

Introduction to Probability:

- * Probability is the science of how likely events are to happen, at its simplest. It's connected with the Roll of die.
- * Rules for Probability calculation: Which must be followed.
- * Rule of Substitution in probability.
- * Rule of multiplication in probability.
- * Rule of addition in probability.

Bayes's theorem

In probability theory and statistics, Bayes's Theorem describes the probability of an event based on prior knowledge of conditions that might be related to the event.

Normal distribution:-

It is also known as gaussian distribution. It is a probability distribution that is symmetric about the mean and most in occurrence than data for the mean.

* PHP debugging Tools :-

- i) xdebug
- ii) Debug bar
- iii) Mac GDBP.

* Object oriented programming (oop):-

* It is a programming paradigm based on the concept of "objects" which contain data in the form of fields and code in the form of procedures.

* oop is a computer programming model that organizes software design around data as objects.

* shared with non-oop language.

* Variable and procedures.

* object & classes.

→ object is an Instance of class.

→ classes is data format and available procedure for a given type as class if object//.