



# Seminario: Algoritmos voraces

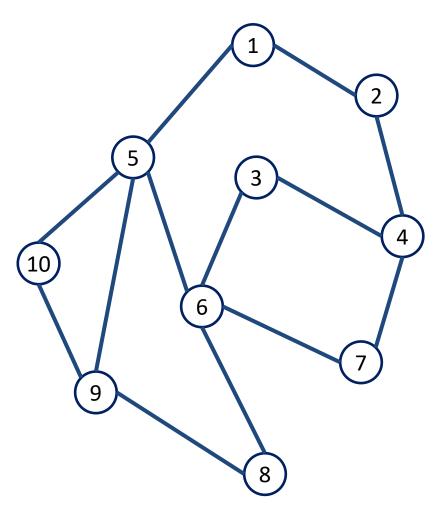
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Dept. Ciencias de la Computación y Tecnologías de la Información

### Introducción

- Recorridos sobre grafos:
  - Recorrido en anchura
  - Recorrido en profundidad
- Algoritmos voraces para grafos:
  - Ordenación topológica
  - Árbol expandido mínimo
    - Algoritmo de Kruskal
    - Algoritmo de Prim
  - Caminos mínimos
    - Algoritmo de Dijkstra

**Ejercicio 1**: realizar el recorrido en anchura del siguiente grafo no dirigido

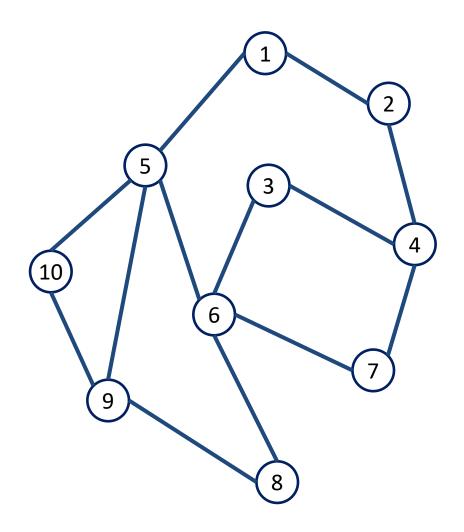


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





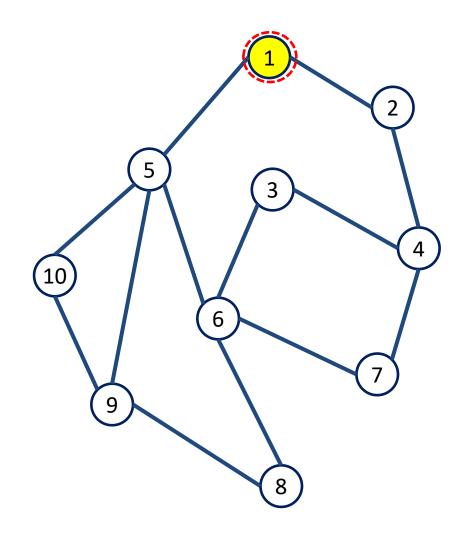


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





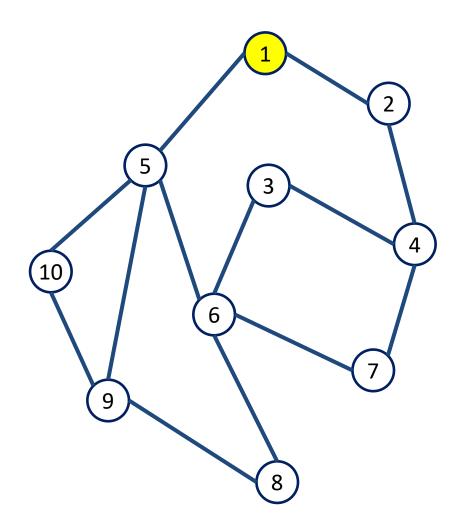


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





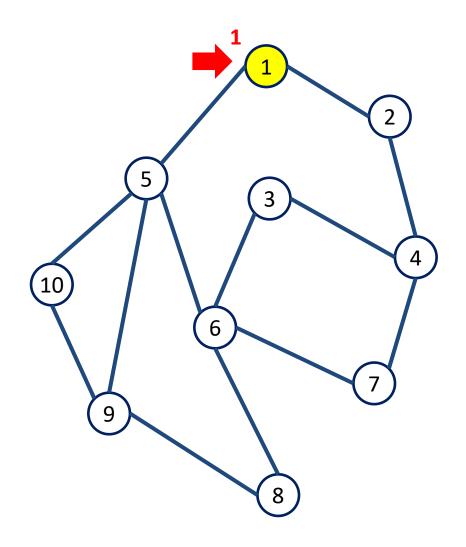


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:



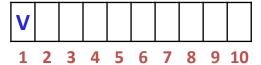


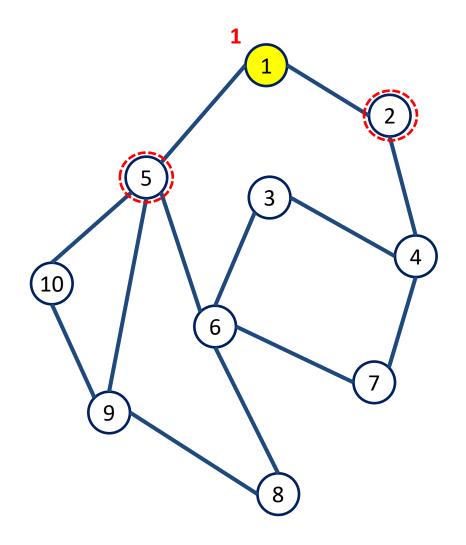


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





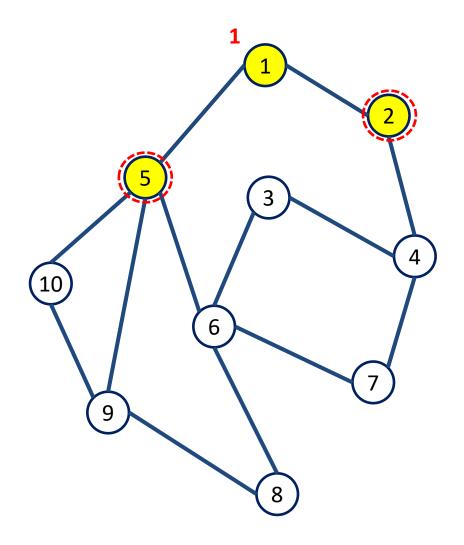


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





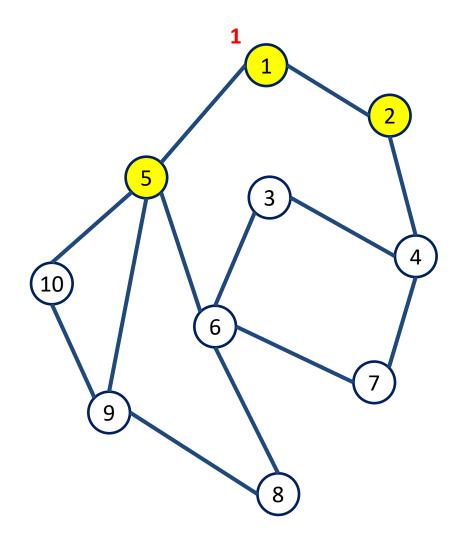


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





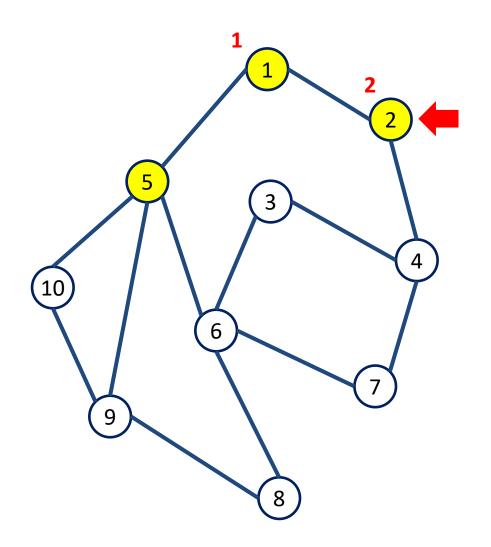


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





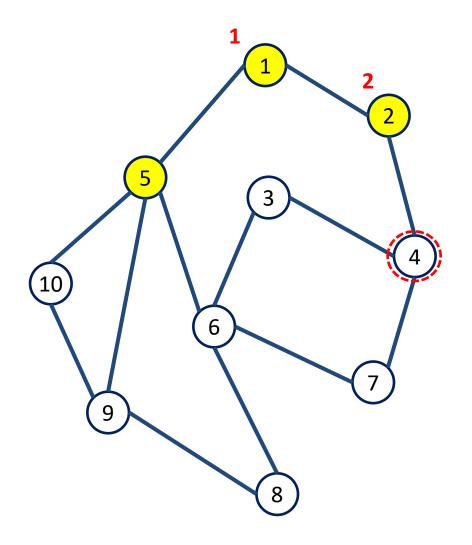


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





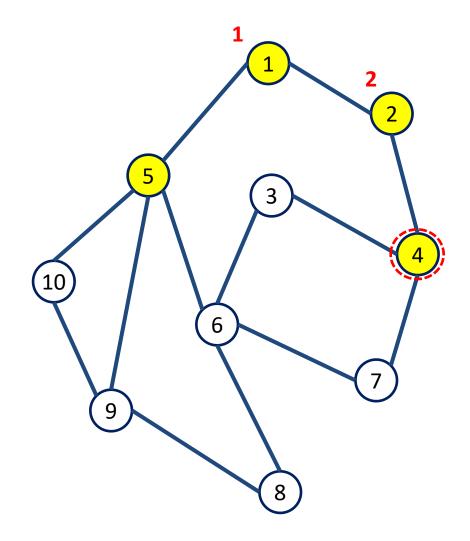


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





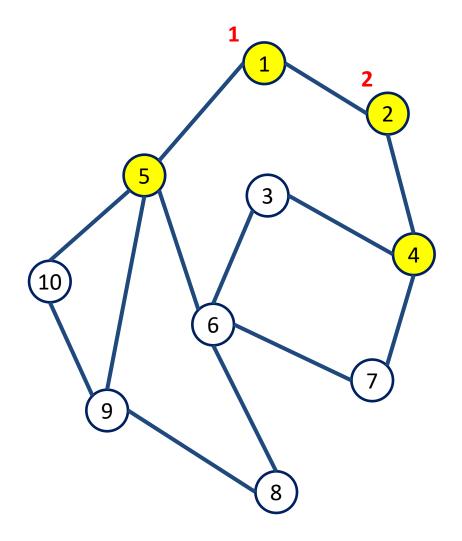


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





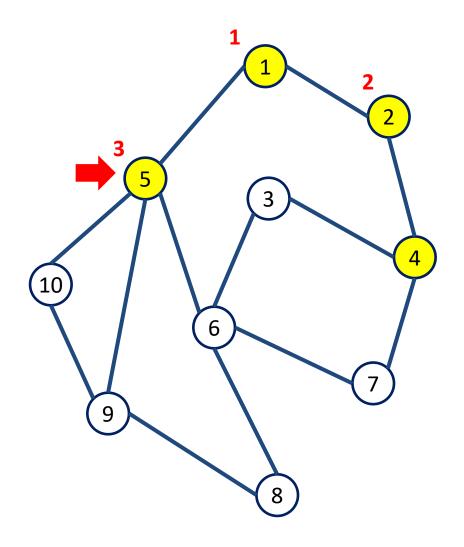


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





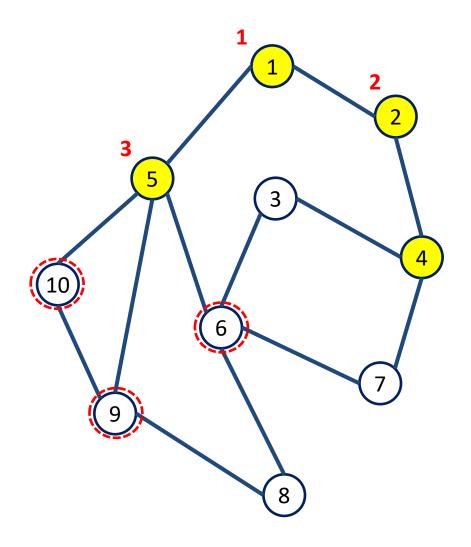


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





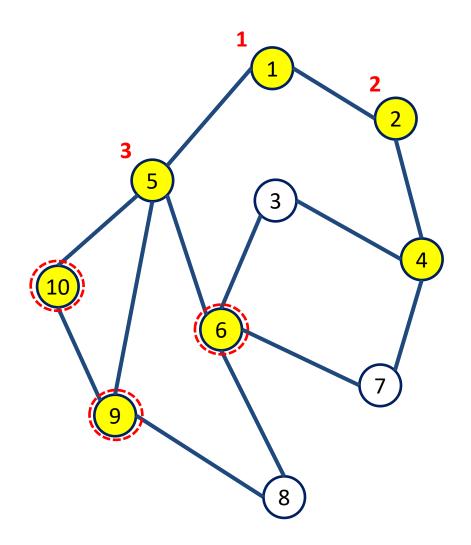


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

### Cola de nodos:





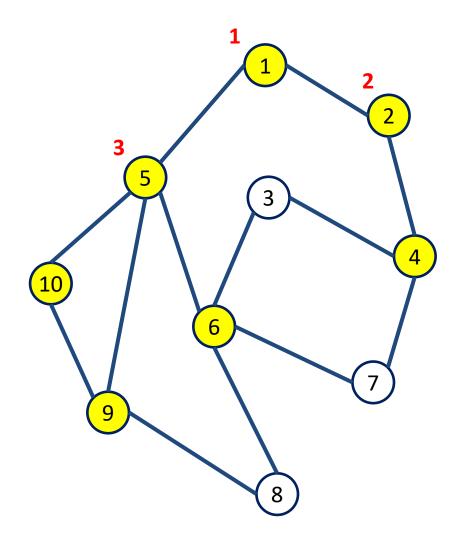


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





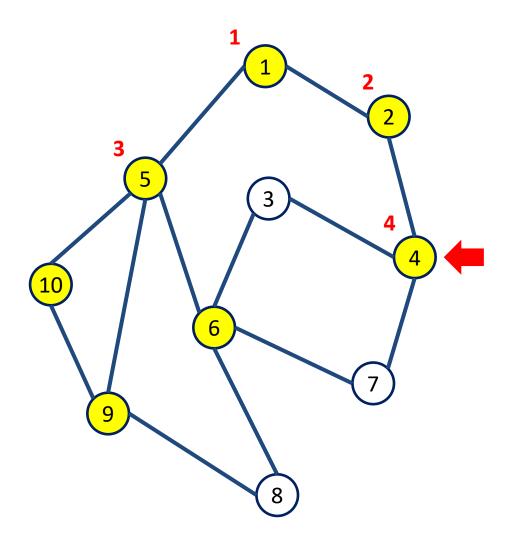


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





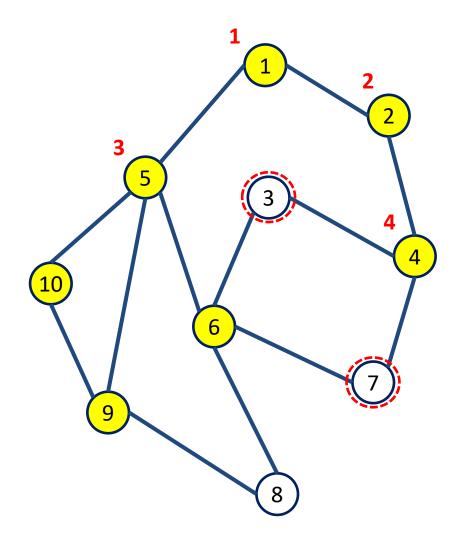


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





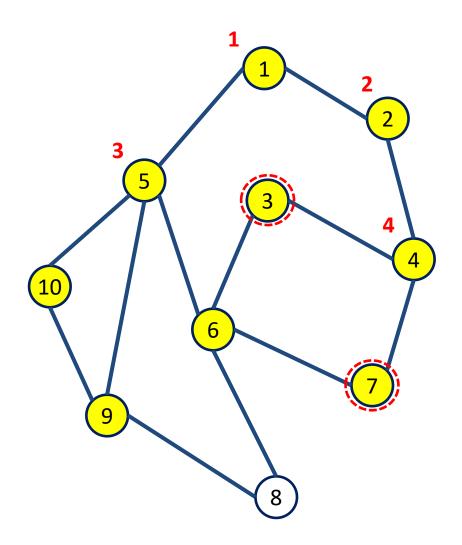


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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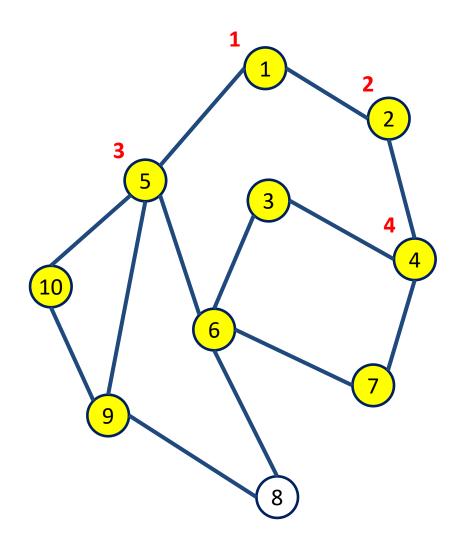


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





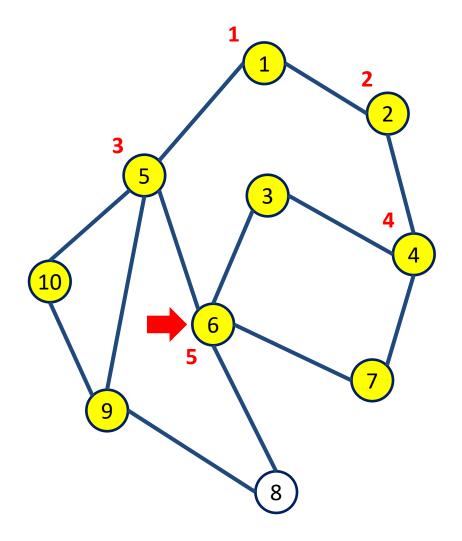


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





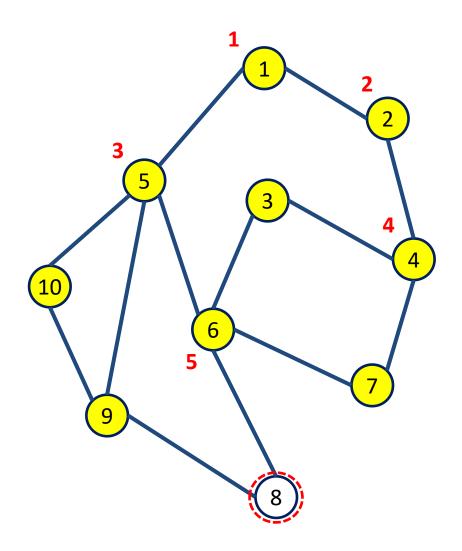


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





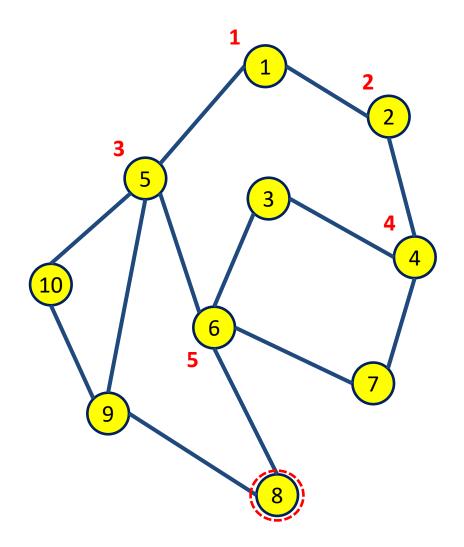


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





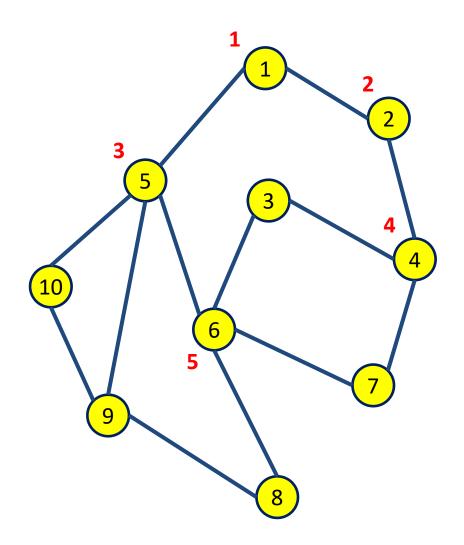


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





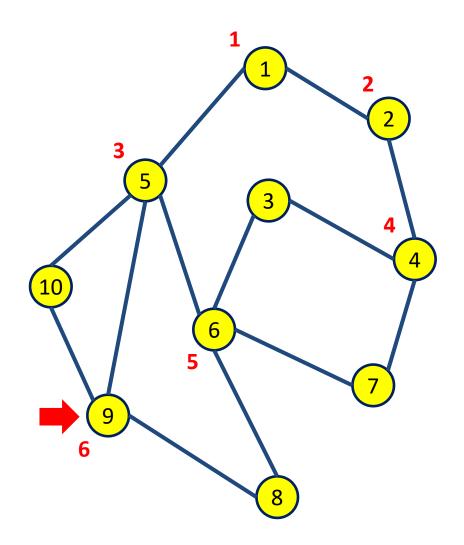


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





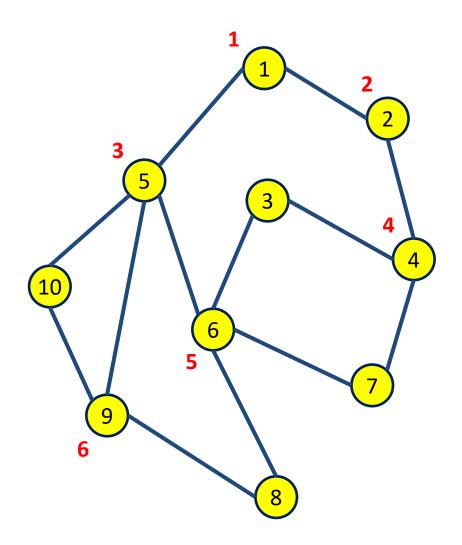


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:



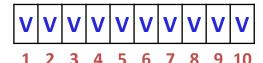


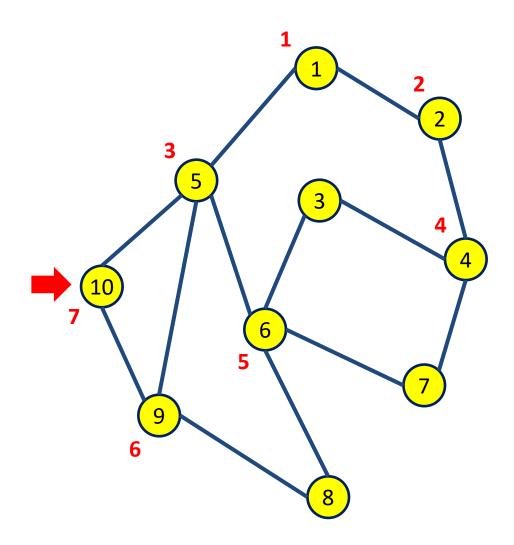


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

### Cola de nodos:





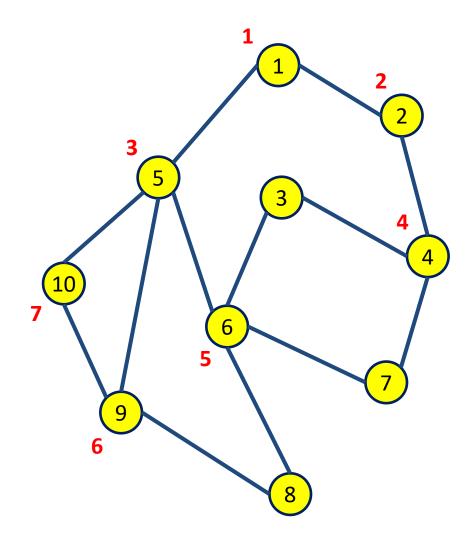


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





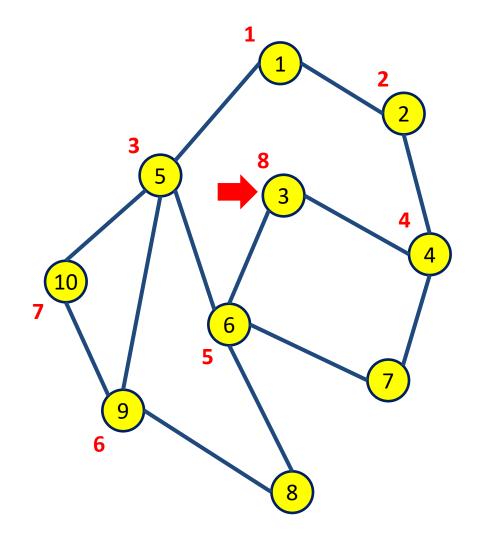


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





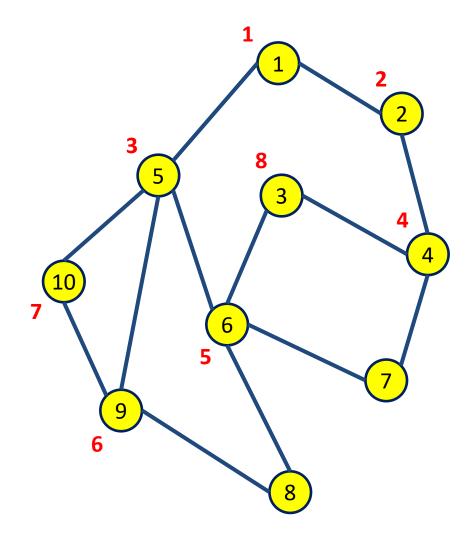


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





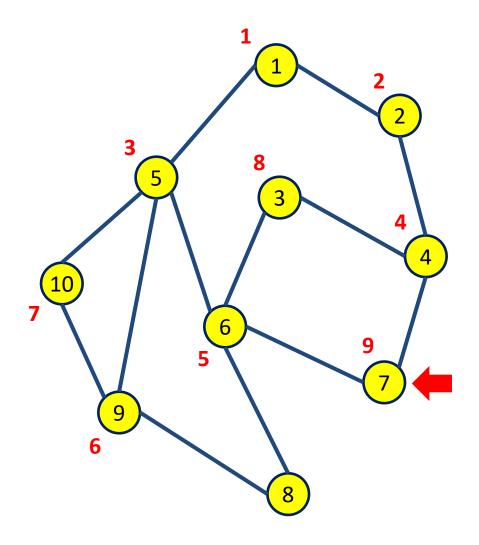


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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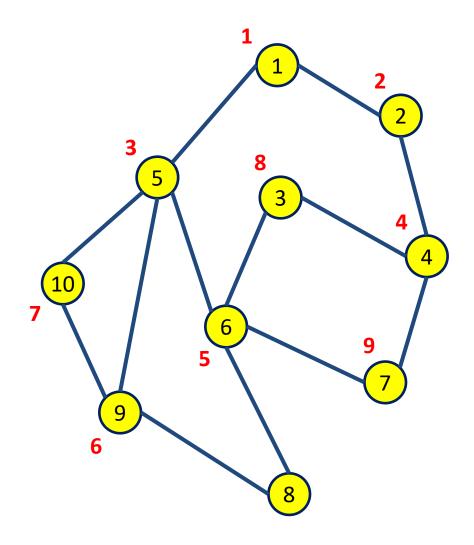


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:





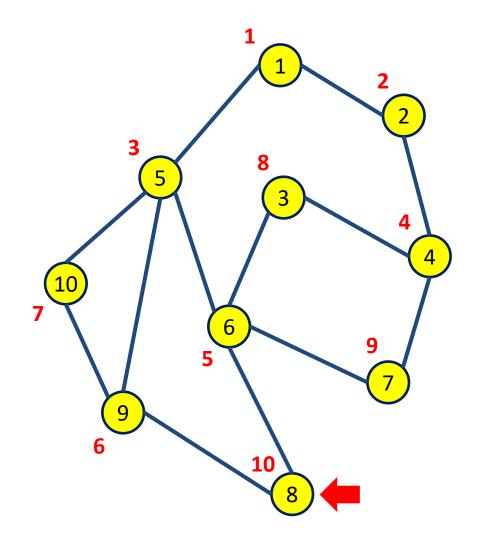


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Cola de nodos:







Solución: Nodo origen = 1

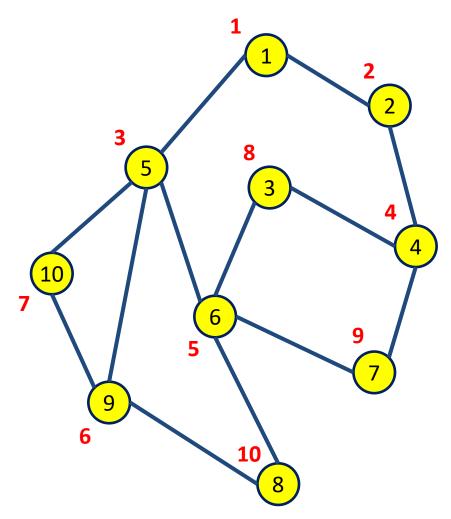
#### Cola de nodos:



#### **Marcados:**

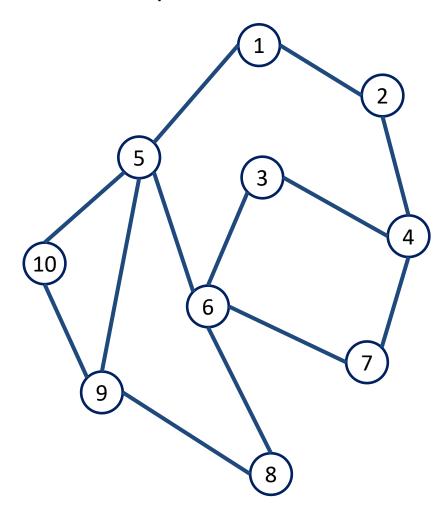


La cola está vacía entonces **FIN DEL PROCESO** 



Recorrido: 1 - 2 - 5 - 4 - 6 - 9 - 10 - 3 - 7 - 8

**Ejercicio 2**: realizar el recorrido en profundidad del siguiente grafo no dirigido para numerarlo en preorden

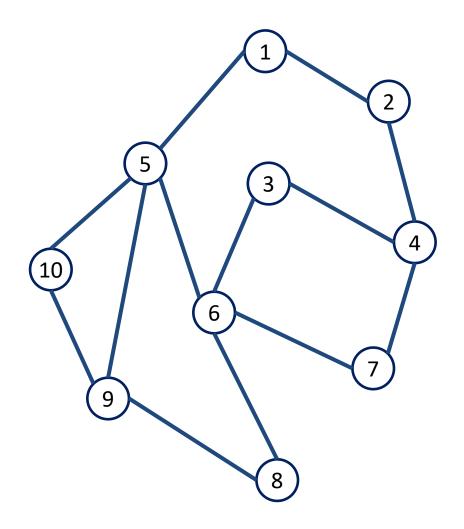


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:



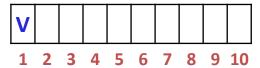


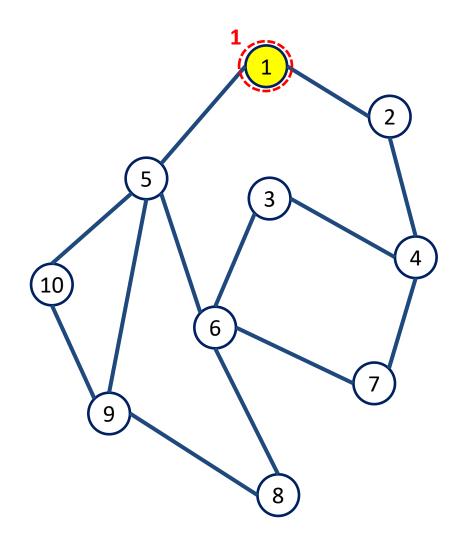


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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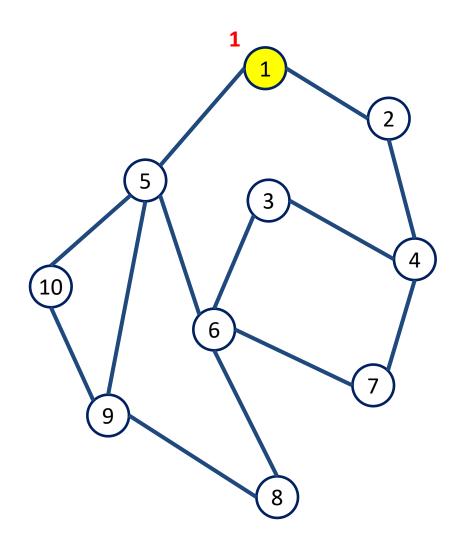
Solución: Nodo origen = 1





#### **Cima**

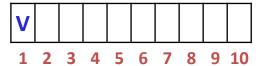


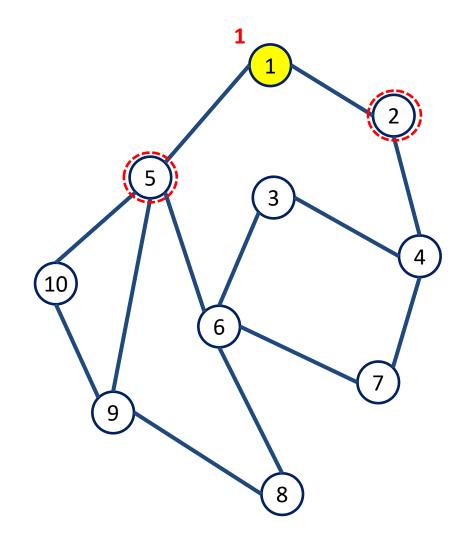


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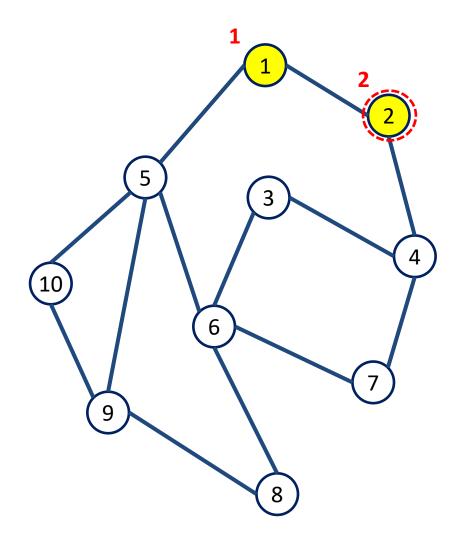


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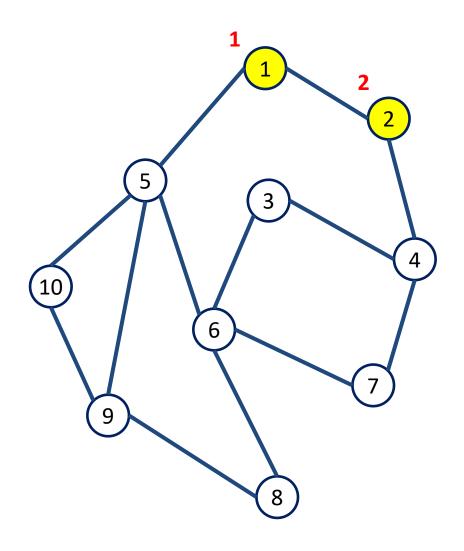


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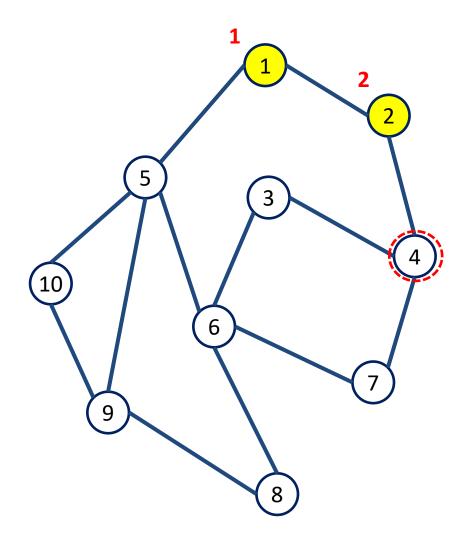


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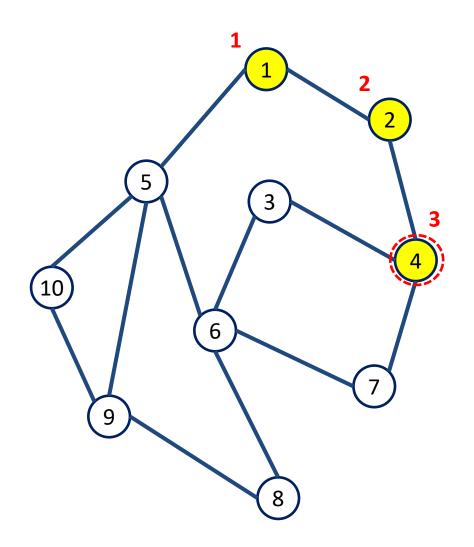


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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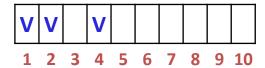


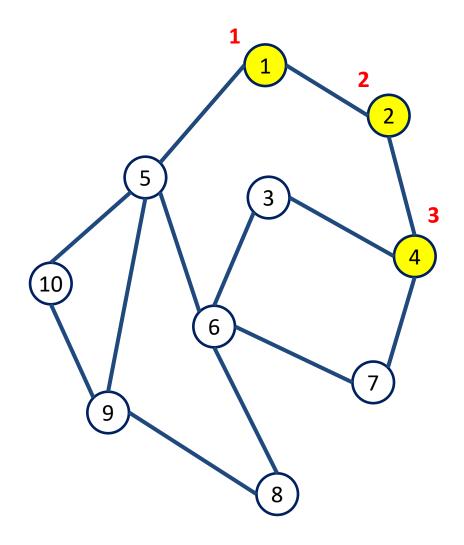


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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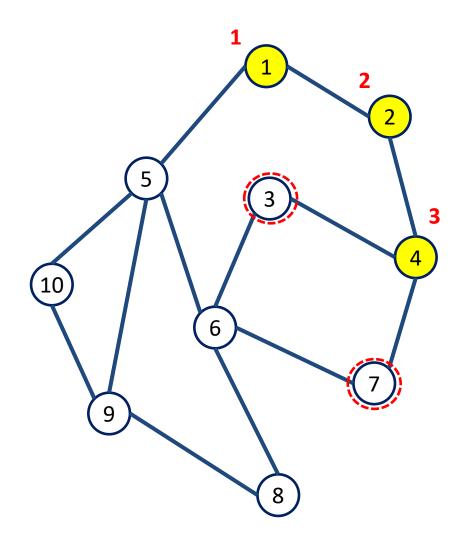


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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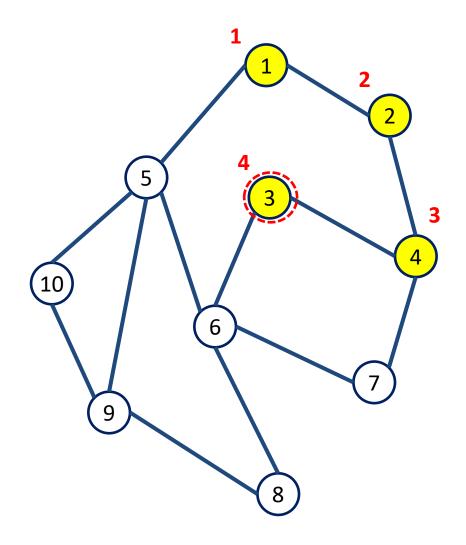


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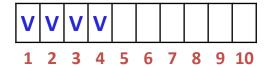


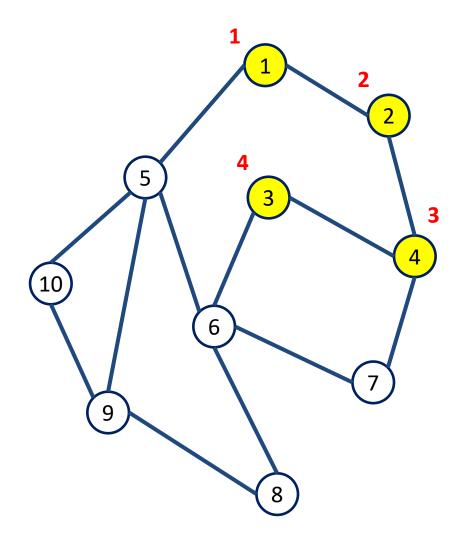


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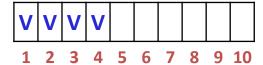


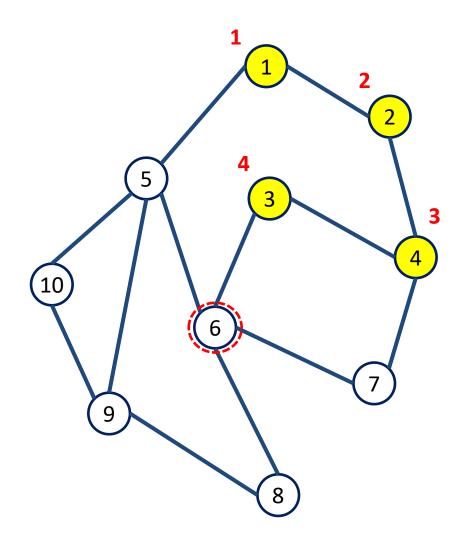


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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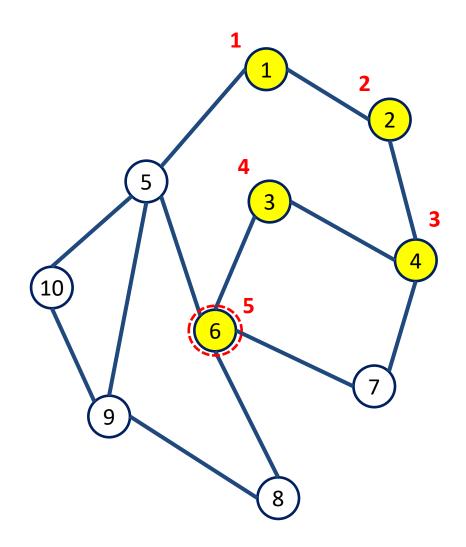


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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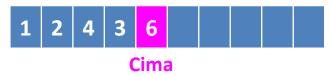




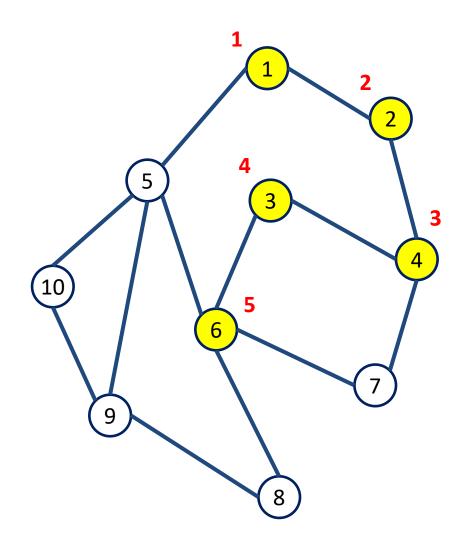


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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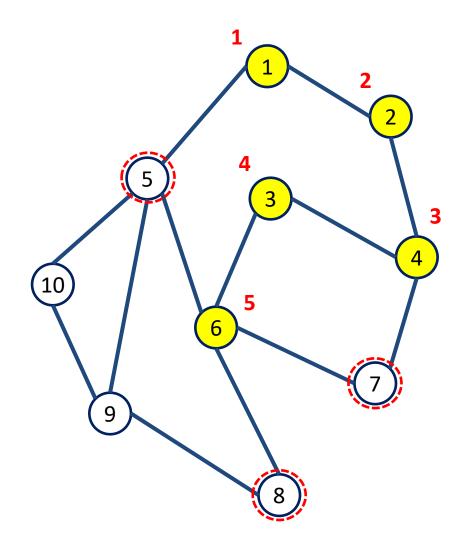


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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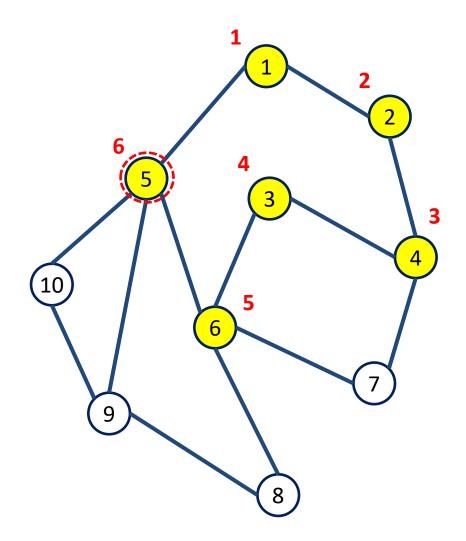


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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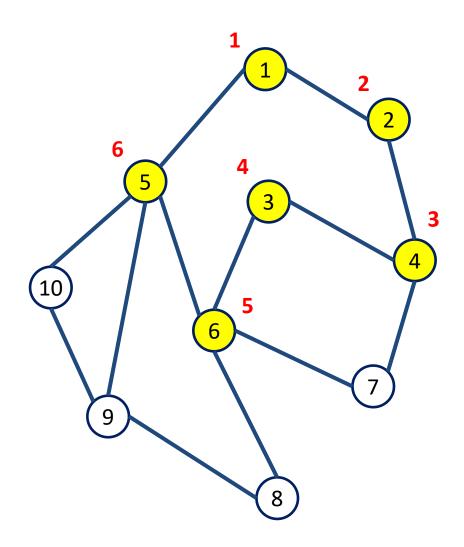


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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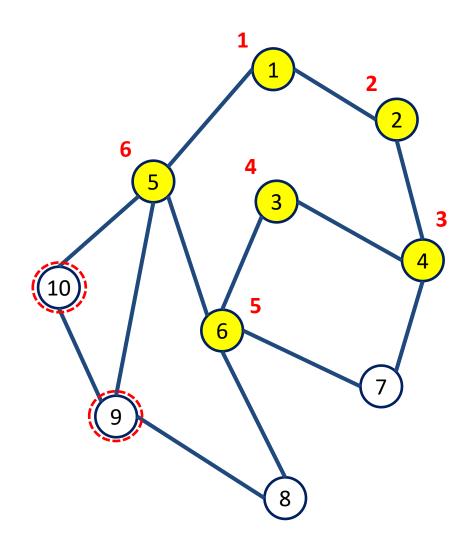


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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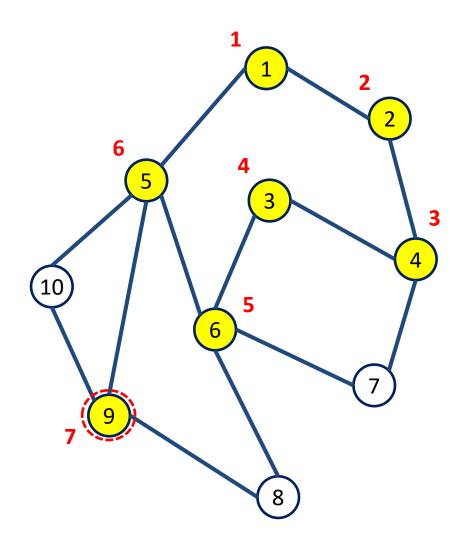


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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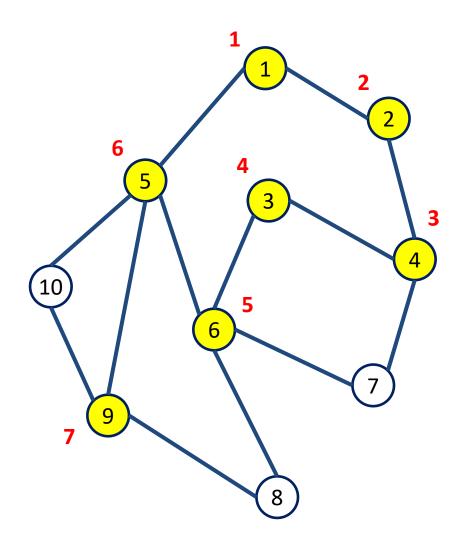


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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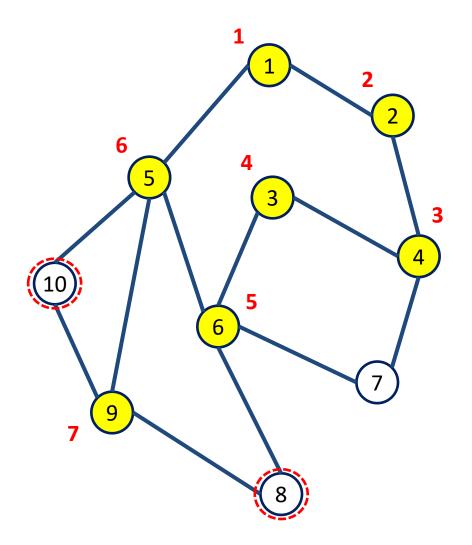


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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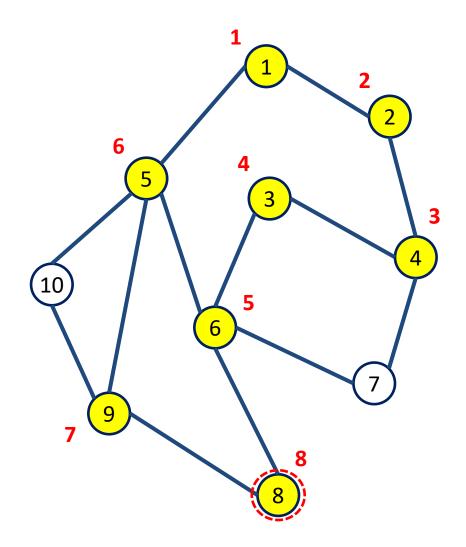


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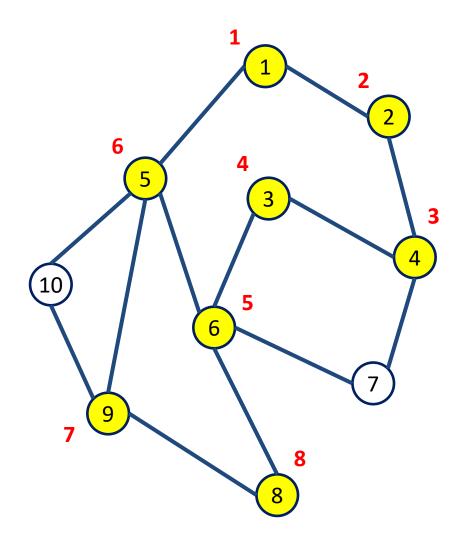


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:







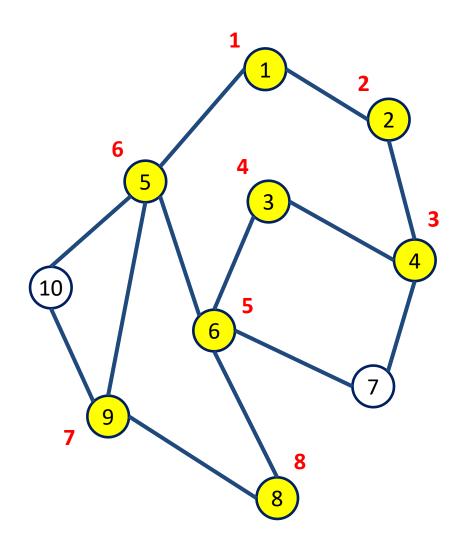
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:



**Desapilar** 



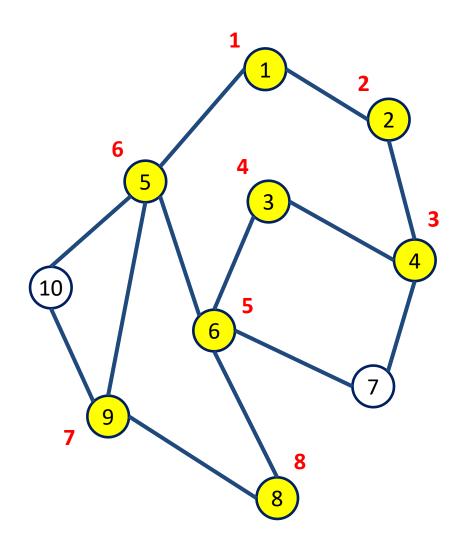


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:





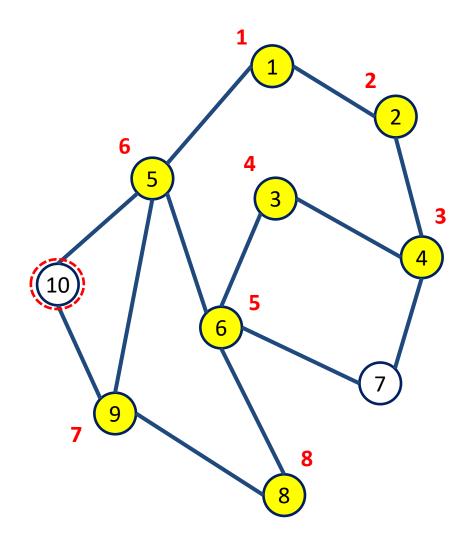


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:





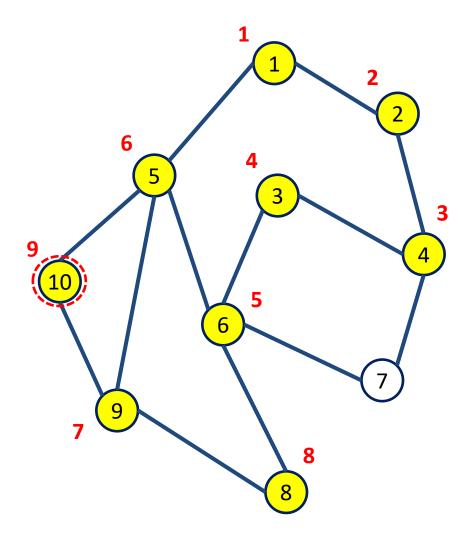


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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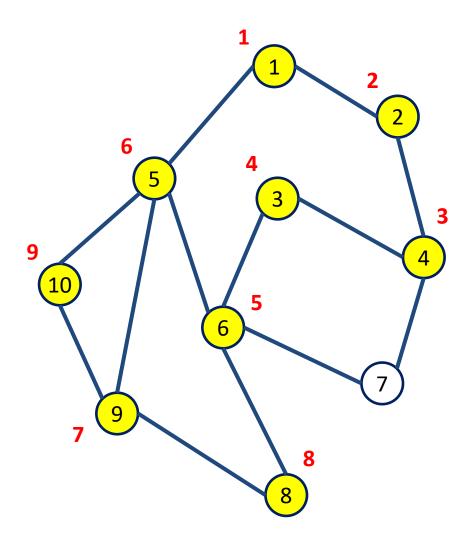


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:







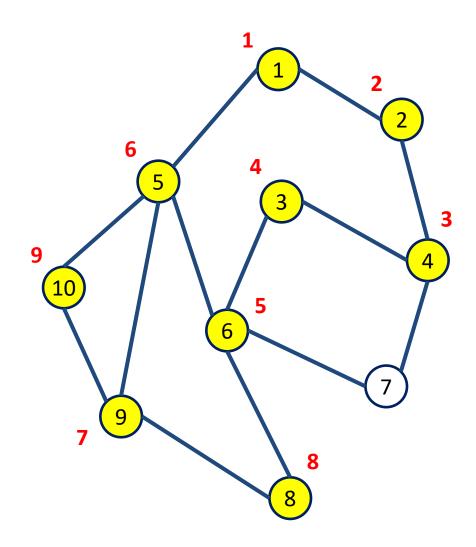
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:



**Desapilar** 



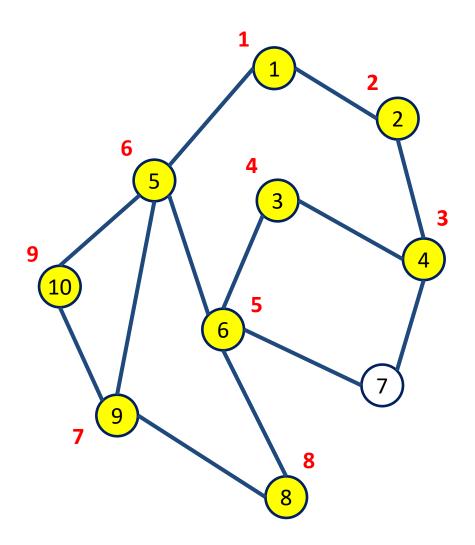


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:







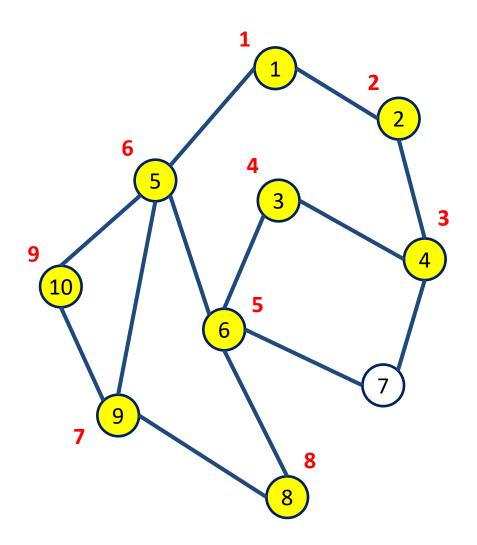
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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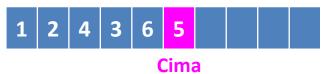
Desapilar



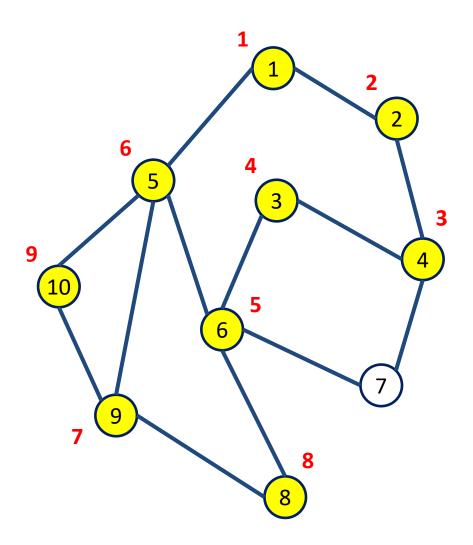


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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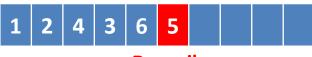






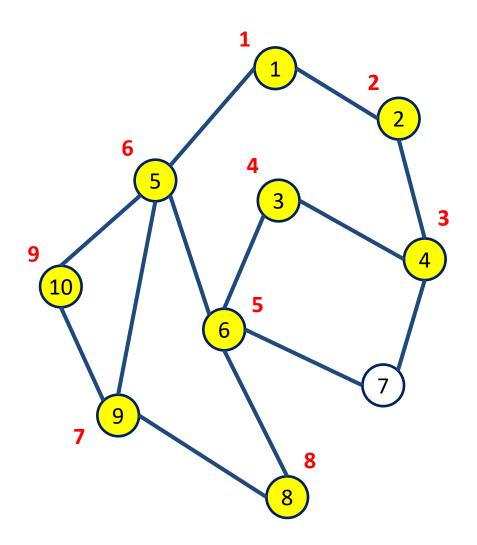
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:



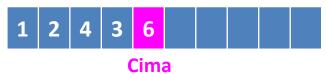
**Desapilar** 



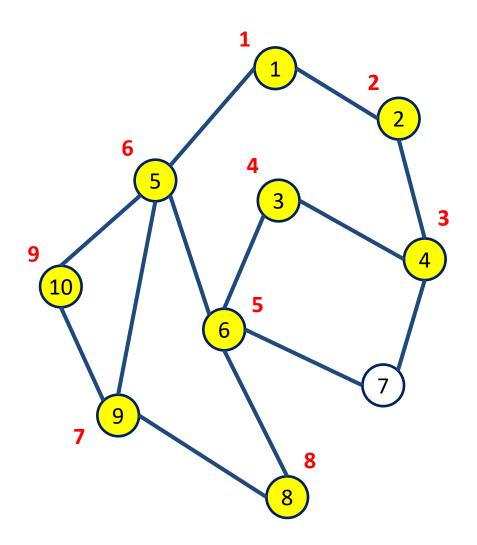


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:





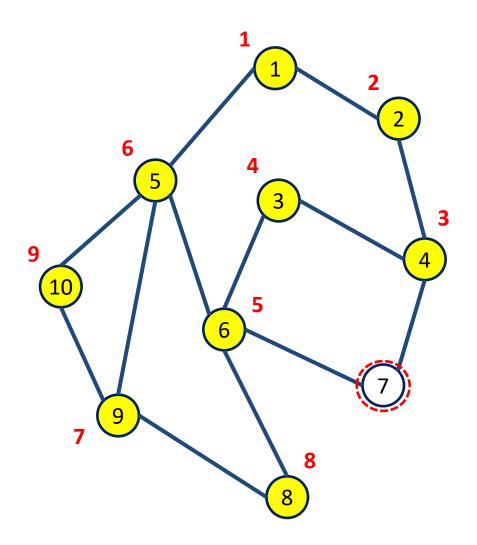


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:



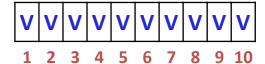


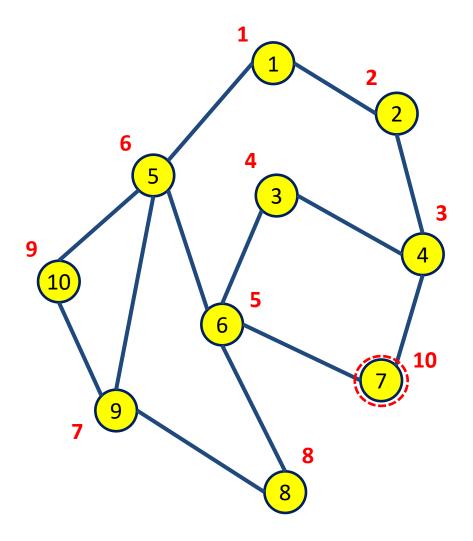


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:





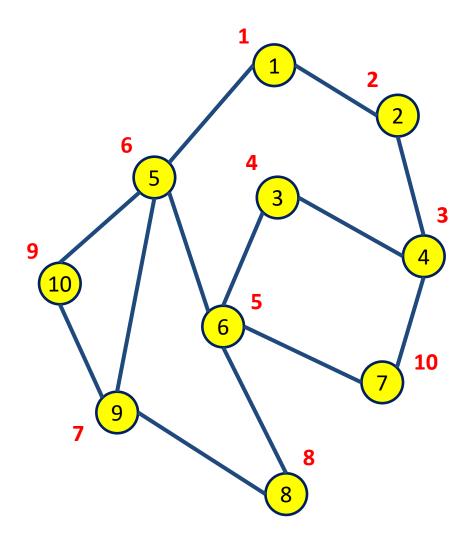


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

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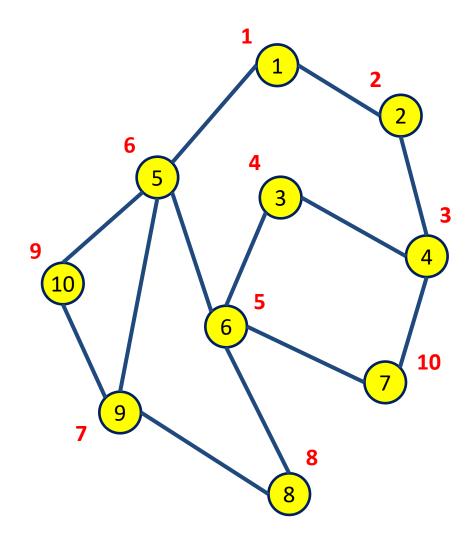
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:



**Desapilar** 



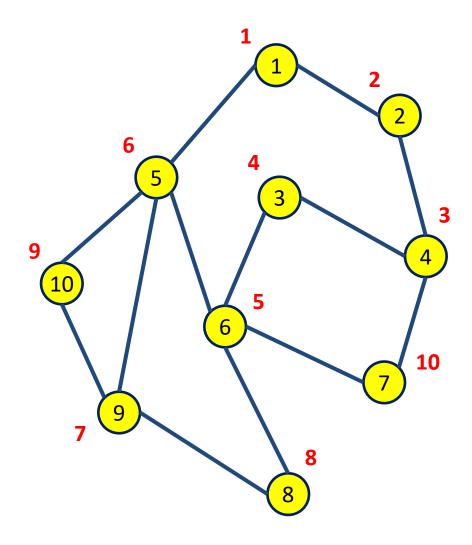


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:

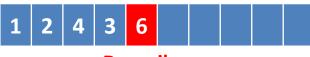






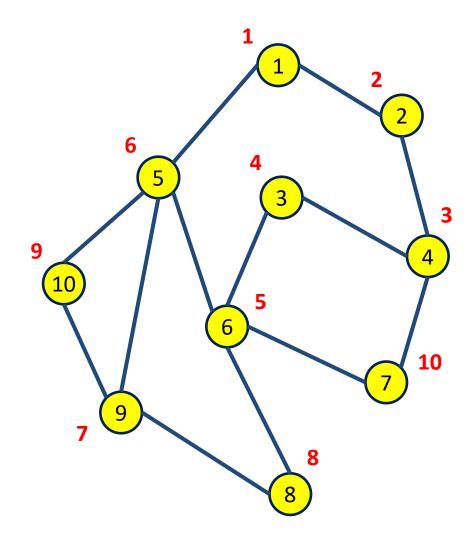
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:



**Desapilar** 



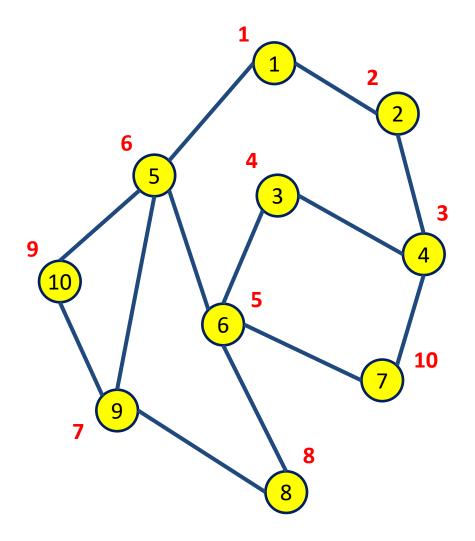


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:





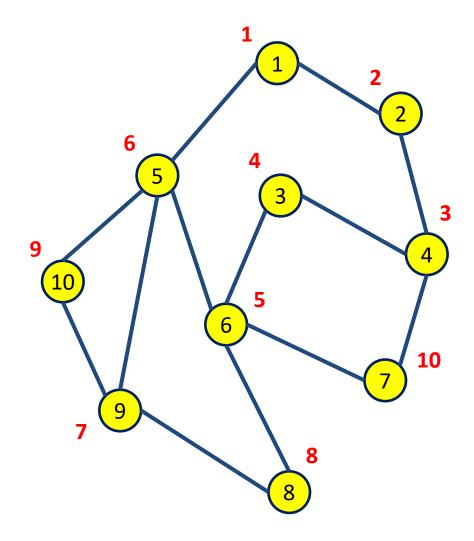


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:





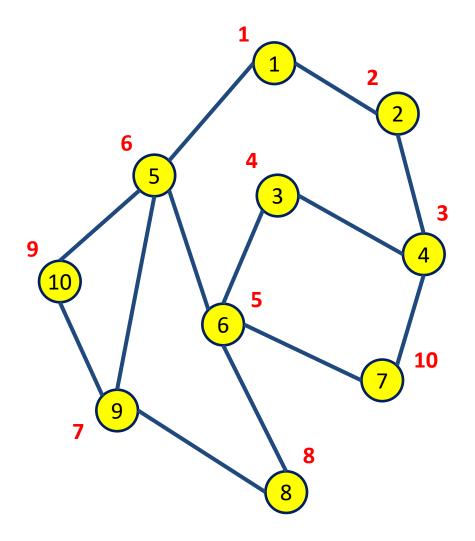


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

### Pila:





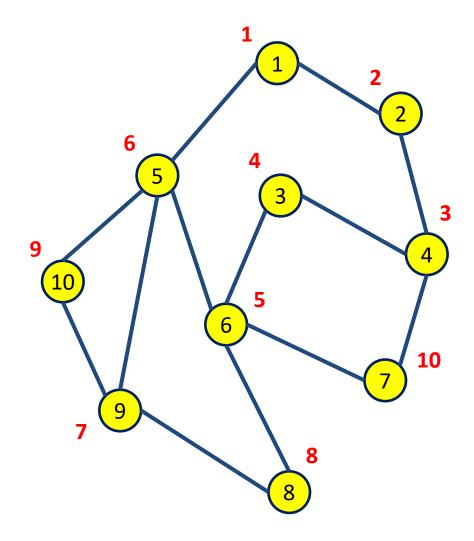


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

#### Pila:





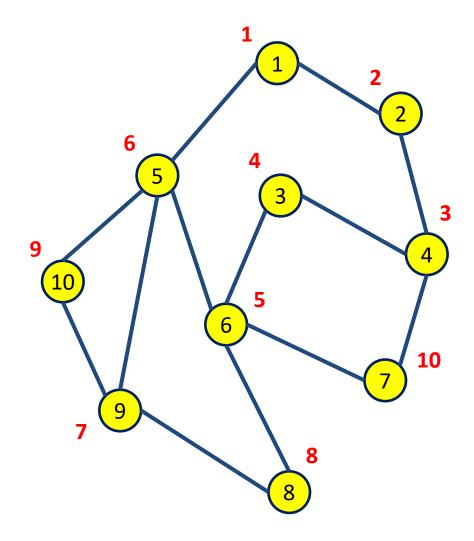


Solución: Nodo origen = 1

### Pila:





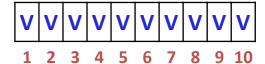


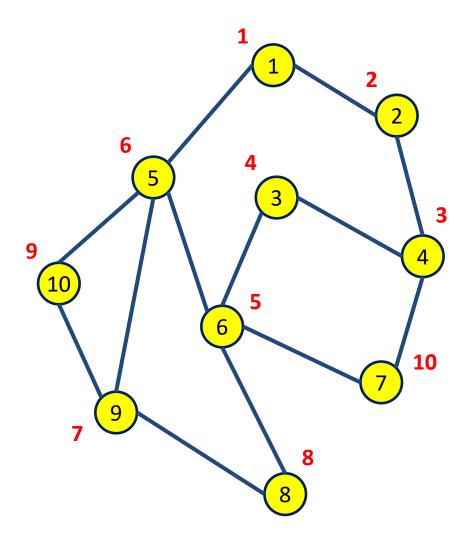
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

### Pila:



Desapilar





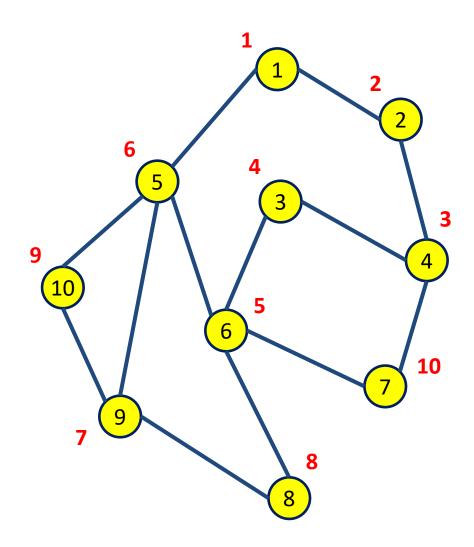
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:



**Cima** 





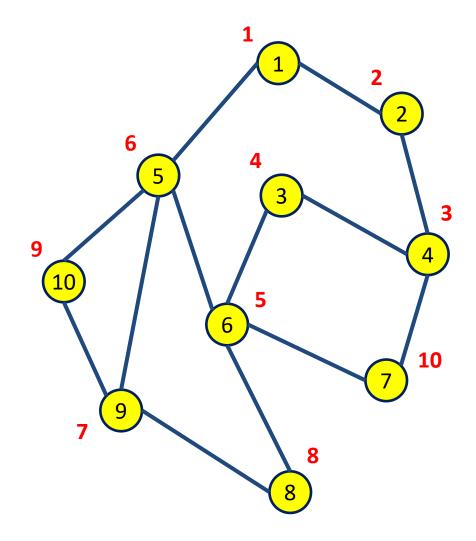
Solución: Nodo origen = 1

Pila:



Desapilar





Solución: Nodo origen = 1

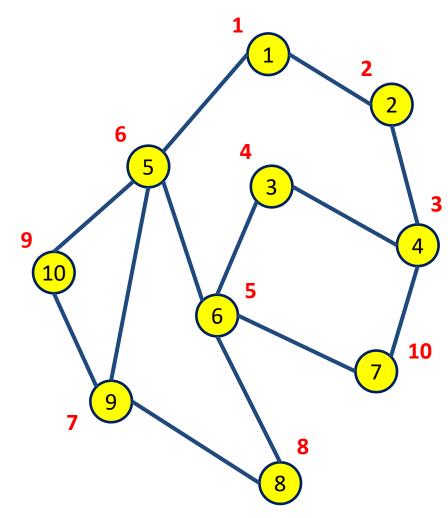
Pila:



#### **Marcados:**

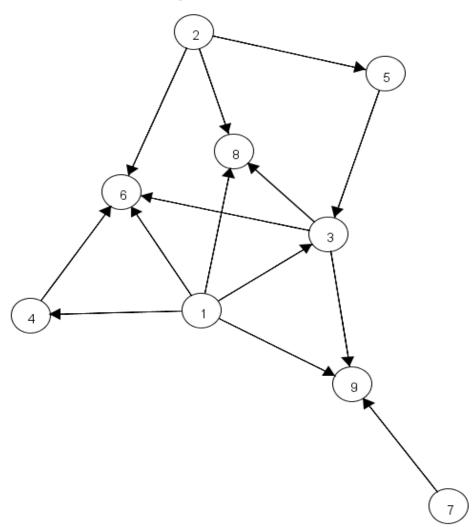


La pila está vacía entonces FIN DEL PROCESO



Recorrido: 1 - 2 - 4 - 3 - 6 - 5 - 9 - 8 - 10 - 7

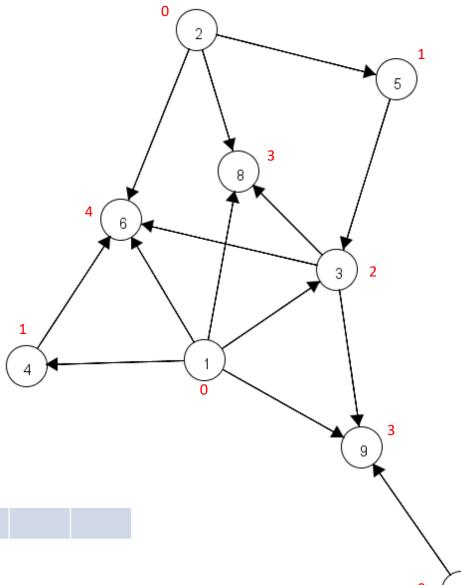
**Ejercicio 3**: Obtener la ordenación topológica para el siguiente grafo dirigido acíclico (utilizando el algoritmo con cola auxiliar)



### Solución:

Inicialización: calcular grado de entrada

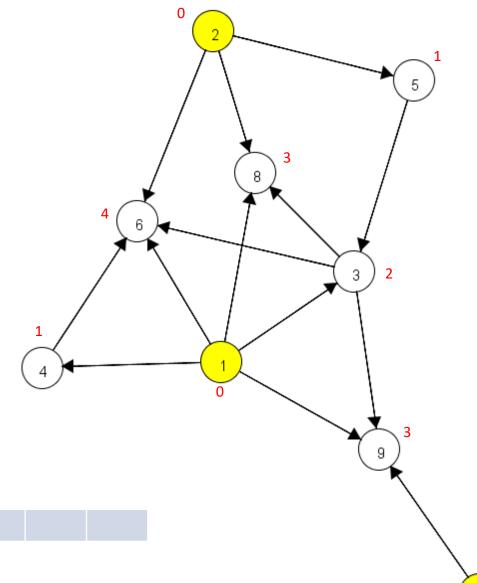
Nodo	Nº topológico
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	0



Cola

### Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	0
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	0

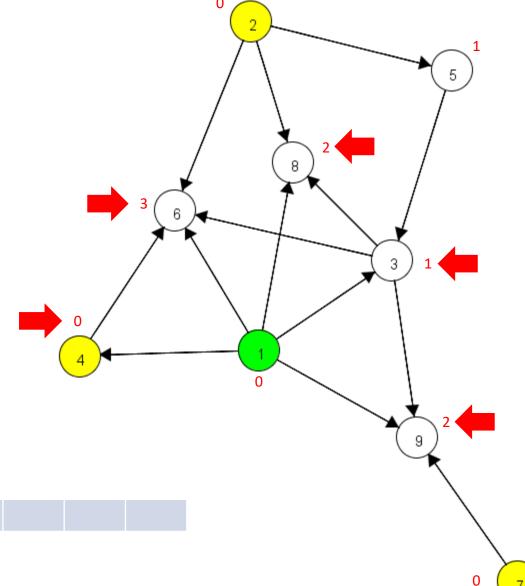


Cola

1 2 7

### Solución:

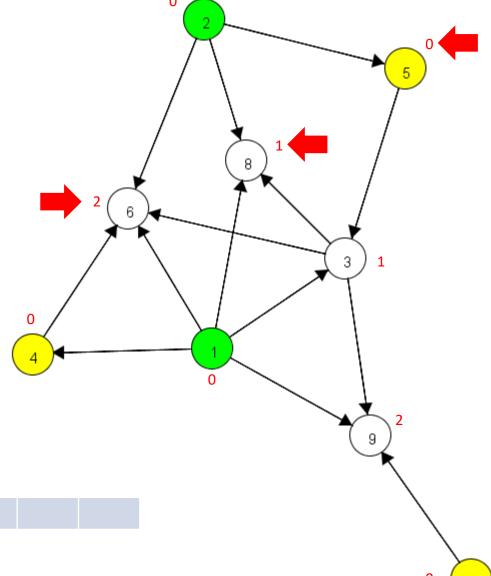
Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	0
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	0



Cola

### Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	0
8	0
9	0



Cola

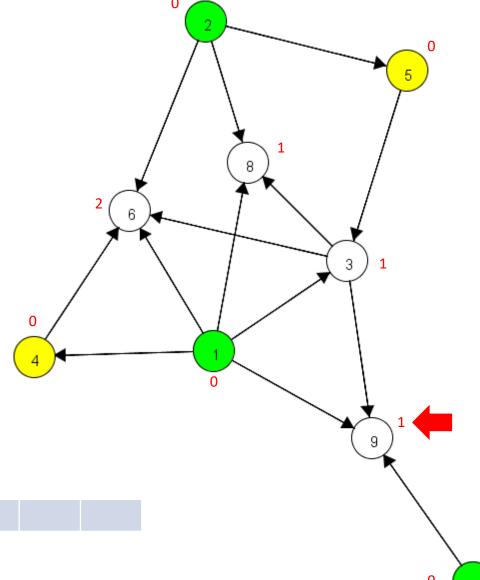
7 4 5

Contador: 3

( -

### Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	0
4	0
5	0
6	0
7	3
8	0
9	0

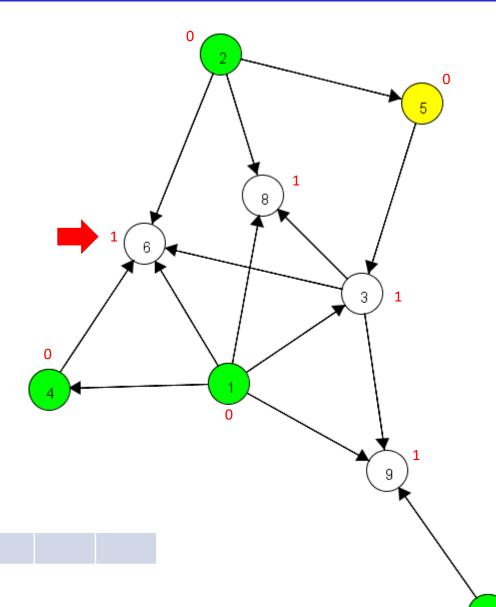


Cola

4 5

### Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	0
4	4
5	0
6	0
7	3
8	0
9	0

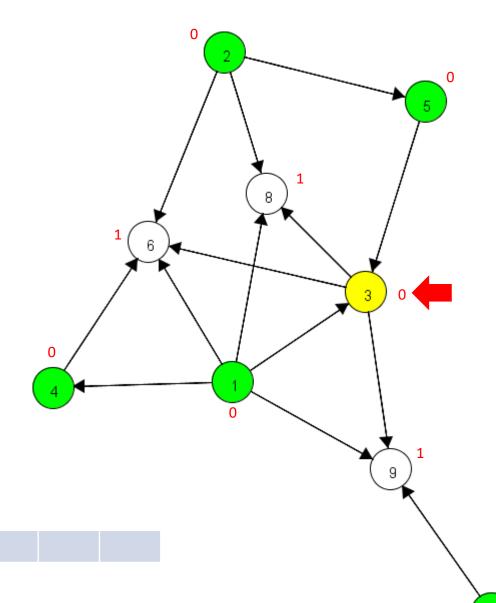


Cola

5

### Solución:

Nº topológico
1
2
0
4
5
0
3
0
0

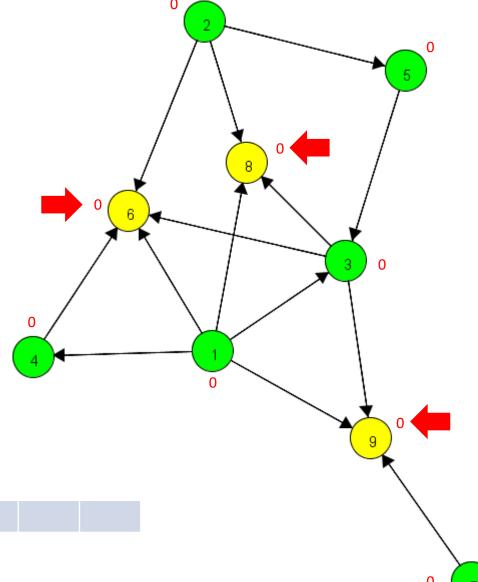


Cola

3

### Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	6
4	4
5	5
6	0
7	3
8	0
9	0

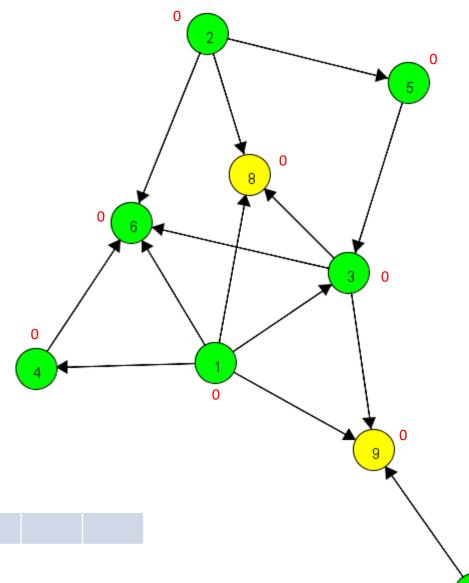


Cola

6 8 9

### Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	6
4	4
5	5
6	7
7	3
8	0
9	0

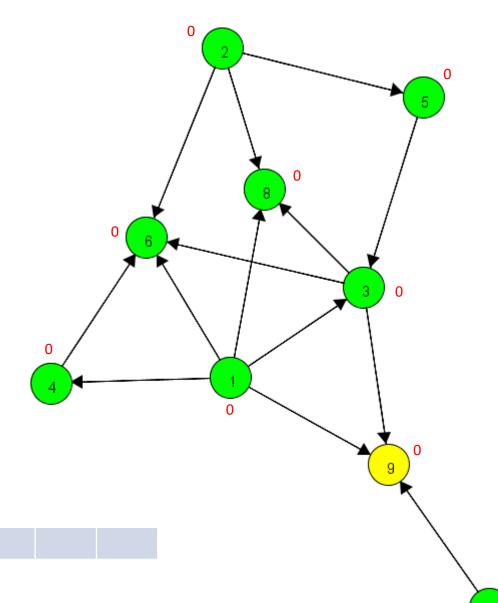


Cola

8 9

### Solución:

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	6
4	4
5	5
6	7
7	3
8	8
9	0

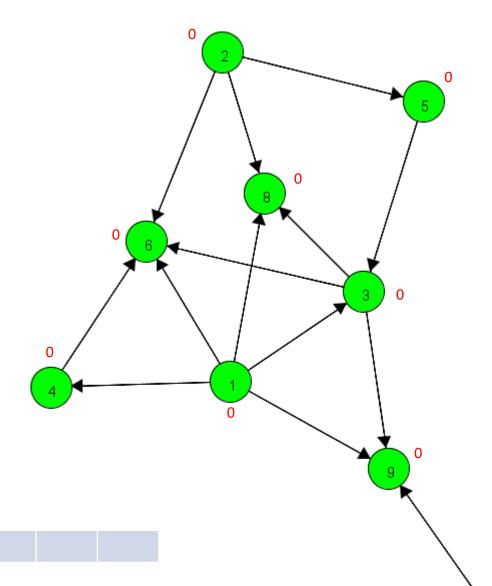


Cola

9

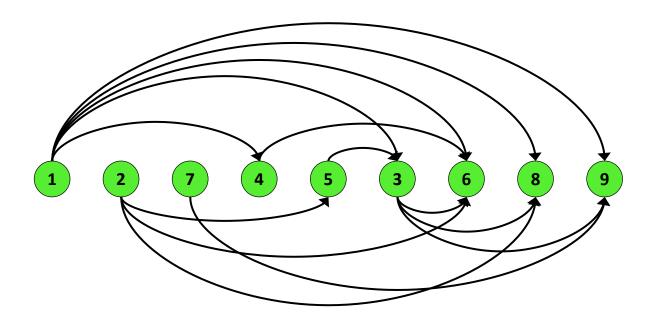
Solución: 1-2-7-4-5-3-6-8-9

Nodo	Nº topológico
1	1
2	2
3	6
4	4
5	5
6	7
7	3
8	8
9	9

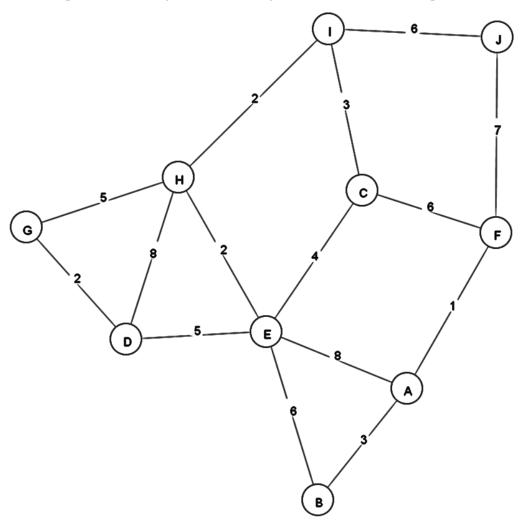


Cola

## Solución:



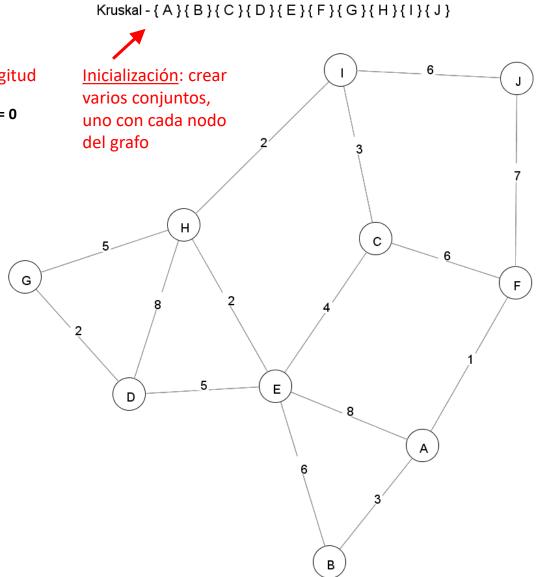
**Ejercicio 4**: calcular el árbol expandido mínimo para el siguiente grafo, conexo y no dirigido, empleando para ello el algoritmo de Kruskal



### Solución:

Inicialización: ordenar las aristas por longitud

Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
В-Е	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8

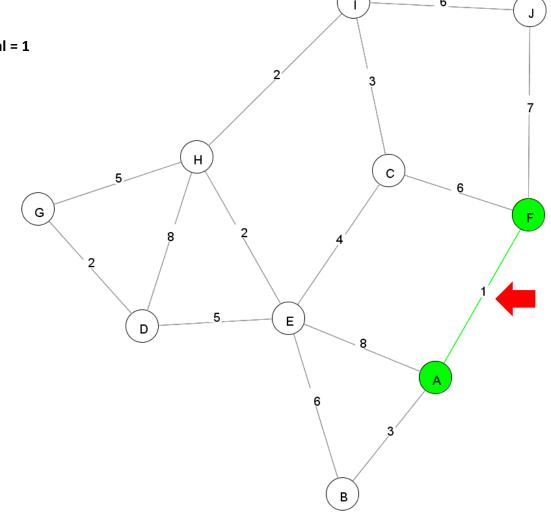


Kruskal -  $\{A\}\{B\}\{C\}\{D\}\{E\}\{F\}\{G\}\{H\}\{I\}\{J\}\}$ Kruskal -  $\{A,F\}\{B\}\{C\}\{D\}\{E\}\{G\}\{H\}\{I\}\{J\}\}$ 

### Solución:

Paso	1
------	---

Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
B-E	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8

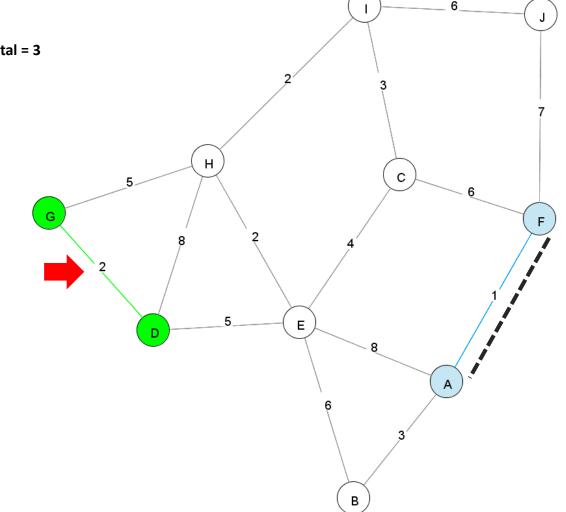


Kruskal - { A, F } { B } { C } { D } { E } { G } { H } { I } { J } Kruskal - { A, F } { D, G } { B } { C } { E } { H } { I } { J }

### Solución:

Paso 2

Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
В-Е	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8

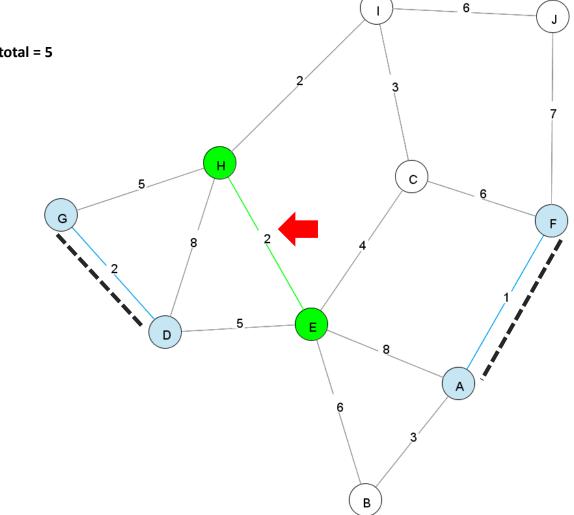


Solución:

Paso 3

Kruskal -  $\{A, F\}\{D, G\}\{B\}\{C\}\{E\}\{H\}\{I\}\{J\}\}$ Kruskal -  $\{A, F\}\{D, G\}\{E, H\}\{B\}\{C\}\{I\}\{J\}$ 

Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
В-Е	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8

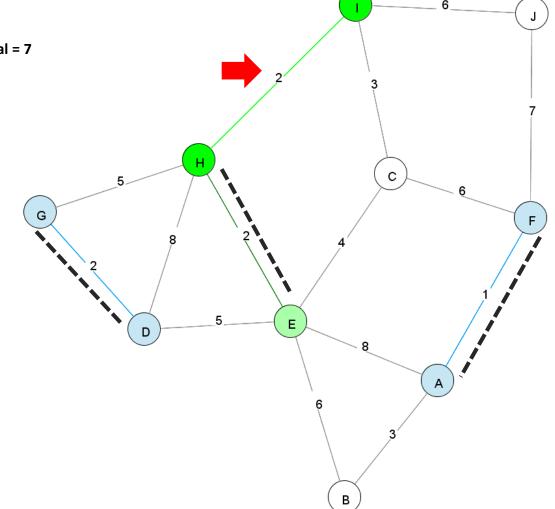


Solución:

Paso 4

Kruskal -  $\{A, F\}\{D, G\}\{E, H\}\{B\}\{C\}\{I\}\{J\}$ Kruskal -  $\{A, F\}\{D, G\}\{E, H, I\}\{B\}\{C\}\{J\}$ 

Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
В-Е	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8

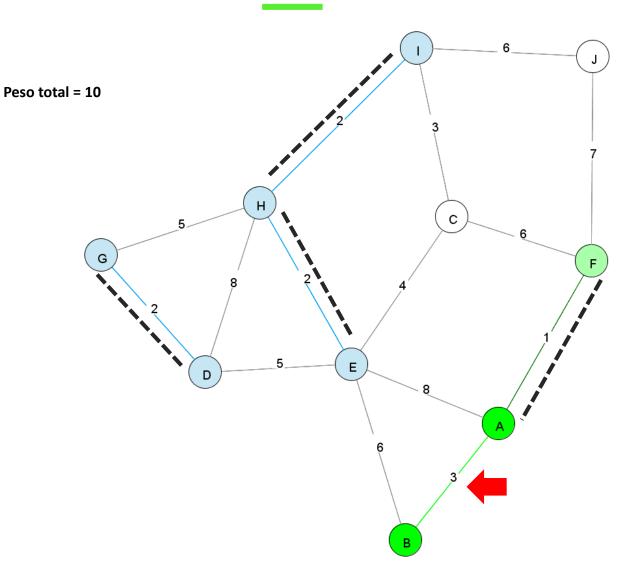


Solución:

Paso 5

Kruskal - { A, F } { D, G } { E, H, I } { B } { C } { J } Kruskal - { A, B, F } { D, G } { E, H, I } { C } { J }

Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
В-Е	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8

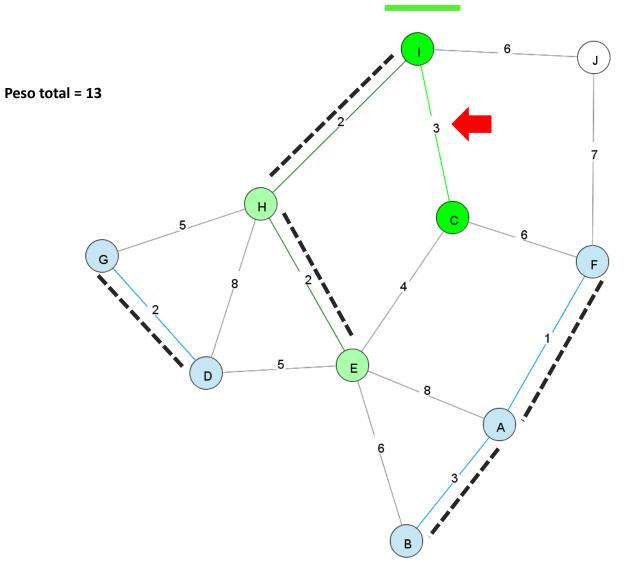


Solución:

Paso 6

Kruskal - { A, B, F }	}{ D, G }{ E, H, I }{ C }{ J }
Kruskal - { A, B, F }	{ D, G } { C, E, H, I } { J }

Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
G-H	5
В-Е	6
C-F	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
D-H	8



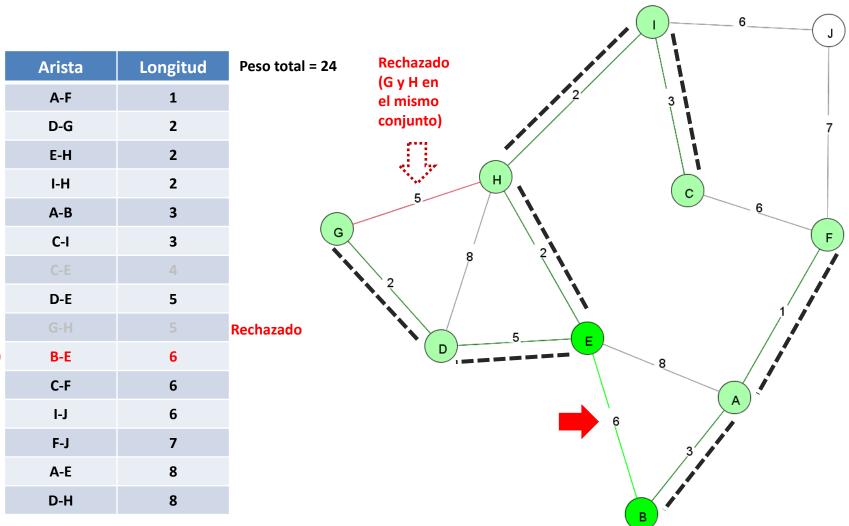


Peso total = 18 Longitud **Arista** A-F 1 D-G 2 2 E-H I-H 2 A-B 3 C-I 3 Rechazado Rechazado (Cy Een el mismo D-E 5 conjunto) G-H 5 D B-E 6 C-F 6 I-J 6 F-J 7 A-E 8 D-H 8

Kruskal - { A, B, F } { D, G } { C, E, H, I } { J } Kruskal - { A, B, F } { C, D, E, G, H, I } { J }

Paso 7 Paso 8





Kruskal - { A, B, F } { C, D, E, G, H, I } { J } Kruskal - { A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I } { J }

Paso 9



Arista

A-F

D-G

E-H

I-H

A-B

C-I

D-E

B-E

I-J

F-J

A-E

D-H

		6
1	Longitud	Peso total = 30
	1	2 3
	2	
	2	
	2	H
	3	
	3	G
		Rechazado
	5	
		5 E
	6	D
		Rechazado
	6	FIN (nº aristas seleccionadas=nodos-1)
	7	3
	8	
	8	
		В

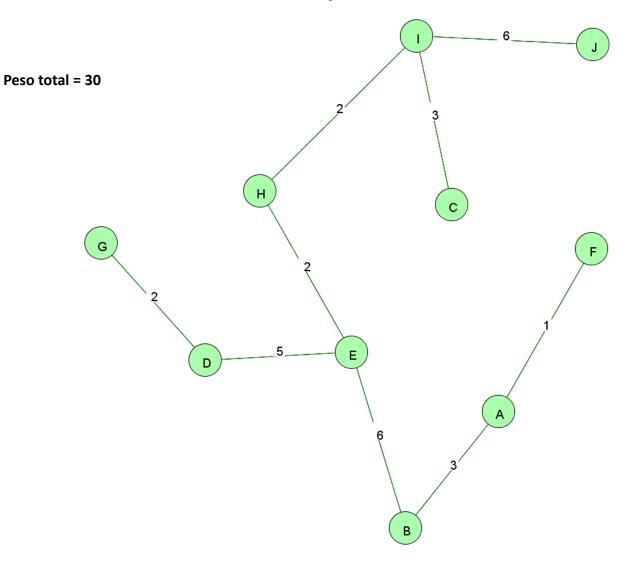
Kruskal - { A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I } { J } Kruskal - { A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J }

Paso 11 Paso 12

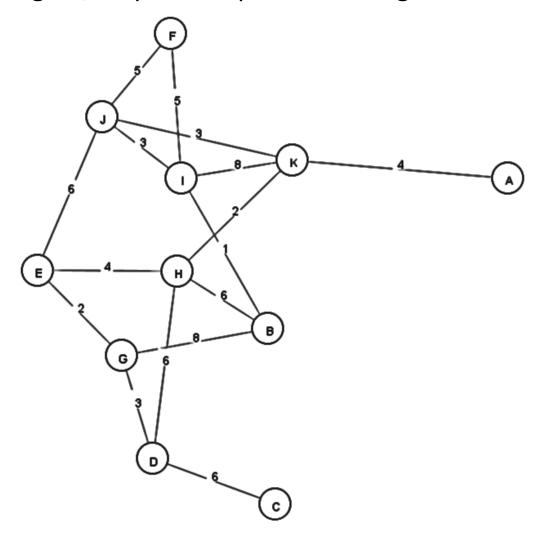
#### Solución:

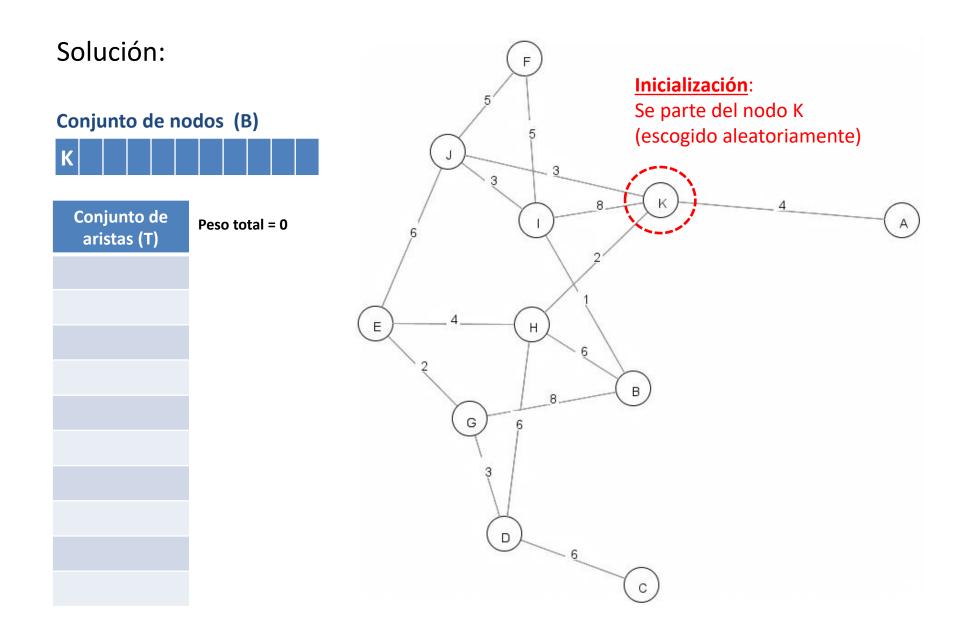
Arista	Longitud
A-F	1
D-G	2
E-H	2
I-H	2
A-B	3
C-I	3
C-E	4
D-E	5
	5
В-Е	6
	6
I-J	6
F-J	7
A-E	8
	8

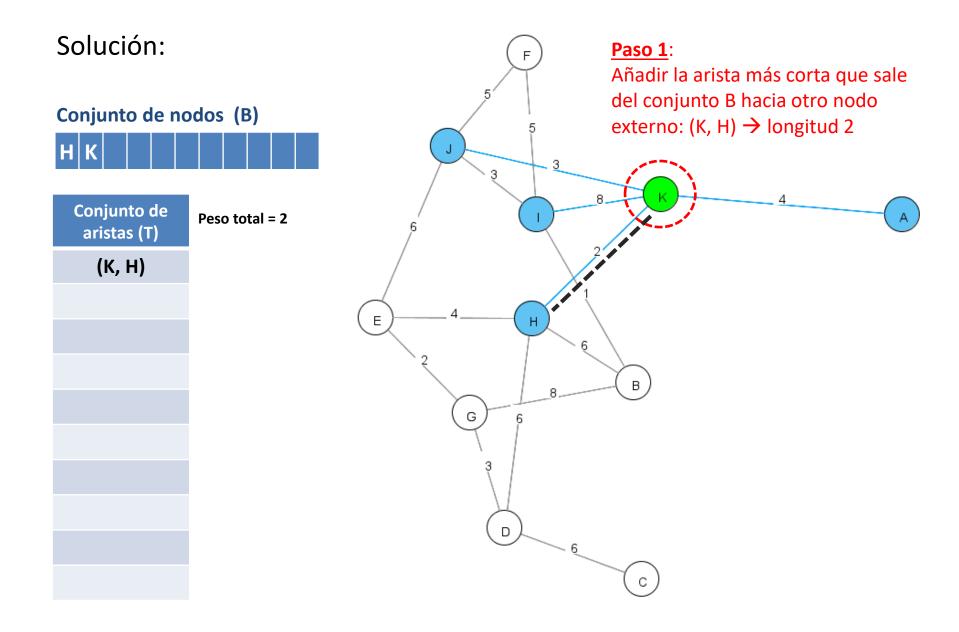
#### Árbol expandido mínimo

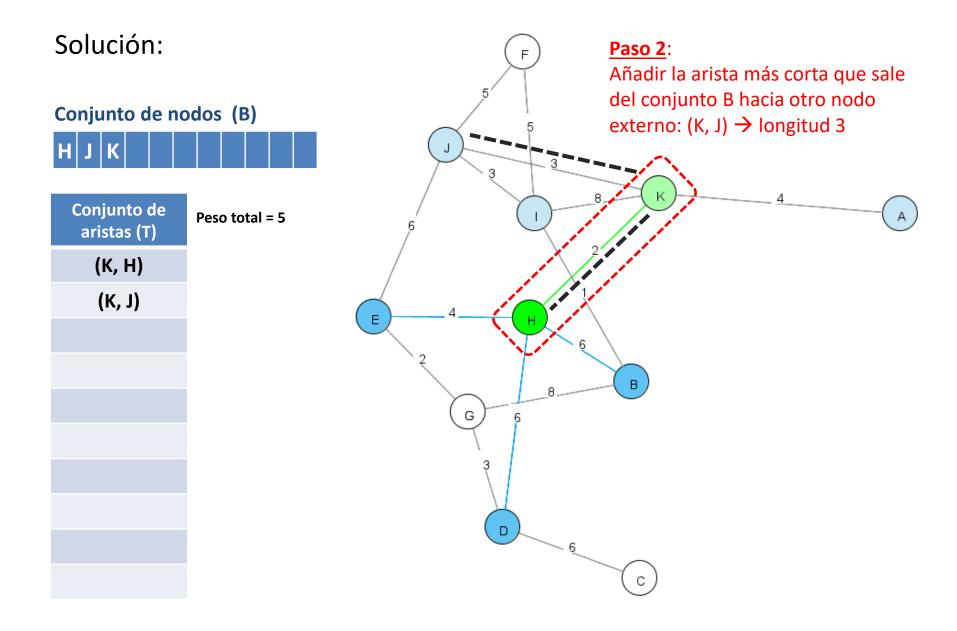


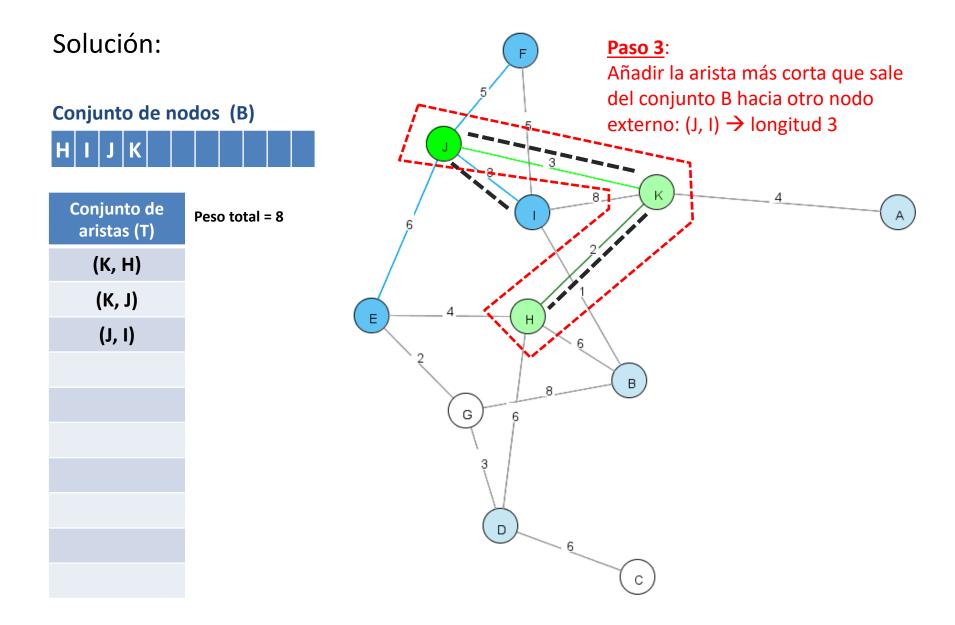
**Ejercicio 5**: calcular el árbol expandido mínimo para el siguiente grafo, conexo y no dirigido, empleando para ello el algoritmo de Prim











# Solución: Conjunto de nodos (B) B H I J K

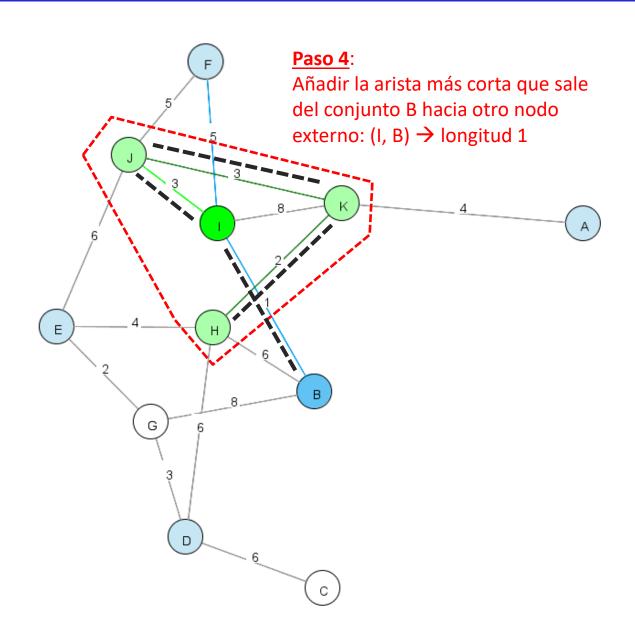
Peso total = 9

Conjunto de aristas (T)

(K, J)

(J, I)

(I, B)



#### Solución:

#### Conjunto de nodos (B)

## A B H I J K

Conjunto de aristas (T)

Peso total = 13

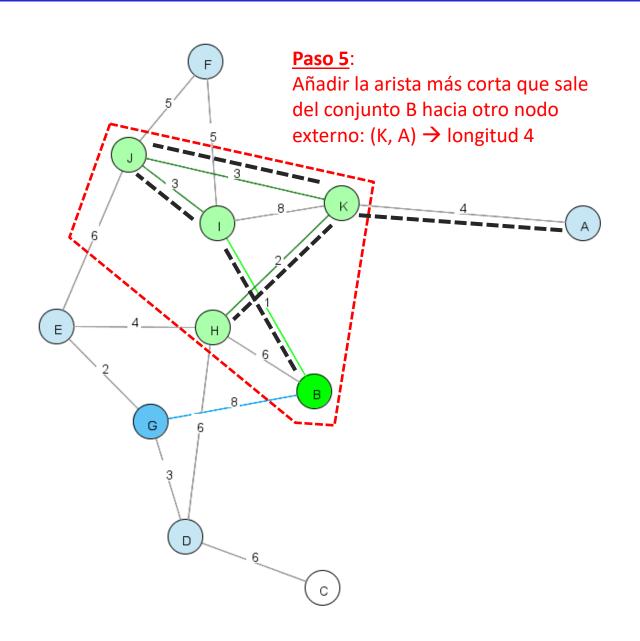
(K, H)

(K, J)

(J, I)

(I, B)

(K, A)



#### Solución:

#### Conjunto de nodos (B)

### A B E H I J K

Conjunto de aristas (T)

Peso total = 17

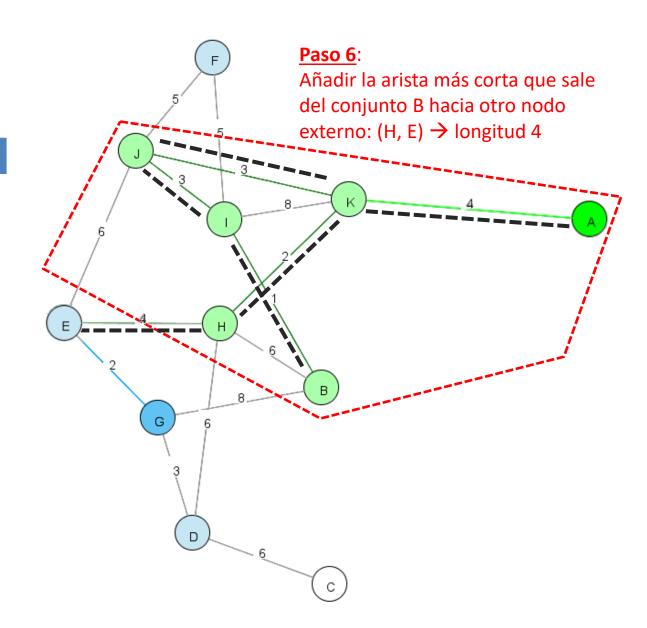
(K, H) (K, J)

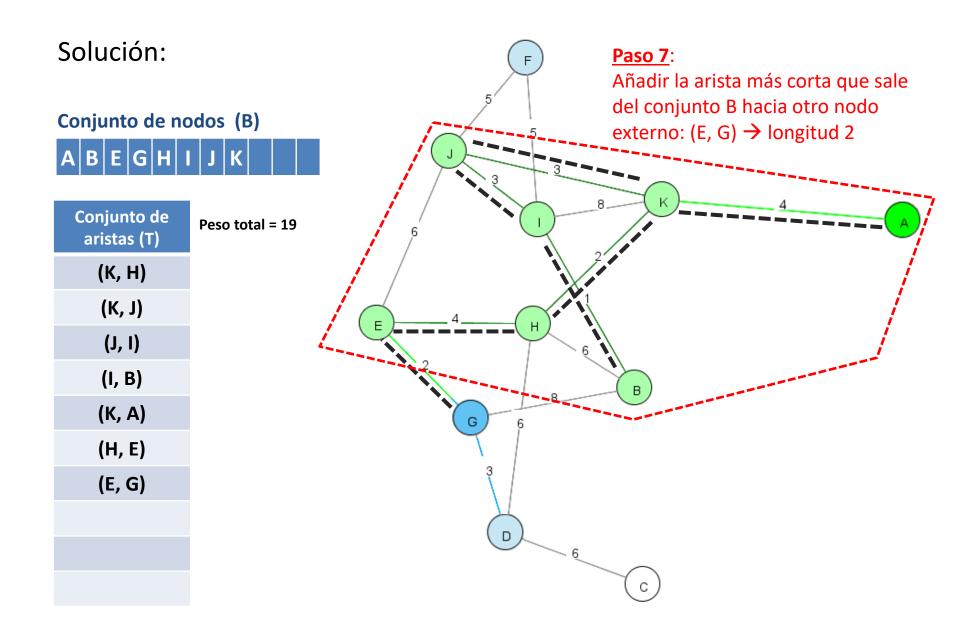
(J, I)

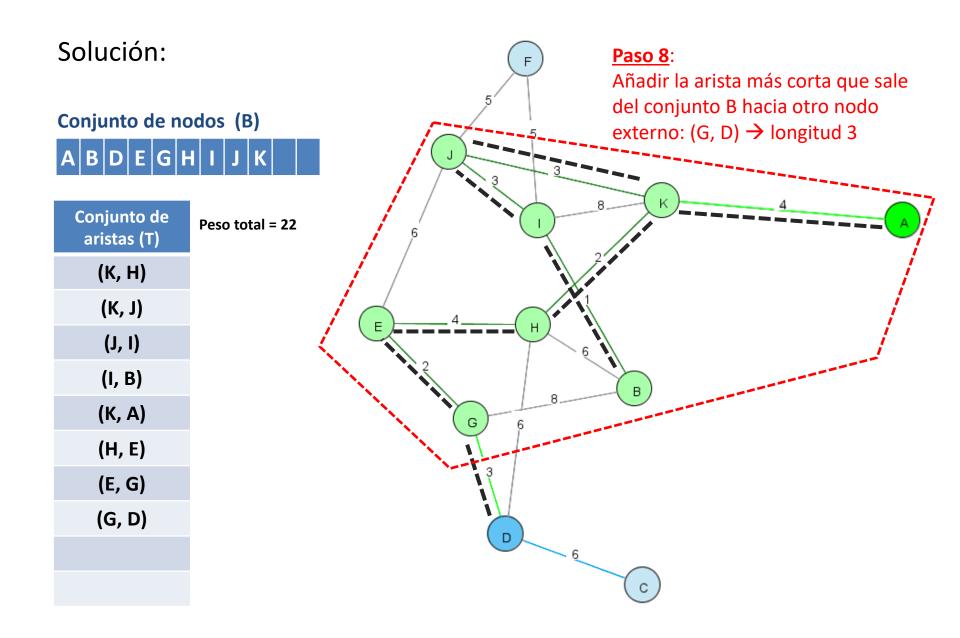
(I, B)

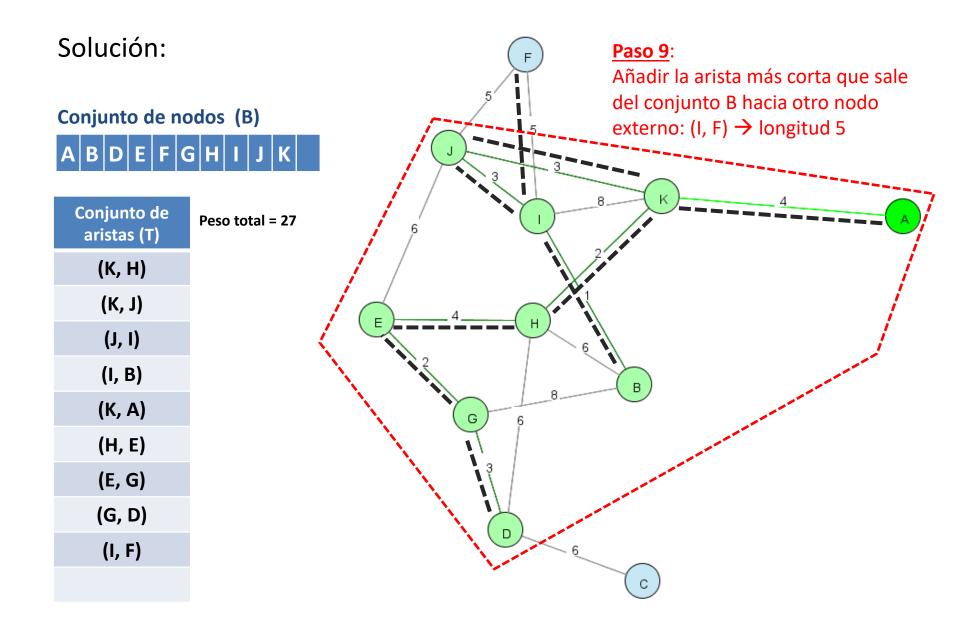
(K, A)

(H, E)









#### Solución:

Conjunto de nodos (B)

#### A B C D E F G H I J K

Conjunto de aristas (T)

Peso total = 33

(K, H)

(K, J)

(J, I)

(I, B)

(K, A)

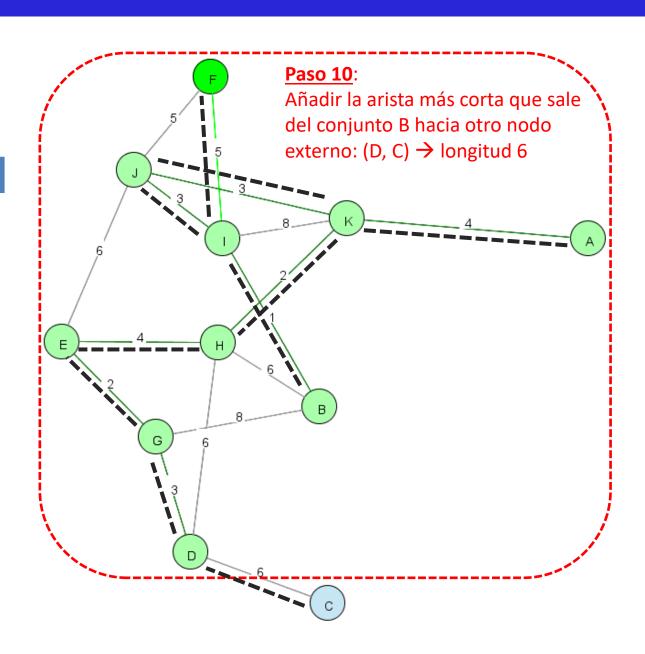
(H, E)

(E, G)

(G, D)

(I, F)

(D, C)



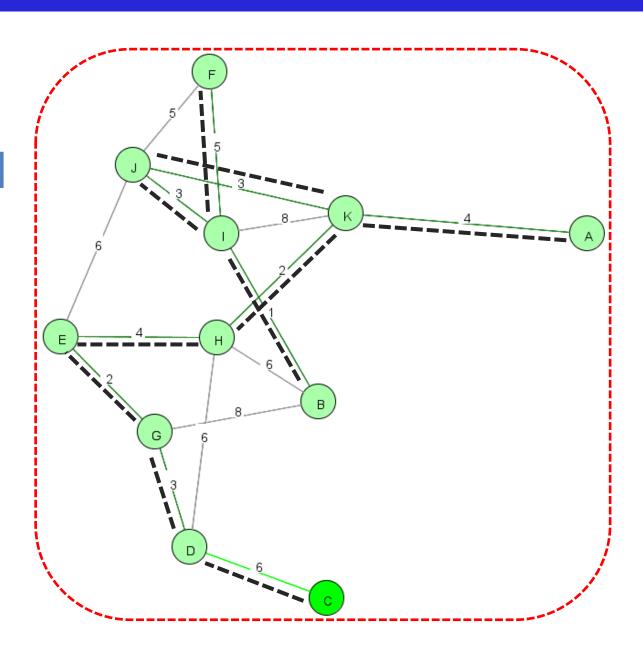
#### Solución:

Conjunto de nodos (B)

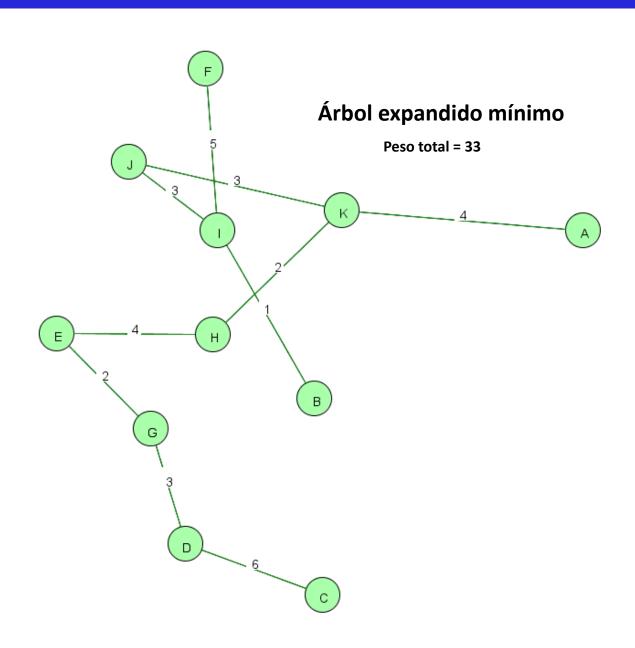
ABCDEFGHIJK



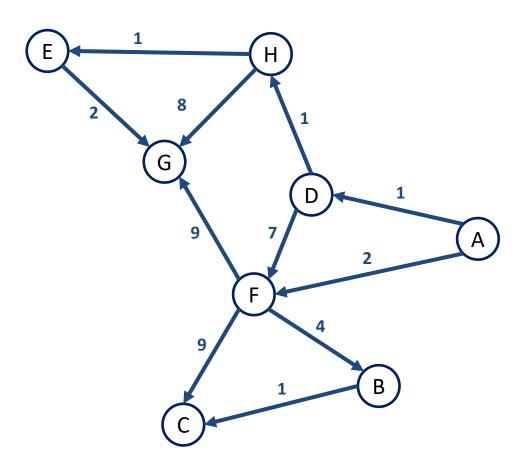
El conjunto B contiene todos los nodos del grafo: **FIN DEL PROCESO** 



Solución:



**Ejercicio 6**: calcular los caminos mínimos para el siguiente grafo dirigido, partiendo del nodo A, empleando para ello el algoritmo de Dijkstra

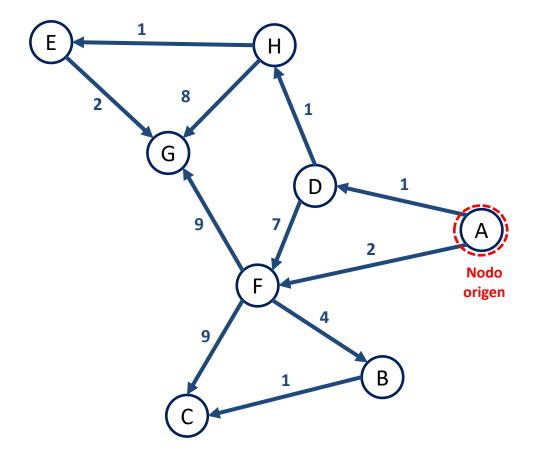


#### Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, D, E, F, G, H }

Inicialización: lista candidatos + distancias desde A

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	<b>∞</b>	
С	∞	
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	<b>∞</b>	
Н	<b>∞</b>	

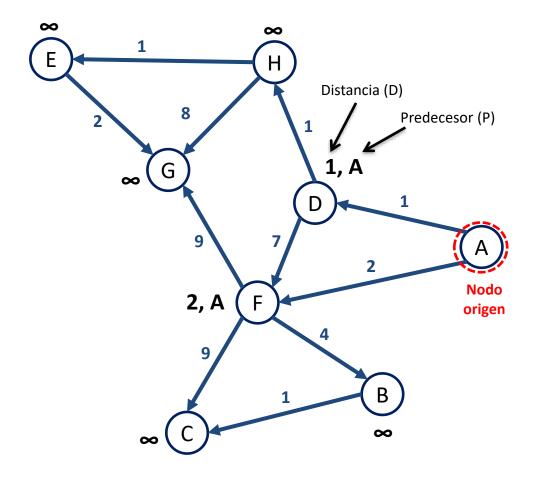


#### Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, D, E, F, G, H }

Inicialización: lista candidatos + distancias desde A

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	∞	
С	∞	
D	1	Α
E	00	
F	2	Α
G	<b>∞</b>	
Н	∞	

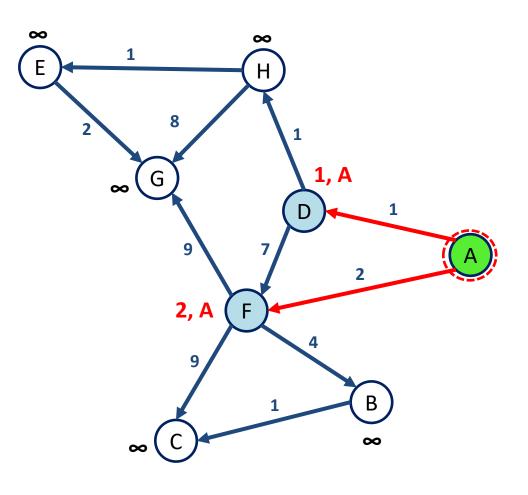


#### Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, D, E, F, G, H }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	∞	
С	∞	
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	∞	
Н	∞	

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2

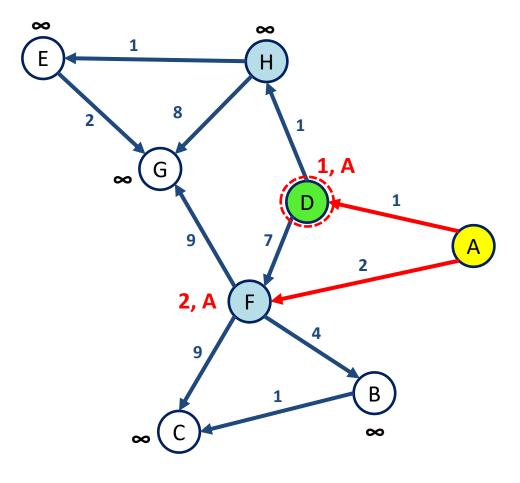


#### Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, E, F, G, H }
Seleccionados = { D }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	<b>∞</b>	
С	∞	
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	<b>∞</b>	
Н	∞	

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2

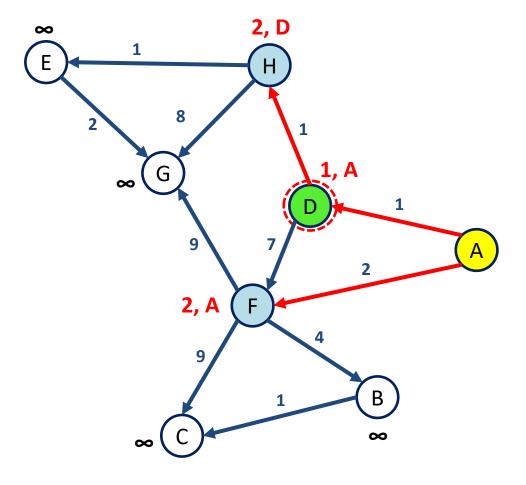


#### Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, E, F, G, H }
Seleccionados = { D }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	<b>∞</b>	
С	∞	
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	∞	
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2

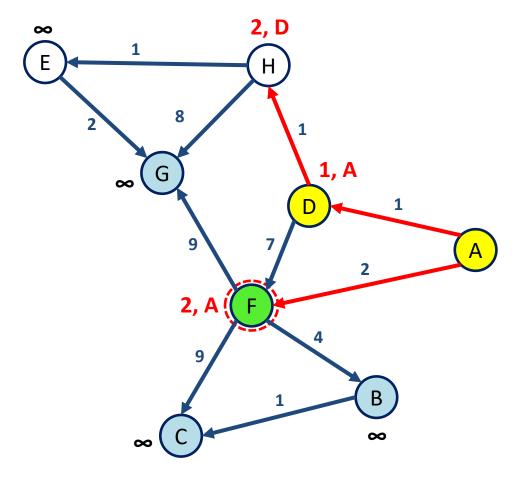


Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, E, G, H }
Seleccionados = { D, F }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	<b>∞</b>	
С	∞	
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	∞	
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2

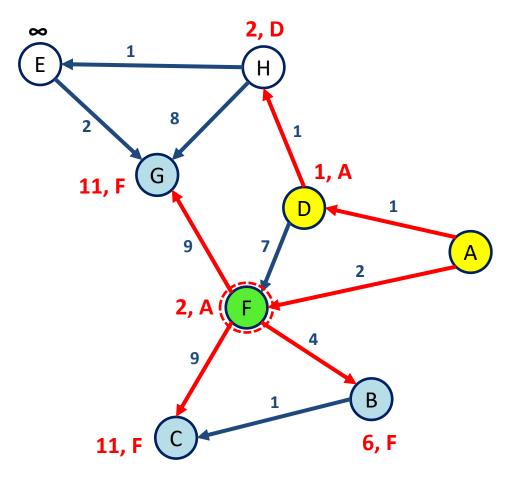


#### Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, E, G, H }
Seleccionados = { D, F }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	<b>∞</b>	
F	2	Α
G	11	F
н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – F – G	11

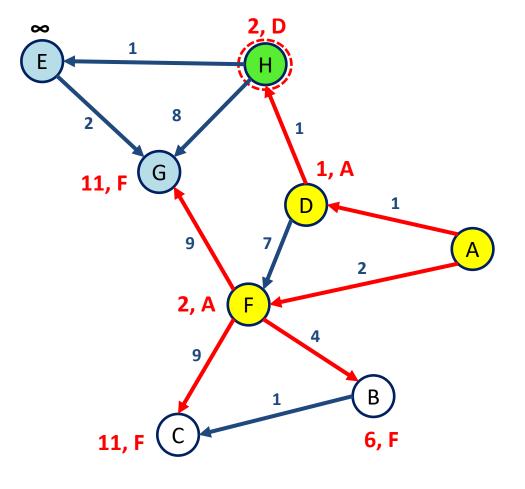


#### Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, E, G }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	∞	
F	2	Α
G	11	F
н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – F – G	11

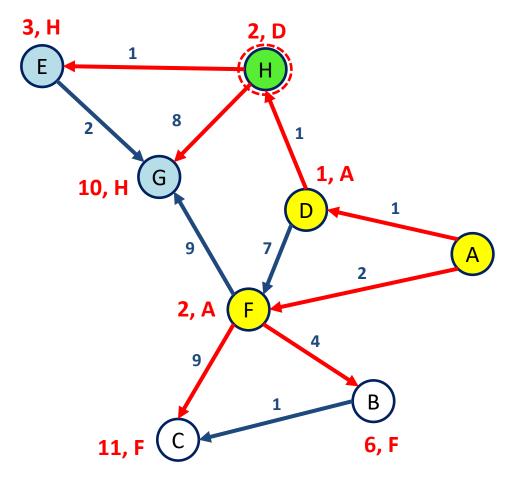


#### Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C, E, G }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	3	Н
F	2	Α
G	10	Н
н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – D – H – G	10
A –D –H – E	3



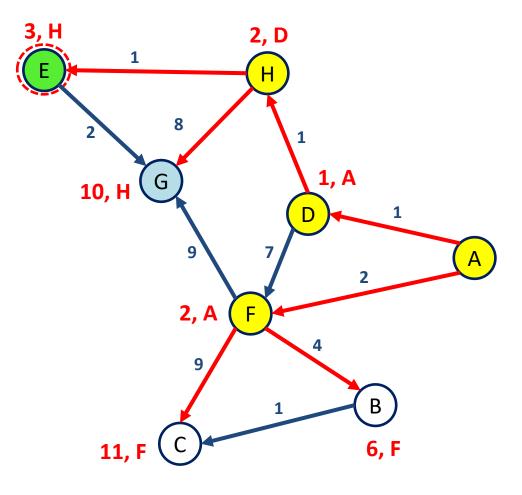
#### Solución:

Paso 4

Candidatos = { B, C, G }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H, E }

Nodo	וויסמסן	P[NOGO]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	3	Н
F	2	Α
G	10	H
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – D – H – G	10
A –D –H – E	3



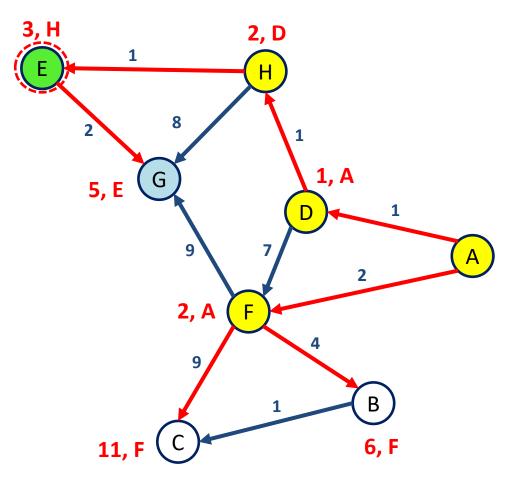
#### Solución:

Paso 4

Candidatos = { B, C, G }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H, E }

NOGO	וויסמסן	P[NOGO]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	3	Н
F	2	Α
G	5	E
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – D – H – E – G	5
A –D –H – E	3

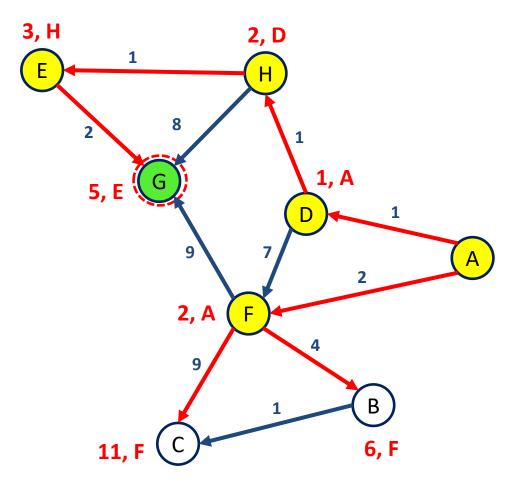


#### Solución:

Candidatos = { B, C }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H, E, G }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	3	Н
F	2	Α
G	5	E
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – D – H – E – G	5
A –D –H – E	3

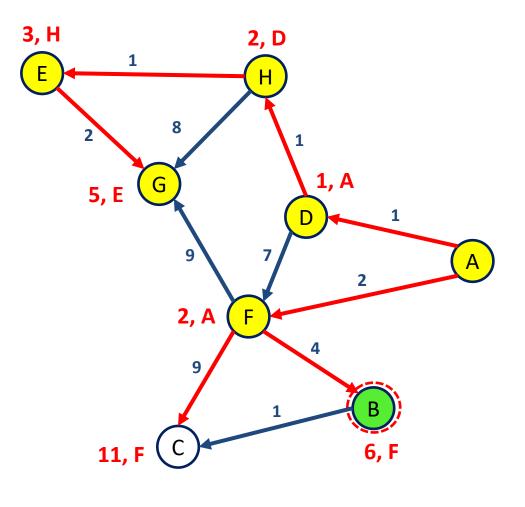


#### Solución:

Candidatos = { C }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H, E, G, B }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	6	F
С	11	F
D	1	Α
E	3	Н
F	2	Α
G	5	E
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – C	11
A – D – H – E – G	5
A –D –H – E	3



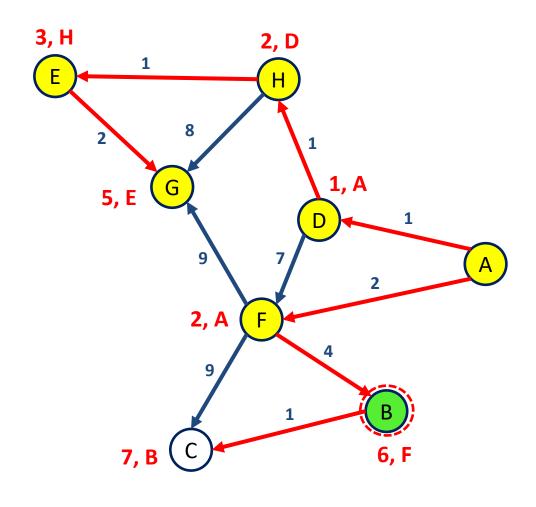
Solución:

n-2 iteraciones → FIN DEL PROCESO

Candidatos = { C }
Seleccionados = { D, F, H, E, G, B }

Nodo	D[Nodo]	P[Nodo]
В	6	F
С	7	В
D	1	Α
E	3	Н
F	2	Α
G	5	E
Н	2	D

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – B - C	7
A – D – H – E – G	5
A –D –H – E	3



#### Solución:

Camino mínimo	Longitud
A – D	1
A – F	2
A – D – H	2
A – F – B	6
A – F – B - C	7
A – D – H – E – G	5
A –D –H – E	3

