

# Python :

## chapter 1 : Graphical user interface with Tkinter :

- Intro to Tkinter
- setting up a GUI with widgets
- connecting GUI widgets callback func
- creating a multi-widget GUI

## chapter 2 :

- Intro to "Python with database"
- connecting & inserting data to sqlite via python.
- selecting, inserting, deleting & updating sqlite records
- Intro to postgresql psycopg2.
- selecting, inserting, deleting & updating postgresql records.
- querying data from a mysql database.

## Signal & System

> Fourier series & gibbs phenomena using python.

> Fourier transform:

$$\text{Fourier series} \rightarrow f(x) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} C_k e^{ik\pi x/l}$$

$$C_k = \frac{1}{2L} \int_{-L}^L f(x) e^{-ik\pi x/l} dx$$

Fourier transform

$$f(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) e^{-i\omega t} dt e^{i\omega x} dx$$

$$f(\omega) = F(f(x)) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega x} dx$$

$$f(x) = F^{-1}(F(\omega)) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(\omega) e^{i\omega x} d\omega$$

> Fourier transform derivative

$$F\left(\frac{d}{dx} f(x)\right) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{df}{dx} e^{-i\omega x} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{df}{dx} e^{-i\omega x} dx \\ &= f(x) e^{-i\omega x} \Big|_{-\infty}^{\infty} - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) (-i\omega e^{-i\omega x}) dx \\ &= i\omega \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-i\omega x} dx \end{aligned}$$

> Fourier transform to convolution.

$$(f * g)(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x-t) g(t) dt$$

$$\begin{aligned} F(f * g) &= F(f) F(g) = \hat{f} \hat{g} \\ &= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(u) g(y) e^{i\omega(x-y)} dx dy \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(y) f(x-y) dy \\ &= f * g \end{aligned}$$

> Laplace transform of  $\frac{1}{s}$  order

> Implementation of Laplace transform using Matlab.

> Appln of z-transform

used to analysis of digital filters

used to simulate continuous system  
system design to analytical

> Find the z-transform of sequence using Matlab

>> signal = n;

>>

>> a = n+1;

>>

>> b = z + ones(a, 1);

>> delp(b)

$z / (z-1) + z(z-1)^{-1}$

>> pretty(b)

$$\frac{z}{z-1} + \frac{z}{(z-1)^2}$$