Study	Total	Mean	SD	Mean	MRAW	95%−CI	Weight (common)	Weight (random)
Measure = Comprehension								
Legacy et al. (2016)	50	2.50	67.5824		2.50	[−16.23; 21.24]	0.3%	2.0%
Nicoladis et al. (2018) − Very dominant	25	8.70	8.1000		8.70	[5.52; 11.88]	10.7%	2.7%
Nicoladis et al. (2018) − Slight dominant	18	15.60	12.6000		15.60	[9.78; 21.42]	3.2%	2.6%
De Houwer & Bornstein (2006)	31	17.60	15.2000		17.60	[12.25; 22.95]	3.8%	2.6%
Nicoladis et al. (2018) − Balanced	18	23.50	10.9000		23.50	[18.46; 28.54]	4.2%	2.6%
Jardak & Byers−Heinlein (2019) − Study 3	16	31.78	35.2006		31.78	[14.53; 49.03]	0.4%	2.1%
Jardak & Byers−Heinlein (2019) − Study 2	16	39.71	53.9360		39.71	[13.28; 66.13]	0.2%	1.6%
Houston−Price et al. (2010)	19	42.00	36.1245		42.00	[25.76; 58.24]	0.4%	2.2%
Byers−Heinlein & Werker (2013) − Comprehension	20	46.00	14.0000		46.00	[39.86; 52.14]	2.9%	2.6%
Legacy et al. (2017) − Expt 2 Checklist	20	52.00	24.0000		52.00	[41.48; 62.52]	1.0%	2.4%
Legacy et al. (2016)	50	53.65	77.1071		53.65	[32.28; 75.02]	0.2%	1.9%
Legacy et al. (2017) − Expt 2 Task	20	68.00	27.0000		68.00	[56.17; 79.83]	0.8%	2.4%
Common effect model	**303**				**21.16**	**[19.20; 23.12]**	**27.9%**	**––**
Random effects model					**32.89**	**[21.36; 44.42]**	**––**	**27.8%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 95%, τ^2 = 368.4932, p < 0.01								
Measure = Production								
Gatt et al. (2008)	10	3.82	174.5325		3.82	[−104.36; 111.99]	0.0%	0.2%
Bail et al. (2015)	24	6.74	214.8564		6.74	[−79.22; 92.70]	0.0%	0.3%
Weatherhead et al. (2021) − Expt 2	24	7.41	7.7257		7.41	[4.32; 10.50]	11.2%	2.7%
Gatt (2017)	65	9.50	16.8820		9.50	[5.39; 13.60]	6.4%	2.6%
Gatt (2017)	65	11.59	14.6422		11.59	[8.03; 15.15]	8.5%	2.7%
Rinker et al. (2017)	19	12.57	12.5204		12.57	[6.94; 18.20]	3.4%	2.6%
Weatherhead et al. (2021) − Expt 1	24	15.79	22.0774		15.79	[6.96; 24.62]	1.4%	2.5%
Pettenati et al. (2011)	12	17.05	10.9051		17.05	[10.88; 23.22]	2.8%	2.6%
Marchman et al. (2010)	26	19.79	64.0585		19.79	[−4.83; 44.41]	0.2%	1.7%
Mancilla−Martinez & Vagh (2013) − 24mo	16	25.00	102.1278		25.00	[−25.04; 75.04]	0.0%	0.8%
Byers−Heinlein & Werker (2013) − Production	20	26.00	17.0000		26.00	[18.55; 33.45]	1.9%	2.6%
Mancilla−Martinez & Vagh (2013) − 27mo	14	26.00	93.8681		26.00	[−23.17; 75.17]	0.0%	0.8%
Mancilla−Martinez & Vagh (2013) − 30mo	27	27.00	89.4762		27.00	[−6.75; 60.75]	0.1%	1.3%
Mancilla−Martinez & Vagh (2013) − 33mo	18	28.00	67.5665		28.00	[−3.21; 59.21]	0.1%	1.4%
Mancilla−Martinez & Vagh (2013) − 36mo	24	28.00	69.6557		28.00	[0.13; 55.87]	0.1%	1.6%
Holowka et al. (2002)	6	28.00	7.0000		28.00	[22.40; 33.60]	3.4%	2.6%
Weatherhead et al. (2021) − Expt 3	24	28.57	34.0901		28.57	[14.93; 42.21]	0.6%	2.3%
Pearson et al. (1995)	27	29.12	18.2577		29.12	[22.23; 36.00]	2.3%	2.6%
Tare & Gelman (2010) − Younger	14	36.38	20.8203		36.38	[25.47; 47.29]	0.9%	2.4%
Poulin−Dubois et al. (2013)	25	37.40	21.2000		37.40	[29.09; 45.71]	1.6%	2.5%
Bosch & Ramon−Casas (2014)	24	38.39	47.3063		38.39	[19.46; 57.31]	0.3%	2.0%
Tare & Gelman (2010) − Older	14	39.89	8.6105		39.89	[35.38; 44.40]	5.3%	2.6%
Junker & Stockman (2002)	10	43.70	19.8100		43.70	[31.42; 55.98]	0.7%	2.4%
Poulin−Dubois et al. (2018)	36	46.88	18.6100		46.88	[40.80; 52.96]	2.9%	2.6%
Crivello et al. (2016) − Wave 1	39	46.89	19.0000		46.89	[40.93; 52.85]	3.0%	2.6%
Frank & Poulin−Dubois (2002) − Younger	26	47.00	22.0000		47.00	[38.54; 55.46]	1.5%	2.5%
Legacy et al. (2017) − Expt 1 Wave 1	34	48.53	16.0000		48.53	[43.15; 53.91]	3.7%	2.6%
Engel de Abreu et al. (2012)	40	49.82	33.9651		49.82	[39.29; 60.34]	1.0%	2.4%
Frank & Poulin−Dubois (2002) − Older	28	51.00	29.0000		51.00	[40.26; 61.74]	0.9%	2.4%
Legacy et al. (2017) − Expt 1 Wave 2	34	52.84	16.0000		52.84	[47.46; 58.22]	3.7%	2.6%
Crivello et al. (2016) − Wave 2	39	57.75	25.0500		57.75	[49.89; 65.61]	1.7%	2.5%
Legacy et al. (2017) − Expt 1 Wave 3	34	61.15	22.0000		61.15	[53.76; 68.54]	2.0%	2.6%
Tsui et al. (2021)	200	71.26	220.3971		71.26	[40.72; 101.81]	0.1%	1.4%
Bird et al. (2005)	11	71.67	36.2109		71.67	[50.27; 93.07]	0.2%	1.9%
Common effect model	**1053**				**27.87**	**[26.65; 29.09]**	**72.1%**	**––**
Random effects model					**35.38**	**[29.22; 41.53]**	**––**	**72.2%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 96%, τ^2 = 262.2338, p < 0.01								
Common effect model	**1356**				**26.00**	**[24.96; 27.04]**	**100.0%**	**––**
Random effects model					**34.65**	**[29.24; 40.07]**	**––**	**100.0%**
Heterogeneity: I^2 = 96%, τ^2 = 284.1971, p < 0.01								
Test for subgroup differences (fixed effect): χ^2_1 = 32.38, df = 1 (p < 0.01)								
Test for subgroup differences (random effects): χ^2_1 = 0.14, df = 1 (p = 0.71)