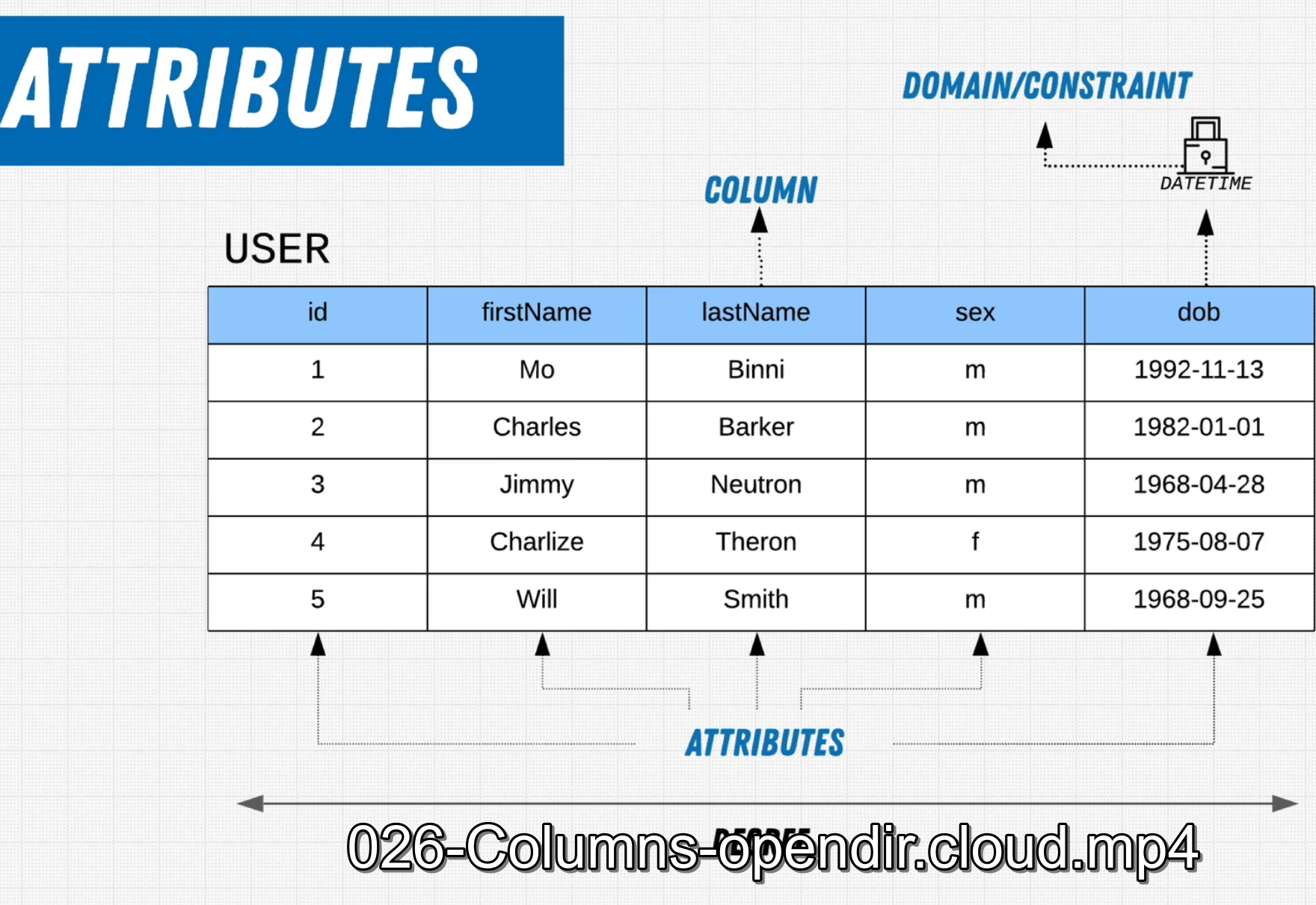
**Columns**

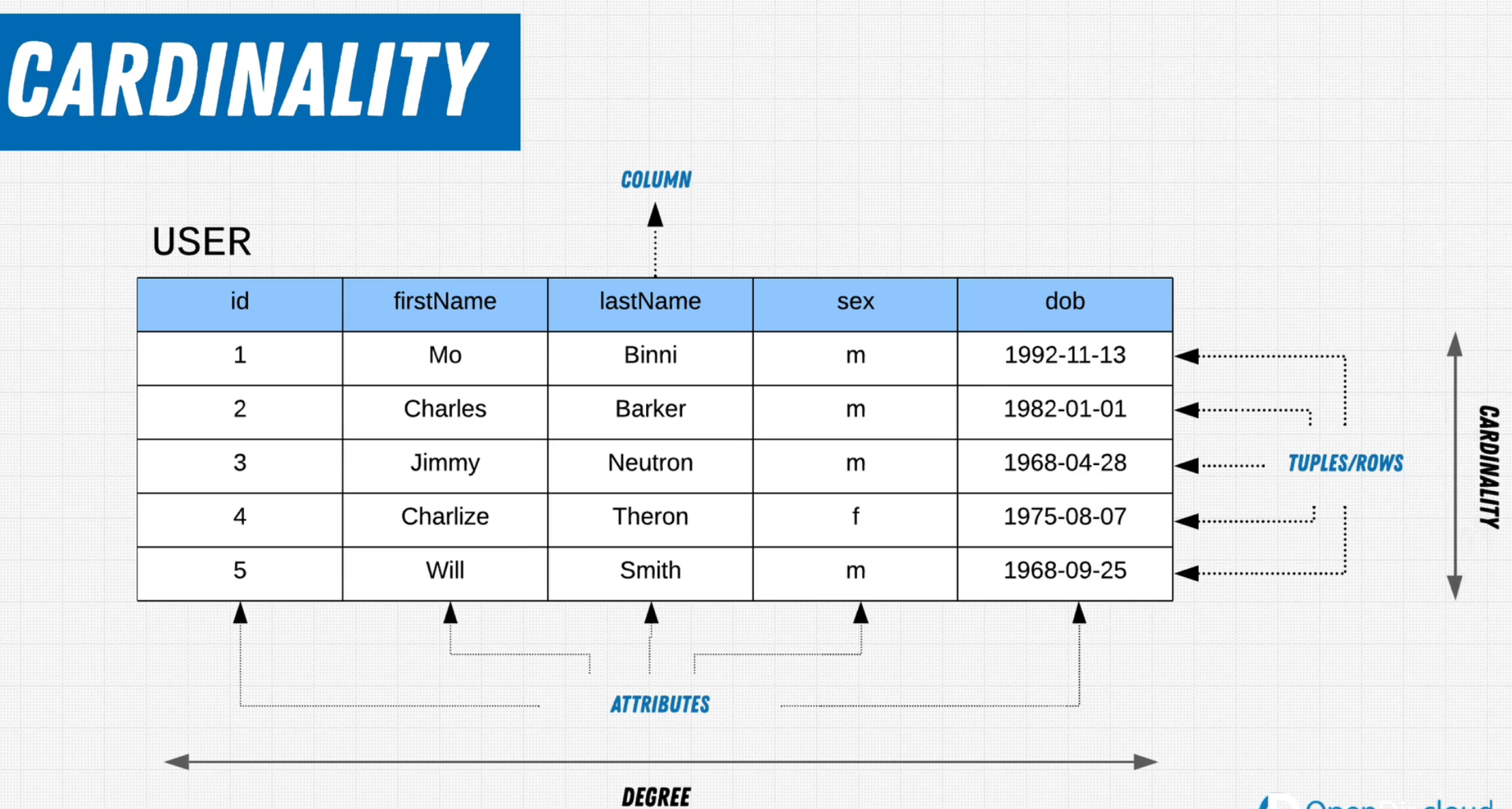
Columns also called as attributes

Degree - Collections of columns is degree

domain = column name



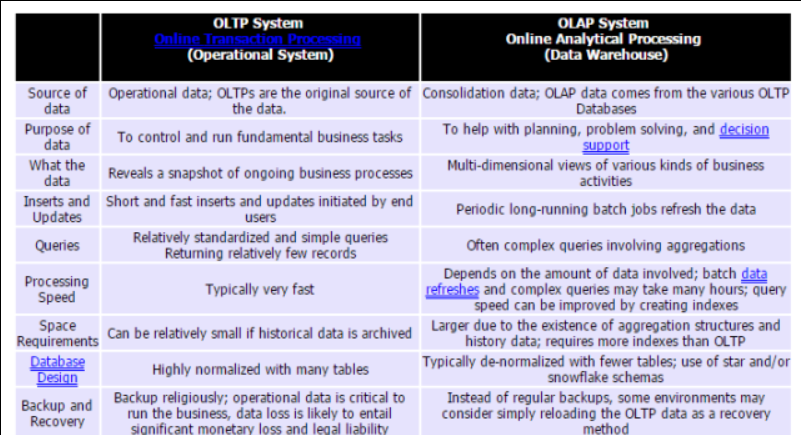
**Rows**



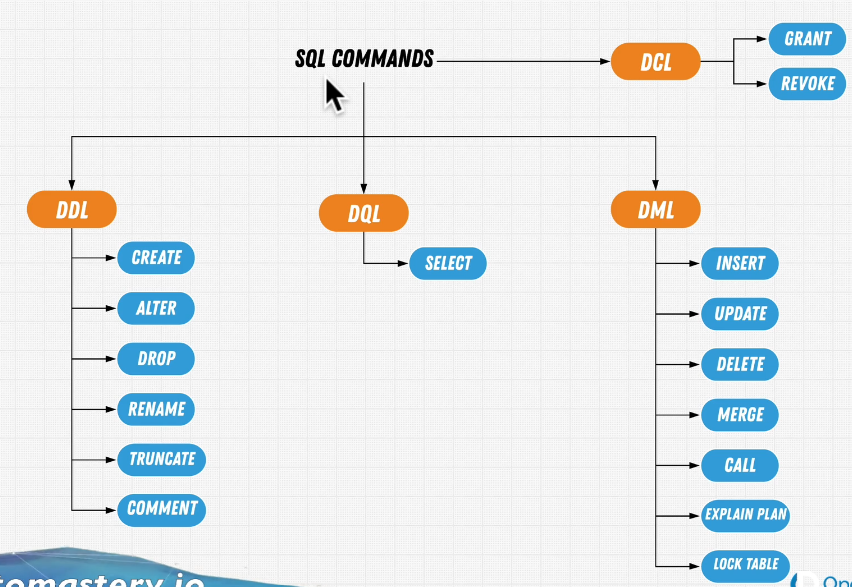
Rows also called as tuples in SQL

Cardinality : Collection of rows or tuples

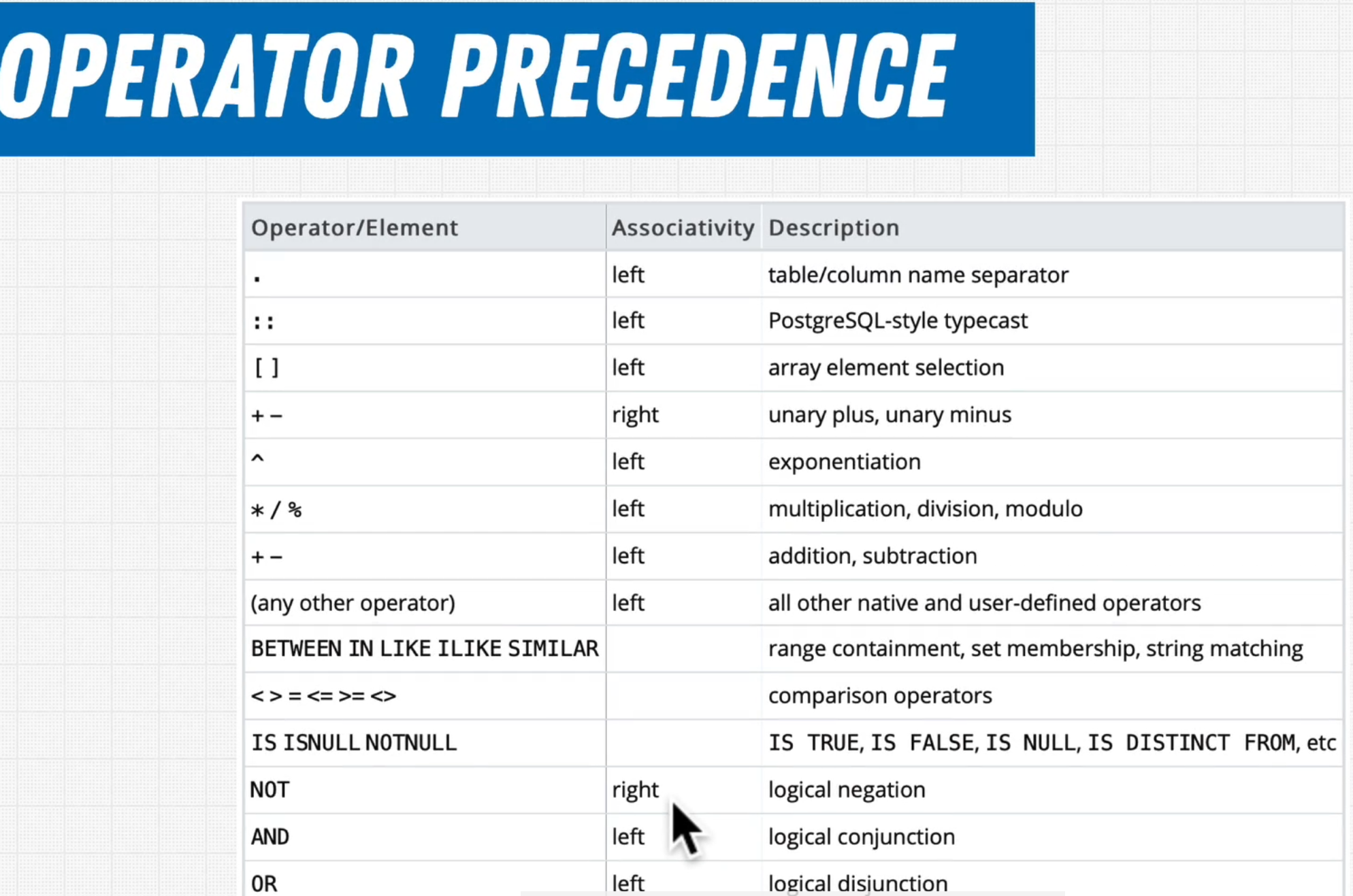
OLTP vs OLAP



SQL COMMANDS



Operation Precedence



Three valued logic

