jueves, 24 de octubre de 2019 01:01 p. m.

Taka Grossman pp. 26 probs. 3,5,7,9 por eliminación gaussiana.

Gemplo

Consider et sistema: (pp.28)

$$5X_1 + 10X_2 - 20X_3 = 0$$

$$-6X_1 - 11X_2 - 21X_3 = b$$

$$2X_1 + 4X_2 - 8X_3 = c$$

Encuentre las condicuones sobre a, b y c para que el sintema sea inconsistente.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 10 & -20 & | & \alpha \\ -6 & -11 & -21 & | & b \\ 2 & 4 & -8 & | & c \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -4 & | & \alpha/5 \\ -6 & -11 & -21 & | & b \\ 2 & 4 & -8 & | & c \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -4 & | & \alpha/5 \\ 0 & 1 & -45 & | & b + 6\alpha/5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & c - 2\alpha/5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_{1} \rightarrow R_{1} \qquad R_{2} \rightarrow R_{2} + 6R_{1}$$

$$R_{3} \rightarrow R_{3} - 2R_{1}$$

Para que el siotema sea inconsistente:

$$0 \neq C - \frac{2a}{5}$$
The go: $C \neq \frac{2}{5}a$

$$a, b \in \mathbb{R}$$

Tarea: prob 56 pp. 29 Grossman

Los sistemas vistos hasta este momento se llaman **Sistemas de Ecuaciones Lineales no Homogéneos**, ya que **todas** las ecuaciones **no** están igualadas con cero.

Definición 40 Sistemas de Ecuaciones Lineales Homogéneos (SLH)

Un sistema general de m ecuaciones lineales con n incógnitas se llama **homogéneo** si todas las constantes b_1, b_2, \ldots, b_m son cero, como se muestra a continuación:

A diferencia de los Sintemas Lineales no homogéneos, dande pueden ourrir 3 posibilidades de salución:

- 1) solución unica
- 2) infinidad de soluciones
- 3) no solución

en los Sistemas Lineales Homogéneos sólo pueden ourrir 2 posibilidades:

- 1) Solución unica O solución trivial o solución curo
- 2) una infinidad de soluciones.

Gemplo Resolver el siguiente sistema lineal homogénes de ecuaciones y clasificarlo.

$$2X_1 + 4X_2 + 6X_3 = 0$$

 $4X_1 + 5X_2 + 6X_3 = 0$
 $3X_1 + X_2 - 2X_3 = 0$

Solución

$$\begin{bmatrix}
2 & 4 & 6 & 0 \\
4 & 5 & 6 & 0 \\
3 & 1 & -2 & 0
\end{bmatrix}
\rightarrow
\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\
4 & 5 & 6 & 0 \\
3 & 1 & -2 & 0
\end{bmatrix}
\rightarrow
\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\
4 & 5 & 6 & 0 \\
3 & 1 & -2 & 0
\end{bmatrix}
\rightarrow
\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\
0 & -3 & -6 & 0 \\
0 & -5 & -11 & 0
\end{bmatrix}
\rightarrow
\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\
0 & -5 & -11 & 0
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_{1} \rightarrow R_{2} \rightarrow R_{2} - 4R_{1}$$

$$R_{2} \rightarrow R_{2} \rightarrow R_{2}$$

$$R_{3} \rightarrow R_{3} - 3R_{1}$$

$$R_{3} \rightarrow R_{3} + 5R_{2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & | & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2 & | & 0 \\
0 & 0 & -1 & | & 0
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
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0 & 0 & 1 & 0
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$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & | & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & | & 0 \\
0$$

<u>Euimpto</u> Repolver et signiente sistema y clasificarlo. (Grossman pp.39)

$$X_1 + 2X_2 - X_3 = 0$$

 $3X_1 - 3X_2 + 2X_3 = 0$
 $-X_1 - 11X_2 + 6X_3 = 0$

dond:
$$X_1 = -\frac{1}{9}X_3$$

$$X_2 = \frac{5}{9}X_3$$

$$X_3 \in \mathbb{N}$$
Infinidad de Soluciones $\left(-\frac{1}{9}X_3, \frac{5}{9}X_3, X_3\right)$

Tarea Grossman pp. 41-42, probo 9-21 impares

Nota Las soluciones para un SLH diferentes de la trivial se llaman soluciones no triviales.

Gercicios en clase Grossman pois 41

1)
$$X_1 - 5X_2 = 0$$

- $X_1 + 5X_2 = 0$

Solución:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -5 & | & 0 \\ -1 & 5 & | & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -5 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{c} X_1 = 5X_2 \\ X_2 \in \mathbb{R} \end{array} \Longrightarrow \begin{array}{c} \text{Siotema Consistent Indeterminado} \\ \text{infinidad de soluciones} \end{array}$$

3)
$$3X_1 - 5X_2 = 0$$

 $5X_1 + 4X_2 = 0$
 $2X_1 + 5X_2 = 0$

Solución:

Nuclion:
$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 0 \\ 5 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5/2 & 0 \\ 5 & 4 & 0 \\ 3 & -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5/2 & 0 \\ 5 & 4 & 0 \\ 3 & -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5/2 & 0 \\ 0 & -17/2 & 0 \\ 0 & -25/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5/2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -25/2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{c} \chi_1 = 0 & \text{sol vinical} \\ \chi_2 = 0 & \text{sol trivial} \\ \chi_2 = 0 & \text{sol trivial} \\ \chi_3 = 0 & \text{solucion} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} \chi_1 = 0 & \text{sol vinical} \\ \chi_2 = 0 & \text{solucion} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} \chi_1 = 0 & \text{sol vinical} \\ \chi_2 = 0 & \text{solucion} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} \chi_1 = 0 & \text{sol vinical} \\ \chi_2 = 0 & \text{solucion} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} \chi_1 = 0 & \text{sol vinical} \\ \chi_2 = 0 & \text{solucion} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} \chi_1 = 0 & \text{solucion} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \chi_1 = 0 & \text{sol vinical} \\ \chi_2 = 0 & \text{solucion} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \chi_1 = 0 & \text{solvinical} \\ \chi_2 = 0 & \text{solucion} \end{cases}$$

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$$\begin{cases} \chi_1 = 0 & \text{solvinical} \\ \chi_1 = 0 & \text{$$

5)
$$X_1 + X_2 - X_3 = 0$$

 $2X_1 - 4X_2 + 3X_3 = 0$
 $3X_1 + 7X_2 - X_3 = 0$

Solución:

$$3X_{1} - 5X_{2} + 4X_{3} = 0$$

$$5X_{1} + 4X_{3} = 0$$

$$2X_{1} + 5X_{2} - 2X_{3} = 0$$

Solución

$$\frac{\text{olucion}}{\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -5 & 4 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5/2 & -1 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 3 & -5 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5/2 & -1 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & -25/2 & 7 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5/2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -25/2 & 7 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 5/2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -18/25 & 0 \\ 0 & -25/2 & 7 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & -18/25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & -18/25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & -18/25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & -18/25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & -18/25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & -18/25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & -18/25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & -18/25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & -18/25 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -25/2 & 7 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 10 \end{pmatrix}} \xrightarrow{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 14/5 & 10 \\ 0 &$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
? & X_1 - 3X_2 + 2X_3 = 0 \\
3X_1 + 6X_2 - 3X_3 = 0
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3 \times 1 + 6 \times 2 - 3 \times 3 = 0 \\ \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 6 & -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 15 & -9 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -9 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -9 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -9 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix} - 7 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 / 15 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Infinidad de solvaishus Sistema Consistent

Indulerminado

Teorema 26

Un sistema lineal homogénies tiene un número infinito de soluciones si n>m; n=incógnilos, m= ecociones

Prob8, pp.41 (moontrar todas las soluciones del sig. SLH:

$$2X_1 + 3X_2 - X_3 = 0$$

 $6X_1 - 5X_2 + 7X_3 = 0$

n=3 n>m => el sistema tiène un numero infinito de soluciones m=2

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 & 0 \\ 6 & -5 & 7 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 6 & -5 & 7 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 6 & -5 & 7 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & -14 & 10 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{2} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_{1} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} \frac{R_{1}}{2} \qquad \qquad R_{2} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} R_{2} - 6R_{1} \qquad \qquad R_{2} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} \frac{R_{2}}{-14} \qquad \qquad R_{1} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} R_{1} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} \frac{3}{2} R_{2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4/7 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -9/7 & | & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{array}{c} X_{1} = -\frac{1}{4}X_{3} \\ X_{2} = \frac{5}{4}X_{3} \\ X_{3} \in \mathbb{R} \end{array}$$
 Sistema con un numero infinito do Soluciono

 $\frac{\text{Gercicio}}{\text{Mauntre todoo las poluciones del Sig. Sistema:}} \times \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3$

$$X_1 + 3X_2 - 5X_3 + X_4 = 0$$

 $2X_1 + 5X_2 - 2X_3 + 4X_4 = 0$

n=4 n>m -> infinidad de soluciónes

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 5 & -2 & 4 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 8 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 19 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} X_{1} = -19 X_{3} - 7 X_{4} \\ X_{2} = & g X_{3} + & 2 X_{4} \\ X_{3} \in & \mathbb{R} \\ X_{4} \in & \mathbb{N} \end{array}$$

22) Consider et sistema:

$$\begin{aligned}
2X_1 - 3X_2 + 5X_3 &= 0 \\
-X_1 + 7X_2 - X_3 &= 0 \\
4X_1 - 11X_2 + kX_3 &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

d'Para que valor de K tendrá solvannes no triviales?

Para que el sistema tenga soluciones no triviales
$$K - \frac{95}{11} = 0$$

 $K = \frac{95}{11}$

Tara: probo 24 y 25 pag. 12 Grossman