1. What is the output of the following code?

```
def summit(filename):
                                     print summit ("input.txt")
    fin = open(filename, "r")
                                     input.txt
     total = 0
                                                 5
     for line in fin:
                                                 25
        string = line.strip()
                                                 17
         num = int(string)
                                                 3
         if num < 15:
                                                 12
            total = total + num
                                                 9
     fin.close()
     return total
```

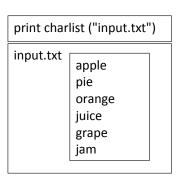
2. Write a function called onestring that receives the name of a text file as a parameter (filename). The function will read all the lines from the file and create a string by concatenating the lines together. The function must remove any leading or trailing whitespace from each line before adding it to the string.

```
Example:
onestring ("input.txt") -> line1line2line3
```

**ANSWER HERE:** 

3. What is the output of the following code?

```
def charlist(filename):
    fin = open(filename, "r")
    newlst = []
    for line in fin:
        string = line.strip()
        if len(string) > 3:
            char = string[3]
            newlst.append(char)
    fin.close()
    return newlst
```



4. Write a function called almostlast receives the name of a text file as a parameter (filename). The function will return the string of text on the second to last line of the file with all leading and trailing whitespace removed.

Example: almostlast ("input.txt") -> And they lived happily ever after.

**ANSWER HERE:**