

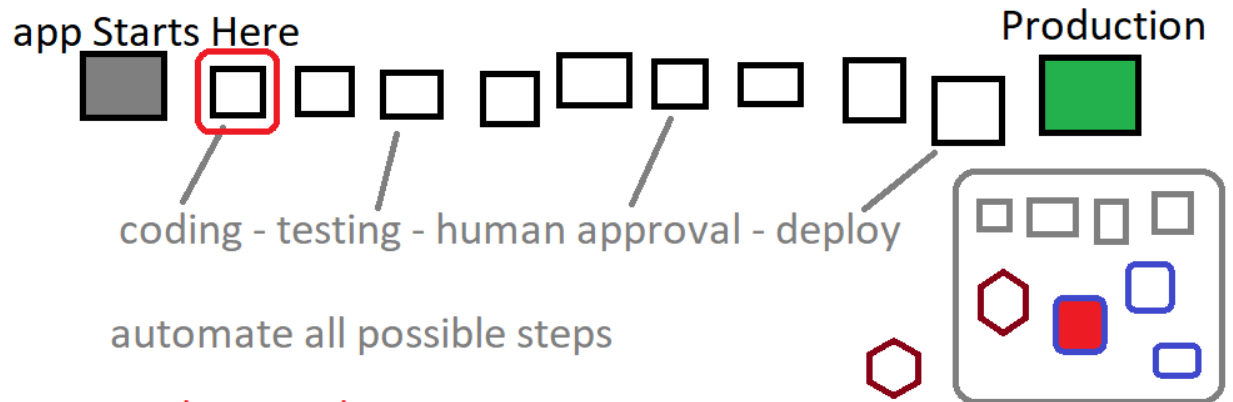
General Application Architect Program: Notes and Discussions about structures, boundaries, code

1. Presentation - UI - HTML - page structure / UX - jQuery - behavior / automate something
2. Validation - Rules the user must follow
3. Logic - how the app works
4. Content: Who cares where it comes from? SQL, Web, Files; Extract – Transform - Load

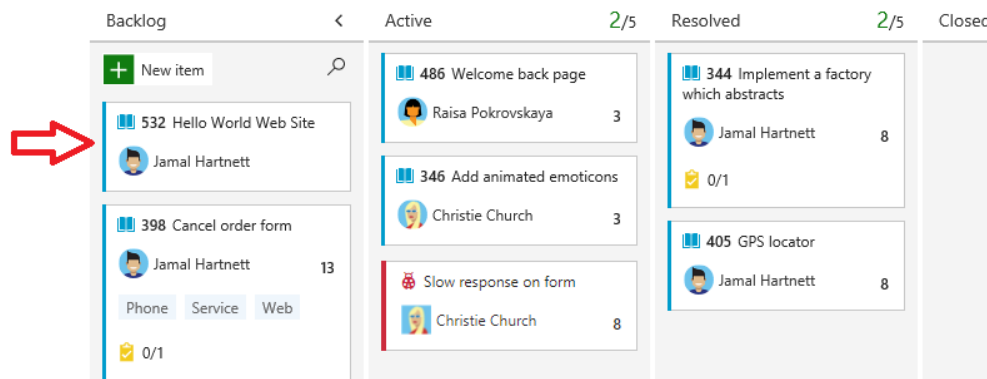
## Azure DevOps - Pipelines

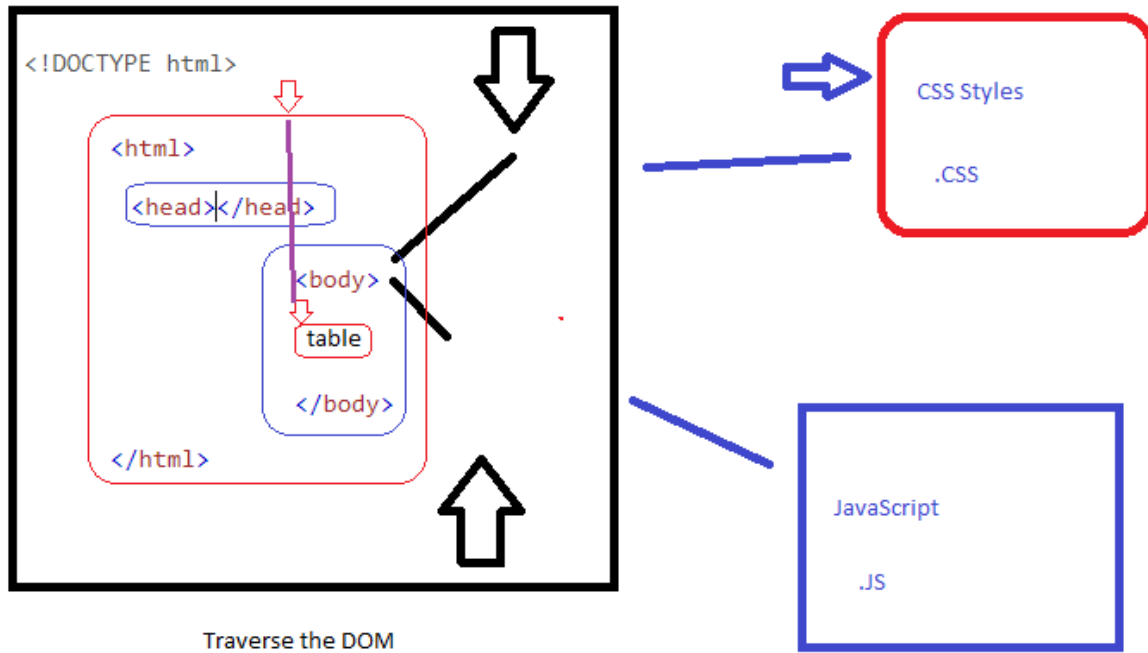
github - central code repo - version control - pipeline

### Process - CI/CD - Deployment

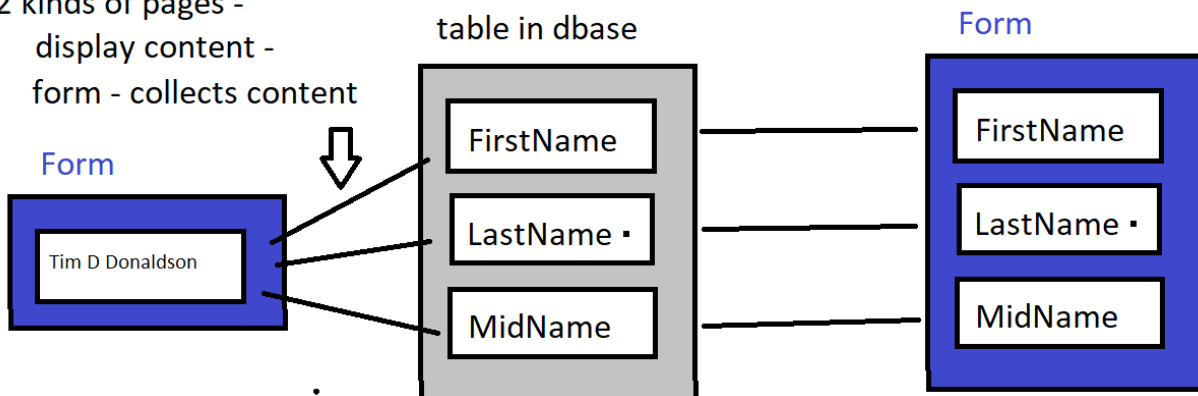


## Kanban Cards





2 kinds of pages -  
display content -  
form - collects content



## 4 index positions - 1

```
<script>
  0      1      2      3 index position
var fruits = ["Banana", "Orange", "Apple", "Mango"];

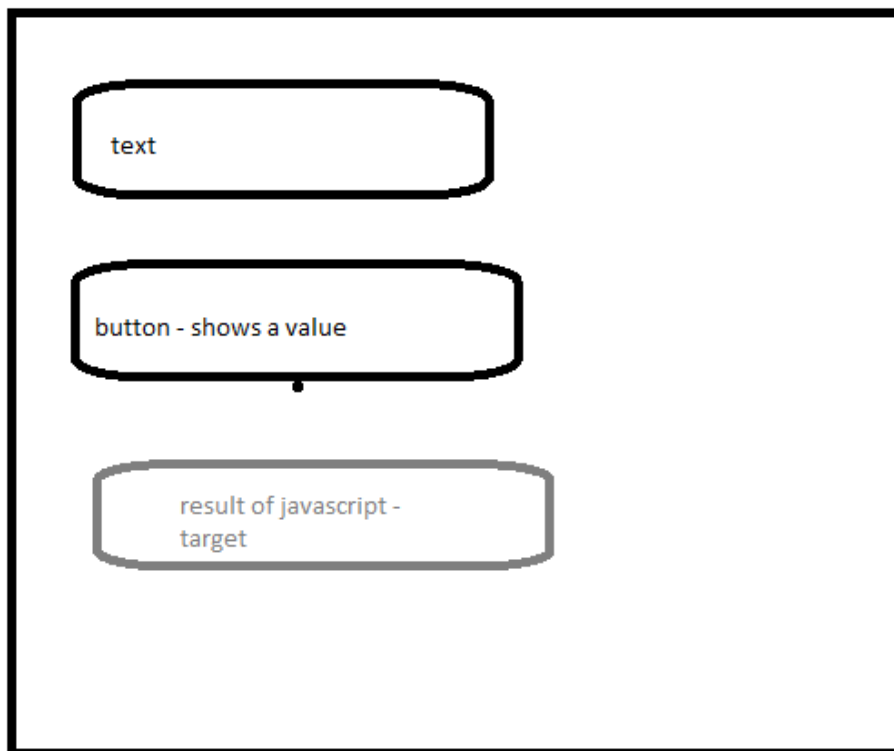
var last = fruits[fruits.length-1];

document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = last;
```

css - styles/positions

javascript - functions - do something

html - structures on page



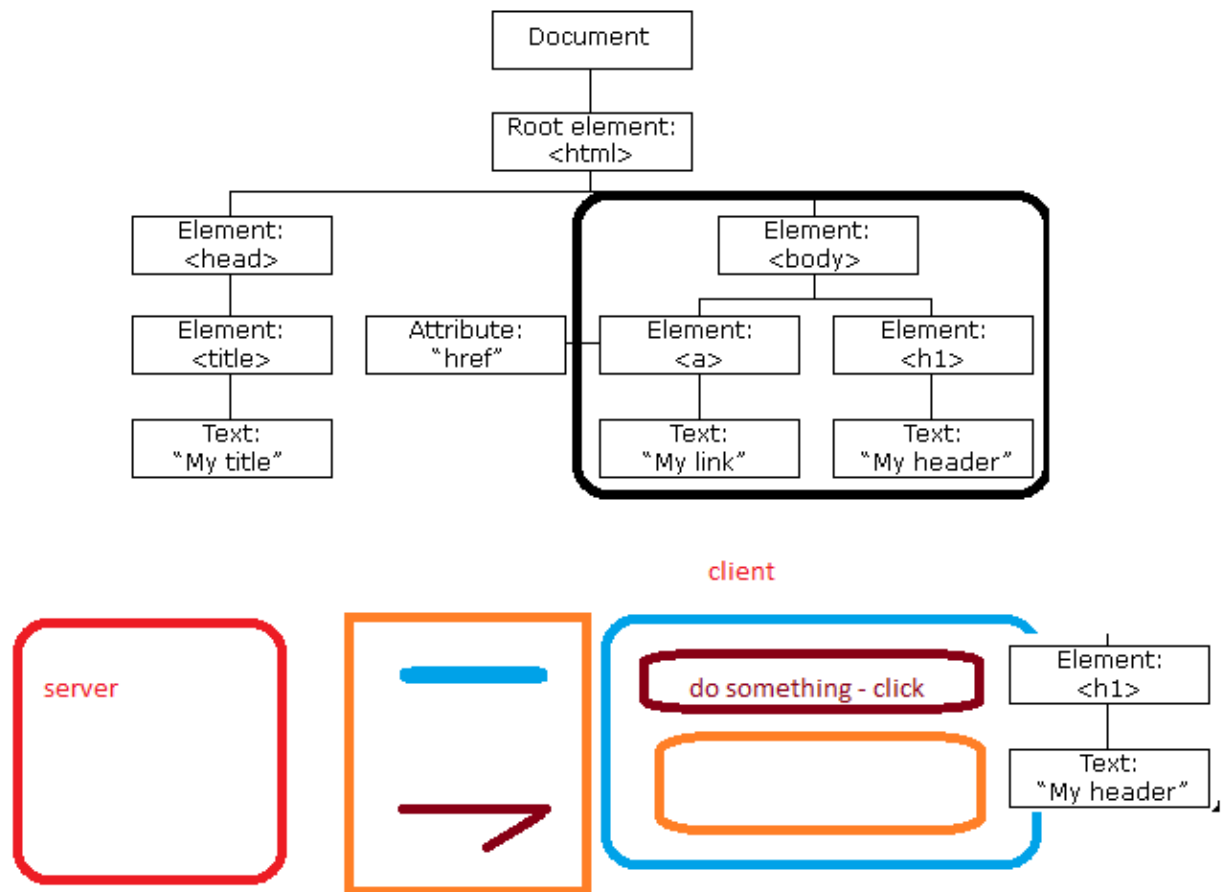
Traversing - going up/down web page

DOM

pick every same tag

pick a group - class

pick one - ID



Server side - Client side - browser - JavaScript

- JavaScript Object Notation (JSON): data exchange format
- name:value pairs
- Column : Row - table, excel, csv,
- FirstName:Tim

---source that we got content from:

add it to an Array - hold more than a single value - 0 based numbering

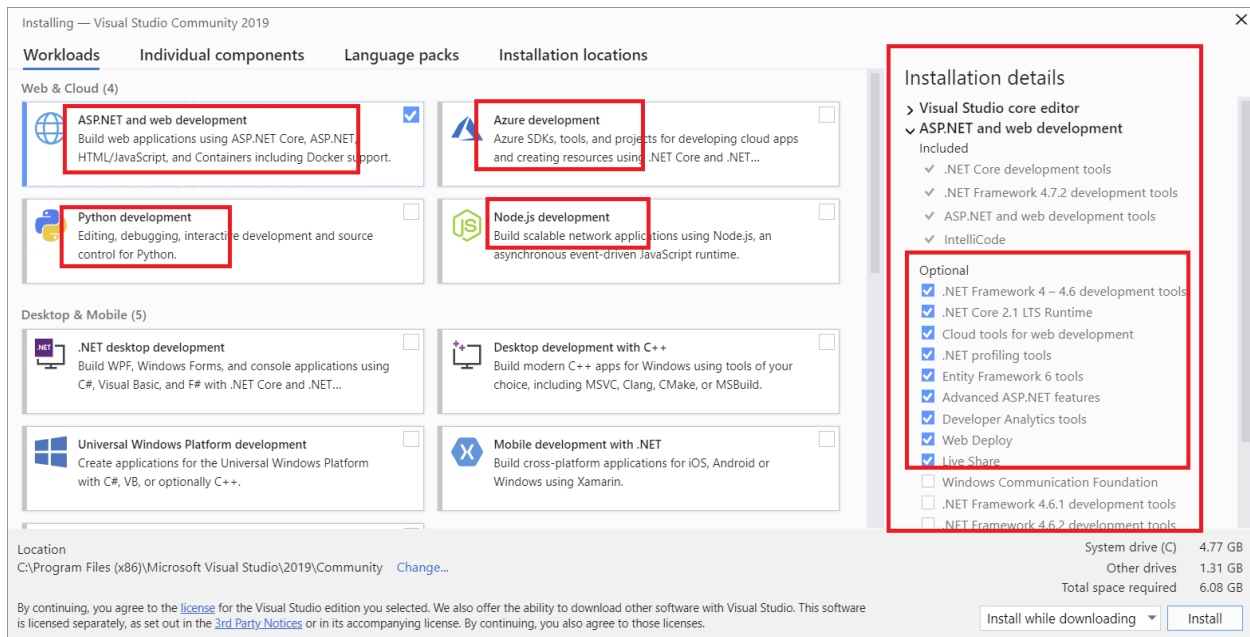
Uses an index

[0]tim

[1]Tim

[2]Josie

## Visual studio Installer



## List of Languages

SOC: Separation of Concerns - Put everything in separate files & Folders

GOAL: Re using code

1 + 1 = 2

x + y = z using variables

OOP - Object Oriented Programming - Relational Algebra

HTML - structure on web pages

Hypertext Markup Language

DOM - Document Object Model

Object - Properties

Person - FName, LName, Phone

CSS: Cascade Style Sheet

Position, format, style - color, font, etc

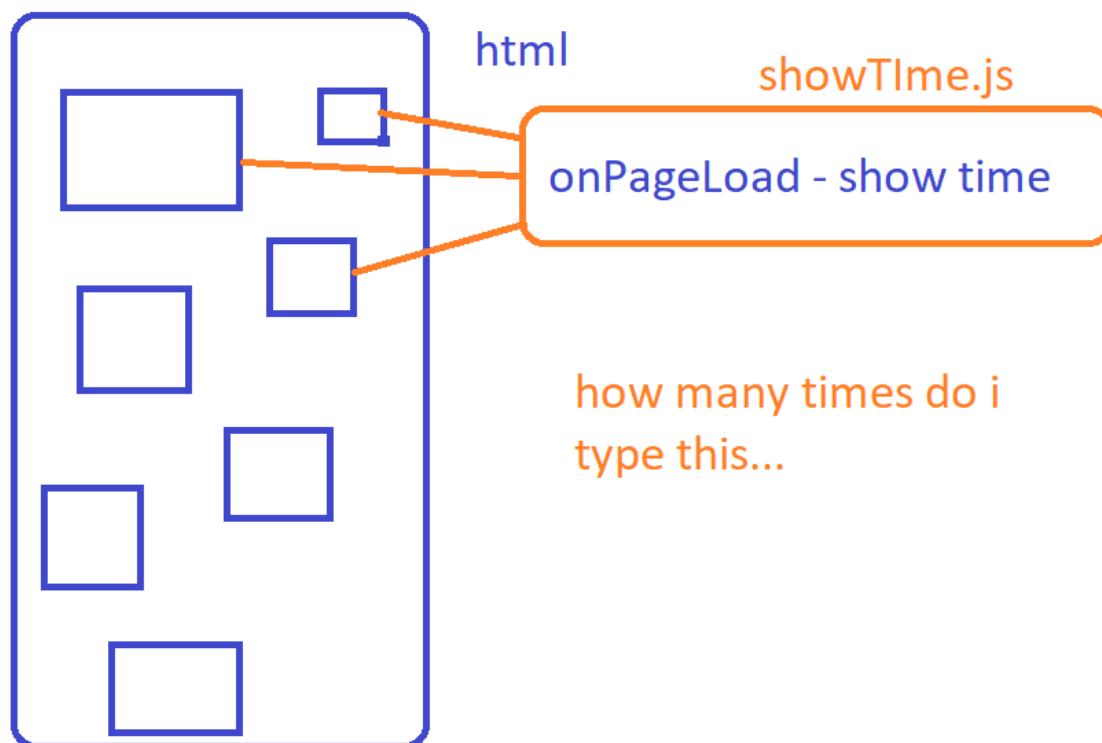
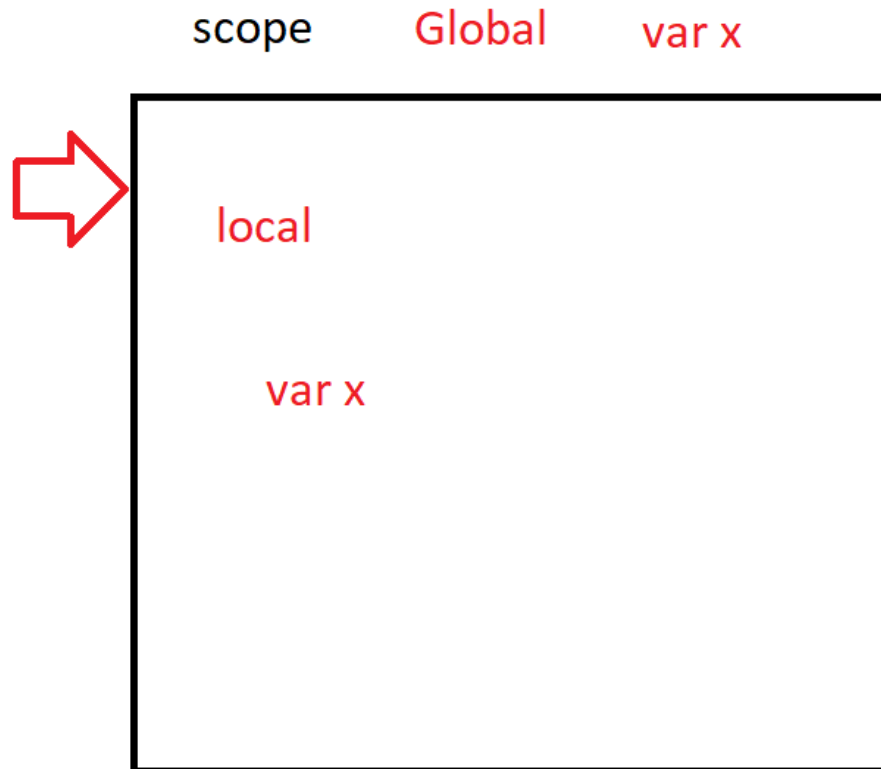
JavaScript: many flavors (JSON, AJAX, JQuery, AngularJS - )

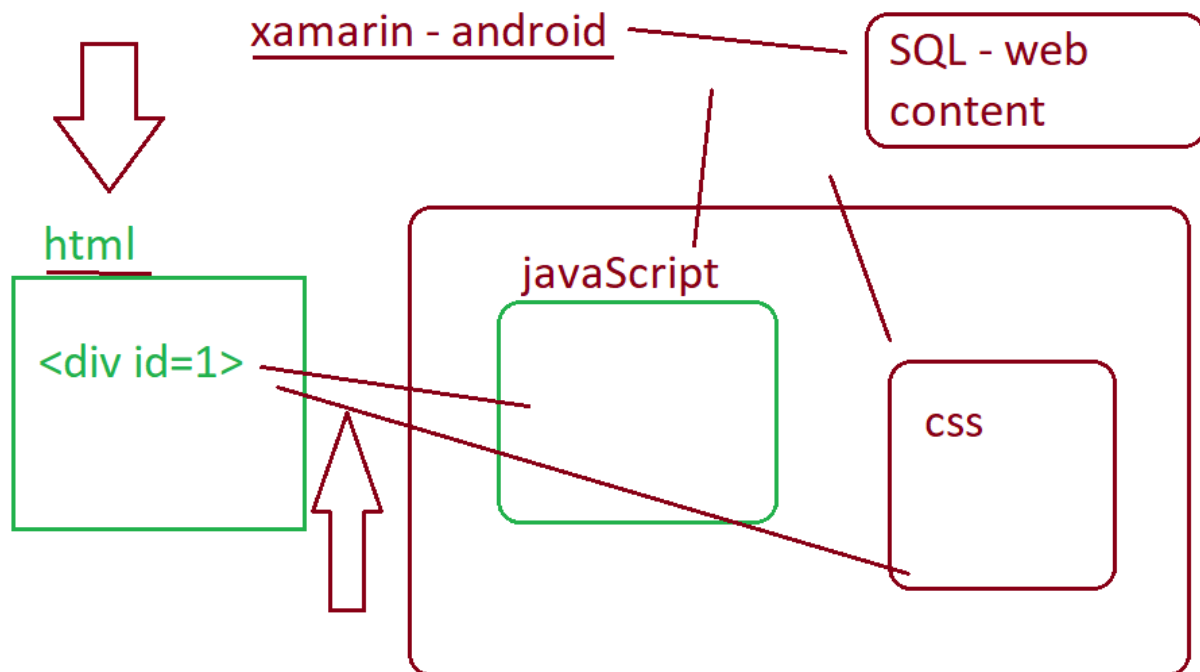
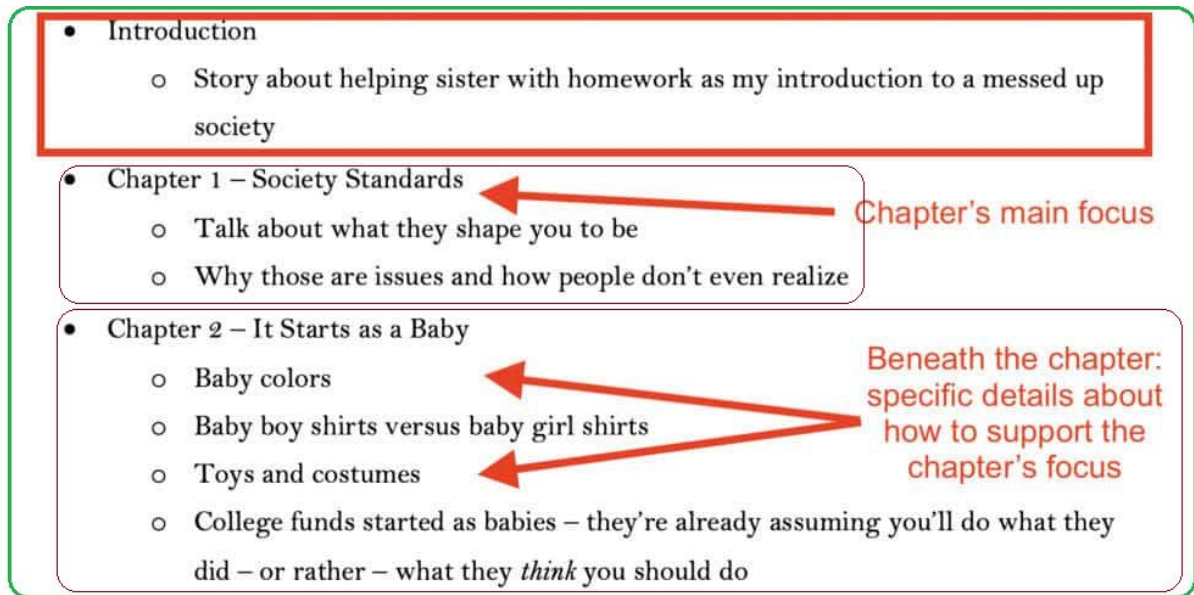
strings - a-z, A-Z, 0-9 - concatenate

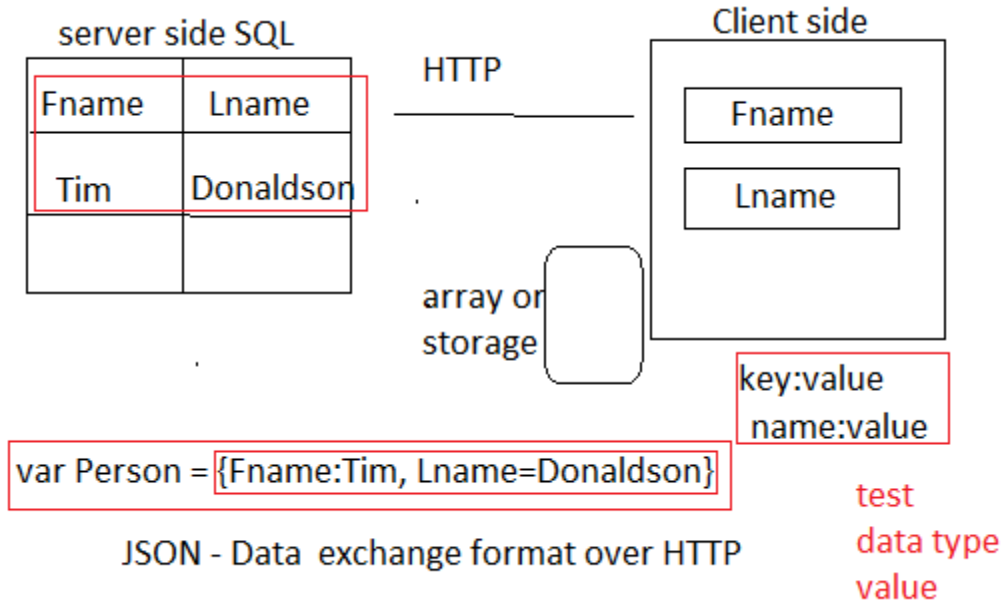
numbers - 0-9 - want to do math - must be a numeric data type

implicit - happens automatically

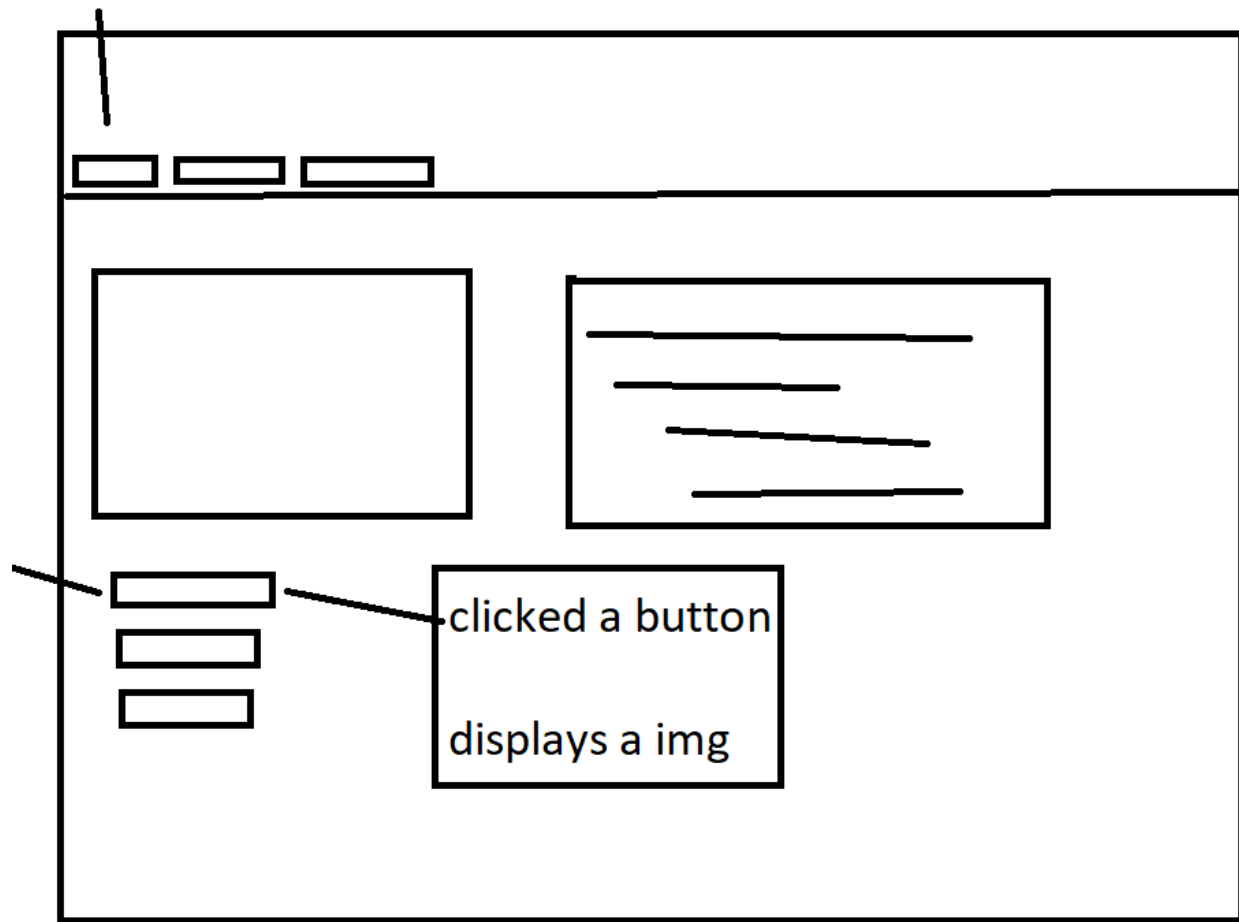
explicit - i told to do that - CAST CONVERT







onclick user gets a message





More Containers: Delimiters or special characters that create an electronic “box” or end code execution

()

[]

{ }

;

"""

"

<>

Links:

Event Listener:

[https://www.w3schools.com/js/js\\_htmlDOM\\_eventlistener.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_htmlDOM_eventlistener.asp)

how to:

[https://www.w3schools.com/howto/howto\\_js\\_accordion.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/howto/howto_js_accordion.asp)

vs:

jQuery:

<https://jqueryui.com/accordion/>

Functions calling :

[https://www.w3schools.com/js/js\\_functions.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_functions.asp)

Event Listener:

[https://www.w3schools.com/js/tryit.asp?filename=tryjs\\_addeventlistener\\_remove](https://www.w3schools.com/js/tryit.asp?filename=tryjs_addeventlistener_remove)

- Button shows alert - with message
- mouseover moves button with event listener
- -shows message: ha ha
- button removes listener
- user can now click the button to show alert.

object access:

[https://www.w3schools.com/js/tryit.asp?filename=tryjs\\_object\\_accessors\\_method](https://www.w3schools.com/js/tryit.asp?filename=tryjs_object_accessors_method)

Light bulb: turn on several as an array

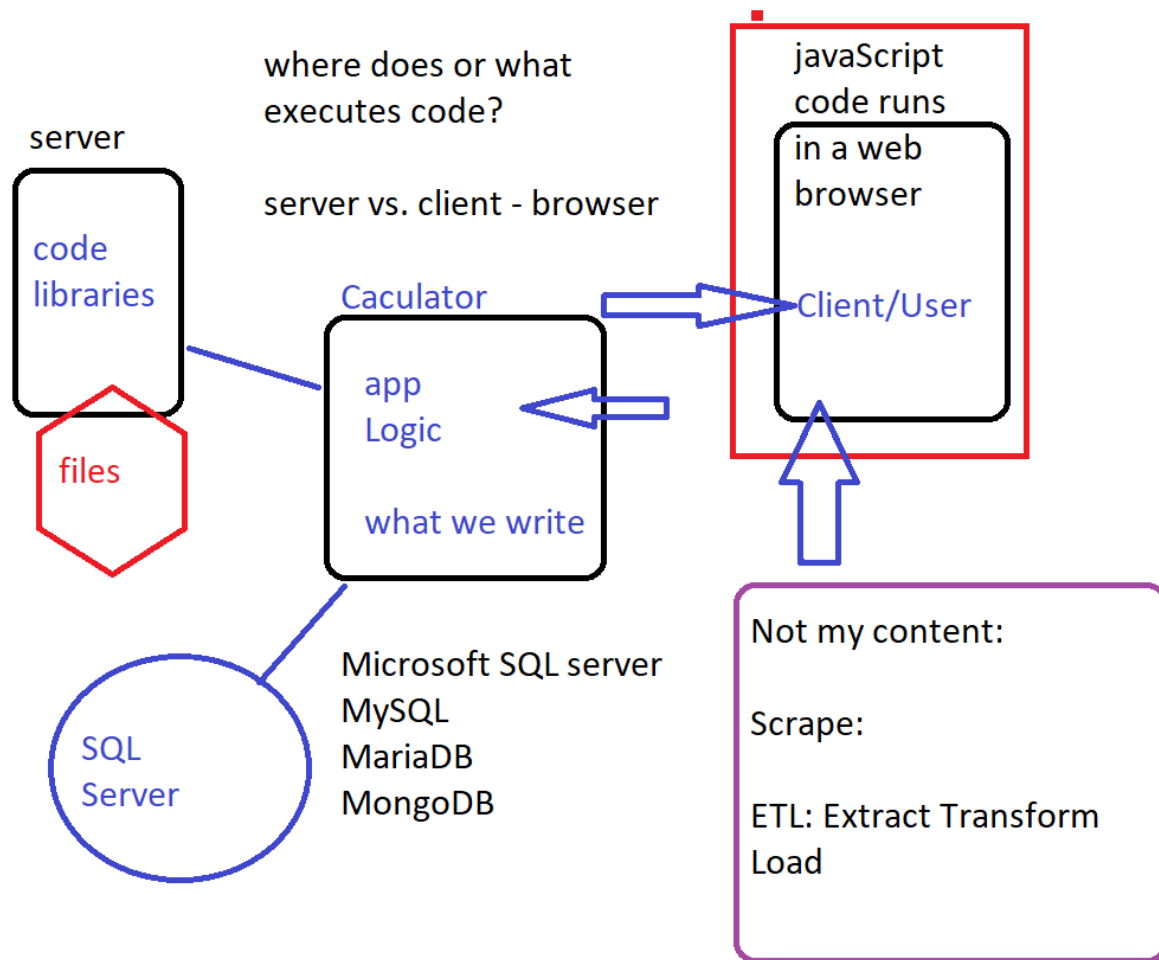
[https://www.w3schools.com/js/tryit.asp?filename=tryjs\\_intro\\_lightbulb](https://www.w3schools.com/js/tryit.asp?filename=tryjs_intro_lightbulb)

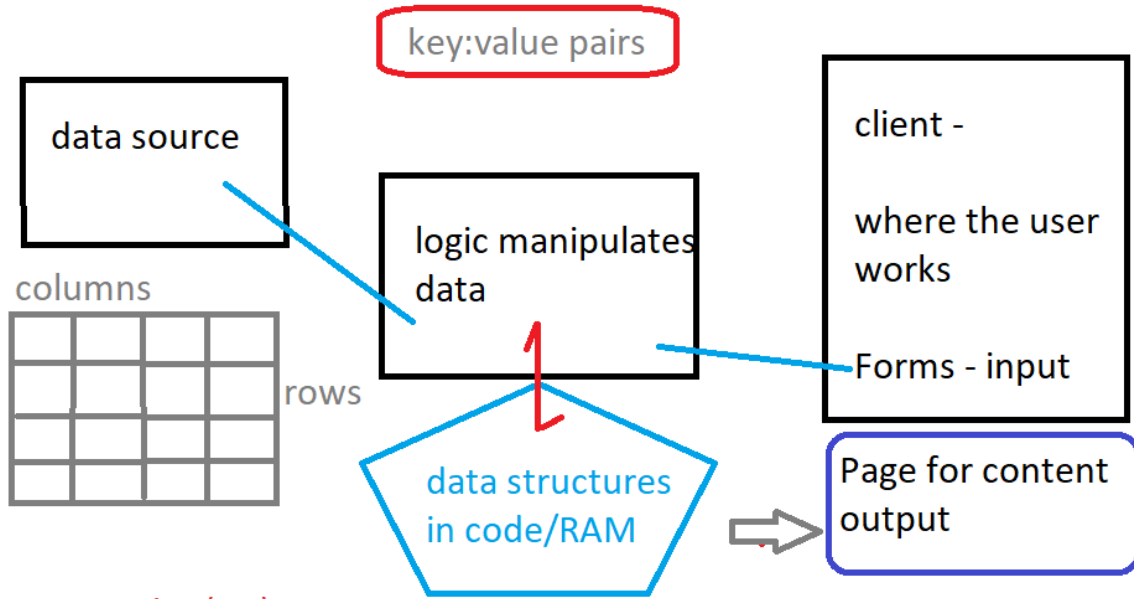
mini apps - CRUD operations

- collect a value from user - prompt box - input html form
- adding to a data structure -
- showing content back to user

end of a list

Python stuff



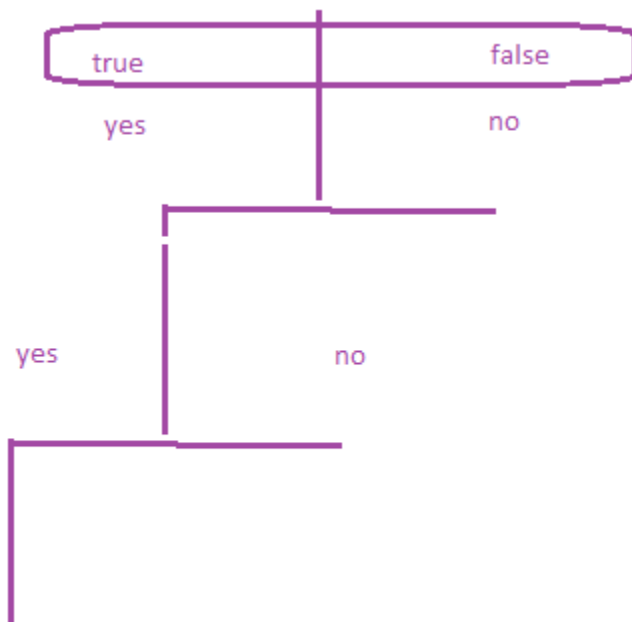


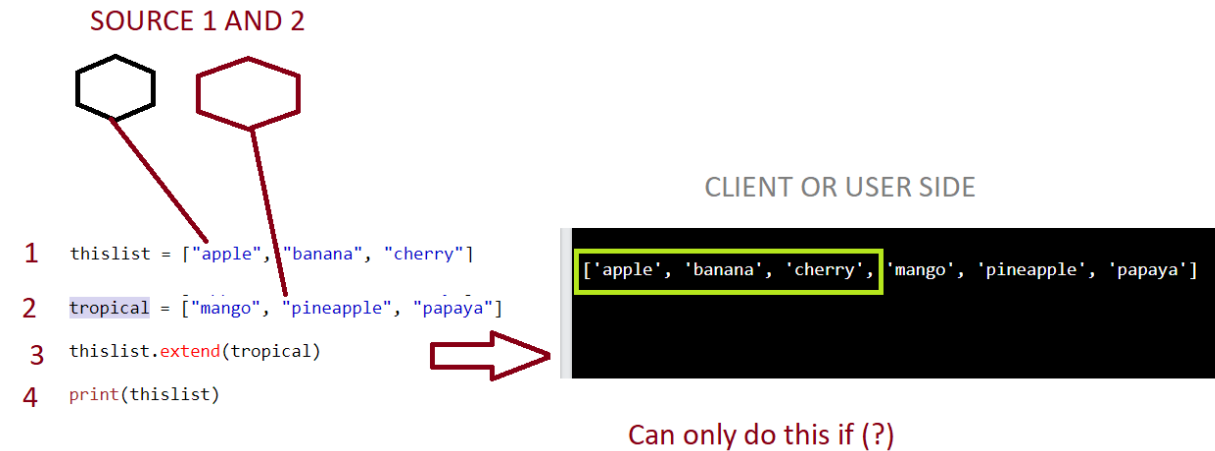
myFunction(x,y)

+ and -

1 and 0 binary code

compiling - or interpret





missing is user input

```

1 thislist = ["apple", "banana", "cherry"] #create list
2 thislist.remove("cherry") #delete from list
3 print(thislist) #output to user

```

```

['apple', 'banana']

```

```

1 def myfunc(n):
2     return abs(n - 50)

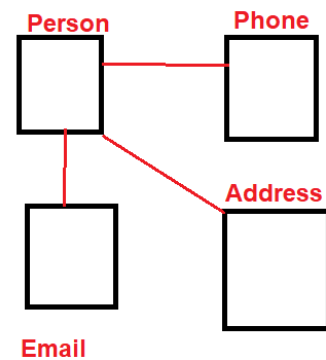
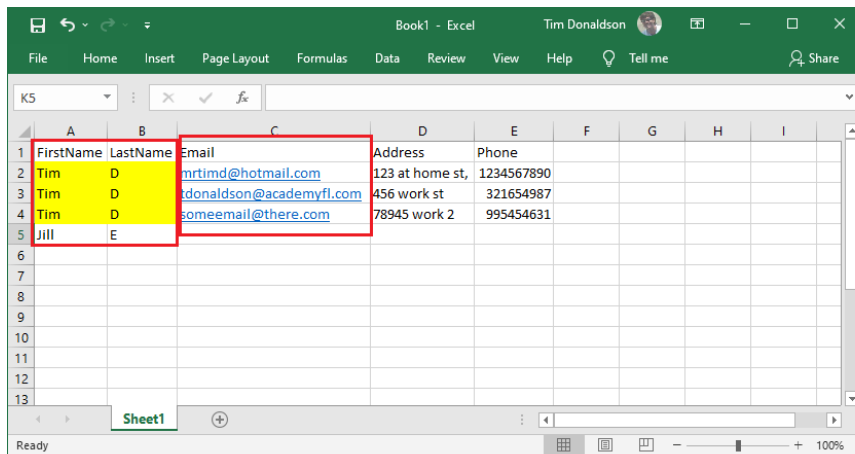
3 thislist = [] ← #how do I populate this list?
4 thislist.sort(key = myfunc)
5 print(thislist)

```

⇒ `list2 = list1,`


because: `list2` will  
only be a *reference* to `list1`,

and changes made in `list1` will automatically  
also be made in `list2`.



In real life, a car is an **object**.

A car has **properties** like weight and color, and **methods** like start and stop:

Object	Properties	Methods
	<code>car.name = Fiat</code>	<code>car.start()</code>
	<code>car.model = 500</code>	<code>car.drive()</code>
	<code>car.weight = 850kg</code>	<code>car.brake()</code>
	<code>car.color = white</code>	<code>car.stop()</code>

All cars have the same **properties**, but the property **values** differ from car to car.

All cars have the same **methods**, but the methods are performed **at different times**.

**Other notes/vocabulary**

Data Structures:

- Is it One value - Scalar value
- Is it a complex value - array, obj

---does it represent columns and rows somehow?

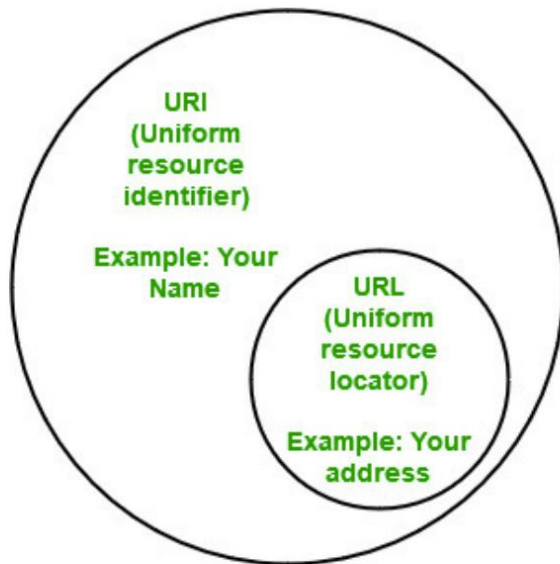
(Objects with properties)

(elements with attributes)

(name:value) pairs JSON

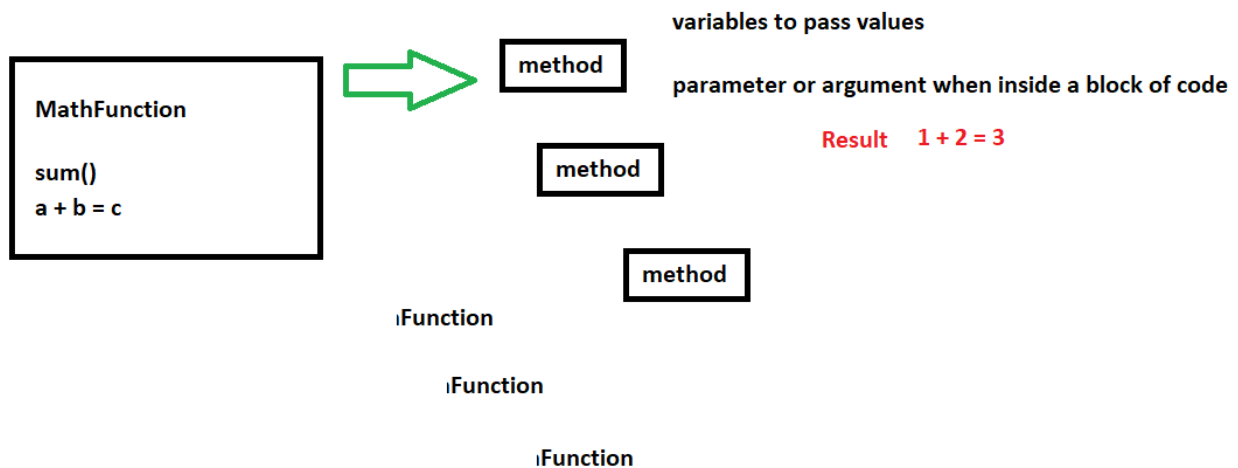
Data Types – Do math or write a sentence?

- Number - int - float - decimal - money
- String - text - nvarchar(10) - char

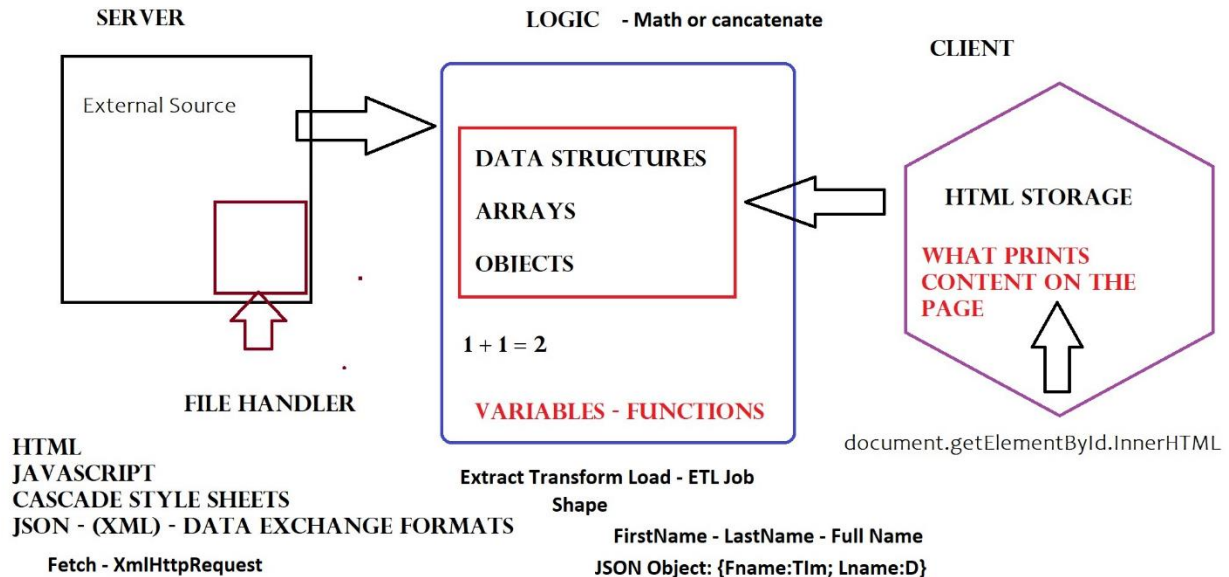
**Images**URL vs URI: [Difference between URL and URI - GeeksforGeeks](#)**URL      Difference between URL and URI:      URI**

URL is used to describe the identity of an item.

URI provides a technique for defining the identity of an item.



## Common Parts



- Map Source to Client as a JSON name:value pair
- Column/Row map: [Fname:Lname]
- Source: Database, file, web, other?
- JSON: name:value pair
- JavaScript Structure: [array], {object}, {JSON}
- HTML Form: GET & Querystring
- HTML Storage – File content (Fetch)

Filtering - shaping - transform -

changing data types or making a set smaller

filter()                      RULES  
 SQL - WHERE

Take a large bucket of data and find groups or unique values

	Id	Fname	Lname
1	1	John	Doe
2			
3			



## JSON Example

```
{
  "employees": [
    { "firstName": "John", "lastName": "Doe" },
    { "firstName": "Anna", "lastName": "Smith" },
    { "firstName": "Peter", "lastName": "Jones" }
  ]
}
```

### To a Variable

How will form data populate JS – Or send JS to page InnerHTML

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<h2>HTML Forms</h2>

<form action="/action_page.php">
  <label for="fname">First name:</label><br>
  <input type="text" id="fname" name="fname" value="John">
  <br>
  <label for="lname">Last name:</label><br>
  <input type="text" id="lname" name="lname" value="Doe">
  <br><br>
  <input type="submit" value="Submit">
</form>

<p>If you click the "Submit" button, the form-data
will be sent to a page called "/action_page.php".
</p>
```

**HTML Forms**

First name:

Last name:

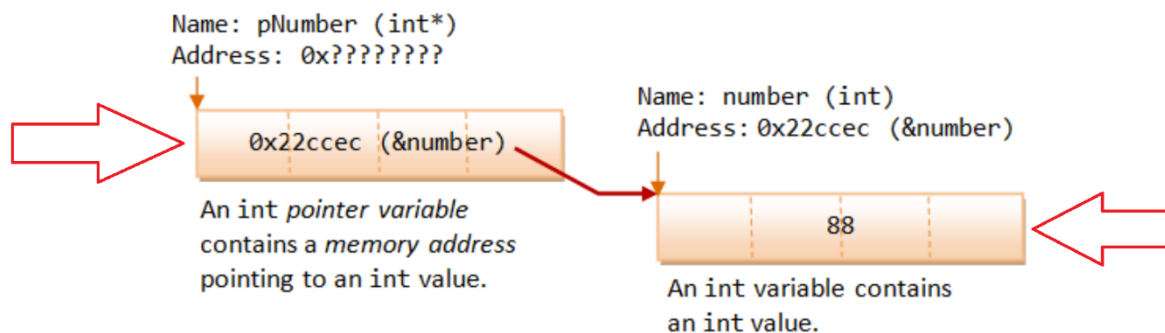
If you click the "Submit" button, the form-data will be sent to a page called "/action\_page.php".

### Pointer

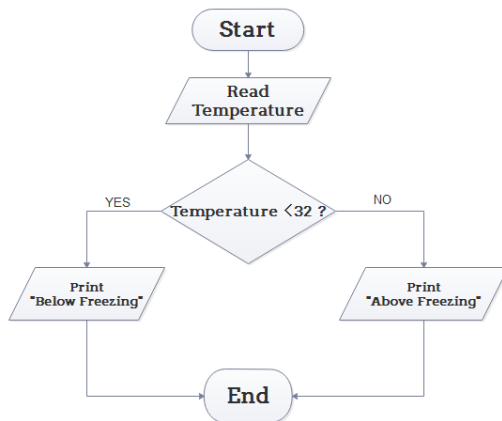
You can use the address-of operator to get the address of a variable, and assign the address to a pointer variable. For example,

```
int number = 88;      // An int variable with a value
int * pNumber;        // Declare a pointer variable called pNumber pointing to an int (or int pointer)
pNumber = &number;    // Assign the address of the variable number to pointer pNumber

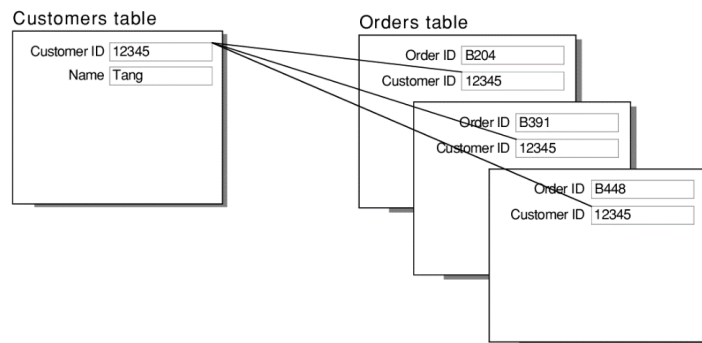
int * pAnother = &number; // Declare another int pointer and init to address of the variable number
```



## Control Program Flow



## More complex data structure representing multiple "tables" with 1 to Many relations



## Map Columns to data structure with purpose – hierarchy – etc..

```

<h2>Customer Report</h2>

<p id="demo"></p>

<script>
let x = "";
const customer = {
  name: "John",
  age: 30,
  orders: [
    {name:"Ford", models:["Fiesta", "Focus", "Mustang"]},
    {name:"BMW", models:["320", "X3", "X5"]},
    {name:"Fiat", models:["500", "Panda"]}
  ]
}
//loop the object and output the properties

for (let i in customer.orders) {
  x += "<h2>" + customer.orders[i].name + "</h2>";
  for (let j in customer.orders[i].models) {
    x += customer.orders[i].models[j] + "<br>";
  }
}

//print statement
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = x;
</script>

```

customer table or spreadsheet  
order table  
order details

one customer    **customer table**

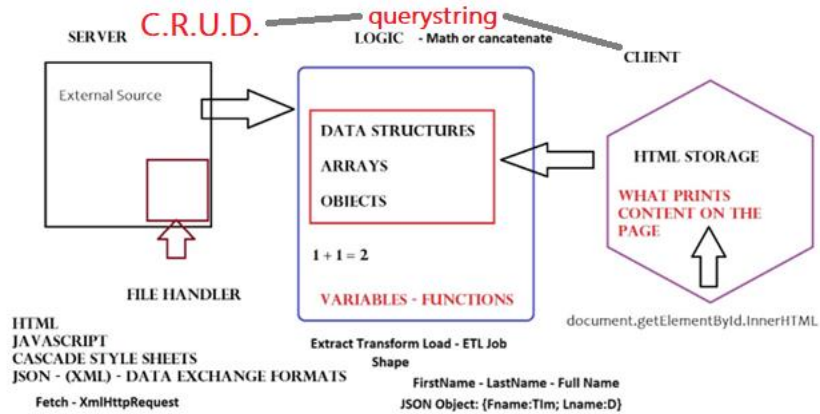
3 orders    **orders tbl**

each order has multiple items    **order detail:**

customer  
object

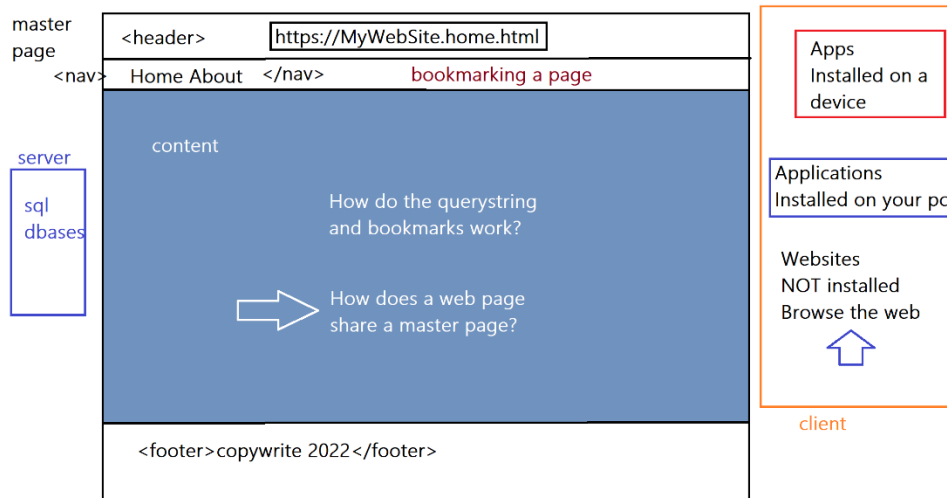
orders object

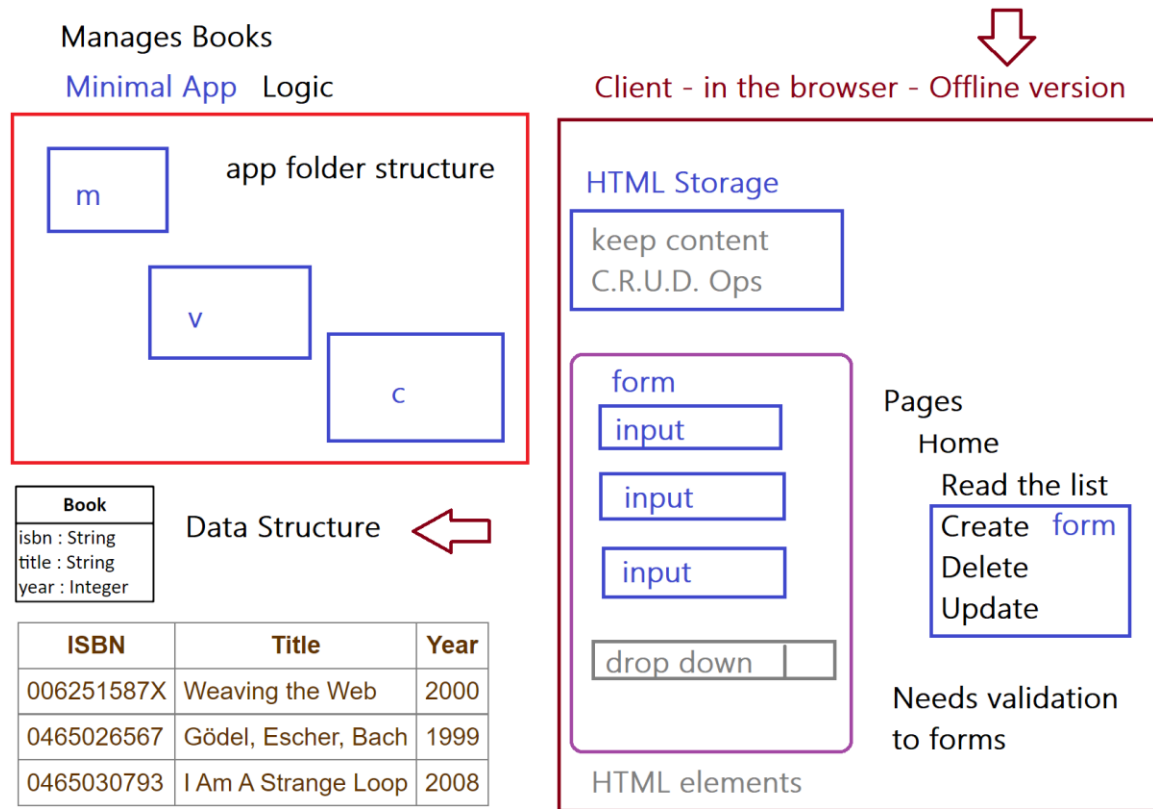
object detail    **array**



Using correct HTML header tags to follow the <article> or <section> “outline”

- h1** 1. Things to Do in San Diego
- h2** a. City
- h3** i. San Diego Zoo
- ii. Petco Park
- iii. Balboa Park
- HTML** 1. Art museum
- h4** 2. Science museum
3. Sports museum
- b. Beach
- i. Mission Beach
- ii. Ocean Beach
- iii. Pacific Beach
- iv. La Jolla
- v. San Elijo State Beach
- vi. Carlsbad State Beach
- c. North County
- i. Legoland





**What will we do with it code:** (Some anyway – What is the “Logic” or “Workflow” or “Job”?)

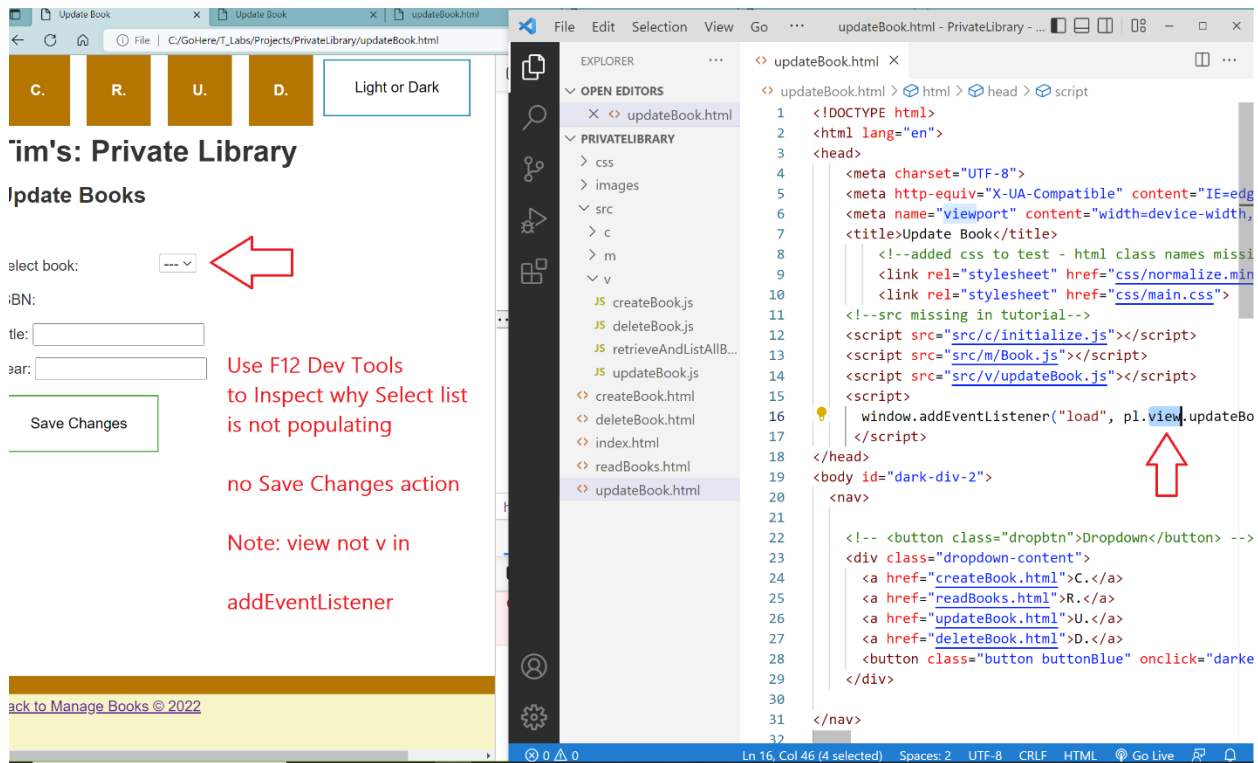
Load content (FETCH) - comparisons - testing – controlling program flow - logging to console – model data

vehicles - object

different - how?  
selling cars - online - trucks, airplanes,

properties

wheels, holds people, doors etc... wings



Tim's: Private Library

Update Books

select book:

ISBN:

title:

author:

Save Changes

Use F12 Dev Tools to Inspect why Select list is not populating

no Save Changes action

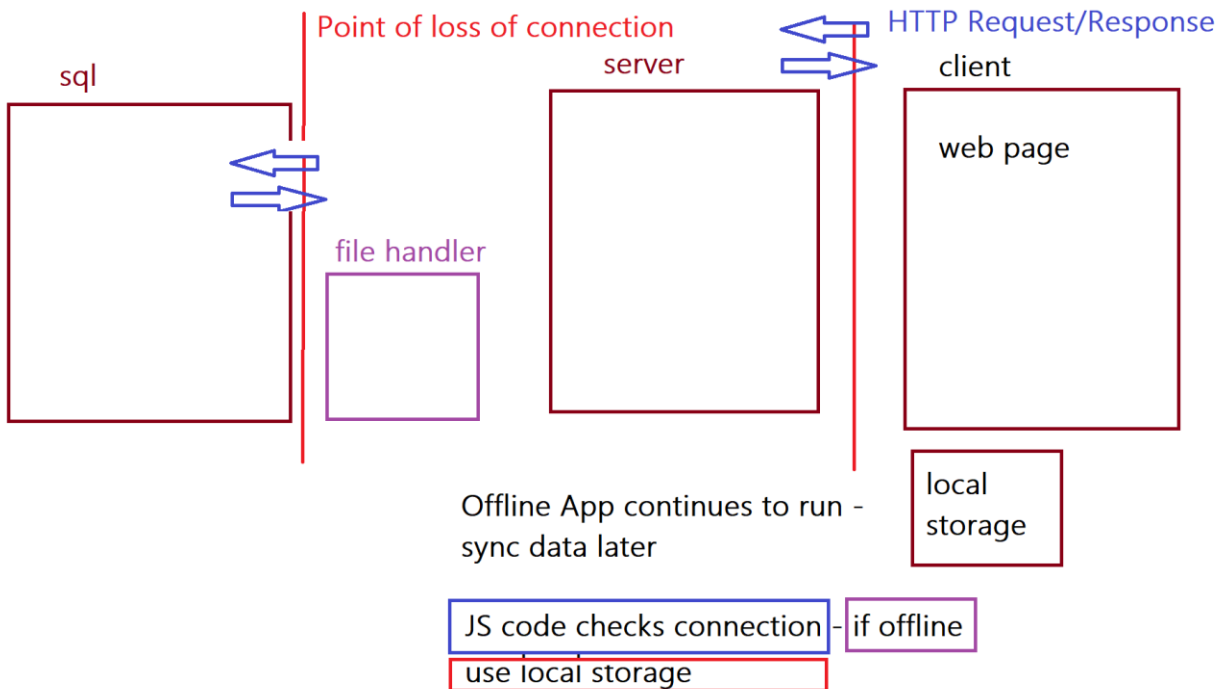
Note: view not v in addEventListener

back to Manage Books © 2022

```

1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
6   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
7   <title>Update Book</title>
8   <!--added css to test - html class names missing-->
9   <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/normalize.min.css">
10  <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/main.css">
11  <!--src missing in tutorial-->
12  <script src="src/c/initialize.js"></script>
13  <script src="src/m/Book.js"></script>
14  <script src="src/v/updateBook.js"></script>
15  <script>
16    window.addEventListener("load", pl.view.updateBook);
17  </script>
18 </head>
19 <body id="dark-div-2">
20   <nav>
21     <!-- <button class="dropbtn">Dropdown</button> -->
22     <div class="dropdown-content">
23       <a href="createBook.html">C.</a>
24       <a href="readBooks.html">R.</a>
25       <a href="updateBook.html">U.</a>
26       <a href="deleteBook.html">D.</a>
27     </div>
28     <button class="button buttonBlue" onclick="darken">Darken
29   </nav>
30   <div class="form">
31     <input type="text" value="ISBN:">
32     <input type="text" value="title:">
33     <input type="text" value="author:">
34     <input type="button" value="Save Changes">
35   </div>
36 </body>
37 </html>

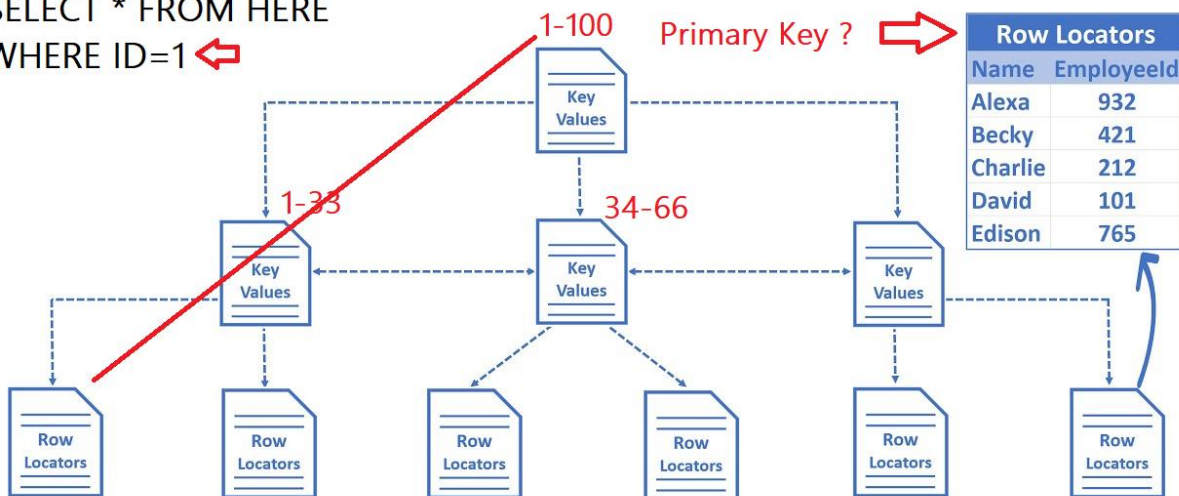
```





## How do SQL Indexes Work

SELECT \* FROM HERE  
WHERE ID=1 ➡



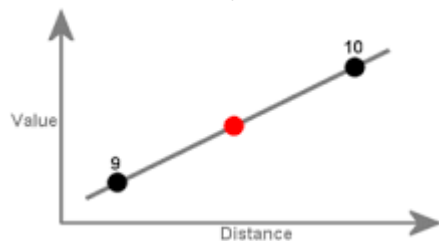
Tools:

1. Loops
2. If

3. While
4. Comparisons
5. booleans: [https://www.w3schools.com/js/js\\_booleans.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_booleans.asp)
6. RegEx: [https://www.w3schools.com/JS/js\\_regexp.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/JS/js_regexp.asp)
7. maps vs. sets: JSON ?
8. Events: Thing code reacts to
9. [https://www.w3schools.com/js/js\\_events.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_events.asp)
10. [JavaScript typeof \(w3schools.com\)](https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_typeof.asp)
11. space

### Vocabulary starts with you...

1. What is an example of interpolation?
  - a. [JavaScript Template Literals \(w3schools.com\)](https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_template_literals.asp)
  - b. JavaScript string interpolation is the **process of embedding an expression into part of a string**. A template literal is used to embed expressions. You can add values such as variables and mathematical calculations into a string using interpolation.
  - c. [String Interpolation in JavaScript \(dmitripavlutin.com\)](https://dmitripavlutin.com/string-interpolation-in-javascript/) – good discussion examples
  - d. Or;



- e. Interpolation is the process of estimating unknown values that fall between known values. In this example, **a straight line passes through two points of known value**. You can estimate the point of unknown value because it appears to be midway between the other two points.

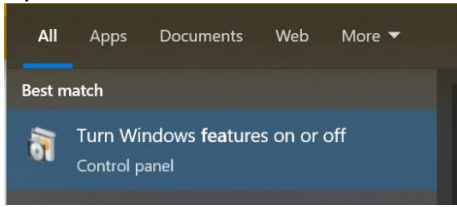
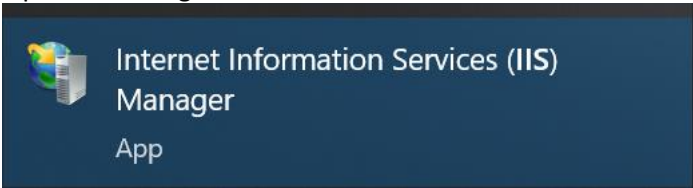
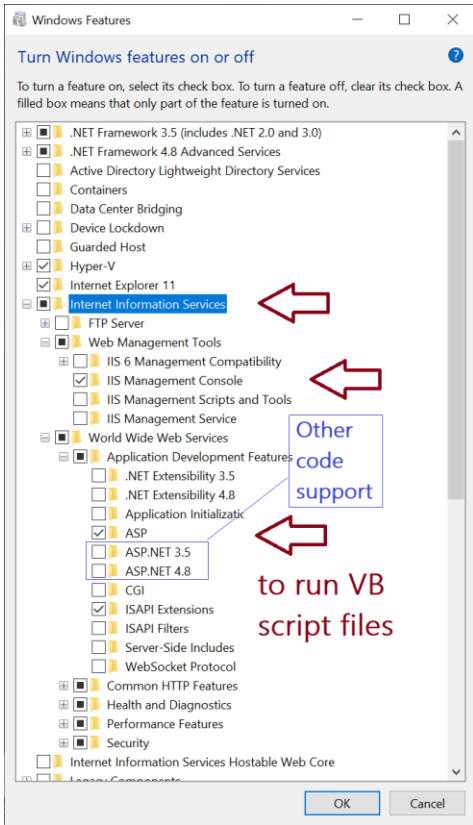
2. Literals; are the constant values assigned to the constant variables. **Literals represent the fixed values that cannot be modified**. It also contains memory but does not have references as variables.
  - a. Following the ordinary or usual meaning of the words I'm using the word in its literal, not figurative, sense.
  - b. Example, `const int = 10;` is a constant integer expression in which 10 is an integer literal.
  - c. [Tryit Editor v3.7 \(w3schools.com\)](https://www.w3schools.com/js/js_literals.asp)
3. Backtick key
  - a. Alternatively known as acute, backtick, left quote, or an open quote, the back quote or backquote is a punctuation mark (`). It's on the same U.S. computer keyboard key as the tilde.

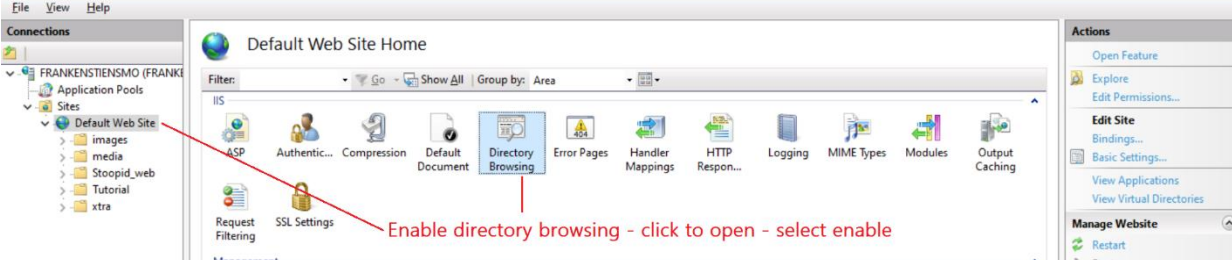


- b.
4. NaN is a JavaScript reserved word indicating that a number is not a legal number.
  - a. Trying to do arithmetic with a non-numeric string will result in NaN (Not a Number):

## 5. space

**Setup Internet Information Server:**

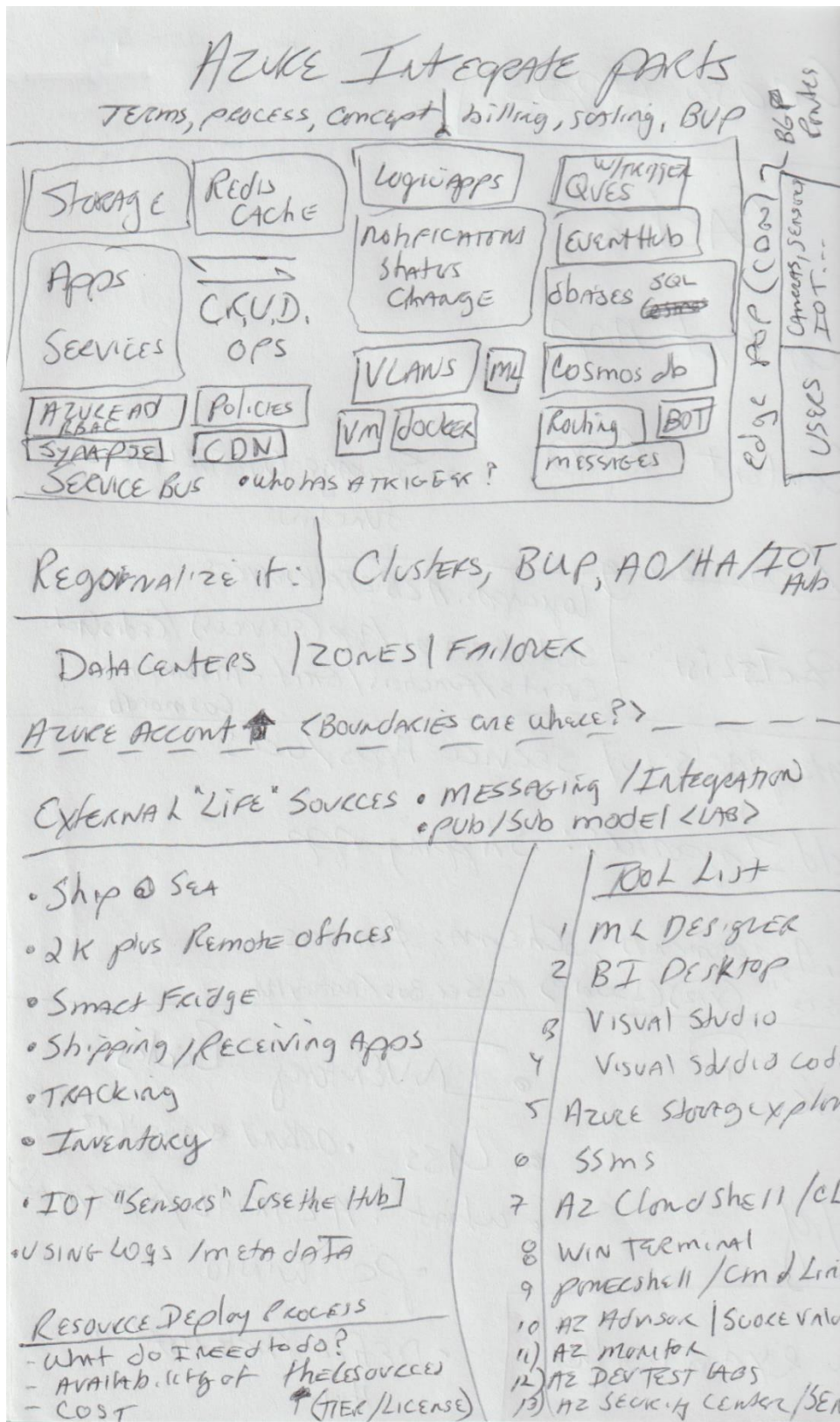
<p><b>Open Windows Features</b></p> 	<p><b>Open IIS Manager from Windows Start Menu</b></p> 
<p><b>Select</b></p> 	

**Enable Directory Browsing – Dev only – Show localhost pages as a list**


Enable directory browsing - click to open - select enable



## Integrate with Azure



## References

1. First JS Lab:
  - a. <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/learn/modules/build-simple-website/>
2. First Python Lab:
  - a. <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/learn/modules/intro-to-python/>
3. ML w/Python
4. Introduction to machine learning - concepts - why do I...
  - a. <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/learn/modules/introduction-to-machine-learning/>
5. Coding Tool Jupyter:
  - a. <https://jupyter.org/>
6. VS Code/Studio
  - a. <https://www.bricsys.com/blog/computer-programing-a-brief-history>
  - b. <https://teachablemachine.withgoogle.com/>
  - c. <https://machinelearningforkids.co.uk/#!/pretrained>
7. DevTools
  - a. <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoft-edge/devtools-guide-chromium/landing/>
8. Command line tools:
  - a. Windows Terminal
  - b. Cmd:
  - c. cURL: <https://curl.se/docs/manual.html>
  - d. PowerShell
  - e. Azure CLI
  - f. <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/learn/paths/get-started-with-artificial-intelligence-on-azure/>
9. concat vs math
10. data structures - array - what gets accessed as an array - string/html objects
11. functions
12. add in toward functions etc...
13. Date - Time - (extra formatting)
14. Querystring: JSON mapping source to target
  - a. [Node.js Query String Module \(w3schools.com\)](#)
  - b. [https://www.w3schools.com/jsref/prop\\_loc\\_search.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/jsref/prop_loc_search.asp)
  - c. [Tryit Editor v2.2 - Show ASP \(w3schools.com\)](#) – server side example
  - d. [Tryit Editor v3.7 \(w3schools.com\)](#) – change QS in web page link
15. Encode/Decode URI: Handling special characters in URL
  - a. [https://www.w3schools.com/tags/ref\\_urlencode.ASP](https://www.w3schools.com/tags/ref_urlencode.ASP)
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