

Date:	26-05-2020	Name:	Rajeshwari Gadagi
Course:	DSP	USN:	4AL17EC076
Topic:	Fourier Series & Gibbs, Fourier Transform, Fourier Transform Derivatives, Fourier Transform and Convolution, Intuition of Fourier Transform and Laplace Transform, Laplace Transform of First order, Implementation of Laplace Transform using Matlab, Applications of Z-Transform, Find the Z-Transform of sequence using Matlab	Semester and section:	6 <sup>th</sup> sem and B sec

```

import numpy as np
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (8, 8)
plt.rcParams.update({'font.size': 18})

dx = 0.01
L = np.pi
x = np.arange(0,L,dx)
n = len(x)
nquarter = int(np.floor(n/4))

f = np.zeros_like(x)
f[nquarter:-nquarter] = 1

A0 = np.sum(f * np.ones_like(x)) * dx * 2 / L
fFS = A0/2 + np.ones_like(f)

for k in range(1,101):
    Ak = np.sum(f * np.cos(2*np.pi*k*x/L)) * dx * 2 / L
    Bk = np.sum(f * np.sin(2*np.pi*k*x/L)) * dx * 2 / L
    fFS += Ak*np.cos(2*k*np.pi*x/L) + Bk*np.sin(2*k*np.pi*x/L)

plt.plot(x,f,color='k',LineWidth=2)
plt.plot(x,fFS,'--',color='r',LineWidth=1.5)
plt.show()

```

## Fourier Series and Gibbs Phenomena [Python]

Fourier Series → Fourier Transform

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{F}\left(\frac{d}{dx} f(x)\right) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{df}{dx} e^{-i\omega x} dx \\ &= \underbrace{\left[ f(x) e^{-i\omega x} \right]_{-\infty}^{\infty}}_{uv} - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \underbrace{(-i\omega e^{-i\omega x})}_{du} dx \end{aligned}$$

$\hat{f}(\omega) = \mathcal{F}(f(x)) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega x} dx$   
 $f(x) = \mathcal{F}^{-1}(\hat{f}(\omega)) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \hat{f}(\omega) e^{i\omega x} d\omega$   
**Fourier Transform Pair**

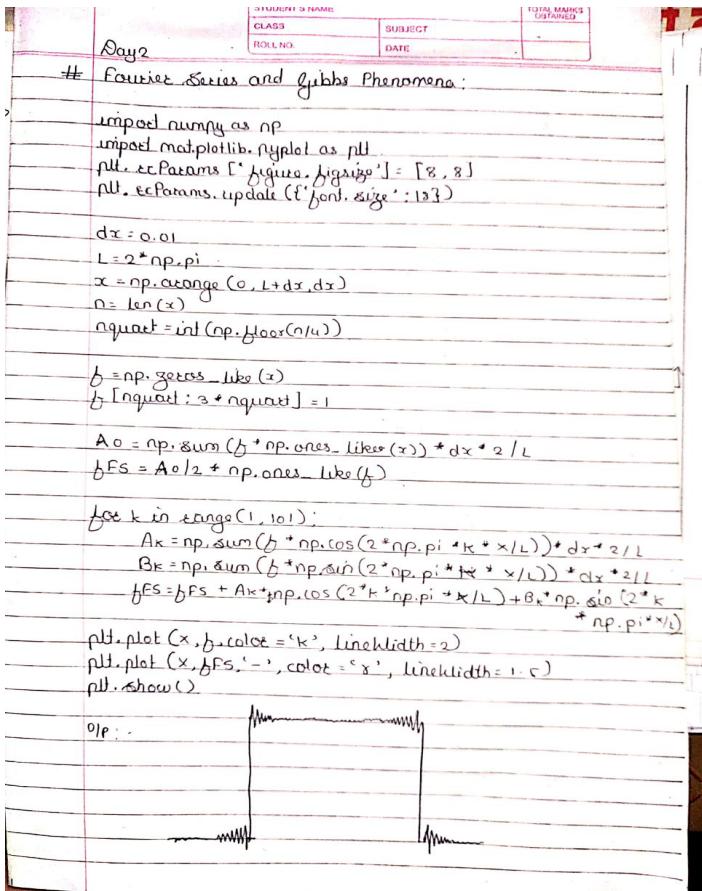
## The Fourier Transform and Derivatives

Fourier Series → Fourier Transform

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{F}\left(\frac{d}{dx} f(x)\right) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{df}{dx} e^{-i\omega x} dx \\ &= \underbrace{\left[ f(x) e^{-i\omega x} \right]_{-\infty}^{\infty}}_{uv} - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) \underbrace{(-i\omega e^{-i\omega x})}_{du} dx \end{aligned}$$

$\hat{f}(\omega) = \mathcal{F}(f(x)) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega x} dx$   
 $f(x) = \mathcal{F}^{-1}(\hat{f}(\omega)) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \hat{f}(\omega) e^{i\omega x} d\omega$   
**Fourier Transform Pair**

## The Fourier Transform and Derivatives



# Fourier transform derivatives:-

$$\hat{f}(\omega) = F(f(x)) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-j\omega x} dx$$

$$f(x) = F^{-1}(\hat{f}(\omega)) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \hat{f}(\omega) e^{j\omega x} d\omega.$$

$$F\left(\frac{d}{dx} f(x)\right) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{df}{dx} e^{-j\omega x} dx$$

$$-j\omega \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-j\omega x} dx = -j\omega F(f(x))$$

$$F(\hat{f}' \hat{g}) = F(f)F(g) = \hat{f}\hat{g}$$

$$F^{-1}(\hat{f}\hat{g})(x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \hat{f}(\omega) \hat{g}(\omega) e^{j\omega x} d\omega$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(\omega) f(\omega-y) dy$$

$$= f * g$$

$$F(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt$$

$$F(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) \cos(\omega t) dt - j \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) \sin(\omega t) dt$$

\* Z transform in Matlab

Syms n wo :

% signal

a = n + 1;

disp('the input equation is');

disp(a);

% taking Z-transform

b = ztrans(a);

O/P: a =  $2^n$

b = ztrans(a)

b

$$b = \frac{z}{z - 2}$$

a = sin(w \* n)

b = ztrans(a)

disp(b)

$(z * \sin(w))$

$$z^2 - \cos(w)z^2 + 1$$

Date:	26-05-2020	Name:	Rajeshwari Gadagi
Course:	Python programming	USN:	4AL17EC076
Topic:	Building a website	Semester and section	6 <sup>th</sup> sem and B sec

Day 7

# Application 4 : Build a Personal Website with Python and Flask

→ Building first website

- First create a python file and then write the code in that file.

```
from flask import Flask  
app = Flask(__name__)  
@app.route('/')  
def home():  
    return "website content goes here!"  
if __name__ == "main":  
    app.run(debug=True)
```

→ from flask import Flask, render\_template

```
app = Flask(__name__)  
@app.route('/')  
def home():
```

```
    return render_template("home.html")
```

```
@app.route('/about')
```

```
def about():
```

```
    return render_template("about.html")
```

```
if __name__ == "main":
```

```
    app.run(debug=True)
```

1 →

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <body>
    <header>
      <div class = "container">
        <h1 class = "logo">Ardit's web page</h1>
        <strong><nav>
          <ul class = "menu">
            <li><a href = "{{url_for('home')}}">Home</a>
            <li><a href = "{{url_for('about')}}">about</a>
          </ul>
        </nav></strong>
      </div>
    </header>
    <div class = "content">
      {{% block content %}}
      {{% endblock %}}
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```