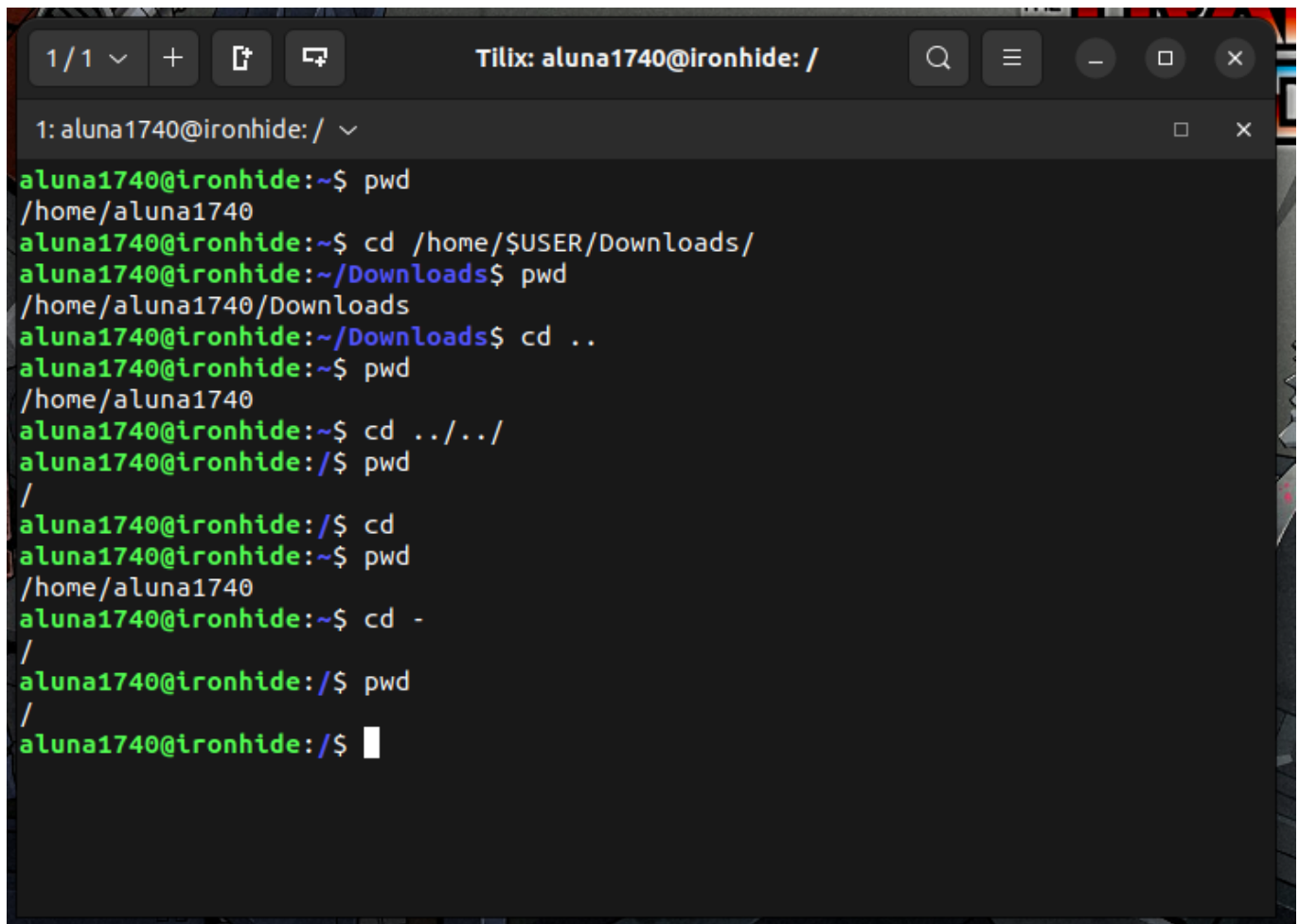


# Week Report 4 Submission

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## Practice 1



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "Tilix: aluna1740@ironhide: /". The terminal displays a series of commands and their outputs, demonstrating directory navigation. The user starts in the home directory, moves to the Downloads directory, and then navigates back and forth between the home directory and the root directory using relative paths.

```
1: aluna1740@ironhide: /  
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ pwd  
/home/aluna1740  
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ cd /home/$USER/Downloads/  
aluna1740@ironhide:~/Downloads$ pwd  
/home/aluna1740/Downloads  
aluna1740@ironhide:~/Downloads$ cd ..  
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ pwd  
/home/aluna1740  
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ cd ../../  
aluna1740@ironhide:/$ pwd  
/  
aluna1740@ironhide:/$ cd  
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ pwd  
/home/aluna1740  
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ cd -  
/  
aluna1740@ironhide:/$ pwd  
/  
aluna1740@ironhide:/$
```

## Practice 2

```

1: aluna1740@ironhide: ~/practicels
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ wget https://cis106.com/assets/practicels.tar.xz
--2024-03-02 10:14:14-- https://cis106.com/assets/practicels.tar.xz
Resolving cis106.com (cis106.com)... 185.199.108.153
Connecting to cis106.com (cis106.com)|185.199.108.153|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 2229212 (2.1M) [application/x-xz]
Saving to: 'practicels.tar.xz'

practicels.tar.xz 100%[=====] 2.12M 9.52MB/s in 0.2s

2024-03-02 10:14:14 (9.52 MB/s) - 'practicels.tar.xz' saved [2229212/2229212]

aluna1740@ironhide:~$ tar Jxf practicels.tar.xz
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ cd practicels/
aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$ ls
book.txt countries.xml history-debian.pdf homework.docx movie.mp4 people.csv song.mp3 tux-nobg.png tux-penguin.gif
aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$ ls -a
. .. book.txt countries.xml history-debian.pdf homework.docx movie.mp4 people.csv song.mp3 tux-nobg.png tux-penguin.gif
aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$ ls -l
total 2932
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 1043 Feb 27 2022 book.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 23972 Feb 27 2022 countries.xml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 163057 Feb 27 2022 history-debian.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 111303 Feb 22 2022 homework.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 1570024 Feb 27 2022 movie.mp4
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 284042 Feb 27 2022 people.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 764176 Feb 27 2022 song.mp3
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 21314 Feb 27 2022 tux-nobg.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 44299 Jan 31 2020 tux-penguin.gif
aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$

aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$ ls -l
total 2932
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 1043 Feb 27 2022 book.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 23972 Feb 27 2022 countries.xml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 163057 Feb 27 2022 history-debian.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 111303 Feb 22 2022 homework.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 1570024 Feb 27 2022 movie.mp4
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 284042 Feb 27 2022 people.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 764176 Feb 27 2022 song.mp3
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 21314 Feb 27 2022 tux-nobg.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 44299 Jan 31 2020 tux-penguin.gif
aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$ ls -lh
total 2.9M
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 1.1K Feb 27 2022 book.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 24K Feb 27 2022 countries.xml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 160K Feb 27 2022 history-debian.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 109K Feb 22 2022 homework.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 1.5M Feb 27 2022 movie.mp4
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 278K Feb 27 2022 people.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 747K Feb 27 2022 song.mp3
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 21K Feb 27 2022 tux-nobg.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 44K Jan 31 2020 tux-penguin.gif
aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$ ls -lht
total 2.9M
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 24K Feb 27 2022 countries.xml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 278K Feb 27 2022 people.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 747K Feb 27 2022 song.mp3
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 1.5M Feb 27 2022 movie.mp4
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 160K Feb 27 2022 history-debian.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 21K Feb 27 2022 tux-nobg.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 1.1K Feb 27 2022 book.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 109K Feb 22 2022 homework.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 44K Jan 31 2020 tux-penguin.gif
aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$

```

```
aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$ ls -lht
total 2.9M
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 24K Feb 27 2022 countries.xml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 278K Feb 27 2022 people.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 747K Feb 27 2022 song.mp3
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 1.5M Feb 27 2022 movie.mp4
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 160K Feb 27 2022 history-debian.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 21K Feb 27 2022 tux-nobg.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 1.1K Feb 27 2022 book.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 109K Feb 22 2022 homework.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 44K Jan 31 2020 tux-penguin.gif
aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$ ls -lhGS
total 2.9M
-rw-rw-r-- 1 1.5M Feb 27 2022 movie.mp4
-rw-rw-r-- 1 747K Feb 27 2022 song.mp3
-rw-rw-r-- 1 278K Feb 27 2022 people.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 160K Feb 27 2022 history-debian.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 109K Feb 22 2022 homework.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 44K Jan 31 2020 tux-penguin.gif
-rw-rw-r-- 1 24K Feb 27 2022 countries.xml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 21K Feb 27 2022 tux-nobg.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 1.1K Feb 27 2022 book.txt
aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$ ls -mr
tux-penguin.gif, tux-nobg.png, song.mp3, people.csv, movie.mp4, homework.docx, history-debian.pdf, countries.xml, book.txt
aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$ ls -lX
people.csv
homework.docx
tux-penguin.gif
song.mp3
movie.mp4
history-debian.pdf
tux-nobg.png
book.txt
countries.xml
aluna1740@ironhide:~/practicels$
```

## Challenge Practice

```

aluna1740@ironhide:~$ pwd
/home/aluna1740
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ cd
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ cd /
aluna1740@ironhide:/$ cd usr/share/themes
aluna1740@ironhide:/usr/share/themes$ cd ../../
aluna1740@ironhide:/usr$ ls -A ~
Applications  Documents  practicels      .vboxclient-clipboard-tty2-control.pid  .vboxclient-seamless-tty7-service.pid
.bash_history .dotnet     practicels.tar.xz .vboxclient-clipboard-tty7-control.pid  .vboxclient-vmvga-session-tty2-control.pid
.bash_logout  Downloads  .profile        .vboxclient-clipboard-tty7-service.pid  .vboxclient-vmvga-session-tty7-control.pid
.bashrc       .gitconfig Public         .vboxclient-draganddrop-tty2-control.pid  .vboxclient-vmvga-session-tty7-service.pid
.cache        .gnupg     .rustup         .vboxclient-draganddrop-tty7-control.pid  Videos
.cargo        .lessht    snap           .vboxclient-draganddrop-tty7-service.pid  .vscode
cis106        .local     .ssh           .vboxclient-hostversion-tty2-control.pid  .Xauthority
.config       Music      .sudo_as_admin_successful .vboxclient-hostversion-tty7-control.pid  .xsession-errors
Desktop       Pictures   Templates      .vboxclient-seamless-tty2-control.pid    .xsession-errors.old
.dmrc         .pki      .var           .vboxclient-seamless-tty7-control.pid
aluna1740@ironhide:/usr$ cd; ls -tX ~/cis106/
challengeQuestion cheatSheets finalProject labs notes scripts weekReports readme.md

aluna1740@ironhide:/usr$ cd; ls -tX ~/cis106/
challengeQuestion cheatSheets finalProject labs notes scripts weekReports readme.md
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ ls -rR ~/cis106/
/home/aluna1740/cis106/:
weekReports scripts readme.md notes labs finalProject cheatSheets challengeQuestion

/home/aluna1740/cis106/weekReports:
wr4 wr3 wr2 wr1

/home/aluna1740/cis106/weekReports/wr4:
wr4.md p2.3.png p2.2.png p2.1.png p1.png

/home/aluna1740/cis106/weekReports/wr3:
wr3.pdf wr3.md p7.png p6.png p5.png p4.2.png p4.1.png p3.png p2.png

/home/aluna1740/cis106/weekReports/wr2:
wr2.pdf wr2.md

/home/aluna1740/cis106/weekReports/wr1:
wr1.pdf wr1.md slack.png git.png

/home/aluna1740/cis106/scripts:
script_env_var.sh hello.sh

/home/aluna1740/cis106/notes:
notes1

/home/aluna1740/cis106/notes/notes1:
notes1.pdf notes1_original.pdf notes1.md

/home/aluna1740/cis106/labs:
lab3 lab2 lab1

/home/aluna1740/cis106/labs/lab3:
a4.png a3.png a2.png a1.2.png a1.1.png lab3-script.sh lab3.pdf lab3.md challenge lab3.sh

```

```

/home/aluna1740/cis106/notes/notes1:
notes1.pdf notes1_original.pdf notes1.md

/home/aluna1740/cis106/labs:
lab3 lab2 lab1

/home/aluna1740/cis106/labs/lab3:
q4.png q3.png q2.png q1.2.png q1.1.png lab3-script.sh lab3.pdf lab3.md challenge_lab3.sh

/home/aluna1740/cis106/labs/lab2:
script.png neofetch.png lab2.pdf lab2.md

/home/aluna1740/cis106/labs/lab1:
ubuntu.txt ubuntu__.pdf ubuntu.pdf ubuntu.md UbuntuLogo.svg UbuntuDesktop.png resume.png johndoe.jpeg johndoeinfo.txt

/home/aluna1740/cis106/finalProject:

/home/aluna1740/cis106/cheatSheets:
'Managing Software Cheat Sheet.png' 'Linux Workshop _ Ubuntu Software installation cheat sheet.png'

/home/aluna1740/cis106/challengeQuestion:
resume.pdf resume.md johndoe.jpeg
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ ls -lh ~
total 2.2M
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 16 08:45 Applications
drwxrwxr-x 11 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 18 11:24 cis106
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 17 14:22 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb  5 22:52 Documents
drwxr-xr-x  3 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 28 18:27 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb  5 22:52 Music
drwxr-xr-x  3 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 28 18:54 Pictures
drwxrwxr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 27 2022 practicels
-rw-rw-r--  1 aluna1740 aluna1740 2.2M Mar  1 21:18 practicels.tar.xz
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb  5 22:52 Public
drwx----- 7 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 16 08:01 snap
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb  5 22:52 Templates

aluna1740@ironhide:~$ ls -lh ~
total 2.2M
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 16 08:45 Applications
drwxrwxr-x 11 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 18 11:24 cis106
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 17 14:22 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb  5 22:52 Documents
drwxr-xr-x  3 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 28 18:27 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb  5 22:52 Music
drwxr-xr-x  3 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 28 18:54 Pictures
drwxrwxr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 27 2022 practicels
-rw-rw-r--  1 aluna1740 aluna1740 2.2M Mar  1 21:18 practicels.tar.xz
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb  5 22:52 Public
drwx----- 7 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb 16 08:01 snap
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb  5 22:52 Templates
drwxr-xr-x  2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4.0K Feb  5 22:52 Videos
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ ls -lgG -full-time ~
ls: invalid option -- '-'
Try 'ls --help' for more information.
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ ls -lgG --full-time ~
total 2228
drwxr-xr-x  2      4096 2024-02-16 08:45:46.961078156 -0500 Applications
drwxrwxr-x 11      4096 2024-02-18 11:24:38.837415528 -0500 cis106
drwxr-xr-x  2      4096 2024-02-17 14:22:12.230574113 -0500 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x  2      4096 2024-02-05 22:52:46.934773913 -0500 Documents
drwxr-xr-x  3      4096 2024-02-28 18:27:41.023428133 -0500 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x  2      4096 2024-02-05 22:52:46.934773913 -0500 Music
drwxr-xr-x  3      4096 2024-02-28 18:54:14.563341887 -0500 Pictures
drwxrwxr-x  2      4096 2022-02-27 13:46:18.000000000 -0500 practicels
-rw-rw-r--  1 2229212 2024-03-01 21:18:31.000000000 -0500 practicels.tar.xz
drwxr-xr-x  2      4096 2024-02-05 22:52:46.934773913 -0500 Public
drwx----- 7      4096 2024-02-16 08:01:00.848909624 -0500 snap
drwxr-xr-x  2      4096 2024-02-05 22:52:46.934773913 -0500 Templates
drwxr-xr-x  2      4096 2024-02-05 22:52:46.934773913 -0500 Videos

```

## Practice 3 - Environment Variables

```

1  # Author: Alberto Luna
2  # Date: 02/28/2024
3
4  #!/bin/bash
5  echo "This is the current user: " $USER
6
7  # User devine variable
8  name="AL"
9  age="43"
10 h="5.7"
11 w="163 lbs"
12
13 echo "The name is: $name"
14 echo "$name is $age years old"
15 echo "He has $w"
16 echo "and is $h inches tall"
17
18 # Using variables with commands:
19 # list all the files in the users' Downloads Folder
20 ls $HOME/Downloads
21
22 # list all the files in the home folder including hidden
23 ls -al $HOME
24
25 #using Variables in path
26
27 ls -l /home/$USER/Pictures
28 ls -al /home/$USER/Pictures

```

```

aluna1740@ironhide:~/cis106/scripts$ bash script_env_var.sh
This is the current user: aluna1740
The name is: AL
AL is 43 years old
He has 163 lbs
and is 5.7 inches tall
code_1.86.0-1706698139_amd64 code_1.86.2-1707854558_amd64.deb kcs.sh ScreenConnect.ClientSetup.sh
code_1.86.0-1706698139_amd64.deb google-chrome-stable_current_amd64.deb Kcs.sh
total 2384
drwxr-xr-x 25 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Mar 2 10:14 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Feb 5 22:26 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 16 08:45 Applications
-rw-r--r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 8428 Mar 2 10:07 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 220 Feb 5 22:26 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 3792 Feb 14 18:09 .bashrc
drwxr-xr-x 20 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 17 14:16 .cache
drwxrwxr-x 3 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 14 18:09 .cargo
drwxrwxr-x 11 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 18 11:24 cis106
drwxr-xr-x 25 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Mar 2 10:33 .config
drwxr-xr-x 2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 17 14:22 Desktop
-rw-r--r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 43 Feb 17 14:02 .dmrc
drwxr-xr-x 2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 5 22:52 Documents
drwxrwxr-x 3 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 6 00:33 .dotnet
drwxr-xr-x 3 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 28 18:27 Downloads
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 80 Feb 6 00:00 .gitconfig
drwxr-xr-x 2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 17 14:04 .gnupg
-rw-r--r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 20 Feb 28 18:22 .lessht
drwxr-xr-x 4 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 6 00:40 .local
drwxr-xr-x 2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 5 22:52 Music
drwxr-xr-x 3 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 28 18:54 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 3 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 6 00:31 .pki
drwxrwxr-x 2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 27 2022 practicels
-rw-rw-r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 2229212 Mar 1 21:18 practicels.tar.xz
-rw-r--r-- 1 aluna1740 aluna1740 828 Feb 14 18:09 .profile
drwxr-xr-x 2 aluna1740 aluna1740 4096 Feb 5 22:52 Public

```

## Practice 4 - User Defined Variables

```
scripts > $ usr_var.sh
1  #!/bin/bash
2  # This is a comment. This will not execute.
3  # Comments are added for humans to read!
4  # They help debug code!
5  # -----
6  # Variables that store age, name, email, and phone number
7
8  name="Alberto"
9  age=43
10 email="albertoluna@msn.com"
11 phone="973-760-5103"
12
13 # Display the users info
14
15 echo -e "\tUsers Information"
16 echo -e "\t-----"
17 echo -e "\tName: \t$name" #added a tab for presentation
18 echo -e "\tAge: \t$age"
19 echo -e "\tEmail: \t$email"
20 echo -e "\tPhone: \t$phone"
```

```
aluna1740@ironhide:~/cis106/scripts$ cd
aluna1740@ironhide:~$ cd -
/home/aluna1740/cis106/scripts
aluna1740@ironhide:~/cis106/scripts$ ls
hello.sh  script_env_var.sh  usr_var.sh
aluna1740@ironhide:~/cis106/scripts$ bash usr_var.sh
    Users Information
    -----
    Name:   Alberto
    Age:    43
    Email:  albertoluna@msn.com
    Phone:  973-760-5103
aluna1740@ironhide:~/cis106/scripts$
```