电子科技大学

计算机专业类课程

实验报告

课程名称: 计算机操作系统

学 院: 计算机科学与工程学院

专 业: 计算机科学与技术

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电子科技大学 **实 验 报 告** 实验四

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- 一、 实验项目名称: 混合索引逻辑地址到物理地址映射
 - * 条件: 自定义混合索引 `inode` 结构
 - * 必须包括一次,二次,和三次间接块
 - * 逻辑块 `n` 对应物理块 `n`
 - * 输入: 文件逻辑地址
 - * 输出
 - 1. 输出 `inode` 详细信息 (间接块不展开)
 - 2. 物理地址(物理块号,块内偏移)

二、实验原理:

```
//
// main.cpp
// lab 4
//

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
void show_data(int level)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < level; i++)
        {
        for (int j = 0; j <= i; j++)</pre>
```

```
printf(" ");
        printf("Indexes\n");
    for (int j = 0; j <= level; j++)</pre>
        printf(" ");
    printf("Data\n");
}
void show indoe()
{
    printf("indoe "数据结构\n");
    printf("Mode\n");
    printf("Owner info\n");
    printf("Size\n");
    printf("Timestamps\n");
    printf("0-9 Direct Blocks\n");
    show data(0);
    printf("10 Indirect Blocks\n");
    show_data(1);
    printf("11 Double Indirect\n");
    show_data(2);
    printf("12 Triple Indirect\n");
    show data(3);
}
#define SIZEBLOCK 1024
class Cinode
public:
    Cinode() {}
    Cinode(const int size_block)
        int num blocks;
        int num_per_block;
        num_blocks = 0;
        num_per_block = size_block / 4;
        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++, num blocks++)
            Data_blocks[i] = num_blocks;
        Indirect_blocks = (int *)malloc(num_per_block * 4);
        for (int i = 0; i < num_per_block; i++, num_blocks++)</pre>
            *(Indirect_blocks + i) = num_blocks;
        num_level1 = num_blocks;
        Double_indirect = (int **)malloc(num_per_block * 4);
        for (int i = 0; i < num per block; <math>i++)
        {
            *(Double indirect + i) = (int *)mal-
loc(num\_per\_block * 4);
            for (int j = 0; j < num_per_block; j++,</pre>
num blocks++)
```

```
*(*(Double_indirect + i) + j) = num_blocks;
        num_level2 = num_blocks;
        Triple_indirect = (int ***)malloc(num_per_block * 4);
        for (int i = 0; i < num_per_block; i++)</pre>
        {
            *(Triple_indirect + i) = (int **)mal-
loc(num\_per\_block * 4);
            for (int j = 0; j < num_per_block; j++)</pre>
                *(*(Triple_indirect + i) + j) = (int *)mal-
loc(num\_per\_block * 4);
                for (int k = 0; k < num_per_block; k++,</pre>
num_blocks++)
                {
                    *(*(Triple_indirect + i) + j) + k) =
num_blocks;
                }
        }
        num level3 = num blocks;
    }
    ~Cinode() {}
    int Num_block(const long long int size_file, const int
size_block)
        int num_index;
        int num block;//当前块数
        int num_per_block;//每个索引存放的块数
        num_index = size_file / size_block;
        num_per_block = size_block / 4;
        if (num_index < 10 && num_index >= 0)
            num_block = Data_blocks[num_index];
        else if (num_index < num_level1&& num_index >= 0)
            num_block = *(Indirect_blocks + num_index - 10);
        else if (num_index < num_level2&& num_index >= 0)
            num_block = *(*(Double_indirect + (num_index -
num_level1) / num_per_block) +
                           (num_index - num_level1) %
num per block);
        else if (num_index < num_level3&& num_index >= 0)
            num_block = *(*(*(Triple_indirect + (num_index -
num_level2) / (num_per_block *num_per_block)) + (num_index -
num_level2) % (num_per_block *num_per_block) / num_per_block)
+ (num_index - num_level2) % num_per_block);
            num_block = -1;
        return num_block;
    }
```

```
int Offset(const long long int size_file, const int
size_block)
        int offset;
        offset = size_file%size_block;
        return offset;
    }
    void main(const int size_block)
    {
        long long int size_file;
        cout << "输入文件偏移量" << endl;
        cin >> size_file;
        cout << "物理块为: " << Num_block(size_file, size_block)
<< "偏移量为: " <<
        Offset(size_file, size_block) << endl;
    }
private:
    int Data_blocks[10];
    int * Indirect_blocks;
    int num_level1;
    int ** Double_indirect;
    int num_level2;
    int *** Triple_indirect;
    int num_level3;
};
int main()
{
    Cinode c(SIZEBLOCK);
    show_indoe();
    c.main(SIZEBLOCK);
}
七、实验器材(设备、元器件):
   PC Xcode
```

八、实验步骤及数据结果分析:

输入文件偏移量 即可计算出物理块和偏移量:



报告评分:

指导教师签字: