# Exercise 5: Creating an S3 Bucket and Modifying the EC2 Instance

For this scenario, you create the S3 bucket where the employee photos will be stored.

In this exercise, you create the S3 bucket, upload an object to it, and modify the bucket policy. You also launch an EC2 instance with updated user data so that the application uses the S3 bucket. Finally, you stop the EC2 instance to prevent future costs.

Task 1: Creating an S3 bucket

In this task, you will create an S3 bucket.

- 1. If needed, log in to the AWS Management Console with your *Admin* user.
- 2. In the search box, enter s3 and open the Amazon S3 console by choosing **S3**.



3. Choose Create bucket.

#### Creación de un bucket

Cada objeto en S3 se almacena en un bucket. Para subir archivos y carpetas a S3, tendrá que crear un bucket donde se almacenarán los objetos.

Crear bucket

4. For **Bucket name**, enter employee-photo-bucket-<your initials>-<unique number>.

#### Example:

employee-photo-bucket-al-907

Amazon S3 > Buckets > Crear bucket

# Crear bucket Información

Los buckets son contenedores de datos almacenados en S3. Más información 🔼

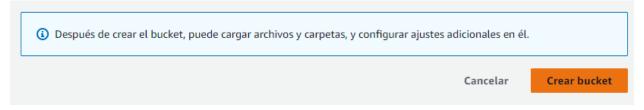
#### Configuración general

Nombre del bucket

employee-photo-bucket-gohv-8507

El nombre del bucket debe ser único dentro del espacio de nombres global y seguir las reglas de nomenclatura del bucket. Consulte las reglas para la asignación de nombres de buckets.

5. Choose Create bucket.



Task 2: Uploading a photo

In this task, you will upload an object (a photo) to the S3 bucket.

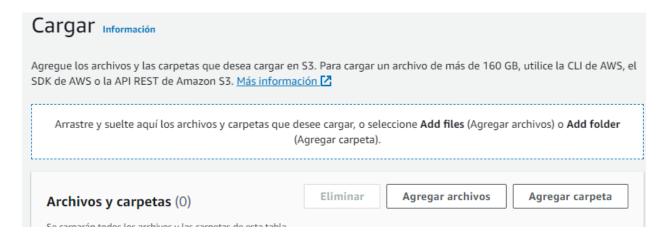
1. Open the details of your newly created bucket by choosing the bucket name.



2. Choose **Upload**.



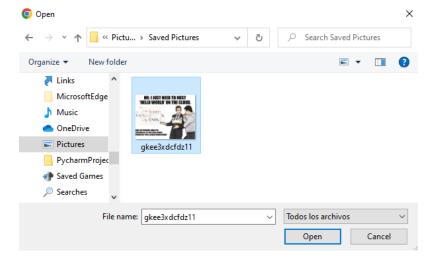
3. Choose Add files.



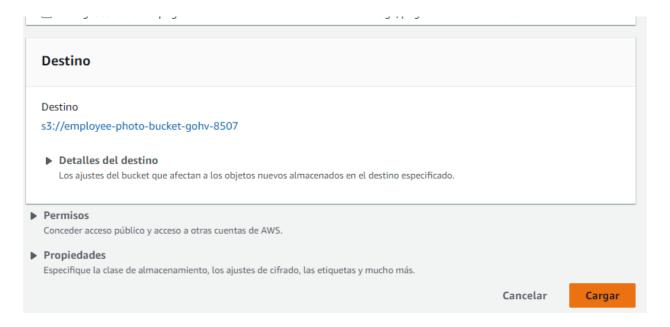
4. Choose a photo of your choice from your computer and choose **Open**.

# ME: I JUST NEED TO HOST 'HELLO WORLD' ON THE CLOUD.





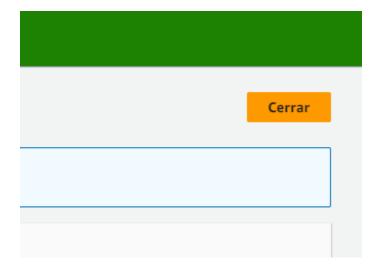
5. Choose **Upload.** 



## At the top, you should see *Upload succeeded* in green.



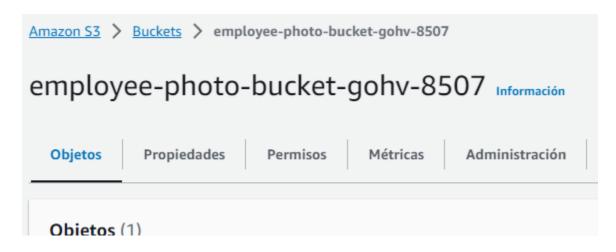
#### 6. Choose Close.



#### Task 3: Modifying the S3 bucket policy

In this task, you will update the bucket policy. The updated configuration allows the IAM role that you created previously to access the bucket.

1. Choose the **Permissions** tab.

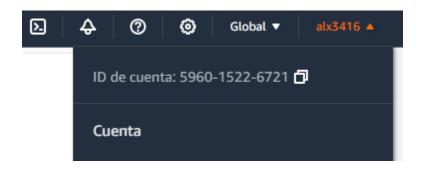


2. Scroll down to **Bucket policy** and choose **Edit** 



3. In the box, paste the following policy:

4. Replace the <insert-account-number> placeholder with your account number.



5. Replace the <insert-bucket-name> placeholder with your bucket name.

Example:

6. Choose **Save changes**.



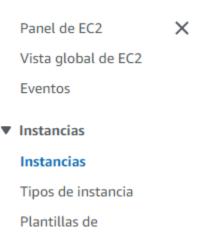
Task 4: Modifying the application to use the S3 bucket

In this task, you will launch another EC2 instance. This time, you will modify the user data script so that the application uses the S3 bucket.

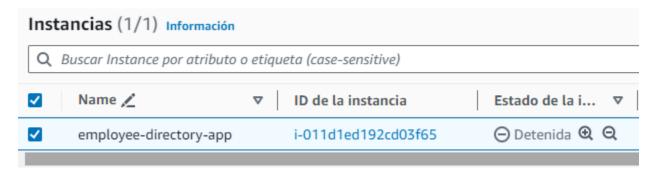
1. In the **Services** search box, enter EC2 and open the service by choosing **EC2**.



2. In the navigation pane, under **Instances**, choose **Instances**.



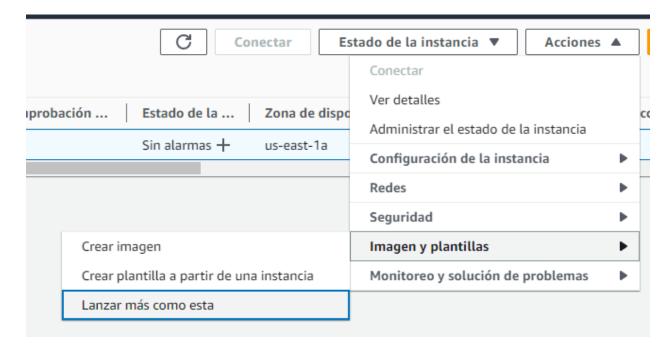
3. Select the employee-directory-app instance, which should be in the *Stopped* state.



#### Launch the instance



4. Choose **Actions** and then choose **Image and templates**, **Launch more like this**.



5. For **Name** and at the end of the **Value**, append -s3.

#### Example:



6. For **Key pair name**, select **app-key-pair**.

#### ▼ Par de claves (inicio de sesión) Información

Puede utilizar un par de claves para conectarse de forma segu de claves seleccionado antes de lanzar la instancia.

Nombre del par de claves - obligatorio

app-key-pair

7. Under **Network settings** and **Auto-assign Public IP**, choose **Enable**.



- 8. Scroll down and expand Advanced Details.
- 9. In the **User data** box, update the values for the PHOTOS\_BUCKET variable and (if needed) the AWS\_DEFAULT\_REGION variable.

```
#!/bin/bash -ex
wget https://aws-tc-largeobjects.s3-us-west-
2.amazonaws.com/DEV-AWS-MO-GCNv2/FlaskApp.zip
unzip FlaskApp.zip
cd FlaskApp/
yum -y install python3-pip
```

```
pip install -r requirements.txt
yum -y install stress
export PHOTOS_BUCKET=${SUB_PHOTOS_BUCKET}
export AWS_DEFAULT_REGION=<INSERT REGION HERE>
export DYNAMO_MODE=on
FLASK_APP=application.py /usr/local/bin/flask run --
host=0.0.0.0 --port=80
```

#### Example:

This example uses a sample bucket name.

```
export PHOTOS BUCKET=employee-photo-bucket-al-907
```

```
#!/bin/bash -ex
wget https://aws-tc-largeobjects.s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/DEV-AWS-MO-GCNv2/FlaskApp.zip
unzip FlaskApp.zip
cd FlaskApp/
yum -y install python3-pip
pip install -r requirements.txt
yum -y install stress
export PHOTOS_BUCKET=employee-photo-bucket-gohv-8507
export AWS_DEFAULT_REGION=us-east-1
export DYNAMO_MODE=on
FLASK_APP=application.py /usr/local/bin/flask run --host=0.0.0.0 --port=80
```

#### 10. Choose **Launch instance**.





11. Choose **View all instances**.

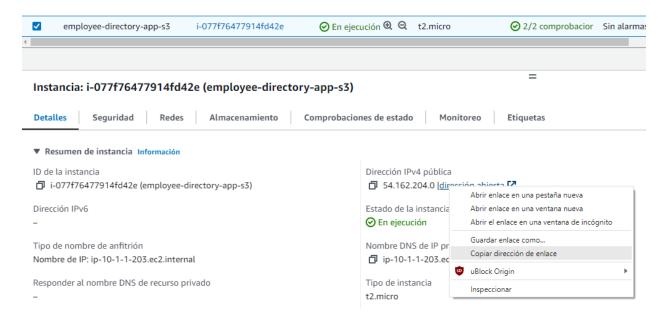
The new instance should now be in the **Instances** list.

12. Wait for the **Instance state** to change to *Running* and the *Status check* to change to *2/2 checks passed*.



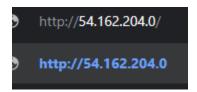
**Note**: You can refresh the page to update the instance status.

- 13. If needed, clear the check box for the stopped instance that you created previously.
- Select the check box for the employee-directory-app s3 instance.
- 15. Copy the **Public IPv4 address**.



**Note**: Make sure that you only copy the address instead of choosing the **open address** link.

16. In a new browser window, paste the IP address that you copied. *Make sure to remove the 'S' after HTTP so you are using only HTTP instead*.



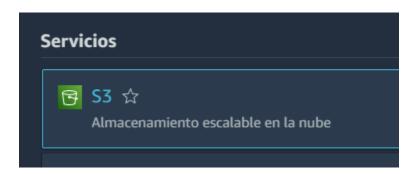
You should see an **Employee Directory** placeholder. You won't be able to interact with the application yet because it's not connected to a database.

Congratulations! You launched an EC2 instance that uses the S3 bucket you created.

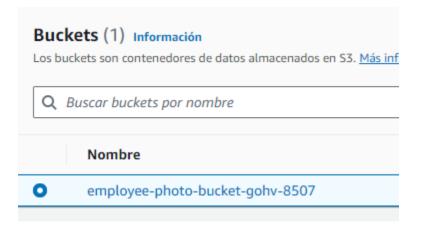
## Task 5: Deleting the object from the S3 bucket

In this task, you will delete the object that you uploaded to the S3 bucket.

1. Open the Amazon S3 console by searching for and choosing S3.



2. Open the bucket details by choosing the employee-photo-bucket- link.



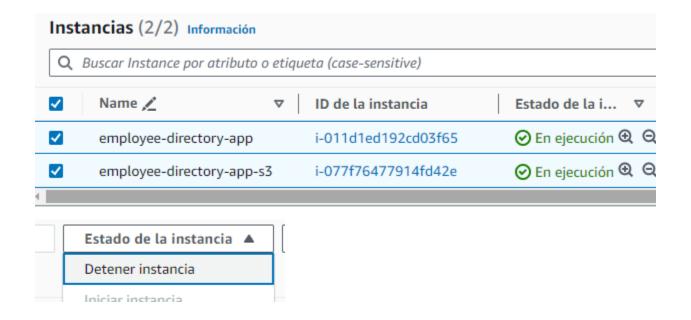
- 3. Select the check box for your object.
- 4. Choose **Delete** and confirm the deletion by entering permanently delete.



5. Choose **Delete objects** and then choose **Close**.



Task 6: Stopping your EC2 instance



#### ¿Detener Instancias?

×

Los ID de la instancia

- i-011d1ed192cd03f65 (employee-directory-app)
- i-077f76477914fd42e (employee-directory-app-s3)

Para confirmar que desea detener la Instancias, seleccione el botón Detener debajo.

