## **EXPERIMENT-12**

## Program:

```
#include <stdio.h>
// Bubble Sort
void bubbleSort(int a[], int n) {
    for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++)
            if (a[j] > a[j+1]) {
                 int t = a[j];
                 a[j] = a[j+1];
                 a[j+1] = t;
            }
}
// Insertion Sort
void insertionSort(int a[], int n) {
    for (int i = 1; i < n; i \leftrightarrow) {
        int key = a[i], j = i - 1;
        while (j \ge 0 \& a[j] > key)
            a[j+1] = a[j--];
        a[j+1] = key;
    }
}
// Quick Sort
int partition(int a[], int low, int high) {
    int pivot = a[high], i = low - 1;
    for (int j = low; j < high; j++)
        if (a[j] < pivot) {</pre>
            i++;
            int t = a[i]; a[i] = a[j]; a[j] = t;
        }
    int t = a[i+1]; a[i+1] = a[high]; a[high] = t;
```

```
return i+1;
}
void quickSort(int a[], int low, int high) {
    if (low < high) {</pre>
        int pi = partition(a, low, high);
        quickSort(a, low, pi-1);
        quickSort(a, pi+1, high);
    }
}
// Merge Sort
void merge(int a[], int l, int m, int r) {
    int n1 = m-l+1, n2 = r-m;
    int L[n1], R[n2];
    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++) L[i] = a[l+i];
    for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++) R[j] = a[m+1+j];
    int i=0, j=0, k=1;
    while (i<n1 \& j<n2)
        a[k++] = (L[i] \le R[j]) ? L[i++] : R[j++];
    while (i<n1) a[k++] = L[i++];
    while (j < n2) a[k++] = R[j++];
}
void mergeSort(int a[], int l, int r) {
    if (l < r) {
        int m = (l + r)/2;
        mergeSort(a, l, m);
        mergeSort(a, m+1, r);
        merge(a, l, m, r);
    }
}
// Print array
void printArray(int a[], int n) {
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i ++)
        printf("%d ", a[i]);
    printf("\n");
}
```

```
int main() {
   int a[] = \{5, 2, 9, 1, 5, 6\};
   int n = sizeof(a)/sizeof(a[0]);
   int b1[6], b2[6], b3[6], b4[6];
   for (int i = 0; i < n; i ++)
      b1[i] = b2[i] = b3[i] = b4[i] = a[i];
   bubbleSort(b1,n);
   insertionSort(b2,n);
   quickSort(b3,0,n-1);
   mergeSort(b4,0,n-1);
   printf("Original Array: ");
   printArray(a,n);
                       "); printArray(b1,n);
   printf("Bubble Sort:
   printf("Insertion Sort: "); printArray(b2,n);
   printf("Quick Sort:
                       "); printArray(b3,n);
   printf("Merge Sort:
                       "); printArray(b4,n);
   return 0;
}
Output:
 PS C:\Users\there\Downloads\Alwin> gcc Sort.c
 PS C:\Users\there\Downloads\Alwin> ./a.exe
 Original Array: 5 2 9 1 5 6
 Bubble Sort:
                       1 2 5 5 6 9
 Insertion Sort: 1 2 9 1 5 6
 Quick Sort:
                       1 2 5 5 6 9
                       1 2 5 5 6 9
 Merge Sort:
```

PS C:\Users\there\Downloads\Alwin>

// Main function