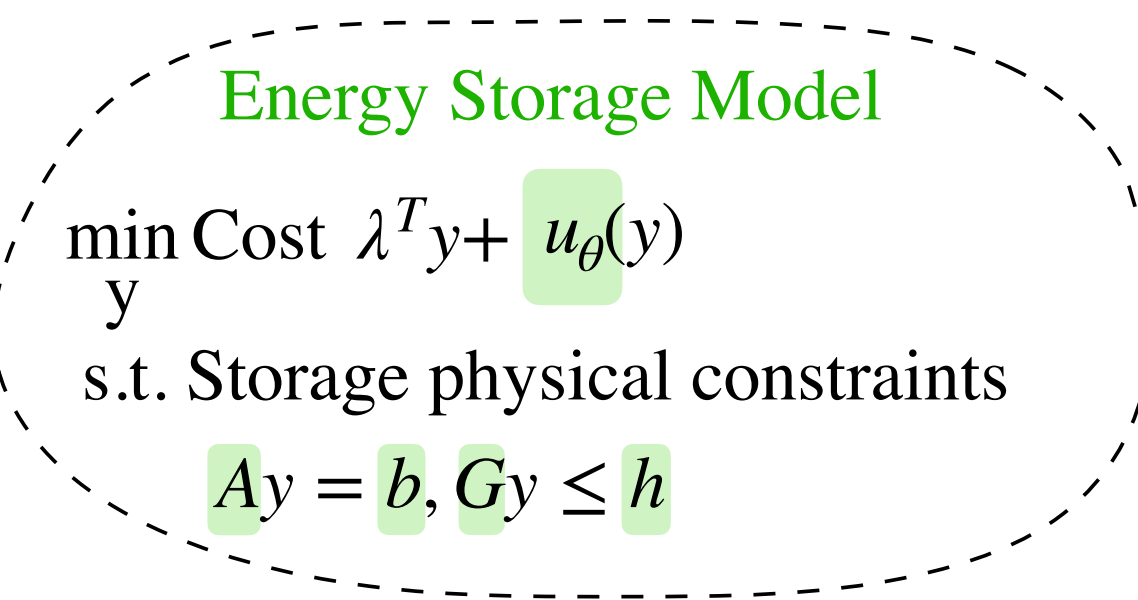
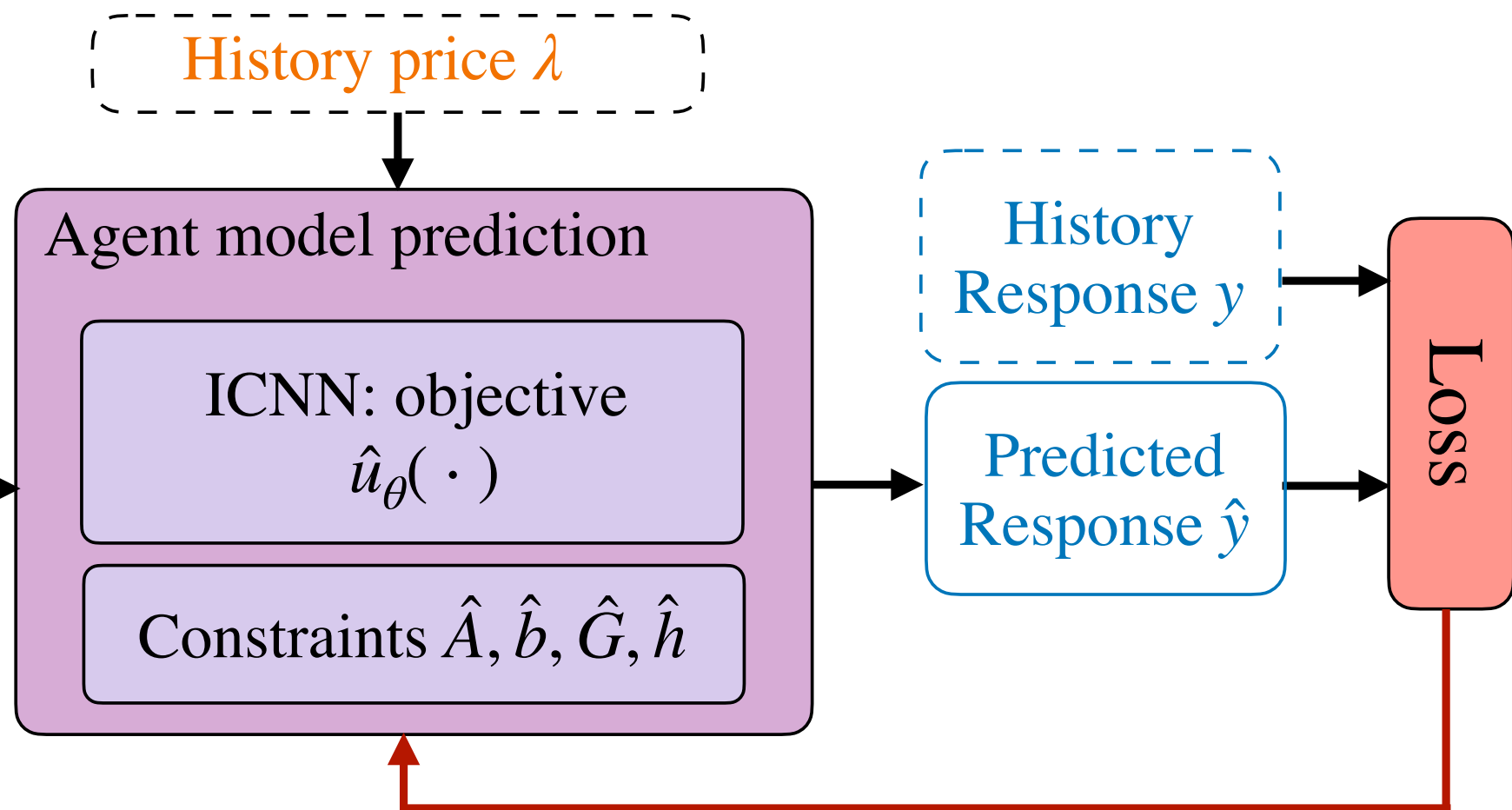


(b)



**Unknown** : Parameter to be identified  
 .....► Model form as prior knowledge

(c)



► Forward pass  
 ► Backward pass