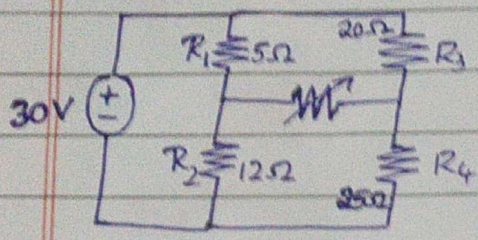
Circuit Challenge [SIMULATION]

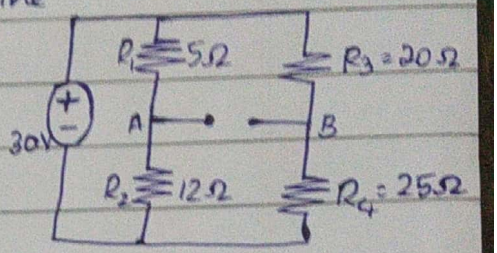
Akshatha. Y.C
4AL18EC005

→ Max. power transfer:



Disconnect the load resistance from the load terminals a & b. To represent the given ckt as Thevenin's equivalent. We have to determine V_{TH} and R_{TH}.

The Thevenin's voltage or voltage across the terminal AB is $V_{AB} = V_A - V_B$



$$V_A = V \times \frac{R_2}{(R_1+R_2)} = 30 \times \frac{12}{(5+12)}$$

$$V_A = 21.7\,V$$

$$V_B = V \times \frac{R_4}{(R_3+R_4)} = 30 \times \frac{25}{(20+25)}$$

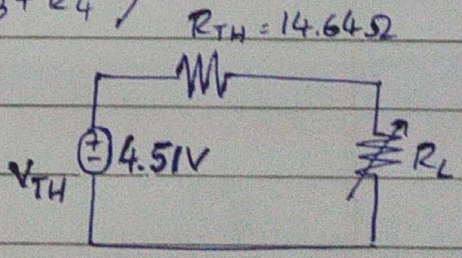
$$V_B = 16.66\,V$$

$$\therefore V_{TH} = V_{AB} = V_A - V_B = 4.51\,V$$

- To calculate R_{TH}: By replacing source with their internal resistance.

$$R_{TH} = R_{AB} = \left(\frac{R_1 R_2}{R_1+R_2}\right) + \left(\frac{R_3 R_4}{R_3+R_4}\right)$$

$$R_{TH} = 14.64\,\Omega$$



where $R_L = R_{TH} = 14.64\,\Omega$

And the max. power transmitted to load R_L is

$$P_{max} = V_{TH}^2 / 4R_{TH}$$

$$= \frac{(4.51)^2}{4 \times 14.64}$$

$$= 343.3\,mW$$

CIRCUIT LAB File Edit Run Help

DC

P(RL) 347.3 mW

Add Expression

Export Results

Run DC Solver

DC Sweep

Time Domain

Frequency Domain