

# Time Series Analysis on Geospatial Data with Python

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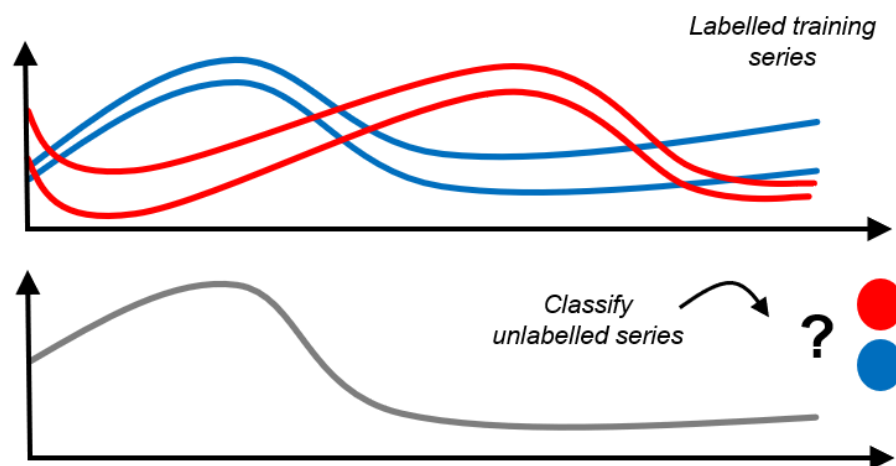
## First instructions:

✓ Access the link to join our private WhatsApp community for students:  
<https://chat.whatsapp.com/EPn27ZgR07lF3e1vnj8Fil>

! It is important to access the Whatsapp Group to get the Colab Notebooks, as the PDF files are protected from text copying.

## Chapter 14 - Time Series Classification

The Time Series Classification (TSC) task involves training a model from a collection of time series (real-valued, ordered, data) to predict a target variable. For example, we might want to build a model that can predict whether a patient is sick based on an ECG reading, or predict whether a device will fail based on some sensor reading.



We now give a formal definition of a Time Series Classification problem. Suppose we have a set of objects with the same structure (e.g., real values, vectors or matrices with the same size, etc.) and a fixed set of different classes. We define a dataset as a collection of (object, class) pairs, which means that each object is associated with a certain class. Given a dataset, a Classification problem is to build a model that associates to a new

A univariate time series is an ordered set of real values, while an M-dimensional multivariate time series consists of M different univariate time series with the same length. A Time Series Classification problem is a Classification problem in which the objects of the dataset are univariate or multivariate time series.



```
In [ ]: !pip install rasterio
```

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```
In [ ]: import ee
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import geemap
import geopandas as gpd
import warnings
import os
import rasterio
from prophet import Prophet
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

We authenticate and initialize the GEE:

```
In [ ]: ee.Authenticate()
ee.Initialize(project='my-project-1527255156007')
```

Let's create a set of points for different crops:

```
In [ ]: Class_Wine = ee.Geometry.MultiPoint([[ -119.82298223898039, 36.61282934632966],
[ -119.80341284200773, 36.6125537661724],
[ -119.87791387960539, 36.61448280659136],
[ -119.80341284200773, 36.58099332673207],
[ -119.7690805666171, 36.60084069916139],
[ -119.7416147463046, 36.60993570555981],
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[ -119.88787023946867, 36.596292793820254],
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[ -119.7577770027607, 36.558831577334466],
[ -119.80378225178414, 36.550695859852084],
[ -119.80601384968453, 36.549041032832655],
```

```

        [-119.81305196613961, 36.55579802011514]])
Class_Almonds = ee.Geometry.MultiPoint([[-119.83021810383492, 36.557039035190684
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        [-119.83742788166695, 36.552074855302834],
        [-119.83742788166695, 36.55110956107087],
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        [-119.77528646320992, 36.577719685240126],
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        [-119.8563911336517, 36.666285588686094],
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        [-119.83750248433161, 36.62165972216027]])
Class_Cherries = ee.Geometry.MultiPoint([[-119.89157581807184, 36.55646505693733
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```

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Class_Citrus = ee.Geometry.MultiPoint([[-119.69358809714616, 36.6652603648613],
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[-119.56140883689226, 36.62821120545593],

```

```

        [-119.52707656150163, 36.602307533766435]])
Class_Alfalfa = ee.Geometry.MultiPoint([[-119.49358547717651, 36.70314585101399]
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        [-119.58599747498234, 36.649908477763766],
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        [-119.49400459821248, 36.701856220771276],
        [-119.48207413251424, 36.70130569645003],
        [-119.48138748700643, 36.700411086018306],
        [-119.48945557172323, 36.69321941623659],
        [-119.48906933362508, 36.69235912360564]])

```

We can use geemap to visualize these points:

```

In [ ]: import geemap
import ee

Map = geemap.Map(center=[36.6, -119.8], zoom=10)

# Add the USDA Cropland Data Layer
usda_crop = ee.ImageCollection('USDA/NASS/CDL') \
    .filterDate('2021-01-01', '2021-12-31') \
    .mosaic().select('cropland')

vis_params = {
    'min': 1,
    'max': 254,
    'palette': ['006400', 'ffbb22', 'ffff4c', 'f096ff', 'fa0000', 'b4b4b4',
        'f0f0f0', '0064c8', '0096a0', '00cf75', 'fae6a0', '008000',

```

```

        '00cf00', 'a0d000', 'ffff00', 'a0a0a0', '000080', '800080',
        'a00000', 'ffa0a0', 'a0ffa0', '00ffff', '008080', '0000ff',
        '0000bc', '8080ff', 'c8c8c8', '800000']
    }
    Map.addLayer(usda_crop, vis_params, 'USDA Cropland Data Layer')

# Function to plot points by class
def plot_points_by_class(geometry, class_name):
    style = {'color': 'black', 'fillColor': '', 'radius': 3}
    if class_name == 'Wine':
        style['fillColor'] = 'blue'
    elif class_name == 'Almonds':
        style['fillColor'] = 'red'
    elif class_name == 'Cherries':
        style['fillColor'] = 'green'
    elif class_name == 'Citrus':
        style['fillColor'] = 'yellow'
    elif class_name == 'Alfafa':
        style['fillColor'] = 'purple'

    Map.addLayer(geometry, style, class_name)

# Plot the points for each class
plot_points_by_class(Class_Wine, 'Wine')
plot_points_by_class(Class_Almonds, 'Almonds')
plot_points_by_class(Class_Cherries, 'Cherries')
plot_points_by_class(Class_Citrus, 'Citrus')
plot_points_by_class(Class_Alfalfa, 'Alfafa')

# Display the map
Map

```

Let's join all the points into a single FeatureCollection:

```

In [ ]: feature_collection = ee.FeatureCollection([
    ee.Feature(Class_Wine, {'Class': 'Wine'}),
    ee.Feature(Class_Almonds, {'Class': 'Almonds'}),
    ee.Feature(Class_Cherries, {'Class': 'Cherries'}),
    ee.Feature(Class_Citrus, {'Class': 'Citrus'}),
    ee.Feature(Class_Alfalfa, {'Class': 'Alfalfa'})
])

```

```

In [ ]: def multipoint_to_points(feature):
    multipoint = feature.geometry()
    class_name = feature.get('Class')

    # Get coordinates of the MultiPoint
    coords = multipoint.coordinates()

    # Create a List of Features from coordinates
    features = coords.map(lambda coord: ee.Feature(ee.Geometry.Point(coord)).set(

    # Return a FeatureCollection of individual points
    return ee.FeatureCollection(features)

point_features = feature_collection.map(multipoint_to_points).flatten()

```



Now let's extract the NDVI time series for each point:

```
In [ ]: def addNDVI(image):
    ndvi = image.normalizedDifference(['B8', 'B4']).rename('NDVI')
    return image.addBands(ndvi)

def extract_ndvi_timeseries(feature):
    point = feature.geometry()
    class_id = feature.get('Class').getInfo()

    s2_sr_harmonized = ee.ImageCollection('COPERNICUS/S2_SR_HARMONIZED') \
        .filterBounds(point) \
        .filterDate('2023-01-01', '2023-12-31') \
        .map(addNDVI)

    months = ee.List.sequence(1, 12)
    years = ee.List.sequence(2023, 2023)

    def monthly(collection):
        img_coll = ee.ImageCollection([])
        for y in years.getInfo():
            for m in months.getInfo():
                filtered = collection.filter(ee.Filter.calendarRange(y, y, 'year')).fi
                filtered = filtered.median()
                img_coll = img_coll.merge(filtered.set('year', y).set('month', m).set(
                    img_coll = img_coll.select('NDVI')
            return img_coll

    monthly_s2_collection = monthly(s2_sr_harmonized)

    ndvi_timeseries = monthly_s2_collection.select('NDVI') \
        .getRegion(point, 30) \
        .getInfo()

    class_list.append(class_id)
    df = pd.DataFrame(ndvi_timeseries[1:], columns=ndvi_timeseries[0])
    df['date'] = df['time']
    df = df.set_index('date')
    df = df[['NDVI']]
    return df

dfs = []
class_list = []

for feature in point_features.getInfo()['features']:
    dfs.append(extract_ndvi_timeseries(ee.Feature(feature)))
```

And convert to a DataFrame:

```
In [ ]: ndvi_df = pd.concat(dfs, axis=1)
```

```
In [ ]: ndvi_df = ndvi_df.T.reset_index(drop=True)
```

```
In [ ]: ndvi_df['classe'] = class_list
```



In [ ]: ndvi\_df

Out[ ]:

	date	2023-01-01	2023-02-01	2023-03-01	2023-04-01	2023-05-01	2023-06-01	2023-07-01	2023-08-01	
0	0.318135	0.198323	0.197208	0.177967	0.344116	0.426382	0.463539	0.461427	0.	
1	0.211793	0.158740	0.153425	0.197292	0.272719	0.330481	0.332641	0.322678	0.	
2	0.298569	0.194311	0.154483	0.146479	0.407806	0.452722	0.480268	0.433181	0.	
3	0.443601	0.439508	0.522739	0.650218	0.456934	0.451865	0.419228	0.442965	0.	
4	0.209651	0.137768	0.153815	0.151413	0.419170	0.500637	0.484049	0.496346	0.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
195	0.589531	0.629662	0.764611	0.899719	0.719161	0.555190	0.753784	0.783859	0.	
196	0.836447	0.714871	0.624605	0.568544	0.624511	0.570010	0.723826	0.587678	0.	
197	0.843162	0.726048	0.683235	0.631695	0.588760	0.547373	0.651241	0.605400	0.	
198	0.429343	0.432568	0.439226	0.612217	0.815699	0.635619	0.799945	0.834310	0.	
199	0.454886	0.382710	0.468032	0.629751	0.768730	0.546013	0.770378	0.833859	0.	

200 rows × 13 columns



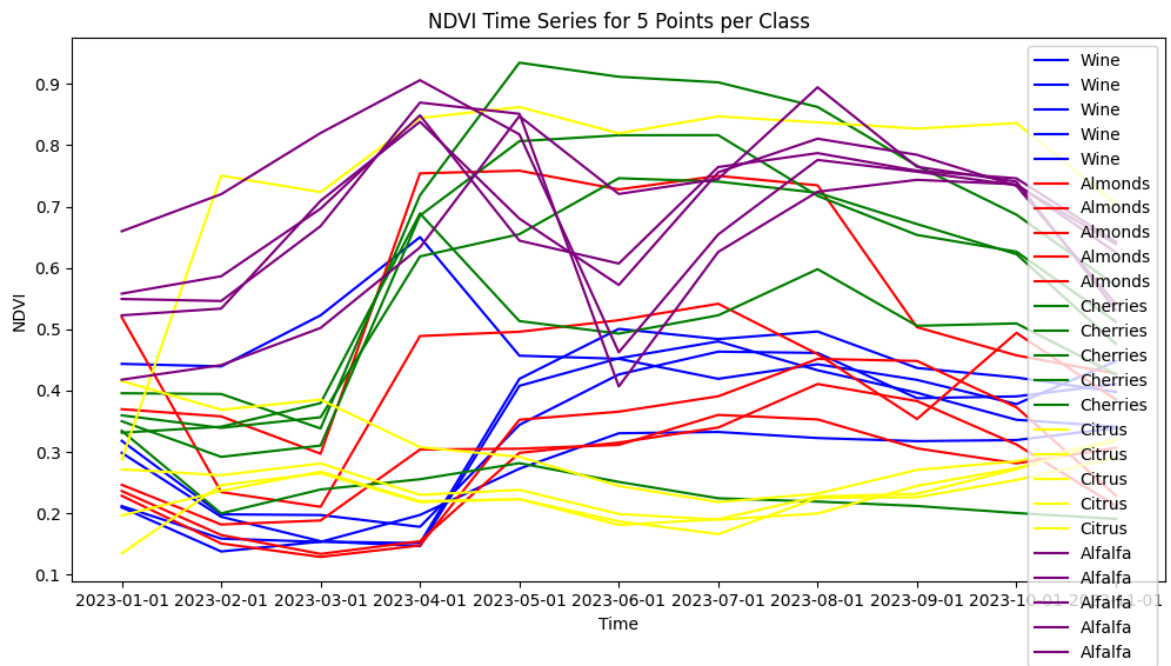
Let's visualize some points of each class:

```
In [ ]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

class_colors = {
    'Wine': 'blue',
    'Almonds': 'red',
    'Cherries': 'green',
    'Citrus': 'yellow',
    'Alfalfa': 'purple'
}

# Plot time series for 5 points of each class
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
for class_name in ndvi_df['classe'].unique():
    class_df = ndvi_df[ndvi_df['classe'] == class_name].head(5)
    class_df = class_df.drop(columns='classe')
    # Select first 5 points
    for index, row in class_df.iterrows():
        # The change is on this line. Use row.index[:-1] to select the same column
        plt.plot(row.index[:-1], row.values[:-1], label=class_name, color=class_colors[class_name])

plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('NDVI')
plt.title('NDVI Time Series for 5 Points per Class')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



## Algorithms used

Many different categories of algorithms have been investigated to deal with time series classification. To compare time series, specific metrics and kernels have been proposed. Some algorithms consist of extracting features from time series that can be used as input to a standard machine learning classifier, while other algorithms work on raw time series. Bag-of-words models that rely on discretized time series are popular, with many algorithms being developed. Transforming time series into images can also be studied.

## Standard classifiers

We can use SkLearn's default classifiers, such as RandomForest:

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
        from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

We will use the dates as features:

```
In [ ]: X = ndvi_df.drop('classe', axis=1) # Features
        y = ndvi_df['classe'] # Target variable

        X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_

        print("X_train shape:", X_train.shape)
        print("X_test shape:", X_test.shape)
        print("y_train shape:", y_train.shape)
        print("y_test shape:", y_test.shape)
```

```
X_train shape: (160, 12)
X_test shape: (40, 12)
y_train shape: (160,)
y_test shape: (40,)
```

We can then obtain the accuracy on the test data:

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

        classifier = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=100)
        classifier.fit(X_train, y_train)
        y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)

        accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

Out[ ]: 0.7

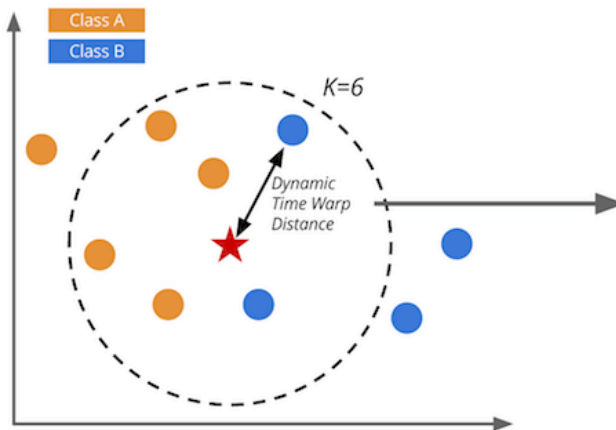
## KNN with DTW

Nearest neighbor methods are one of the most intuitive algorithms for supervised learning: the prediction for a new sample is based on the target value of similar samples. A key element of nearest neighbor algorithms is the metric, i.e. the mathematical function that defines the (dis)similarity between any pair of samples.

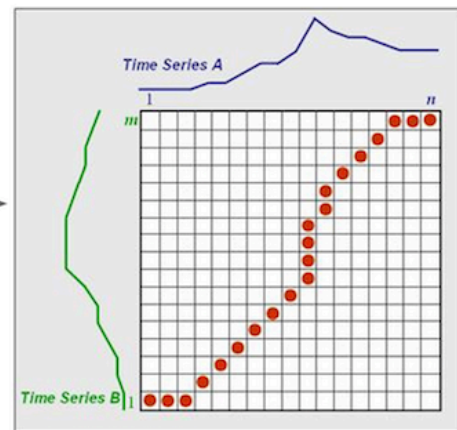
Although Euclidean distance is the most common metric, it is not suitable for comparing time series for two main reasons: (i) it is defined only for two vectors of the same length, while time series in a given dataset are usually of different lengths, and (ii) it compares the values of both time series at each time point independently, while the values of the time series are correlated. Considering the minimum of the Euclidean distances between the smaller time series and the same-length subsequences of the larger time series may not be optimal. A concrete example from automatic speech recognition is considering a given sentence, with one being pronounced more slowly than the other. Not only will the corresponding time series have different lengths, but the Euclidean distance between the smaller time series and any same-length subsequence with consecutive time points of the larger time series will not be small, even if the same sentence was uttered and a relevant metric should yield a small value. Another concrete example could consist of sequences of geolocations, with several people walking on the same route, but at different speeds.

Dynamic temporal warping (DTW) is a metric for time series that addresses both limitations of Euclidean distance [9]. The nearest neighbor classifier with the DTW metric is often considered the baseline algorithm for time series classification.

## K Nearest Neighbors



## Dynamic Time Warping



Let's install tslearn to use time series specific classifiers:

```
In [ ]: !pip install tslearn
```

Collecting tslearn

Downloading tslearn-0.6.3-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (14 kB)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from tslearn) (2.0.2)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from tslearn) (1.15.3)

Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from tslearn) (1.6.1)

Requirement already satisfied: numba in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from tslearn) (0.60.0)

Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from tslearn) (1.5.0)

Requirement already satisfied: llvmlite<0.44,>=0.43.0dev0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from numba->tslearn) (0.43.0)

Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=3.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from scikit-learn->tslearn) (3.6.0)

Downloading tslearn-0.6.3-py3-none-any.whl (374 kB)

374.4/374.4 kB 7.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00

Installing collected packages: tslearn

Successfully installed tslearn-0.6.3

```
In [ ]: from tslearn.metrics import dtw
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from tslearn.utils import to_time_series_dataset
from tslearn.neighbors import KNeighborsTimeSeriesClassifier
```

First let's use the default KNN:

```
In [ ]: clf = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=3, metric=dtw)
```

```
In [ ]: clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)

accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
Out[ ]: 0.675
```

To use KNN for time series, we need to convert the original dataframe to be compatible with the tslearn library:

```
In [ ]: X_tslearn = to_time_series_dataset(X)
```

We divide it into training and testing:

```
In [ ]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_tslearn, y, test_size=0.2,
```

We apply KNN:

```
In [ ]: knn = KNeighborsTimeSeriesClassifier(n_neighbors=3,
                                             metric="dtw")
knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[ ]: KNeighborsTimeSeriesClassifier
KNeighborsTimeSeriesClassifier(n_neighbors=3)
```

```
In [ ]: y_pred = knn.predict(X_test)
accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

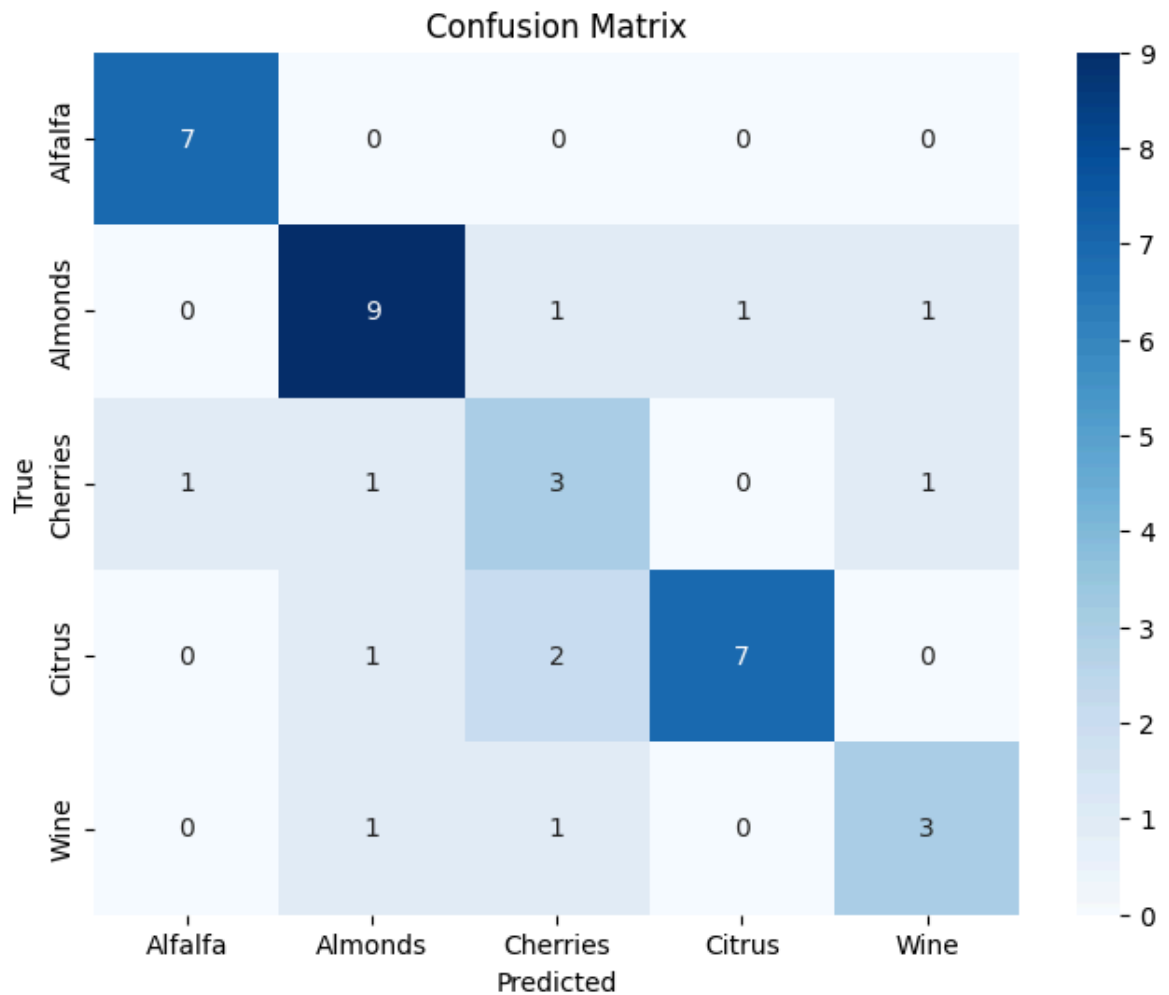
```
Out[ ]: 0.725
```

We can generate the Confusion Matrix:

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import seaborn as sns

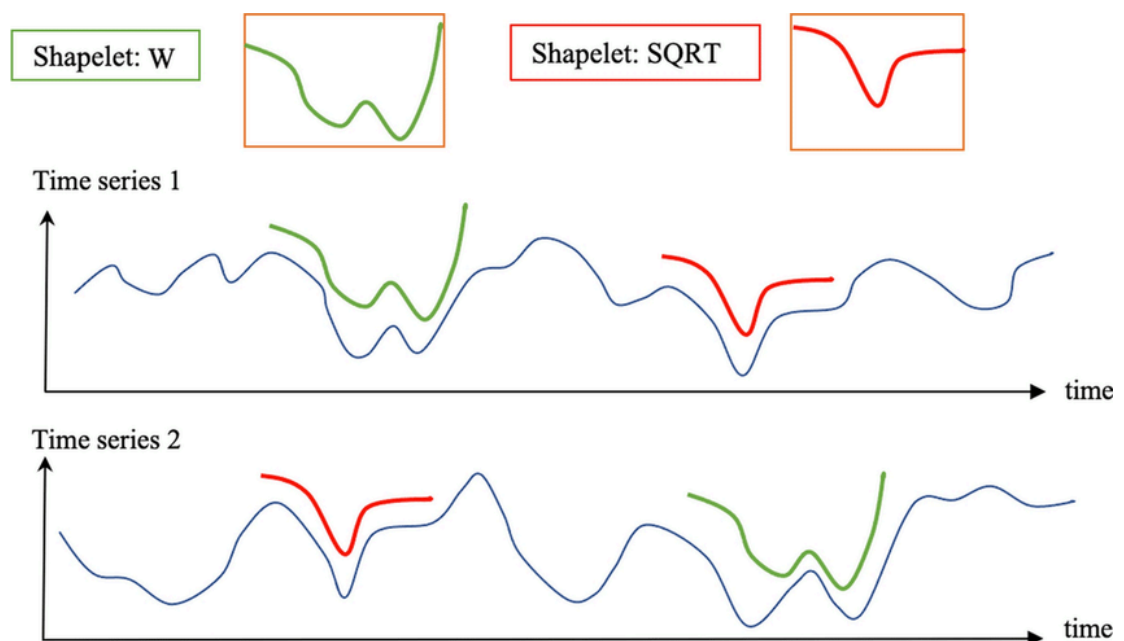
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt="d", cmap="Blues",
            xticklabels=np.unique(y_test), yticklabels=np.unique(y_test))
plt.xlabel("Predicted")
plt.ylabel("True")
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()
```



## Shapelets

A shapelet is defined as a subsequence of consecutive observations of a time series. In some use cases, specific shapelets may be characteristic of classes and thus useful for discriminating between them. Several algorithms rely on shapelets, either by extracting the best shapelets from the training dataset or by learning them directly.



## Shapelet Extraction

The algorithm extracts all shapelets whose length falls within a range, where range is a hyperparameter of the algorithm, and selects the  $k$  best shapelets, where  $k$  is another hyperparameter of the algorithm. This process can be thought of as univariate feature extraction, where each feature is the distance between a given shapelet and all time series in the dataset. Shapelets are classified based on the F-statistic from the analysis of variance test that compares between- and within-class variability. To extract features (i.e., shapelets) that are not highly correlated, self-similar shapelets are removed, with any pair of shapelets being considered self-similar if they are from the same time series and have any overlapping indices.

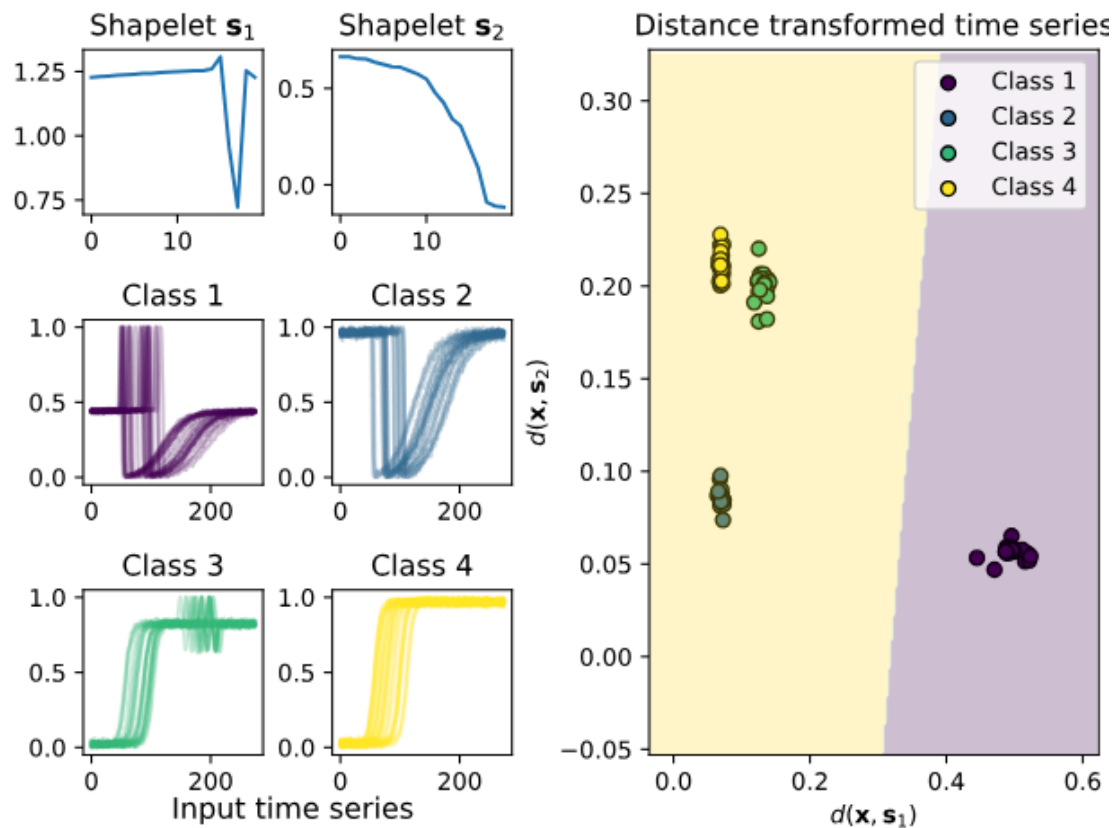
Once the  $k$  best shapelets have been identified and corresponding features generated, any standard machine learning classifier can be applied to this new dataset.

## Learning shapelets

To address the limitations of the Shapelet Transform algorithm, another algorithm that relies on learning shapelets rather than extracting them was proposed.

The distance between a shapelet and a time series depends on the minimum function, which is not differentiable. Similar to the soft-DTW variant of DTW, the minimum function is derived from a soft minimum function, namely the LogSumExp function, which is differentiable. The logistic regression algorithm is used as the machine learning classifier built on top of the transformation. The image below illustrates learned shapelets and the distances between both shapelets and time series, highlighting that each shapelet is class-specific.





Since the transformation and classification functions are differentiable, the chain rule allows us to compute the gradients of the objection function with respect to shapelets and the logistic regression coefficients, respectively, thus minimizing the objective function that can be attempted to be solved by gradient descent.

Learning shapelets rather than extracting them has several advantages. First, it can lead to shapelets that are not from the dataset but are discriminative of the classes. Second, it does not require traversing the entire dataset and can therefore be faster to train, especially with stochastic variants of gradient descent.

However, learning shapelets also has drawbacks. Since both the shapelets and the logistic regression coefficients need to be learned, the objective function is not convex (one can see the analogy with some clustering algorithms, such as k-means and Gaussian mixture models, where both the parameters and the cluster memberships need to be learned). Therefore, the optimization algorithm may converge to a poor local minimum. This also leads to more hyperparameters, since the optimization process is a key component of the algorithm. Finally, since learning shapelets is embedded in the algorithm, it may not be optimal to try other classifiers besides logistic regression later, whereas the Shapelet Transform algorithm is independent of the machine learning classifier, and therefore the transformation step can be computed only once and many classifiers can be built on top of it to find the best performing classifier.

Let's install Sktime:

```
In [ ]: !pip install sktime
```

Requirement already satisfied: sktime in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (0.36.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: joblib<1.5,>=1.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from sktime) (1.4.2)  
 Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2.3,>=1.21 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from sktime) (2.0.2)  
 Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from sktime) (24.2)  
 Requirement already satisfied: pandas<2.3.0,>=1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from sktime) (2.2.2)  
 Requirement already satisfied: scikit-base<0.13.0,>=0.6.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from sktime) (0.12.2)  
 Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn<1.7.0,>=0.24 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from sktime) (1.6.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: scipy<2.0.0,>=1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from sktime) (1.14.1)  
 Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas<2.3.0,>=1.1->sktime) (2.8.2)  
 Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas<2.3.0,>=1.1->sktime) (2025.2)  
 Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas<2.3.0,>=1.1->sktime) (2025.2)  
 Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=3.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from scikit-learn<1.7.0,>=0.24->sktime) (3.6.0)  
 Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas<2.3.0,>=1.1->sktime) (1.17.0)

```
In [ ]: from sktime.classification.shapelet_based import ShapeletTransformClassifier
        from tslearn.preprocessing import TimeSeriesScalerMinMax
        from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
        from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
        from tslearn.shapelets import LearningShapelets
```


We normalize the data and divide it into training and testing:


```
In [ ]: X_tslearn = TimeSeriesScalerMinMax().fit_transform(X_tslearn)
```


```
In [ ]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_tslearn, y, test_size=0.2,
```


```
In [ ]: shapelet_sizes = {12: 4}


        # Define the model and fit it using the training data
        shp_clf = LearningShapelets(n_shapelets_per_size=shapelet_sizes,
                                    weight_regularizer=0.0001,
                                    optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.01),
                                    max_iter=500,
                                    verbose=1,
                                    scale=False,
                                    random_state=42)
        shp_clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```


Epoch 1/500  
1/1  3s 3s/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.6168 - loss: 1.6172


Epoch 2/500  
1/1  0s 117ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.6135 - loss: 1.6139


Epoch 3/500  
1/1  0s 135ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.6104 - loss: 1.6108


Epoch 4/500  
1/1  0s 143ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1187 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.6074 - loss: 1.6078


Epoch 5/500  
1/1  0s 215ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.6045 - loss: 1.6049


Epoch 6/500  
1/1  0s 173ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.6018 - loss: 1.6022


Epoch 7/500  
1/1  0s 260ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5992 - loss: 1.5996


Epoch 8/500  
1/1  0s 117ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5966 - loss: 1.5970


Epoch 9/500  
1/1  0s 114ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2062 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5941 - loss: 1.5945


Epoch 10/500  
1/1  0s 187ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2062 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5917 - loss: 1.5920


Epoch 11/500  
1/1  0s 119ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2062 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5892 - loss: 1.5896


Epoch 12/500  
1/1  0s 134ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2062 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5868 - loss: 1.5872


Epoch 13/500  
1/1  0s 146ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2062 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5844 - loss: 1.5848


Epoch 14/500  
1/1  0s 226ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2062 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5820 - loss: 1.5824

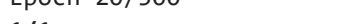
Epoch 15/500  
1/1  0s 198ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5796 - loss: 1.5801


Epoch 16/500  
1/1  0s 86ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5772 - loss: 1.5777


Epoch 17/500  
1/1  0s 157ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5748 - loss: 1.5752


Epoch 18/500  
1/1  0s 232ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5723 - loss: 1.5728


Epoch 19/500  
1/1  0s 98ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5698 - loss: 1.5703


Epoch 20/500  
1/1  0s 76ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5673 - loss: 1.5677


Epoch 21/500  
1/1  0s 172ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5647 - loss: 1.5651


Epoch 22/500  
1/1  0s 83ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5620 - loss: 1.5625


Epoch 23/500  
1/1  0s 182ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.1937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5593 - loss: 1.5598


Epoch 24/500  
1/1  0s 127ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2062 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5566 - loss: 1.5571


Epoch 25/500  
1/1  0s 184ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5538 - loss: 1.5542


Epoch 26/500  
1/1  0s 225ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5509 - loss: 1.5514


Epoch 27/500  
1/1  0s 113ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5480 - loss: 1.5485


Epoch 28/500  
1/1  0s 180ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5450 - loss: 1.5455


Epoch 29/500  
1/1  0s 262ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2062 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5419 - loss: 1.5424


Epoch 30/500  
1/1  0s 89ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5388 - loss: 1.5393


Epoch 31/500  
1/1  0s 89ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2313 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5356 - loss: 1.5362


Epoch 32/500  
1/1  0s 149ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2375 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5324 - loss: 1.5330


Epoch 33/500  
1/1  0s 127ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.2688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5291 - loss: 1.5297


Epoch 34/500  
1/1  0s 161ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5258 - loss: 1.5264


Epoch 35/500  
1/1  0s 122ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5224 - loss: 1.5230


Epoch 36/500  
1/1  0s 131ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5189 - loss: 1.5195


Epoch 37/500  
1/1  0s 78ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3375 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5154 - loss: 1.5160


Epoch 38/500  
1/1  0s 132ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3375 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5118 - loss: 1.5124


Epoch 39/500  
1/1  0s 69ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3375 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5081 - loss: 1.5088


Epoch 40/500  
1/1  0s 70ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3438 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5044 - loss: 1.5051


Epoch 41/500  
1/1  0s 128ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.3750 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.5006 - loss: 1.5013


Epoch 42/500  
1/1  0s 260ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4968 - loss: 1.4975


Epoch 43/500  
1/1  0s 245ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4928 - loss: 1.4936


Epoch 44/500  
1/1  0s 169ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4888 - loss: 1.4896


Epoch 45/500  
1/1  0s 128ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4313 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4848 - loss: 1.4855


Epoch 46/500  
1/1  0s 185ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4313 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4806 - loss: 1.4814


Epoch 47/500  
1/1  0s 176ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4375 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4764 - loss: 1.4772


Epoch 48/500  
1/1  0s 298ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4722 - loss: 1.4730


Epoch 49/500  
1/1  0s 310ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4678 - loss: 1.4687


Epoch 50/500  
1/1  0s 182ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4750 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4634 - loss: 1.4643


Epoch 51/500  
1/1  0s 162ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4590 - loss: 1.4598


Epoch 52/500  
1/1  0s 313ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4544 - loss: 1.4553


Epoch 53/500  
1/1  0s 286ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4499 - loss: 1.4508


Epoch 54/500  
1/1  0s 251ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4452 - loss: 1.4461


Epoch 55/500  
1/1  0s 108ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4405 - loss: 1.4415


Epoch 56/500  
1/1  0s 128ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4358 - loss: 1.4367


Epoch 57/500  
1/1  0s 90ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4310 - loss: 1.4320


Epoch 58/500  
1/1  0s 138ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4262 - loss: 1.4272


Epoch 59/500  
1/1  0s 127ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4213 - loss: 1.4223


Epoch 60/500  
1/1  0s 285ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4164 - loss: 1.4174


Epoch 61/500  
1/1  0s 340ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4114 - loss: 1.4125


Epoch 62/500  
1/1  0s 222ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4064 - loss: 1.4075


Epoch 63/500  
1/1  0s 86ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.4014 - loss: 1.4025


Epoch 64/500  
1/1  0s 130ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3963 - loss: 1.3975


Epoch 65/500  
1/1  0s 317ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3912 - loss: 1.3924


Epoch 66/500  
1/1  0s 253ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3861 - loss: 1.3873


Epoch 67/500  
1/1  0s 128ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3810 - loss: 1.3823


Epoch 68/500  
1/1  0s 94ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3759 - loss: 1.3772


Epoch 69/500  
1/1  0s 76ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3708 - loss: 1.3721


Epoch 70/500  
1/1  0s 88ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3656 - loss: 1.3670


Epoch 71/500  
1/1  0s 117ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3605 - loss: 1.3619


Epoch 72/500  
1/1  0s 150ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3554 - loss: 1.3568


Epoch 73/500  
1/1  0s 125ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3503 - loss: 1.3517


Epoch 74/500  
1/1  0s 182ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3452 - loss: 1.3467


Epoch 75/500  
1/1  0s 256ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3401 - loss: 1.3416


Epoch 76/500  
1/1  0s 76ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3351 - loss: 1.3366


Epoch 77/500  
1/1  0s 234ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3301 - loss: 1.3316


Epoch 78/500  
1/1  0s 181ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3251 - loss: 1.3266


Epoch 79/500  
1/1  0s 80ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3201 - loss: 1.3217


Epoch 80/500  
1/1  0s 138ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3152 - loss: 1.3168


Epoch 81/500  
1/1  0s 125ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.4938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3103 - loss: 1.3120


Epoch 82/500  
1/1  0s 68ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3054 - loss: 1.3071


Epoch 83/500  
1/1  0s 77ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.3006 - loss: 1.3023


Epoch 84/500  
1/1  0s 155ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2958 - loss: 1.2976


Epoch 85/500  
1/1  0s 342ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2911 - loss: 1.2929


Epoch 86/500  
1/1  0s 109ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2864 - loss: 1.2883


Epoch 87/500  
1/1  0s 99ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2818 - loss: 1.2837


Epoch 88/500  
1/1  0s 149ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2772 - loss: 1.2791


Epoch 89/500  
1/1  0s 116ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2727 - loss: 1.2746


Epoch 90/500  
1/1  0s 50ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2682 - loss: 1.2702


Epoch 91/500  
1/1  0s 50ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2638 - loss: 1.2658


Epoch 92/500  
1/1  0s 53ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2594 - loss: 1.2615


Epoch 93/500  
1/1  0s 78ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2551 - loss: 1.2572


Epoch 94/500  
1/1  0s 139ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2508 - loss: 1.2529


Epoch 95/500  
1/1  0s 81ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2466 - loss: 1.2487

Epoch 96/500  
1/1  0s 205ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2424 - loss: 1.2446


Epoch 97/500  
1/1  0s 183ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2383 - loss: 1.2405


Epoch 98/500  
1/1  0s 136ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2342 - loss: 1.2365


Epoch 99/500  
1/1  0s 131ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2302 - loss: 1.2325


Epoch 100/500  
1/1  0s 176ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2262 - loss: 1.2286





Epoch 101/500  
1/1  0s 228ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2223 - loss: 1.2247


Epoch 102/500  
1/1  0s 233ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2185 - loss: 1.2209


Epoch 103/500  
1/1  0s 125ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2147 - loss: 1.2171


Epoch 104/500  
1/1  0s 323ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2109 - loss: 1.2134


Epoch 105/500  
1/1  0s 135ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2072 - loss: 1.2097


Epoch 106/500  
1/1  0s 123ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.2035 - loss: 1.2061


Epoch 107/500  
1/1  0s 112ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5312 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1999 - loss: 1.2025


Epoch 108/500  
1/1  0s 81ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5375 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1963 - loss: 1.1989


Epoch 109/500  
1/1  0s 78ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5375 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1928 - loss: 1.1954


Epoch 110/500  
1/1  0s 73ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5437 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1893 - loss: 1.1920


Epoch 111/500  
1/1  0s 82ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1858 - loss: 1.1886


Epoch 112/500  
1/1  0s 202ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1824 - loss: 1.1852


Epoch 113/500  
1/1  0s 275ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1791 - loss: 1.1819


Epoch 114/500  
1/1  0s 182ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1757 - loss: 1.1786


Epoch 115/500  
1/1  0s 120ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1724 - loss: 1.1753


Epoch 116/500  
1/1  0s 71ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1692 - loss: 1.1721


Epoch 117/500  
1/1  0s 110ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1660 - loss: 1.1689


Epoch 118/500  
1/1  0s 80ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1628 - loss: 1.1657


Epoch 119/500  
1/1  0s 82ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1596 - loss: 1.1626


Epoch 120/500  
1/1  0s 188ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1565 - loss: 1.1595


Epoch 121/500  
1/1  0s 203ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1534 - loss: 1.1565


Epoch 122/500  
1/1  0s 158ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1503 - loss: 1.1534


Epoch 123/500  
1/1  0s 69ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1473 - loss: 1.1504


Epoch 124/500  
1/1  0s 188ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1442 - loss: 1.1474


Epoch 125/500  
1/1  0s 222ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1412 - loss: 1.1444


Epoch 126/500  
1/1  0s 230ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1382 - loss: 1.1415


Epoch 127/500  
1/1  0s 315ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1353 - loss: 1.1386


Epoch 128/500  
1/1  0s 282ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1323 - loss: 1.1357


Epoch 129/500  
1/1  0s 165ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1294 - loss: 1.1328


Epoch 130/500  
1/1  0s 132ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5750 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1265 - loss: 1.1299


Epoch 131/500  
1/1  0s 185ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5750 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1236 - loss: 1.1270


Epoch 132/500  
1/1  0s 134ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5813 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1207 - loss: 1.1242


Epoch 133/500  
1/1  0s 166ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5813 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1178 - loss: 1.1213


Epoch 134/500  
1/1  0s 319ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5813 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1150 - loss: 1.1185


Epoch 135/500  
1/1  0s 244ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1121 - loss: 1.1157


Epoch 136/500  
1/1  0s 140ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1093 - loss: 1.1129


Epoch 137/500  
1/1  0s 270ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1064 - loss: 1.1101


Epoch 138/500  
1/1  0s 115ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1036 - loss: 1.1073


Epoch 139/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.1007 - loss: 1.1045


Epoch 140/500  
1/1  0s 134ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0979 - loss: 1.1017


Epoch 141/500  
1/1  0s 54ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0951 - loss: 1.0989


Epoch 142/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0922 - loss: 1.0961


Epoch 143/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0894 - loss: 1.0932


Epoch 144/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0865 - loss: 1.0904


Epoch 145/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0837 - loss: 1.0876


Epoch 146/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.5938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0808 - loss: 1.0848


Epoch 147/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0779 - loss: 1.0820


Epoch 148/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0751 - loss: 1.0792


Epoch 149/500  
1/1  0s 68ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6062 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0722 - loss: 1.0763


Epoch 150/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0693 - loss: 1.0735


Epoch 151/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0664 - loss: 1.0706


Epoch 152/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0635 - loss: 1.0678


Epoch 153/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0606 - loss: 1.0649


Epoch 154/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0577 - loss: 1.0620


Epoch 155/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0547 - loss: 1.0591


Epoch 156/500  
1/1  0s 138ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0518 - loss: 1.0562


Epoch 157/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0488 - loss: 1.0533


Epoch 158/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0459 - loss: 1.0504


Epoch 159/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0429 - loss: 1.0474


Epoch 160/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0399 - loss: 1.0445


Epoch 161/500  
1/1  0s 54ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0369 - loss: 1.0415


Epoch 162/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0338 - loss: 1.0385


Epoch 163/500  
1/1  0s 53ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0308 - loss: 1.0355


Epoch 164/500  
1/1  0s 67ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0278 - loss: 1.0325


Epoch 165/500  
1/1  0s 53ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0247 - loss: 1.0295


Epoch 166/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0216 - loss: 1.0265


Epoch 167/500  
1/1  0s 54ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6313 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0185 - loss: 1.0234


Epoch 168/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6313 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0154 - loss: 1.0204


Epoch 169/500  
1/1  0s 63ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6313 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0123 - loss: 1.0173


Epoch 170/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6313 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0092 - loss: 1.0142


Epoch 171/500  
1/1  0s 54ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6313 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0060 - loss: 1.0112


Epoch 172/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6313 - categorical\_crossentropy: 1.0029 - loss: 1.0080


Epoch 173/500  
1/1  0s 52ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6313 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9997 - loss: 1.0049


Epoch 174/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6438 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9965 - loss: 1.0018


Epoch 175/500  
1/1  0s 51ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9933 - loss: 0.9987


Epoch 176/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9901 - loss: 0.9955


Epoch 177/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9869 - loss: 0.9923


Epoch 178/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9837 - loss: 0.9892


Epoch 179/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6562 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9805 - loss: 0.9860


Epoch 180/500  
1/1  0s 53ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6687 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9772 - loss: 0.9828


Epoch 181/500  
1/1  0s 143ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6687 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9740 - loss: 0.9796


Epoch 182/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6750 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9707 - loss: 0.9764


Epoch 183/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6812 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9674 - loss: 0.9731


Epoch 184/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9641 - loss: 0.9699


Epoch 185/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9608 - loss: 0.9667


Epoch 186/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9575 - loss: 0.9634


Epoch 187/500  
1/1  0s 136ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.6938 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9542 - loss: 0.9602


Epoch 188/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9509 - loss: 0.9569


Epoch 189/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9476 - loss: 0.9537


Epoch 190/500  
1/1  0s 135ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9443 - loss: 0.9504


Epoch 191/500  
1/1  0s 54ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9409 - loss: 0.9471


Epoch 192/500  
1/1  0s 54ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9376 - loss: 0.9438


Epoch 193/500  
1/1  0s 69ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9342 - loss: 0.9405


Epoch 194/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9309 - loss: 0.9373


Epoch 195/500  
1/1  0s 142ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9275 - loss: 0.9340


Epoch 196/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9242 - loss: 0.9307


Epoch 197/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9208 - loss: 0.9274


Epoch 198/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7063 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9175 - loss: 0.9241


Epoch 199/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9141 - loss: 0.9208


Epoch 200/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9108 - loss: 0.9175


Epoch 201/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9074 - loss: 0.9142


Epoch 202/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9040 - loss: 0.9109


Epoch 203/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.9007 - loss: 0.9076


Epoch 204/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8973 - loss: 0.9043


Epoch 205/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8940 - loss: 0.9010


Epoch 206/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7125 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8906 - loss: 0.8977


Epoch 207/500  
1/1  0s 64ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8872 - loss: 0.8944


Epoch 208/500  
1/1  0s 71ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8839 - loss: 0.8911


Epoch 209/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8806 - loss: 0.8878


Epoch 210/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8772 - loss: 0.8845


Epoch 211/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8739 - loss: 0.8813


Epoch 212/500  
1/1  0s 138ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8705 - loss: 0.8780


Epoch 213/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8672 - loss: 0.8747


Epoch 214/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8639 - loss: 0.8715


Epoch 215/500  
1/1  0s 140ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8606 - loss: 0.8682


Epoch 216/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8573 - loss: 0.8650


Epoch 217/500  
1/1  0s 135ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7188 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8540 - loss: 0.8618


Epoch 218/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8507 - loss: 0.8586


Epoch 219/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7250 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8474 - loss: 0.8553


Epoch 220/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7312 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8442 - loss: 0.8521


Epoch 221/500  
1/1  0s 140ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7312 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8409 - loss: 0.8490


Epoch 222/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7312 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8377 - loss: 0.8458


Epoch 223/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7312 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8344 - loss: 0.8426


Epoch 224/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7312 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8312 - loss: 0.8395


Epoch 225/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7312 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8280 - loss: 0.8363


Epoch 226/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7312 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8248 - loss: 0.8332


Epoch 227/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7375 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8216 - loss: 0.8301


Epoch 228/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7312 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8185 - loss: 0.8270


Epoch 229/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7375 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8153 - loss: 0.8239


Epoch 230/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7437 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8122 - loss: 0.8208


Epoch 231/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7375 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8091 - loss: 0.8178


Epoch 232/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7375 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8060 - loss: 0.8147


Epoch 233/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7375 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.8029 - loss: 0.8117


Epoch 234/500  
1/1  0s 138ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7437 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7998 - loss: 0.8087


Epoch 235/500  
1/1  0s 134ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7437 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7968 - loss: 0.8058

Epoch 236/500  
1/1  0s 63ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7437 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7938 - loss: 0.8028


Epoch 237/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7500 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7908 - loss: 0.7999


Epoch 238/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7500 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7878 - loss: 0.7970


Epoch 239/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7500 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7849 - loss: 0.7941


Epoch 240/500  
1/1  0s 140ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7819 - loss: 0.7912





Epoch 241/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7500 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7790 - loss: 0.7884


Epoch 242/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7761 - loss: 0.7856


Epoch 243/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7733 - loss: 0.7828


Epoch 244/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7704 - loss: 0.7800


Epoch 245/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7676 - loss: 0.7772


Epoch 246/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7648 - loss: 0.7745


Epoch 247/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7620 - loss: 0.7718


Epoch 248/500  
1/1  0s 68ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7593 - loss: 0.7691


Epoch 249/500  
1/1  0s 128ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7566 - loss: 0.7664


Epoch 250/500  
1/1  0s 140ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7539 - loss: 0.7639


Epoch 251/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7513 - loss: 0.7613


Epoch 252/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7488 - loss: 0.7589


Epoch 253/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7462 - loss: 0.7564


Epoch 254/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7437 - loss: 0.7539


Epoch 255/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7411 - loss: 0.7514


Epoch 256/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7387 - loss: 0.7490


Epoch 257/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7364 - loss: 0.7467


Epoch 258/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7500 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7340 - loss: 0.7444


Epoch 259/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7316 - loss: 0.7421


Epoch 260/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7293 - loss: 0.7399


Epoch 261/500  
1/1  0s 63ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7500 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7270 - loss: 0.7377


Epoch 262/500  
1/1  0s 79ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7248 - loss: 0.7355


Epoch 263/500  
1/1  0s 63ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7500 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7225 - loss: 0.7332


Epoch 264/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7203 - loss: 0.7311


Epoch 265/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7182 - loss: 0.7290


Epoch 266/500  
1/1  0s 63ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7160 - loss: 0.7269


Epoch 267/500  
1/1  0s 140ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7139 - loss: 0.7248


Epoch 268/500  
1/1  0s 76ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7117 - loss: 0.7227


Epoch 269/500  
1/1  0s 73ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7096 - loss: 0.7207


Epoch 270/500  
1/1  0s 79ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7076 - loss: 0.7187


Epoch 271/500  
1/1  0s 85ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7056 - loss: 0.7167


Epoch 272/500  
1/1  0s 137ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7035 - loss: 0.7148


Epoch 273/500  
1/1  0s 72ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.7015 - loss: 0.7128


Epoch 274/500  
1/1  0s 142ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6995 - loss: 0.7108


Epoch 275/500  
1/1  0s 138ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6975 - loss: 0.7089


Epoch 276/500  
1/1  0s 141ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6956 - loss: 0.7070


Epoch 277/500  
1/1  0s 146ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6937 - loss: 0.7052


Epoch 278/500  
1/1  0s 133ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6918 - loss: 0.7033


Epoch 279/500  
1/1  0s 126ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6899 - loss: 0.7015


Epoch 280/500  
1/1  0s 149ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6880 - loss: 0.6997


Epoch 281/500  
1/1  0s 149ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6861 - loss: 0.6979


Epoch 282/500  
1/1  0s 110ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6843 - loss: 0.6961


Epoch 283/500  
1/1  0s 143ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6825 - loss: 0.6943


Epoch 284/500  
1/1  0s 88ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7563 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6807 - loss: 0.6926


Epoch 285/500  
1/1  0s 146ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7750 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6789 - loss: 0.6909


Epoch 286/500  
1/1  0s 69ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6773 - loss: 0.6893


Epoch 287/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7812 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6758 - loss: 0.6879


Epoch 288/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6747 - loss: 0.6868


Epoch 289/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7750 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6734 - loss: 0.6856


Epoch 290/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6715 - loss: 0.6838


Epoch 291/500  
1/1  0s 74ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7812 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6692 - loss: 0.6815


Epoch 292/500  
1/1  0s 119ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7812 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6680 - loss: 0.6804


Epoch 293/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6672 - loss: 0.6795


Epoch 294/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7812 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6651 - loss: 0.6775


Epoch 295/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6636 - loss: 0.6760


Epoch 296/500  
1/1  0s 64ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7625 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6627 - loss: 0.6752


Epoch 297/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7812 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6611 - loss: 0.6736


Epoch 298/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6596 - loss: 0.6722


Epoch 299/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7688 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6585 - loss: 0.6712


Epoch 300/500  
1/1  0s 136ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6571 - loss: 0.6698


Epoch 301/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6559 - loss: 0.6686


Epoch 302/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7812 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6546 - loss: 0.6674


Epoch 303/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6533 - loss: 0.6661


Epoch 304/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6522 - loss: 0.6650


Epoch 305/500  
1/1  0s 73ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7750 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6509 - loss: 0.6638


Epoch 306/500  
1/1  0s 133ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6496 - loss: 0.6625


Epoch 307/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6486 - loss: 0.6615


Epoch 308/500  
1/1  0s 139ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6474 - loss: 0.6604


Epoch 309/500  
1/1  0s 138ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6461 - loss: 0.6591


Epoch 310/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6450 - loss: 0.6581


Epoch 311/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6439 - loss: 0.6570


Epoch 312/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6427 - loss: 0.6558


Epoch 313/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6416 - loss: 0.6548


Epoch 314/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6405 - loss: 0.6537


Epoch 315/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6394 - loss: 0.6526


Epoch 316/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6383 - loss: 0.6516


Epoch 317/500  
1/1  0s 70ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6372 - loss: 0.6505


Epoch 318/500  
1/1  0s 132ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6361 - loss: 0.6495


Epoch 319/500  
1/1  0s 132ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6351 - loss: 0.6485


Epoch 320/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6340 - loss: 0.6474


Epoch 321/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6329 - loss: 0.6464


Epoch 322/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6319 - loss: 0.6454


Epoch 323/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6308 - loss: 0.6444


Epoch 324/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6298 - loss: 0.6434


Epoch 325/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6288 - loss: 0.6424


Epoch 326/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6278 - loss: 0.6414


Epoch 327/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6267 - loss: 0.6405


Epoch 328/500  
1/1  0s 54ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6258 - loss: 0.6395


Epoch 329/500  
1/1  0s 64ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6248 - loss: 0.6386


Epoch 330/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6238 - loss: 0.6376


Epoch 331/500  
1/1  0s 68ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6228 - loss: 0.6367


Epoch 332/500  
1/1  0s 54ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6218 - loss: 0.6357


Epoch 333/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6208 - loss: 0.6348


Epoch 334/500  
1/1  0s 137ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6199 - loss: 0.6339


Epoch 335/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6189 - loss: 0.6330


Epoch 336/500  
1/1  0s 137ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6180 - loss: 0.6321


Epoch 337/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6171 - loss: 0.6311


Epoch 338/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6161 - loss: 0.6302


Epoch 339/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6152 - loss: 0.6294


Epoch 340/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6143 - loss: 0.6285


Epoch 341/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6134 - loss: 0.6276


Epoch 342/500  
1/1  0s 139ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6125 - loss: 0.6267


Epoch 343/500  
1/1  0s 76ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6116 - loss: 0.6259


Epoch 344/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6107 - loss: 0.6250


Epoch 345/500  
1/1  0s 135ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6098 - loss: 0.6242


Epoch 346/500  
1/1  0s 63ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6089 - loss: 0.6233


Epoch 347/500  
1/1  0s 136ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6080 - loss: 0.6225


Epoch 348/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6072 - loss: 0.6216


Epoch 349/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6063 - loss: 0.6208


Epoch 350/500  
1/1  0s 137ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6055 - loss: 0.6200


Epoch 351/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6047 - loss: 0.6193


Epoch 352/500  
1/1  0s 143ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6039 - loss: 0.6185


Epoch 353/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6032 - loss: 0.6179


Epoch 354/500  
1/1  0s 136ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6025 - loss: 0.6173


Epoch 355/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6020 - loss: 0.6167





















Epoch 356/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6013 - loss: 0.6161

Epoch 357/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.6003 - loss: 0.6151


Epoch 358/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5992 - loss: 0.6140


Epoch 359/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5982 - loss: 0.6131


Epoch 360/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5976 - loss: 0.6125


Epoch 361/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5971 - loss: 0.6121  
Epoch 362/500  
1/1  0s 65ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5965 - loss: 0.6114  
Epoch 363/500  
1/1  0s 63ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5956 - loss: 0.6106  
Epoch 364/500  
1/1  0s 130ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5947 - loss: 0.6097  
Epoch 365/500  
1/1  0s 140ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5940 - loss: 0.6091  
Epoch 366/500  
1/1  0s 74ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5934 - loss: 0.6086  
Epoch 367/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5928 - loss: 0.6080  
Epoch 368/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5921 - loss: 0.6072  
Epoch 369/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5912 - loss: 0.6064  
Epoch 370/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5906 - loss: 0.6058  
Epoch 371/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5900 - loss: 0.6053  
Epoch 372/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5894 - loss: 0.6047  
Epoch 373/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5887 - loss: 0.6040  
Epoch 374/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5880 - loss: 0.6033  
Epoch 375/500  
1/1  0s 136ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5873 - loss: 0.6027  
Epoch 376/500  
1/1  0s 63ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5867 - loss: 0.6021  
Epoch 377/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5861 - loss: 0.6016  
Epoch 378/500  
1/1  0s 64ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5855 - loss: 0.6010  
Epoch 379/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5848 - loss: 0.6003  
Epoch 380/500  
1/1  0s 66ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5842 - loss: 0.5997





Epoch 381/500  
1/1  0s 136ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5835 - loss: 0.5991


Epoch 382/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5830 - loss: 0.5985


Epoch 383/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5824 - loss: 0.5980


Epoch 384/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5818 - loss: 0.5974


Epoch 385/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5812 - loss: 0.5969


Epoch 386/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5806 - loss: 0.5963


Epoch 387/500  
1/1  0s 63ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5799 - loss: 0.5957


Epoch 388/500  
1/1  0s 139ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5793 - loss: 0.5951


Epoch 389/500  
1/1  0s 140ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5788 - loss: 0.5946


Epoch 390/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5782 - loss: 0.5940


Epoch 391/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5776 - loss: 0.5935


Epoch 392/500  
1/1  0s 140ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5771 - loss: 0.5929


Epoch 393/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5765 - loss: 0.5924


Epoch 394/500  
1/1  0s 137ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5759 - loss: 0.5918


Epoch 395/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5753 - loss: 0.5913


Epoch 396/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5748 - loss: 0.5908


Epoch 397/500  
1/1  0s 137ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5742 - loss: 0.5902


Epoch 398/500  
1/1  0s 64ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5736 - loss: 0.5897


Epoch 399/500  
1/1  0s 131ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5731 - loss: 0.5892


Epoch 400/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5725 - loss: 0.5886


Epoch 401/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5720 - loss: 0.5881


Epoch 402/500  
1/1  0s 140ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5714 - loss: 0.5876


Epoch 403/500  
1/1  0s 69ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5709 - loss: 0.5871


Epoch 404/500  
1/1  0s 65ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5704 - loss: 0.5866


Epoch 405/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5698 - loss: 0.5861


Epoch 406/500  
1/1  0s 55ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5693 - loss: 0.5856


Epoch 407/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5688 - loss: 0.5851


Epoch 408/500  
1/1  0s 65ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5683 - loss: 0.5847


Epoch 409/500  
1/1  0s 96ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5679 - loss: 0.5843


Epoch 410/500  
1/1  0s 130ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5676 - loss: 0.5840


Epoch 411/500  
1/1  0s 138ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5674 - loss: 0.5838


Epoch 412/500  
1/1  0s 74ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5673 - loss: 0.5838


Epoch 413/500  
1/1  0s 73ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5673 - loss: 0.5838


Epoch 414/500  
1/1  0s 79ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5667 - loss: 0.5832


Epoch 415/500  
1/1  0s 148ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5655 - loss: 0.5820


Epoch 416/500  
1/1  0s 124ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5644 - loss: 0.5809


Epoch 417/500  
1/1  0s 144ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5641 - loss: 0.5807


Epoch 418/500  
1/1  0s 136ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5642 - loss: 0.5808


Epoch 419/500  
1/1  0s 81ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5638 - loss: 0.5804


Epoch 420/500  
1/1  0s 139ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5629 - loss: 0.5795


Epoch 421/500  
1/1  0s 139ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5622 - loss: 0.5789


Epoch 422/500  
1/1  0s 152ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5620 - loss: 0.5787


Epoch 423/500  
1/1  0s 92ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5619 - loss: 0.5786


Epoch 424/500  
1/1  0s 83ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5613 - loss: 0.5780


Epoch 425/500  
1/1  0s 74ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5606 - loss: 0.5773


Epoch 426/500  
1/1  0s 89ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5602 - loss: 0.5770


Epoch 427/500  
1/1  0s 100ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5601 - loss: 0.5769


Epoch 428/500  
1/1  0s 140ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5596 - loss: 0.5764


Epoch 429/500  
1/1  0s 93ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5590 - loss: 0.5758


Epoch 430/500  
1/1  0s 86ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5586 - loss: 0.5754


Epoch 431/500  
1/1  0s 126ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5583 - loss: 0.5752


Epoch 432/500  
1/1  0s 67ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5580 - loss: 0.5749


Epoch 433/500  
1/1  0s 65ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5574 - loss: 0.5744


Epoch 434/500  
1/1  0s 64ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5570 - loss: 0.5740


Epoch 435/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5567 - loss: 0.5737


Epoch 436/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5564 - loss: 0.5734


Epoch 437/500  
1/1  0s 56ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5559 - loss: 0.5730


Epoch 438/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5555 - loss: 0.5725


Epoch 439/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5551 - loss: 0.5722


Epoch 440/500  
1/1  0s 137ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5548 - loss: 0.5719


Epoch 441/500  
1/1  0s 138ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5544 - loss: 0.5716


Epoch 442/500  
1/1  0s 65ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5540 - loss: 0.5712


Epoch 443/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5536 - loss: 0.5708


Epoch 444/500  
1/1  0s 58ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5533 - loss: 0.5705


Epoch 445/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5529 - loss: 0.5702


Epoch 446/500  
1/1  0s 135ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5526 - loss: 0.5698


Epoch 447/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5522 - loss: 0.5694


Epoch 448/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5518 - loss: 0.5691


Epoch 449/500  
1/1  0s 65ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5515 - loss: 0.5688


Epoch 450/500  
1/1  0s 57ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5511 - loss: 0.5684


Epoch 451/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5508 - loss: 0.5681


Epoch 452/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5504 - loss: 0.5677


Epoch 453/500  
1/1  0s 64ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5500 - loss: 0.5674


Epoch 454/500  
1/1  0s 137ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5497 - loss: 0.5671


Epoch 455/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5493 - loss: 0.5668





















Epoch 456/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5490 - loss: 0.5664


Epoch 457/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5486 - loss: 0.5661


Epoch 458/500  
1/1  0s 62ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5483 - loss: 0.5658


Epoch 459/500  
1/1  0s 136ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5479 - loss: 0.5655


Epoch 460/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5476 - loss: 0.5651


Epoch 461/500  
1/1  0s 67ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5473 - loss: 0.5648  
Epoch 462/500  
1/1  0s 133ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5469 - loss: 0.5645  
Epoch 463/500  
1/1  0s 63ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5466 - loss: 0.5642  
Epoch 464/500  
1/1  0s 66ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5462 - loss: 0.5639  
Epoch 465/500  
1/1  0s 133ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5459 - loss: 0.5635  
Epoch 466/500  
1/1  0s 139ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5456 - loss: 0.5632  
Epoch 467/500  
1/1  0s 64ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5452 - loss: 0.5629  
Epoch 468/500  
1/1  0s 71ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5449 - loss: 0.5626  
Epoch 469/500  
1/1  0s 132ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5446 - loss: 0.5623  
Epoch 470/500  
1/1  0s 63ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5442 - loss: 0.5620  
Epoch 471/500  
1/1  0s 137ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5439 - loss: 0.5617  
Epoch 472/500  
1/1  0s 68ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5436 - loss: 0.5614  
Epoch 473/500  
1/1  0s 137ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5433 - loss: 0.5611  
Epoch 474/500  
1/1  0s 134ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5429 - loss: 0.5608  
Epoch 475/500  
1/1  0s 68ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5426 - loss: 0.5605  
Epoch 476/500  
1/1  0s 142ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5423 - loss: 0.5602  
Epoch 477/500  
1/1  0s 132ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5420 - loss: 0.5599  
Epoch 478/500  
1/1  0s 76ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5417 - loss: 0.5596  
Epoch 479/500  
1/1  0s 131ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5413 - loss: 0.5593  
Epoch 480/500  
1/1  0s 60ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5410 - loss: 0.5590


Epoch 481/500  
1/1  0s 141ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5407 - loss: 0.5587


Epoch 482/500  
1/1  0s 73ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5404 - loss: 0.5584


Epoch 483/500  
1/1  0s 64ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5401 - loss: 0.5581


Epoch 484/500  
1/1  0s 64ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5398 - loss: 0.5578


Epoch 485/500  
1/1  0s 138ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5395 - loss: 0.5575


Epoch 486/500  
1/1  0s 59ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5391 - loss: 0.5572


Epoch 487/500  
1/1  0s 140ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5388 - loss: 0.5570


Epoch 488/500  
1/1  0s 64ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5385 - loss: 0.5567


Epoch 489/500  
1/1  0s 138ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5382 - loss: 0.5564


Epoch 490/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5380 - loss: 0.5561


Epoch 491/500  
1/1  0s 65ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7812 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5377 - loss: 0.5559


Epoch 492/500  
1/1  0s 133ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5374 - loss: 0.5557


Epoch 493/500  
1/1  0s 61ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7812 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5373 - loss: 0.5555


Epoch 494/500  
1/1  0s 143ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5371 - loss: 0.5554


Epoch 495/500  
1/1  0s 136ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5371 - loss: 0.5554

Epoch 496/500  
1/1  0s 63ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5372 - loss: 0.5555

Epoch 497/500  
1/1  0s 138ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5373 - loss: 0.5556

Epoch 498/500  
1/1  0s 72ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.8000 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5370 - loss: 0.5554

Epoch 499/500  
1/1  0s 126ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7875 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5363 - loss: 0.5547

Epoch 500/500  
1/1  0s 145ms/step - categorical\_accuracy: 0.7937 - categorical\_crossentropy: 0.5353 - loss: 0.5537



```
Out[ ]: LearningShapelets

LearningShapelets(max_iter=500, n_shapelets_per_size={12: 4},
                  optimizer=<keras.src.optimizers.adam.Adam object at 0
x7c6fa00d1dd0>,
                  random_state=42, verbose=1, weight_regularizer=0.000
1)
```

```
In [ ]: y_pred = shp_clf.predict(X_test)
```

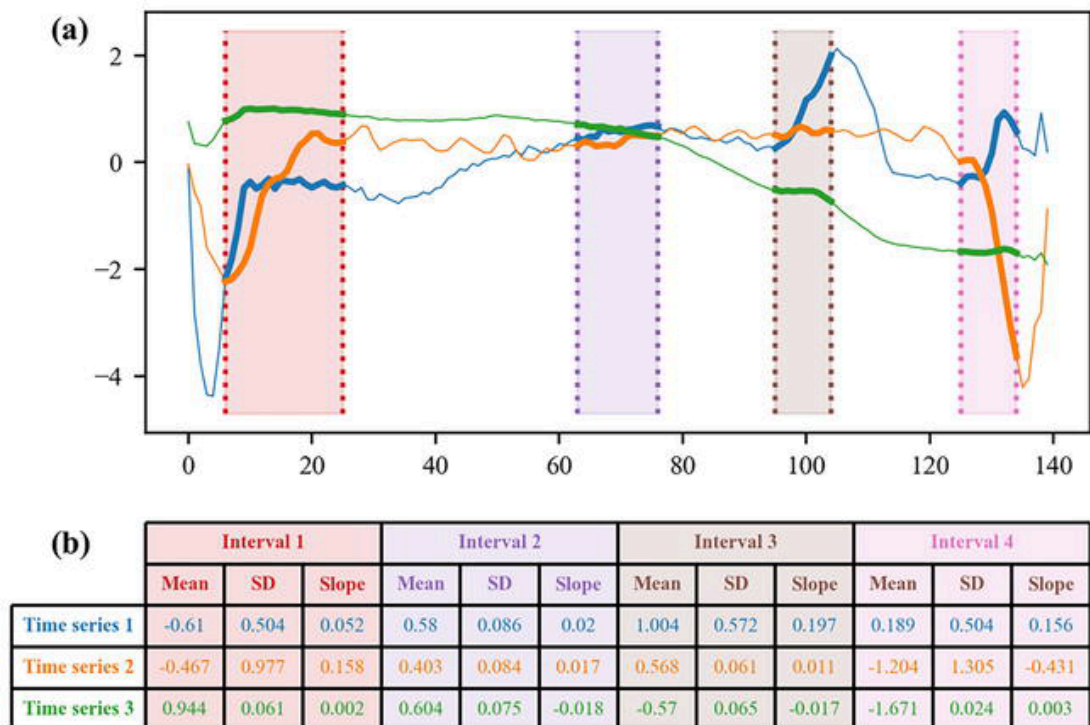
```
1/1 ————— 0s 114ms/step
```

```
In [ ]: accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
Out[ ]: 0.675
```

## Tree-Based Algorithms

One of the first algorithms proposed based on the random forest algorithm is called time series forest and is relatively simple. The algorithm considers information from subsequences of the time series. Given a minimum length for the subsequences, which is a hyperparameter, random intervals are generated, with the start indices, end indices, and lengths of all intervals being all randomly generated. For a given time series and a given interval, the corresponding subsequence is the ordered set of time series values belonging to the interval. From each subsequence, three features are extracted: the mean, the standard deviation, and the slope.



The total number of extracted features is therefore three times the number of intervals considered. A random forest classifier is then trained on these extracted features.



Predictions for new time series are obtained in the same way: Given the intervals already generated, the three features are extracted from each subsequence, then the fine-tuned random forest classifier outputs its prediction.

```
In [ ]: from sktime.classification.interval_based import TimeSeriesForestClassifier
        from sktime.datatypes import convert_to
        from tslearn.utils import to_sktime_dataset
```

Let's prepare our data to apply this algorithm:

```
In [ ]: X_tslearn
```

```

Out[ ]: array([[0.31813478],
               [0.19832304],
               [0.19720842],
               ...,
               [0.39059409],
               [0.41053399],
               [0.13294899]],

               [[0.21179298],
               [0.15874021],
               [0.15342478],
               ...,
               [0.31940517],
               [0.33896241],
               [0.13153593]],

               [[0.29856932],
               [0.19431072],
               [0.15448278],
               ...,
               [0.35244396],
               [0.3413209 ],
               [0.13553786]],

               ...,

               [[0.84316188],
               [0.72604793],
               [0.68323469],
               ...,
               [0.81082076],
               [0.82439131],
               [0.20189609]],

               [[0.42934331],
               [0.43256783],
               [0.439226 ],
               ...,
               [0.70383036],
               [0.45613879],
               [0.16385904]],

               [[0.4548862 ],
               [0.38271028],
               [0.46803191],
               ...,
               [0.69260389],
               [0.43452859],
               [0.16668539]]])

```

Let's convert the data to the format that sktime needs:

```
In [ ]: X_sktime = convert_to(X_tslearn, to_type="pd-multiindex")
```

```
In [ ]: X_sktime = to_sktime_dataset(X_tslearn)
```

```
In [ ]: X_sktime
```

Out[ ]: **dim\_0**

0	0.0318135	1	0.198323	2	0.197208	3...
1	0.0211793	1	0.158740	2	0.153425	3...
2	0.0298569	1	0.194311	2	0.154483	3...
3	0.0443601	1	0.439508	2	0.522739	3...
4	0.0209651	1	0.137768	2	0.153815	3...
...						...
195	0.0589531	1	0.629662	2	0.764611	3...
196	0.0836447	1	0.714871	2	0.624605	3...
197	0.0843162	1	0.726048	2	0.683235	3...
198	0.0429343	1	0.432568	2	0.439226	3...
199	0.0454886	1	0.382710	2	0.468032	3...

200 rows × 1 columns

Then we can split the data into training and testing. Then we apply the algorithm:

```
In [ ]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_sktime, y, test_size=0.2,
```

```
In [ ]: clf = TimeSeriesForestClassifier(n_estimators=100)
        clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[ ]: TimeSeriesForestClassifier
TimeSeriesForestClassifier(n_estimators=100)
```

```
In [ ]: y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
```

Let's check the results:

```
In [ ]: accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

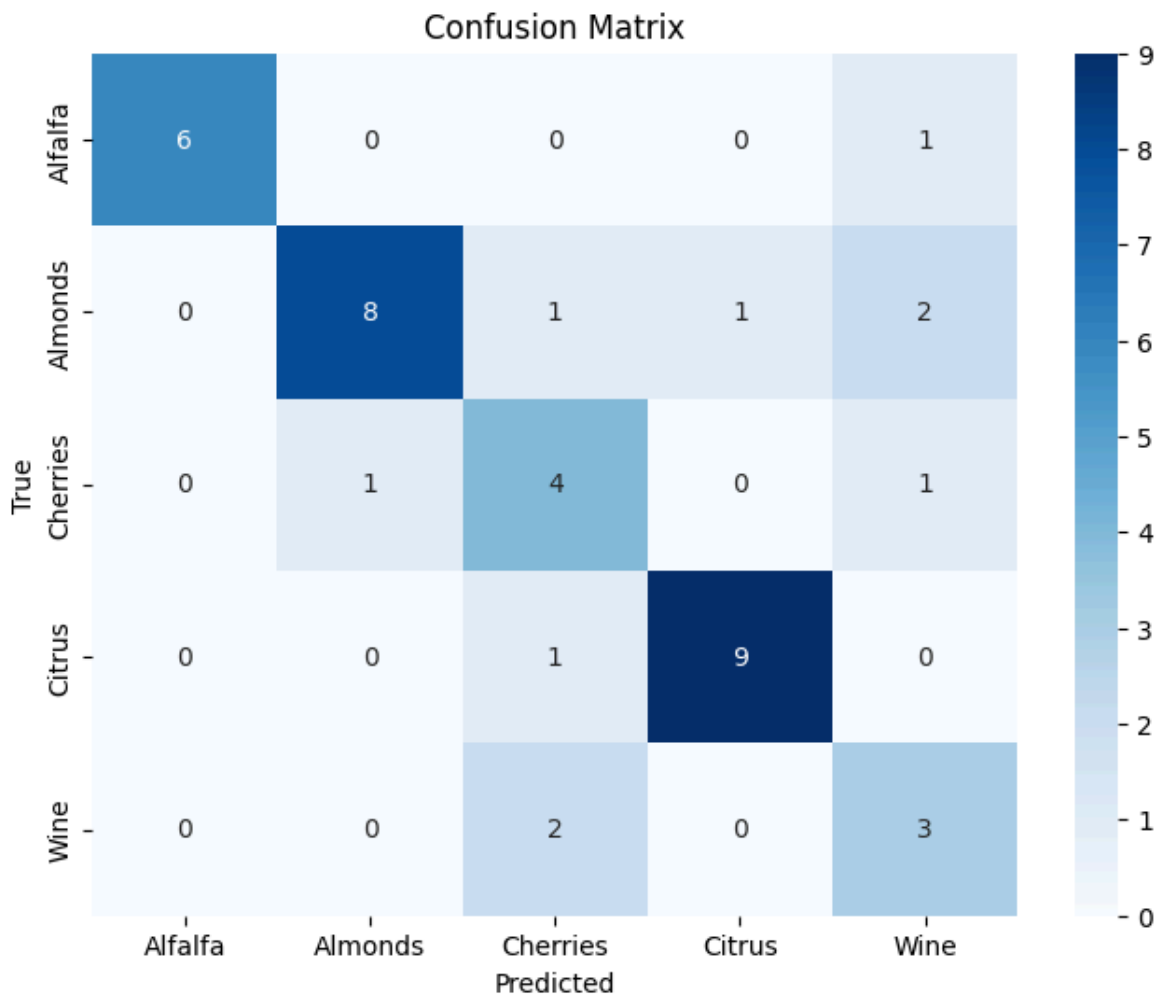
Out[ ]: 0.75

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
        import seaborn as sns

        cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)

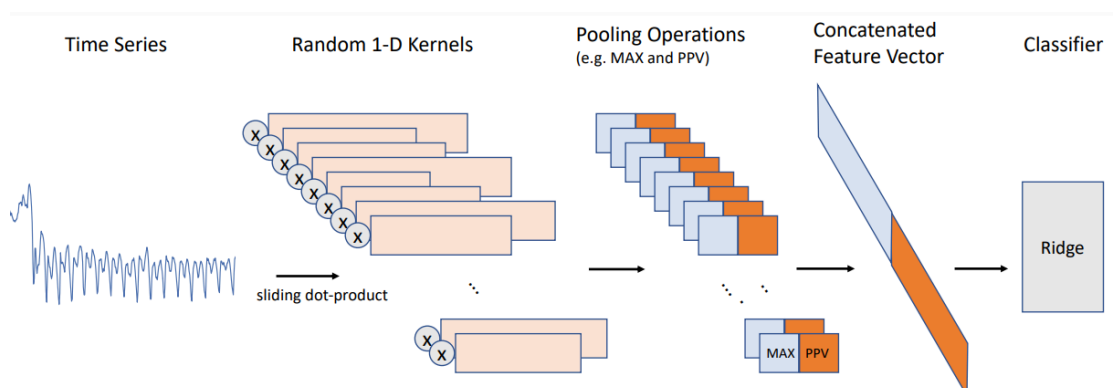
        plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
        sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt="d", cmap="Blues",
                    xticklabels=np.unique(y_test), yticklabels=np.unique(y_test))
        plt.xlabel("Predicted")
        plt.ylabel("True")
```

```
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()
```



## Random Convolutional Kernel Transform (ROCKET)

This algorithm extracts features from time series using a large number of random convolutional kernels, meaning that all parameters of all kernels (length, weights, bias, dilation, and padding) are randomly generated from fixed distributions. Instead of extracting a single feature for each kernel, such as the maximum or the mean, as is typically done in convolutional neural networks, two features are extracted: the maximum and the proportion of positive values.



The classifier built on top of the transformation is responsible for selecting the most relevant features to perform the classification. A ridge regression classifier was originally proposed for several reasons.

- First, it is highly efficient when the number of classes is large, because the multi-class classification task is treated as a multi-output regression task, with the predicted class corresponding to the output with the highest value; therefore, the projection matrix needs to be computed only once.
- Second, optimizing the  $\lambda$  parameter (controlling the amount of regularization) using leave-one-out cross-validation is also highly efficient. Logistic regression was used for datasets in which the number of training time series was much larger than the number of extracted time series due to the better scalability of logistic regression solved with stochastic gradient descent to large numbers of training samples.

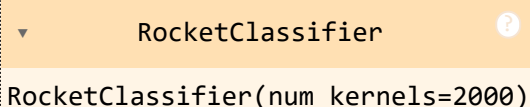
The ROCKET algorithm combined with a linear classifier has a much lower computational complexity than the best performing time series classification algorithms, although it performs comparably. Its reported performance is actually higher on average than that of convolutional neural networks on commonly compared datasets. Given its high predictive performance and low computational time, ROCKET is one of the most prominent transformation algorithms for time series classification.

Several recent extensions have been proposed. MiniROCKET reduces the randomness of kernel parameters by using a fixed value or sampling from smaller distributions. Furthermore, it extracts only the proportion of positive values for each kernel. These modifications also allow for more optimization and lead to much lower computational complexity while maintaining similar performance. MultiROCKET extends MiniROCKET by extracting possibly multiple features, leading to slightly higher computational time but better accuracy. In particular, the authors found that the proportion of positive values and the longest period of consecutive positive values are the most effective features to extract from convolutional time series outputs.

Let's apply the Rocket classifier to our data:

```
In [ ]: from sktime.classification.kernel_based import RocketClassifier
```

```
In [ ]: rocket = RocketClassifier(num_kernels=2000)
rocket.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[ ]: 
RocketClassifier
RocketClassifier(num_kernels=2000)
```

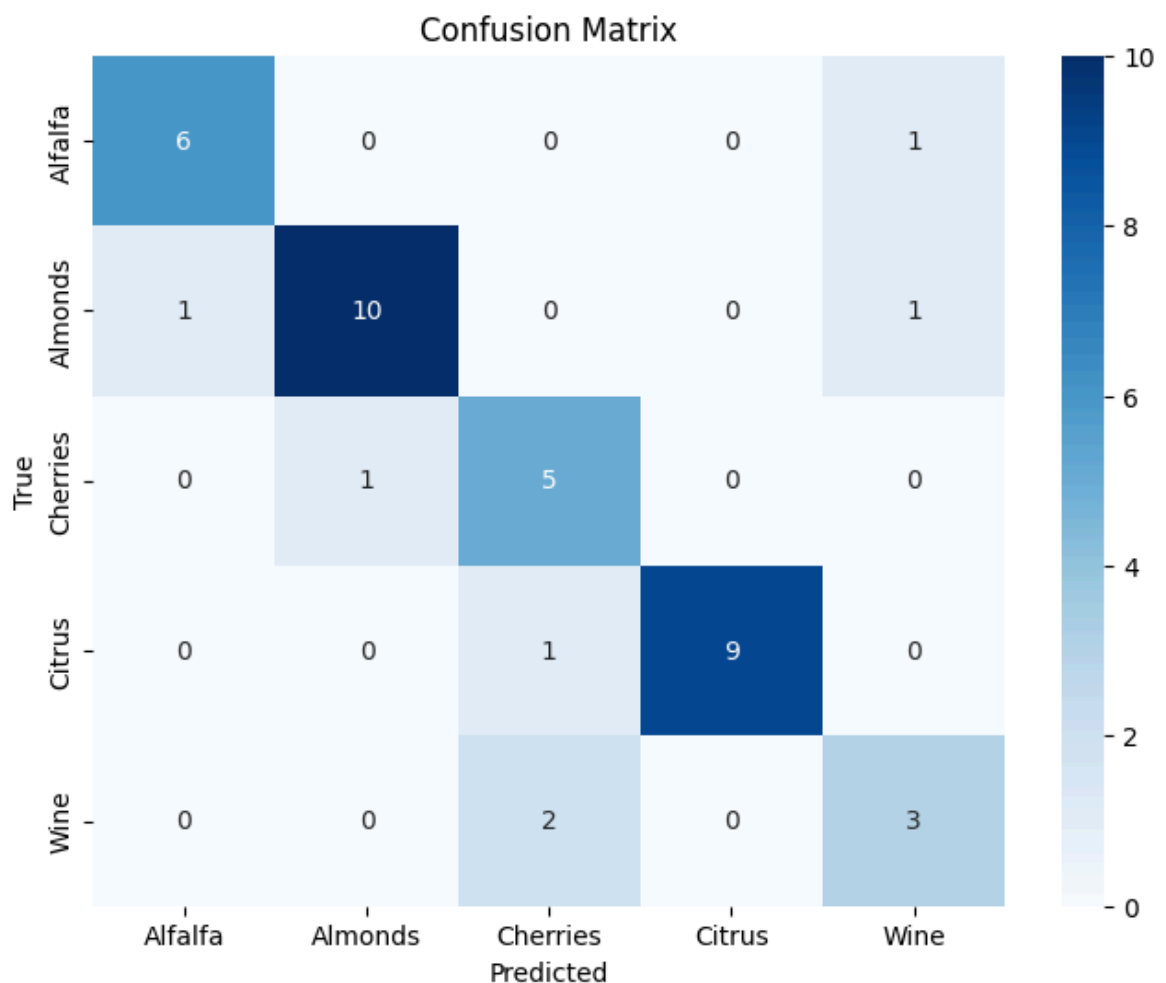
```
In [ ]: y_pred = rocket.predict(X_test)
accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
Out[ ]: 0.825
```

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import seaborn as sns

cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt="d", cmap="Blues",
            xticklabels=np.unique(y_test), yticklabels=np.unique(y_test))
plt.xlabel("Predicted")
plt.ylabel("True")
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()
```



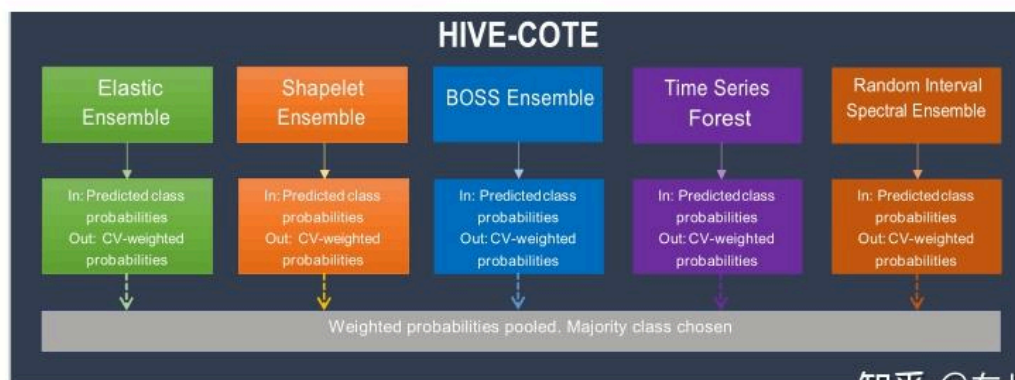
## Ensemble Models

Averaging the predictions of multiple independently trained models into a single prediction is a common approach to building a better final model by decreasing the variance of the predictions. In traditional ensemble methods, all base classifiers belong to a certain type of algorithm. For example, in a random forest, all base classifiers are decision trees. However, using a single type of algorithm limits the advantages and disadvantages of the final model to those of the base classifier. On the other hand, using multiple types of algorithms allows learning a more diverse representation of the data. In particular, for time series classification, ensemble models that combine different types of

algorithms (bag-of-words approaches, shapelet-based algorithms, convolutions, etc.) have been developed. They are usually state-of-the-art in terms of predictive performance, at the cost of high computational complexity.

The Collective of Transformation-Based Ensembles (COTE) algorithm was the first proposed ensemble classifier. The most effective ensemble strategy was found to combine all classifiers into a flat hierarchy, and the corresponding model is often referred to as Flat-COTE. Flat-COTE combines 35 classifiers on four data representations: 11 classifiers based on integer series similarity measures, 8 shapelet-transform based classifiers, 8 based on autocorrelation features, and 8 based on power spectrum.

The Hierarchical Vote Collective of Transformation-Based Ensembles (HIVE-COTE) algorithm is an extension of COTE with significant modifications, including a new type of spectral classifier called Random Interval Spectral Ensemble, two more classifiers (BOSS and Time Series Forest), and a hierarchical voting procedure, defined as a weighted average of the probabilities returned by each classifier, with the weights being proportional to the classification accuracy estimated through cross-validation.



Finally, we applied HIVECOTEV2 to our data:

```
In [ ]: from sktime.classification.hybrid import HIVECOTEV2
```

```
In [ ]: hc2 = HIVECOTEV2(time_limit_in_minutes=0.2)
hc2.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[ ]: HIVECOTEV2
HIVECOTEV2(time_limit_in_minutes=0.2)
```

```
In [ ]: y_pred = hc2.predict(X_test)
accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
Out[ ]: 0.825
```

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import seaborn as sns
```

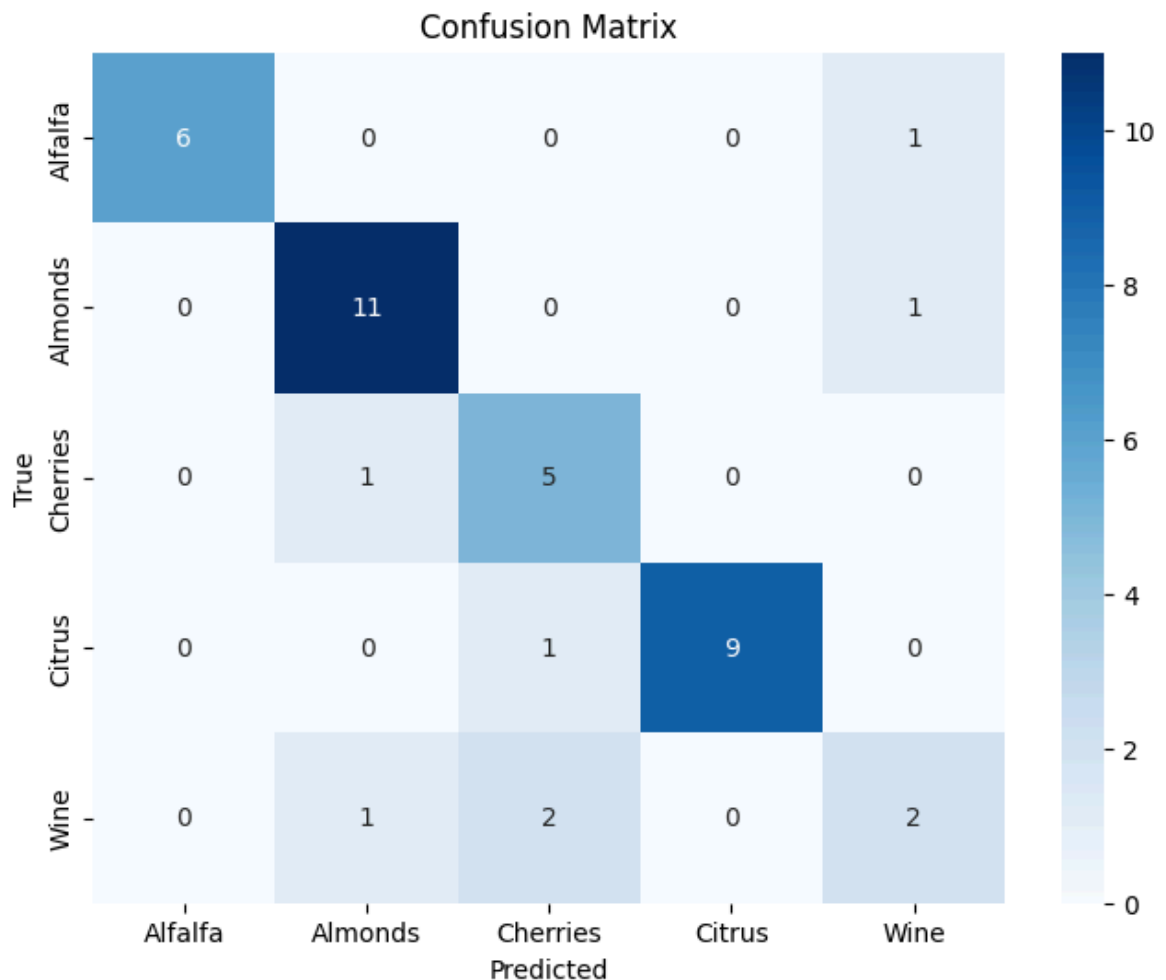


```

cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt="d", cmap="Blues",
            xticklabels=np.unique(y_test), yticklabels=np.unique(y_test))
plt.xlabel("Predicted")
plt.ylabel("True")
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()

```



**Thank you! See you in the next Chapter!**

References:

<https://www.intechopen.com/chapters/1185930>

[https://www.sktime.net/en/v0.20.0/examples/02\\_classification.html](https://www.sktime.net/en/v0.20.0/examples/02_classification.html)

<https://medium.com/@quantclubiitkgp/time-series-classification-using-dynamic-time-warping-k-nearest-neighbour-e683896e0861>

<https://medium.com/version-1/an-introduction-to-shapelets-the-shapes-in-time-series-c55b94205614>

[https://tslearn.readthedocs.io/en/latest/user\\_guide/shapelets.html](https://tslearn.readthedocs.io/en/latest/user_guide/shapelets.html)

[https://github.com/ashishpatel26/Shapelet-time-Series-Classification/blob/main/Time\\_Series\\_Classification\\_Shaplet\\_Learning.ipynb](https://github.com/ashishpatel26/Shapelet-time-Series-Classification/blob/main/Time_Series_Classification_Shaplet_Learning.ipynb)

<https://www.kaggle.com/code/somertonman/time-series-classification-using-deep-learning>