

Date:- 25/6/20.

Course:- C++

Topic:- Inheritance

Name:- Harshitha.T

USN:- 4AL17EC606

Sem & Sec:- 6<sup>th</sup> B

The word polymorphism means having many forms. Typically polymorphism occurs where there is a hierarchy of classes and they are related by inheritance.

\* There are 5 inheritance

- 1) Single
- 2) Multi level
- 3) Multiple
- 4) Hybrid
- 5) Hierarchical.

\* polymorphism is that in which we can perform task in multiple forms & ways.

\* They are 2 types

- 1) Compile-time polymorphism
- 2) Run-time polymorphism

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Course: C++

Topic: Templates

Name: Harshita.T

USN: 4AL7EC606

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- \* Templates are the foundation of generic programming which involves writing codes in a way that is dependent of any particular type.
- \* C++ provides the following classes to perform o/p & i/p of characters to / from files
  - 1) ofstream: stream class to write on files
  - 2) ifstream: stream class to read files
  - 3) fstream: - stream class to both read & write from/to files.
- \* An Exception is a problem that arises during the execution of a program.
- \* Exception provides a way to transfer control from one part of a program to another
  - i) throw      ii) catch      iii) try.
- \* try or catch is placed around the code that might generate an exception.