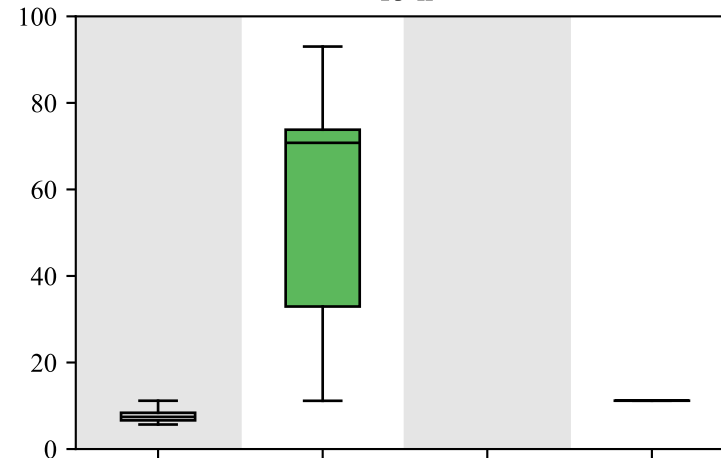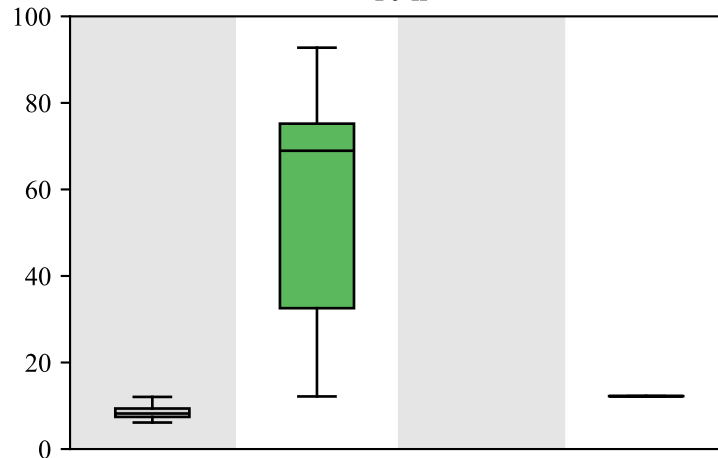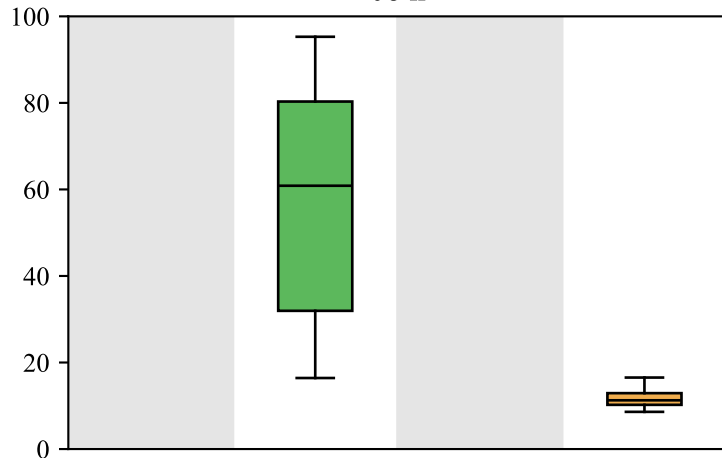Attacks on U