

$$5. (a) MRTS = \frac{K}{L}$$

$$6 = \frac{\frac{K}{L}}{\frac{K}{L}} = 1$$

$$(b) MRTS = 2$$

$$\frac{K}{L} = \infty$$

$$8. (1) \checkmark$$

$$(2) \times \quad MRTS = \frac{MRK}{MRL} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$(3) \times \quad \frac{\frac{K}{L}}{\frac{3}{2}} = \infty$$

$$9. (a) \lambda q < (\lambda L^\alpha + \lambda K^\alpha)^\beta \Rightarrow \text{规模递增}$$

$$(b) \lambda \ln q = \lambda 5 + 0.5 \lambda \ln L + 0.2 \lambda \ln K \Rightarrow \text{固定}$$

$$(c) \lambda q \{ \min[\lambda aL, \lambda bk] \}^\alpha > \lambda^\alpha [\min aL, bk]^\alpha \Rightarrow \text{规模递减}$$