

P150

3.

(A) 技術之成本函數 $T(A) = \text{生產成本} + \text{權利金成本}$

$$\text{生產成本} = q = \frac{L}{2} = \frac{K}{4} \Rightarrow L = 2q, K = 4q \Rightarrow C = 1 \times 2q + 2 \times 4q = 10q$$

$$T(A) = 10q + 40$$

$$q = \frac{L}{4} = \frac{K}{2} \Rightarrow L = 4q, K = 2q \Rightarrow C = 1 \times 4q + 2 \times 2q = 8q$$

$$T(B) = 8q + 100$$

(B) $q = 20$, $T(A) = 240$, $T(B) = 260$, 故應買 A 技術

(C) $q = 40$, $T(A) = 440$, $T(B) = 420$, 故應買 B 技術

(D) 令 $T(A) < T(B)$, 則 $q < 30$, 買 A 技術

4. 生產函數 $q = 10L^{0.5}K^{0.5}$, 且 $w = r = 10$

$$(A) q = 10L^{0.5}K^{0.5} \rightarrow L^* = \frac{q^2}{10k}$$

$$STC = 10L^* + 10k = \frac{q^2}{10k} + 10k$$

$$AC = \frac{q}{10k} + \frac{10k}{q}, MC = \frac{q}{5k}$$

$$(B) \frac{\partial STC}{\partial k} = \frac{-q^2}{10k^2} + 10 = 0 \Rightarrow k^2 = \frac{q}{10}, \text{代入 } STC$$

$$TC = STC(k = \bar{k}) = \frac{q^2}{10 \times \frac{q}{10}} + 10 \times \frac{q}{10} = q + q = 2q$$