电子科技大学

计算机专业类课程

实验报告

课程名称: 计算机操作系统

学 院: 计算机科学与工程学院

专 业: 计算机科学与技术

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电子科技大学 **实 验 报 告** 实验一

学生姓名: 吴思扬 学 号: 2013060105016 指导教师: 徐杨 实验地点: A2-412 实验时间: 4.23 一、实验项目名称: 生产者消费者问题 二、实验原理:

```
//
   main.cpp
//
//
   lab1
//
// Created by 吴思扬 on 16/6/10.
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//
#include<iostream>
#include <thread>
#include <mutex>
#include <unistd.h>
using namespace std;
int Buffer = 4;
mutex Lock mutex;
int I = 0;
int for_num;
void Producer(int num_producer)
    int waiting = 0;
   while (I<for_num)</pre>
```

```
{
        Lock_mutex.lock();
        if (Buffer < 10)</pre>
            if (waiting==1)
            {
                waiting = 0;
                 printf("# Producer %d: resumd\n", num_pro-
ducer);
            Buffer++;
            printf("# Producer %d : %d -> %d\n", num_pro-
ducer, Buffer-1, Buffer);
        else if(waiting==0)
            printf ("# Producer %d :waiting\n", num_producer);
            waiting = 1;
        Lock_mutex.unlock();
        if (waiting==0)
            I++;
            sleep(10);
        }
    }
}
void Consumer(int num_consumer)
{
    int waiting = 0;
    while (I<for_num)</pre>
    {
        Lock_mutex.lock();
        if (Buffer >0)
            if (waiting==1)
                 waiting = 0;
                 printf("# Consumer %d: resumd\n", num_con-
sumer);
            }
            Buffer--;
            printf("# Consumer %d : %d -> %d\n", num_con-
sumer,Buffer+1,Buffer);
        else if(waiting==0)
            printf ("# Consumer %d :waiting\n", num_consumer);
            waiting = 1;
        Lock_mutex.unlock();
```

```
if (waiting==0)
        {
            I++;
            sleep(10);
        }
    }
}
int main()
    int num_producer, num_consumer;
    printf("请输入生产者数量\n");
    scanf("%d",&num_producer);
    printf("请输入消费者数量\n");
    scanf("%d",&num_consumer);
    printf("运行次数\n");
    scanf("%d",&for_num);
    thread Tread_pro[10];
    thread Tread_con[10];
    for (int i = 0; i < num_producer; i++){</pre>
        Tread_pro[i] = thread(Producer,i);
    for (int i = 0; i < num\_consumer; i++){
        Tread_con[i] = thread(Consumer,i);
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < num_producer; i++){</pre>
        Tread_pro[i].join();
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < num\_consumer; i++){
        Tread_con[i].join();
    return 0;
}
七、实验器材(设备、元器件):
   PC Xcode
```

八、实验步骤及数据结果分析:

buffer 初始值为 4,输入消费者数量和生产者数量,输出结果如下图所示:

```
请输入生产者数量
4
请输入消费者数量
5
# Producer 0 : 4 → 5
# Producer 3 : 5 → 6
# Producer 1 : 6 → 7
# Consumer 0 : 7 → 6
# Consumer 1 : 6 → 5
# Consumer 2 : 5 → 4
# Consumer 3 : 4 → 3
# Producer 2 : 3 → 4
Program ended with exit code: 0
```

报告评分:

指导教师签字: