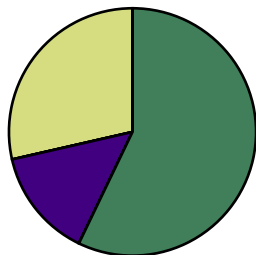
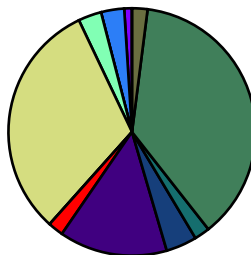


FAANG



Top 100



Other

