



MINISTRY OF HEALTH  
SINGAPORE

Alison, Connor, Eric, Lu and Zaid





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Less than **20%** of adults are  
vaccinated.

There are **3.5 million** unvaccinated adults.





**Economic impact due to lost  
wages and treatment costs:**

**\$200M**



# Vaccination System



**Robust public insurance**



**\$8 million fund for vaccinations**



**Mandatory childhood  
vaccinations**



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Imagine yourself as a  
young professional in  
Singapore.



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# A co-worker is hospitalized for **dengue fever**.

- A vaccine-preventable disease
- Affects 390 million+ people worldwide<sup>1</sup>







Is there a way you can...



Be **aware** of upcoming preventable diseases



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# Is there a way you can...

- ✓ Be **aware** of upcoming preventable diseases
- ✓ Know **where** to take vaccines





# Is there a way you can...

- ✓ Be **aware** of upcoming preventable diseases
- ✓ Know **where** to take vaccines
- ✓ Easily **access** information on-the-go



Now introducing...



VacciNow

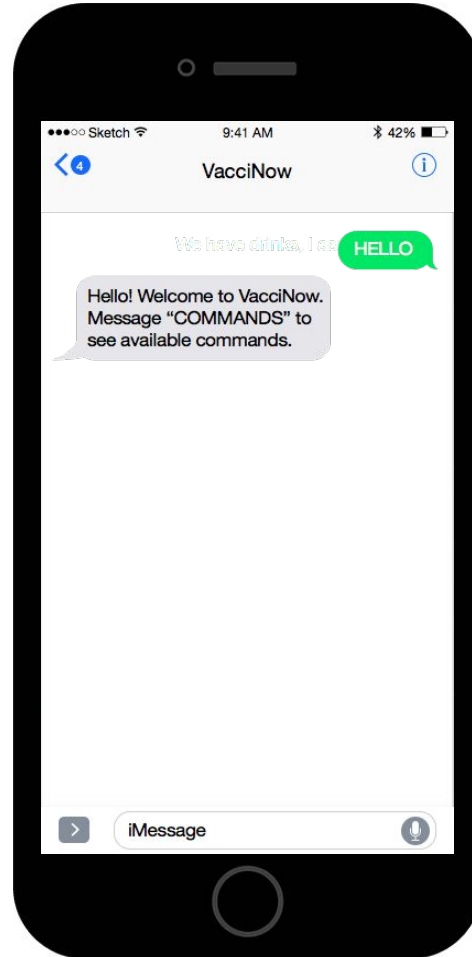
Text “HELLO” to 289-813-2193



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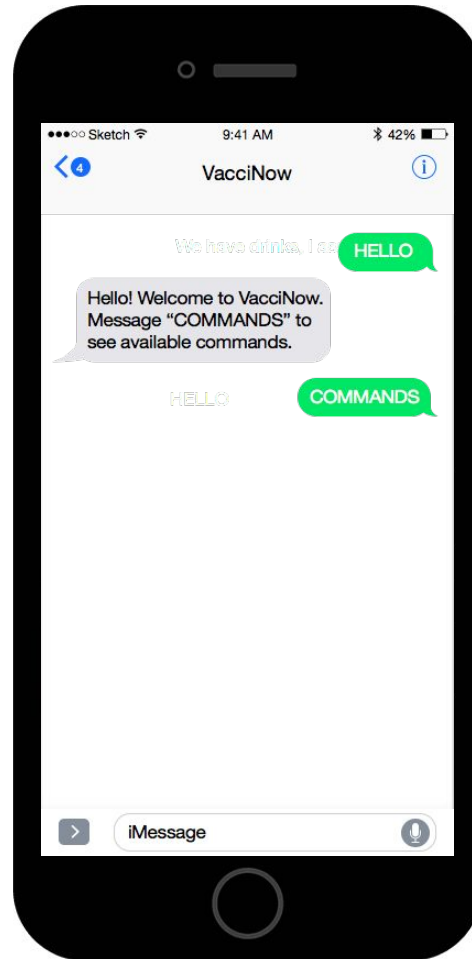


# Text Commands



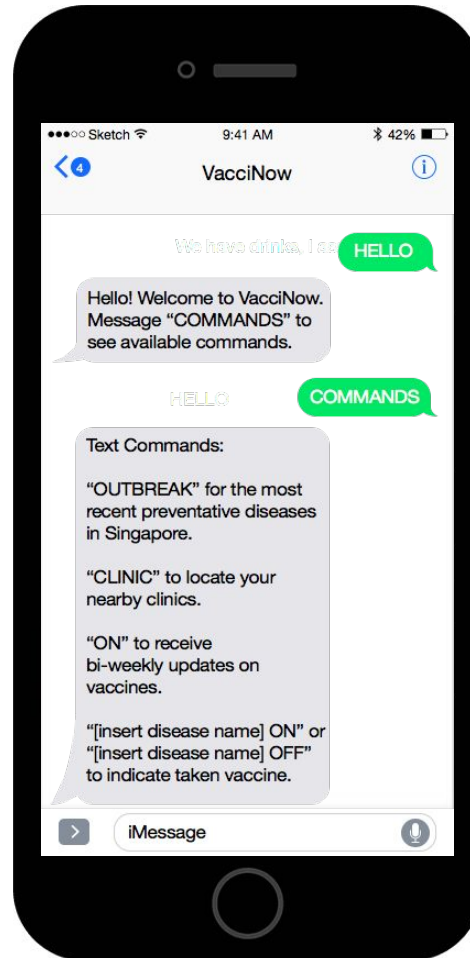
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# Text Commands



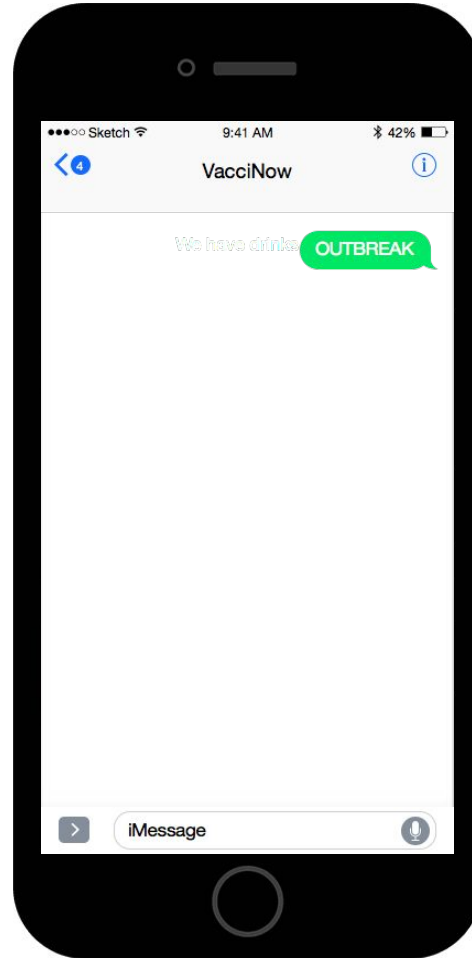
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# Text Commands



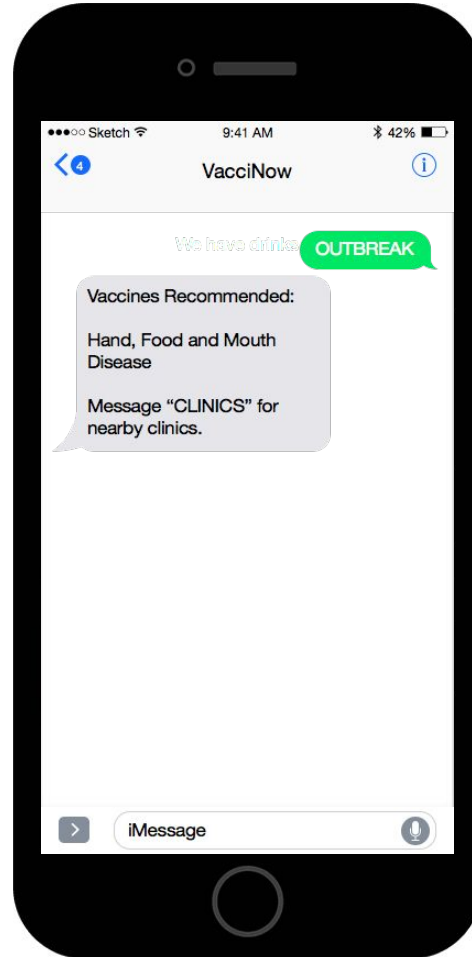


# Vaccines Recommended



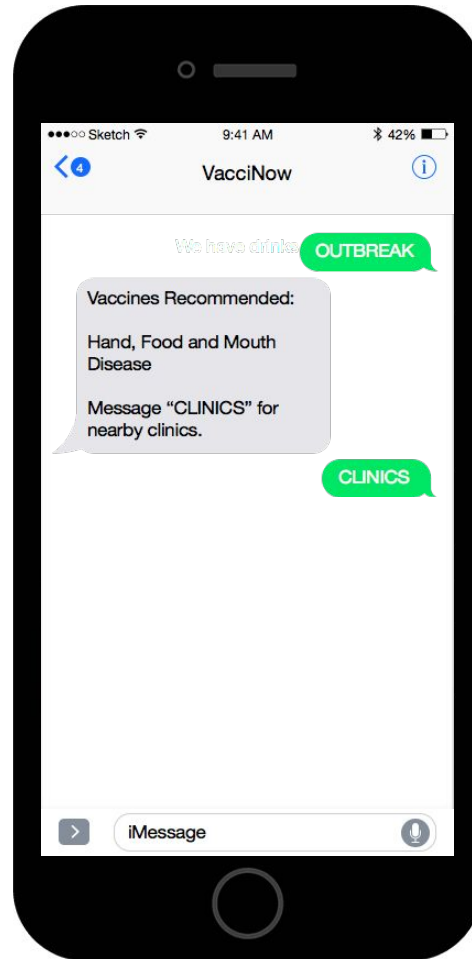
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# Vaccines Recommended



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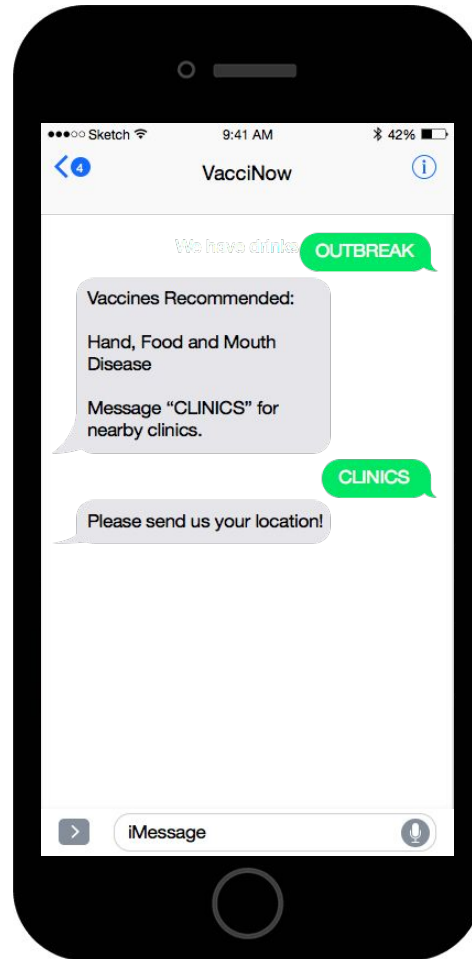
# Clinic Locations



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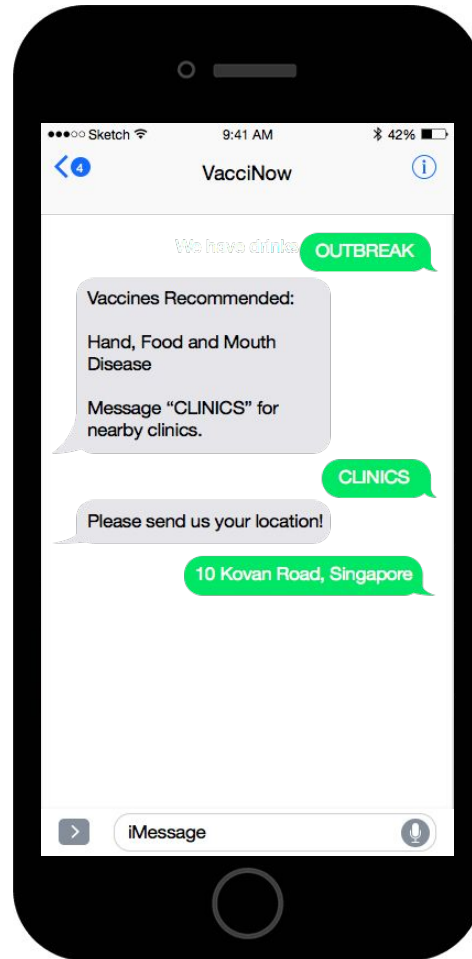


# Clinic Locations



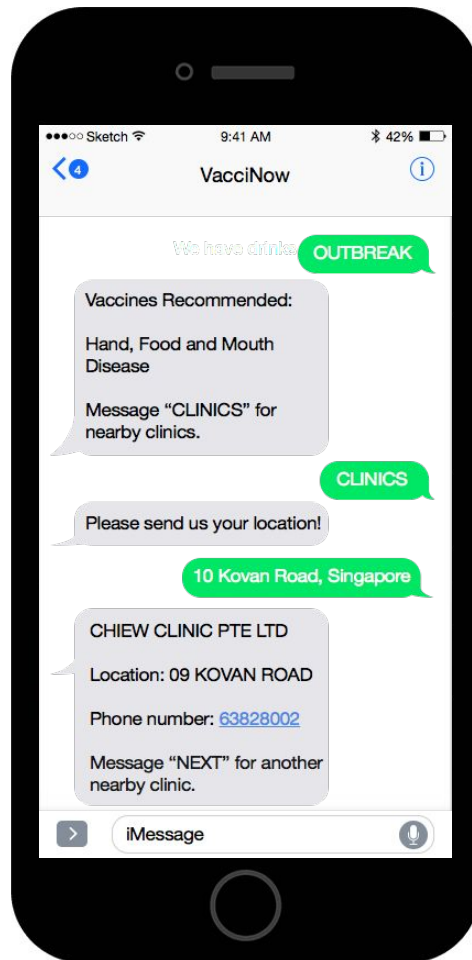
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# Clinic Locations



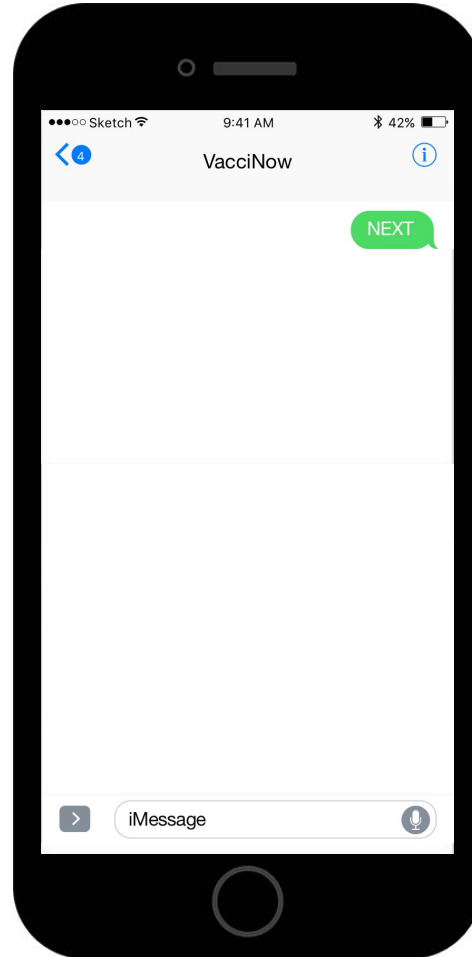
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# Clinic Locations



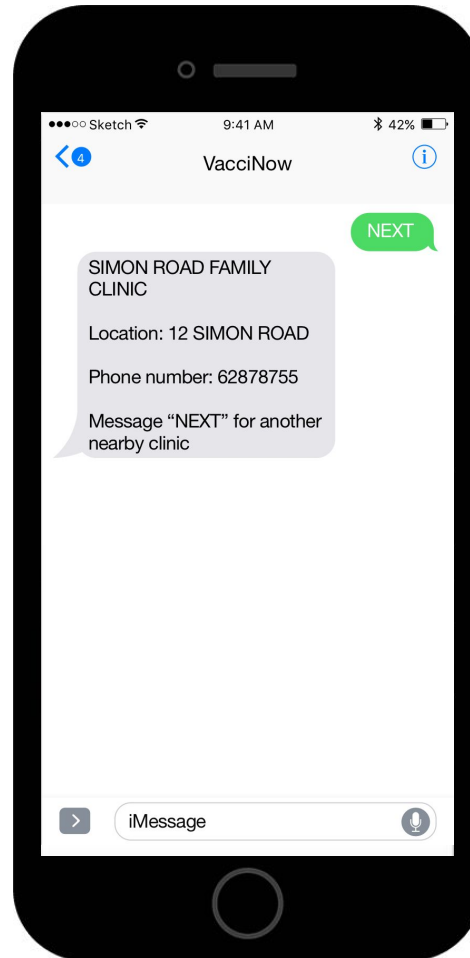


# Clinic Locations



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# Clinic Locations



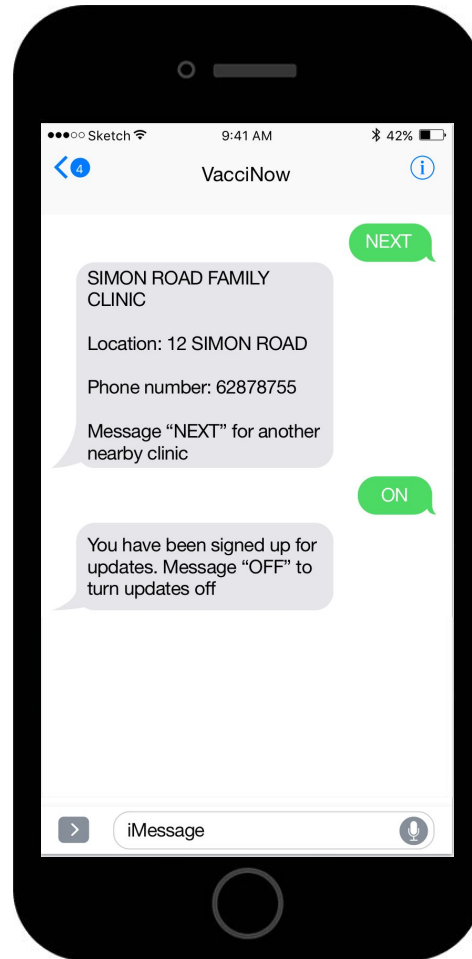
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# Weekly Notifications



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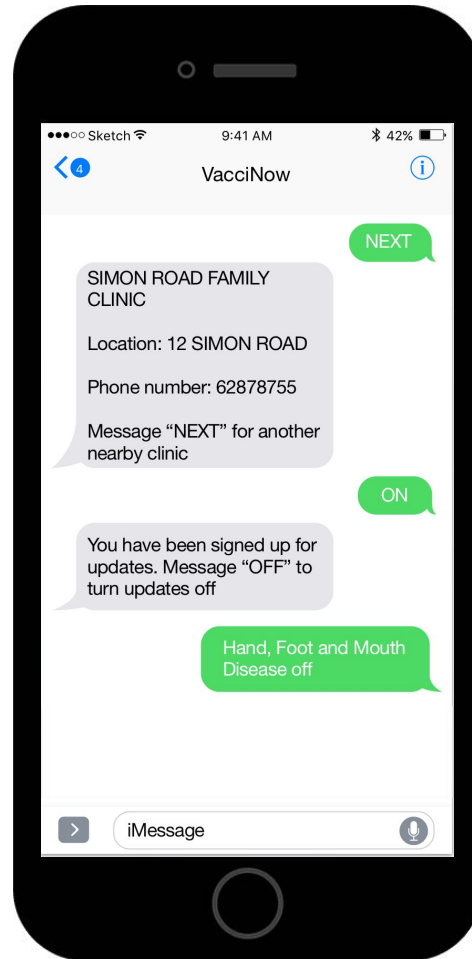
# Weekly Notifications



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# Weekly Notifications

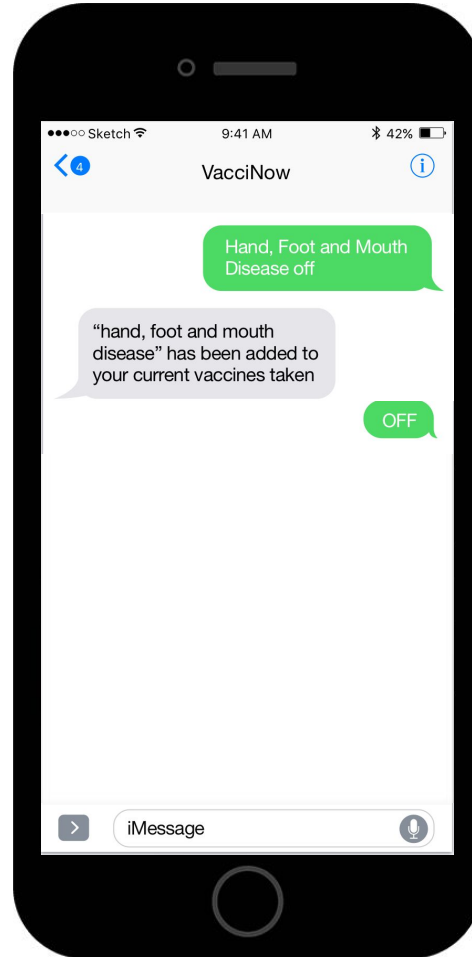


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# Weekly Notifications

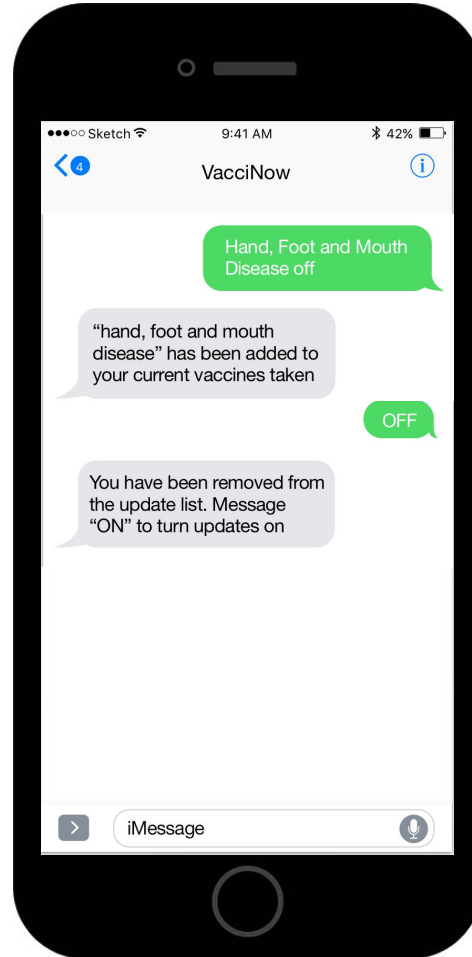


# Weekly Notifications



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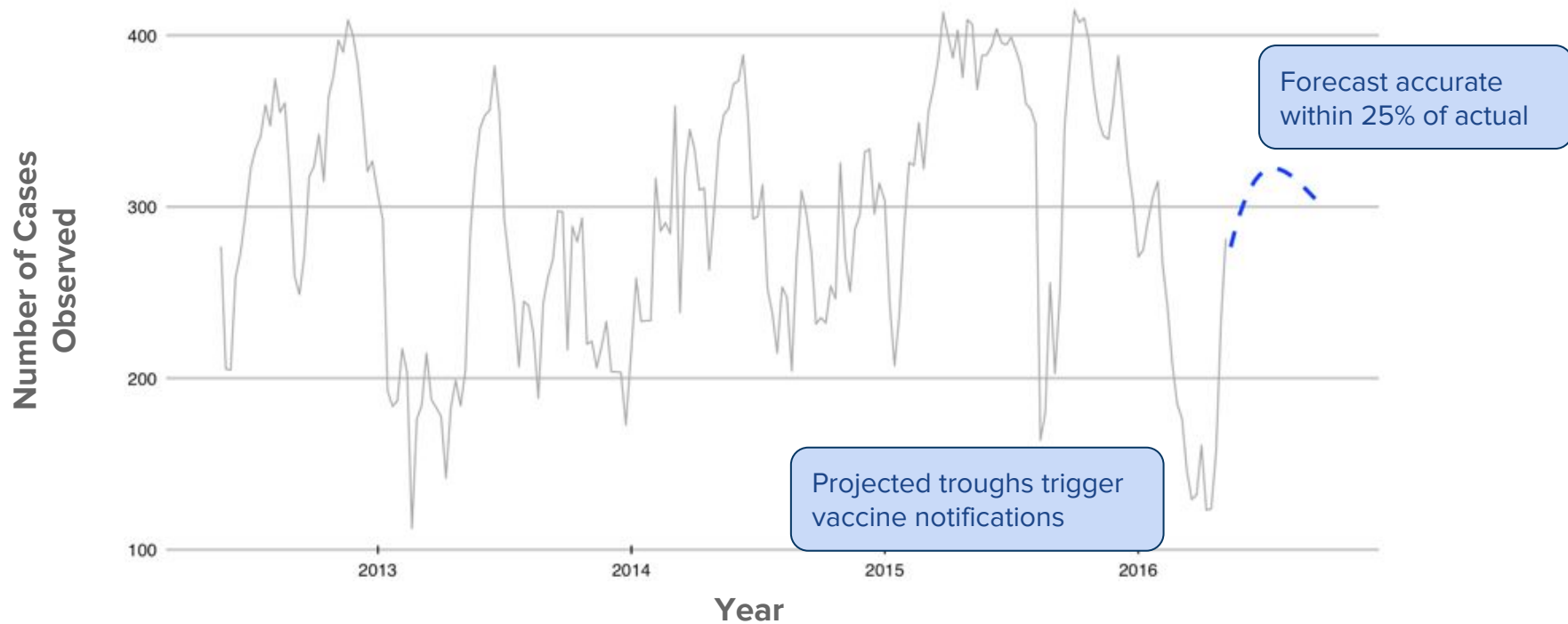


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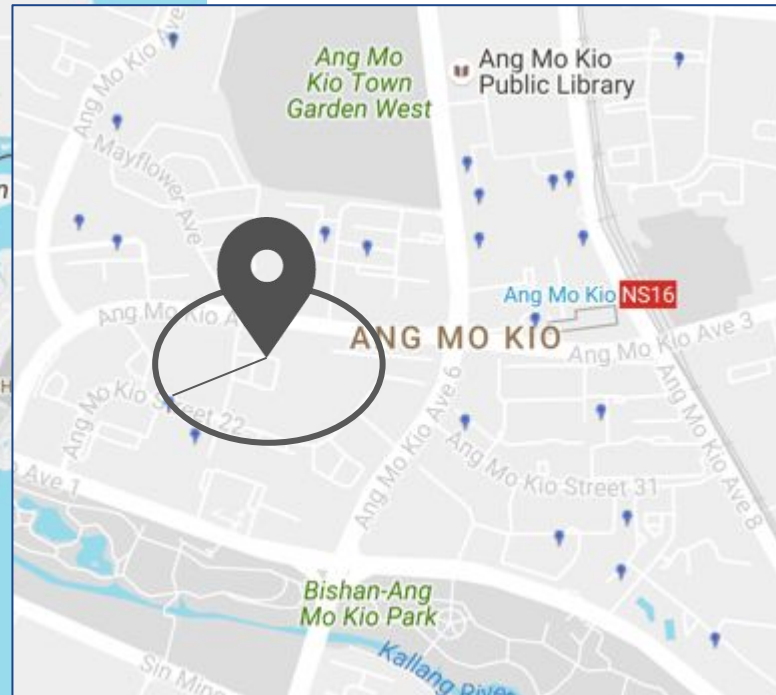
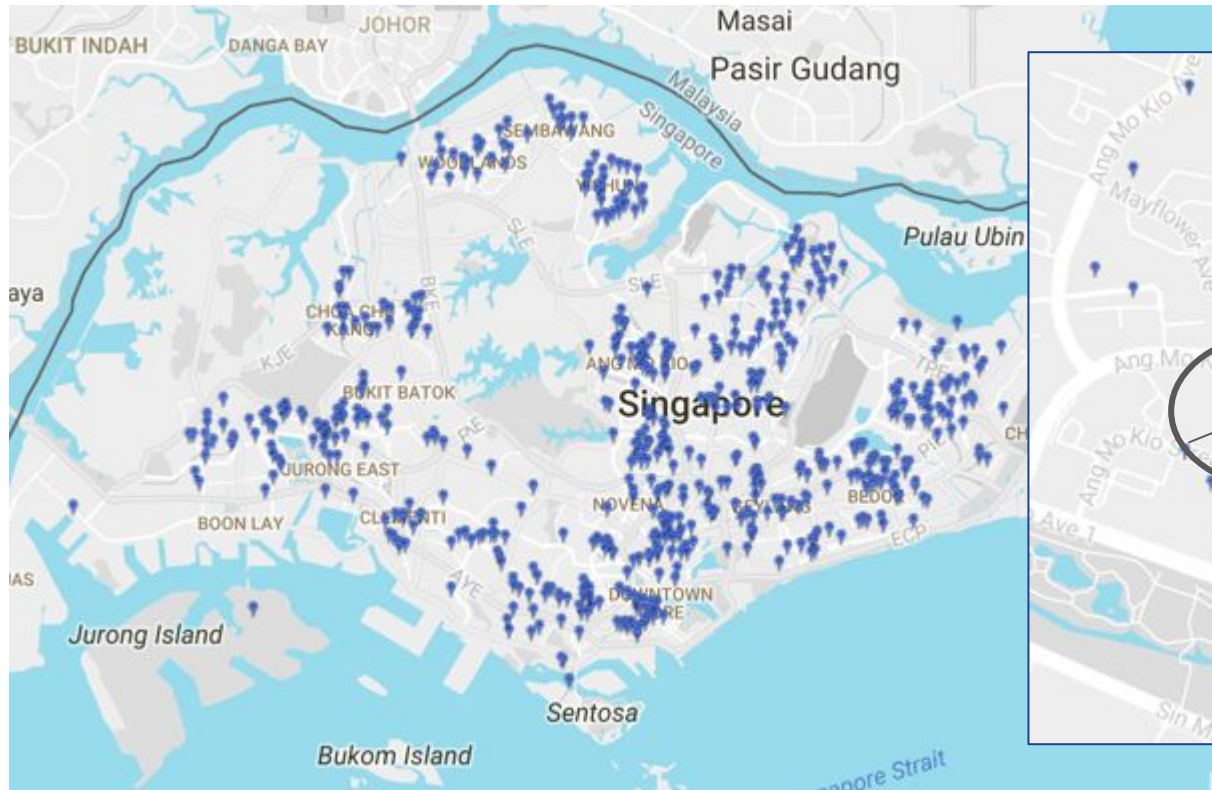


# Outbreak Predictive Model

Hand, Foot and Mouth ARIMA Forecasting Model



# Mapping Health Clinics



# Key Performance Indicators

1

## **Direct Economic Impact**

*Cost to treat preventable illnesses.*

2

## **Indirect Economic Impact**

*Lost productivity from preventable illnesses.*

3

## **Health Quality Impact**

*Acute treatment patients displaced by patients with preventable illnesses.*

# 1. Direct Economic Impact

Cost to treat preventable illnesses

= Cases per Year \* (Treatment Cost per Case - Vaccine Cost)

Preventable Disease	Vaccine Cost (CAD)	Treatment Cost (CAD)	Cases per Year (2015)	Total Cost (CAD)
Dengue Fever	\$22 <sup>4</sup>	\$3,560.00 <sup>7</sup>	16,000 <sup>8</sup>	\$57 million
Pneumococcal	\$150 <sup>5</sup>	\$2,540.00 <sup>8</sup>	12,000 <sup>8</sup>	\$30 million
Hand, Foot and Mouth Disease	\$75 <sup>6</sup>	\$250.00 <sup>9</sup>	16,000 <sup>9</sup>	<u>\$4 million</u>
<b>Total</b>				<b>\$91 million</b>



## 2. Indirect Economic Impact

Indirect economic impact

$$= \text{Cases per Year} * (\text{GDP per Capita} / 365) * \text{Recovery Time}$$

Preventable Disease	Recovery Time	Lost Wages (CAD)	Cases (2015)	Total Wage Impact (2015, CAD)
Dengue Fever	7 days <sup>1</sup>	\$1352.85 <sup>11</sup>	16,000 <sup>8</sup>	\$21 million
Pneumococcal	10 days <sup>2</sup>	\$1932.64 <sup>11</sup>	12,000 <sup>8</sup>	\$23 million
Hand, Foot and Mouth Disease	10 days <sup>3</sup>	\$1932.64 <sup>11</sup>	16,000 <sup>9</sup>	<u>\$31 million</u>
<b>Total</b>				<b>\$75 million</b>

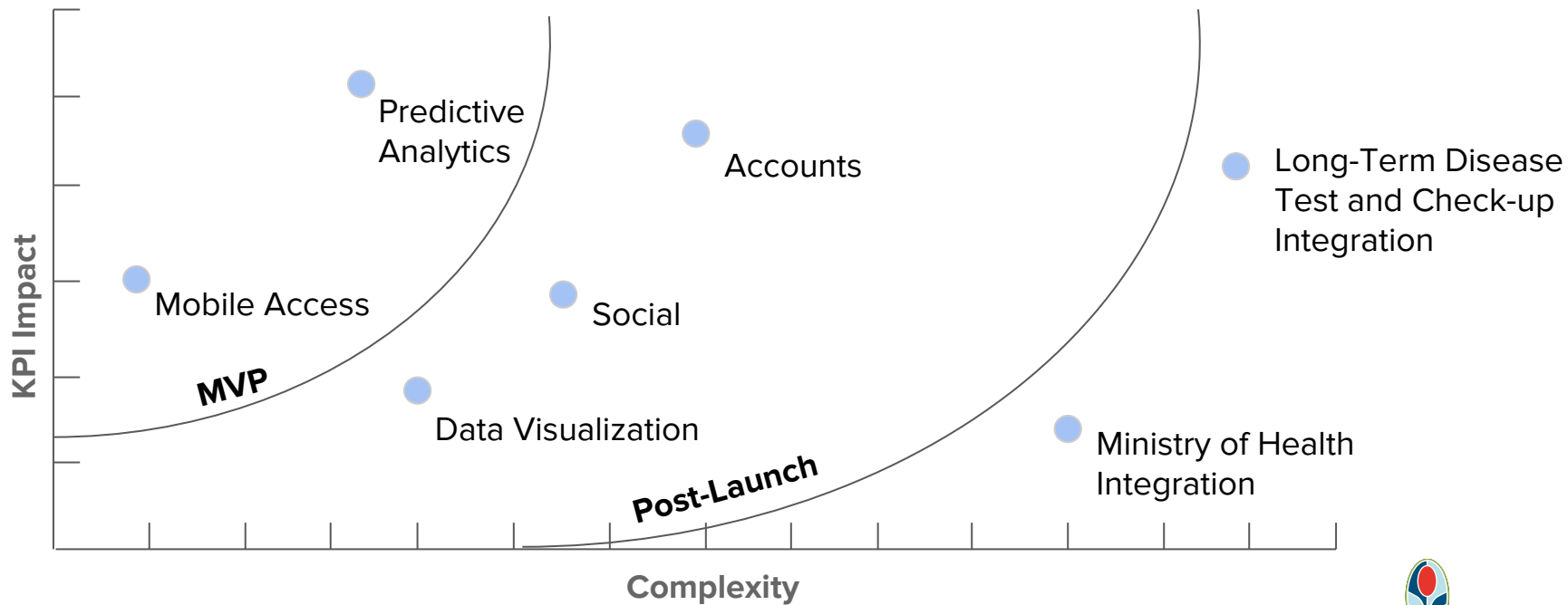
# 3. Health Quality Impact

Health Quality Impact

= Cases per Year \* Recovery Time \* (% recovery time spent in hospital)

Preventable Disease	Recovery Time	Cases per Year (2015)	Hospital Beds Displaced (bed-days)
Dengue Fever	7 days <sup>1</sup>	16,000 <sup>8</sup>	56,000
Pneumococcal	10 days <sup>2</sup>	12,000 <sup>8</sup>	60,000
Hand, Foot and Mouth Disease	10 days <sup>3</sup>	16,000 <sup>9</sup>	<u>80,000</u>
<b>Total</b>			<b>96,000</b>

# Next Steps: Impact V.S. Complexity



# Appendix

1. <http://www.webmd.com/a-to-z-guides/dengue-fever-reference#1>; <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs117/en/>
2. <http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/info/pneumococcal-disease>; <http://www.nhs.uk/conditions/Rubella/Pages/Symptoms.aspx>
3. <http://www.cdc.gov/meningitis/viral.html>; <http://www.immunize.org/catg.d/p4220.pdf>
4. <http://www.immunize.org/catg.d/p4220.pdf>
5. <http://www.drgreene.com/articles/mumps/>
6. <http://www.cdc.gov/pertussis/about/signs-symptoms.html>
7. <http://www.cdc.gov/hepatitis/hav/afaq.htm#howLong>
8. [https://www.moh.gov.sg/content/moh\\_web/home/costs\\_and\\_financing/hospital-charges/Total-Hospital-Bills-By-condition-procedure.html](https://www.moh.gov.sg/content/moh_web/home/costs_and_financing/hospital-charges/Total-Hospital-Bills-By-condition-procedure.html)
9. <http://www.straitstimes.com/singapore/health/child-caught-hfmd-it-could-cost-family-1200>
10. <http://www.dengue.gov.sg/>
11. <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/sn.html>

