Computer Programming for CS, Sem 1 (Aug-) 2022 Lab 3

Assigned:	Friday, Sep 08th
Due:	Friday, Sep 08th, after class
Submission format:	Upload to Canvas

Instructions

Complete this task individually. Complete each problem in a separate python file.

Please employ good programming style, paying attention to aspects such as how you name your variables; how you structure your code; and the use of comments. Your programming style will factor into your grade for the assignment.

Problem 1

Create a program that reads three integers from the user and displays them in sorted order (from smallest to largest). Use the min and max functions to find the smallest and largest values. The middle value can be found by computing the sum of all three values, and then subtracting the minimum value and the maximum value.

Problem 2

Write a program that reads an integer from the user. Then your program should display a message indicating whether the integer is **even** or **odd**.

Problem 3

A triangle can be classified based on the lengths of its sides as equilateral, isosceles or scalene. All 3 sides of an equilateral triangle have the same length. An isosceles triangle has two sides that are the same length, and a third side that is a different length. If all of the sides have different lengths, then the triangle is scalene. Write a program that reads the lengths of 3 sides of a triangle from the user. Display a message indicating the type of the triangle.

Problem 4

A particular cell phone plan includes 50 minutes of air time and 50 text messages for $15.00 a month. Each additional minute of air time costs $0.25, while additional text messages cost $0.15 each. All cell phone bills include an additional charge of $0.44 to support 911 call centers, and the entire bill (including the 911 charge) is subject to 5 percent sales tax. Write a program that reads the number of minutes and text messages used in a month from the user. Display the base charge, additional minutes charge (if any), additional text message charge (if any), the 911 fee, tax, and total bill amount. Only display the additional minute and text message charges if the user incurred costs in these categories. Ensure that all of the charges are displayed using 2 decimal places.

Problem 5

The Chinese zodiac assigns animals to years in a 12 year cycle. One 12 year cycle is shown in the table below. The pattern repeats from there, with 2012 being another year of the dragon, and 1999 being another year of the hare.

Year	Animal
2000	Dragon
2001	Snake
2002	Horse
2003	Sheep
2004	Monkey
2005	Rooster
2006	Dog
2007	Pig
2008	Rat
2009	Ox
2010	Tiger
2011	Hare

Write a program that reads a year from the user and displays the animal associated with that year. Your program should work correctly for any year greater than or equal to zero, not just the ones listed in the table.

Problem 6

Most years have 365 days. However, the time required for the Earth to orbit the Sun is actually slightly more than that. As a result, an extra day, February 29, is included in some years to correct for this difference. Such years are referred to as leap years. The rules for determining whether or not a year is a leap year follow:

- Any year that is divisible by 400 is a leap year.
- Of the remaining years, any year that is divisible by 100 is not a leap year.
- Of the remaining years, any year that is divisible by 4 is a leap year.
- All other years are not leap years. Write a program that reads a year from the user and displays a message indicating whether or not it is a leap year.

Problem 7

Write a program that reads a date from the user and computes its immediate successor. For example, if the user enters values that represent 2013-11-18 then your program should display a message indicating that the day immediately after 2013-11-18 is 2013-11-19. If the user enters values that represent 2013-11-30 then the program should indicate that the next day is 2013-12-01. If the user enters values that represent 2013-12-31 then the program should indicate that the next day is 2014-01-01. The date will be entered in numeric form

with three separate input statements; one for the year, one for the month, and one for the day. Ensure that your program works correctly for leap years.

Problem 8

In a particular jurisdiction, older license plates consist of three uppercase letters followed by three numbers. When all of the license plates following that pattern had been used, the format was changed to four numbers followed by three uppercase letters.

Write a program that begins by reading a string of characters from the user. Then your program should display a message indicating whether the characters are valid for an older style license plate or a newer style license plate. Your program should display an appropriate message if the string entered by the user is not valid for either style of license plate.

Problem 9

Electromagnetic radiation can be classified into one of 7 categories according to its frequency, as shown in the table below:

Name	Frequency range (Hz)
Radio waves	Less than 3×10^9
Microwaves	3×10^9 to less than 3×10^{12}
Infrared light	3×10^{12} to less than 4.3×10^{14}
Visible light	4.3×10^{14} to less than 7.5×10^{14}
Ultraviolet light	7.5×10^{14} to less than 3×10^{17}
X-rays	3×10^{17} to less than 3×10^{19}
Gamma rays	3×10^{19} or more

Write a program that reads the frequency of the radiation from the user and displays the appropriate name.

Problem 10

The wavelength of visible light ranges from 380 to 750 nanometers (nm). While the spectrum is continuous, it is often divided into 6 colors as shown below:

Color	Wavelength (nm)
Violet	380 to less than 450
Blue	450 to less than 495
Green	495 to less than 570
Yellow	570 to less than 590
Orange	590 to less than 620
Red	620 to 750

Write a program that reads a wavelength from the user and reports its color. Display an appropriate error message if the wavelength entered by the user is outside of the visible spectrum.