

C-SW312 – Deliverable #3 Report #1
Automated University Garage Management System (AUGMS)

Course: C-SW312: Introduction to Software Engineering

Semester: Fall 2025

Submission Date: November 23, 2025

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1. Introduction

- Domain class modeling using the Noun Technique
- Validation and refinement of use cases using the CRUD matrix technique
- Behavioral modeling: Activity Diagrams, System Sequence Diagrams, and State Machine Diagrams

All work is built upon Deliverable #2 (Event Decomposition & User Stories) and Deliverable #1 outputs.

I. Domain Classes: Noun Technique

1.1 Step 1 – List of Nouns (from previous deliverables)

Noun / Noun Phrase	Source
Student	Stakeholder document
Faculty / Junior TA	Stakeholder document
User	General to all stakeholders
Vehicle	User Story document
License Plate	Use case document
Personal details	Use case document
Vehicle details	User Story document
Registered records / Vehicle Registration	Use Case doc
Entry gate	Use Case doc
Exit gate	Use Case doc
Parking space / Parking spot	User Story doc
Dashboard	Use Case doc
Service Request (EV charging / car cleaning)	User Story doc
Administrator / Garage Admin	Use Case doc

Occupancy	Events doc
Service statistics / Usage patterns / Reports	Events doc
Log / Log entry / Timestamped log	Use Case doc
Sensor / Sensor malfunction	Use Case doc
Garage status (FULL/AVAILABLE)	Use Case doc

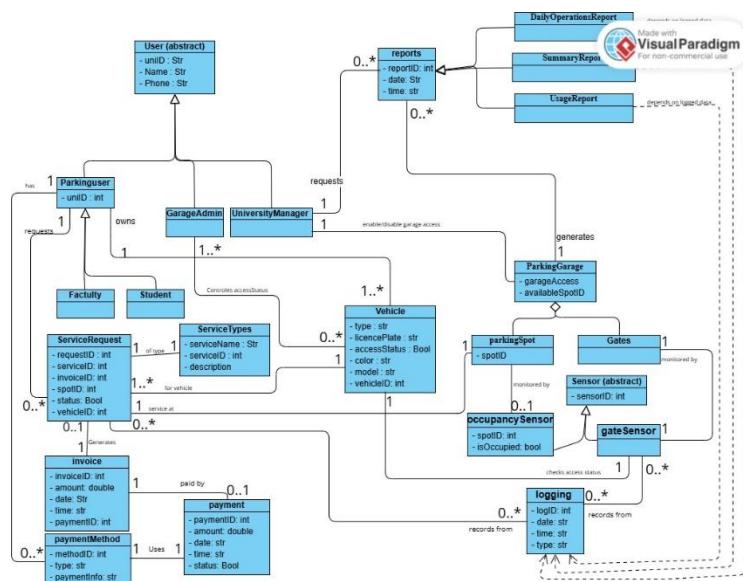
1.2 Step 2 – Classification Table

Noun / Phrase	Type	Reason
User	Abstract Class	generalizes ParkingUser, GarageAdmin, UniversityManager
Student / Faculty	Class (subtype of ParkingUser)	both are Parking Users – share identical parking behavior → generalize
Vehicle	Class	Core entity
Parking spot / Parking space	Class (ParkingSpot)	needed for sensor to determine occupancy
Service (EV charging, car cleaning)	Class (ServiceType)	list of services
Service request	Class (ServiceRequest)	Contains all details regarding the service, the vehicle, invoice and vehicle spot
Invoice	Class	
Payment	Class	
Payment Method	Class	
Administrator / Garage Admin	Class (subtype of User)	Functional class (accepts or rejects pending registration and more functions)
University Management / President	Class (subtype of User)	Functional class (requests reports, have access to close and open the garage)
Log / Log entry	Class (LogEntry)	Keeps history or records. (for reporting and security purposes)
Report / Usage report / Daily/Monthly report	Class (Report with subtypes)	Processes collected data and generates reports
Sensor malfunction / Sensor	Class (Sensor) + (SensorErrorAlert)	Class with function returning car credentials when called – and shows sensor errors
Gate Sensor	Subclass of sensor	Validates entry
License Plate	Attribute	Unique identifier of Vehicle
Personal details	Attribute	Of User
Vehicle details	Attribute	Of Vehicle
Registered records / Vehicle Registration	Class (registrationStatus)	(Pending/Approved/Rejected/Expiration date)

1.3 Step 3 – Final List of Domain Classes:

1. User (abstract)
2. ParkingUser (inherits from User)
3. Student (inherits from ParkingUser)
4. Faculty (inherits from ParkingUser)
5. GarageAdmin (inherits from User)
6. UniversityManager (inherits from User)
7. Vehicle
8. ParkingGarage
9. ParkingSpot
10. Sensor
11. occupancySensor
12. GateSensor
13. ServiceType
14. ServiceRequest
15. Report (abstract)
16. DailyOperationsReport (inherits from Report)
17. SummaryReport (weekly/monthly) (inherits from Report)
18. UsageReport (inherits from Report)
19. Logging

1.4 Step 4 – Graphical domain classes using UML class diagram:



II. Crud Technique: modifying use cases and the use case diagram:

2.1 Step 1 – Identify main entities in the AUGMS Smart Garage System:

1. Vehicle Registration / Vehicle
 2. User (Student/Faculty/Staff)
 3. Parking Spot / Garage Occupancy
 4. Service Request (EV charging, cleaning, etc.)
 5. Usage / Entry-Exit Logs
 6. Daily/Weekly/Monthly Reports
 7. Sensor Status / Alerts
 8. User Access/Permissions
-

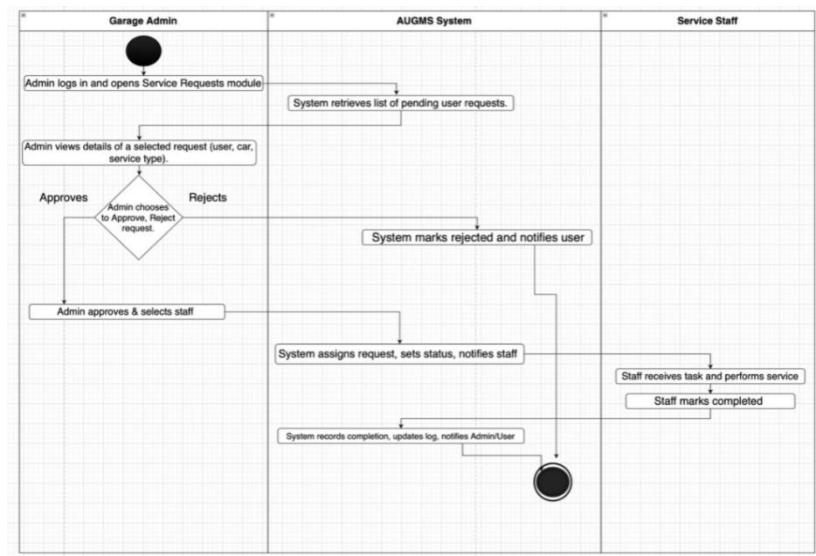
2.2 Step 2 – Mapping existing use cases against CRUD operations:

Data entity / domain class	CRUD	Use case
User (Student/Faculty)	Create	Register User Account (UC-106)
	Read/report	View Parking Status (UC-104) – shows user's vehicle status Generate Usage Report (UC-301)
	Update	Update Vehicle Details (UC-107) Manage User Access – enable/disable (UC-302)
	Delete (archive)	Manage User Access – disable account (UC-302)
Vehicle	Create	Register Vehicle (UC-101)
	Read/report	View Parking Status (UC-104) Monitor Garage Occupancy (UC-202)
	Update	Update Vehicle Details (UC-107) Manage Vehicle Registration – approve/reject (UC-201)
	Delete (archive)	Remove Vehicle Registration (UC-204)
Parking Spot / Occupancy	Create	-
	Read/report	View Parking Status (UC-104) Monitor Garage Occupancy (UC-202)
	Update	Update Garage Status to “full” (UC-501) Update Garage Status to “available” (UC-502)
	Delete (archive)	-
Service Request	Create	Request Service (UC-105)

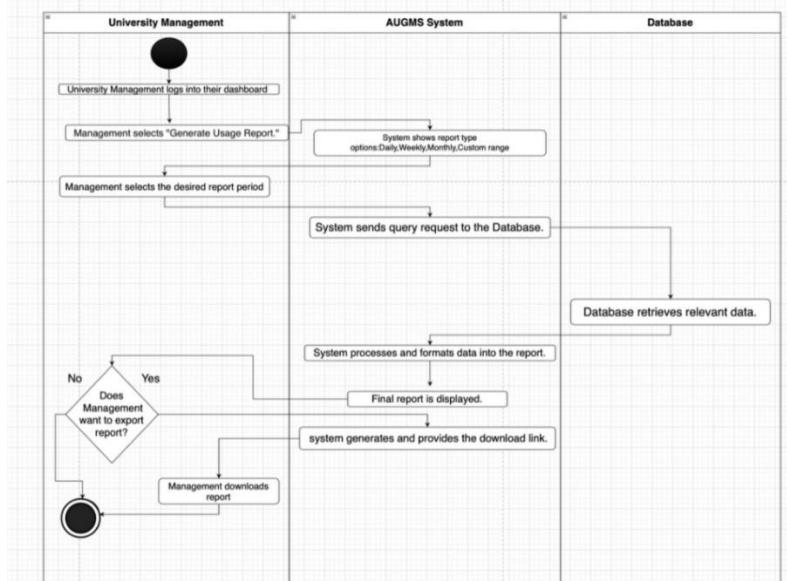
	Read/report	Manage Service Request (UC-203)
	Update	Manage Service Request – track/assign (UC-203) Log Completed Service (UC-403)
	Delete (archive)	Manage Service Request – close/complete (UC-203)
Entry/Exit Log	Create	Validate Vehicle Entry (UC-102) Process Vehicle Exit (UC-103)
	Read/report	Generate Daily Operations Report (UC-401) Generate Usage Report (UC-301)
	Update	-
	Delete (archive)	-
Sensor Alert	Create	Generate Sensor Error Alert (UC-503)
	Read/report	viewed errors by admin/maintenance
	Update	-
	Delete (archive)	-
Reports (Usage, Daily, Summary)	Create	Generate Usage Report (UC-301) Generate Daily Operations Report (UC-401) Generate Weekly/Monthly Summary Report (UC-402)
	Read/report	All reports mentioned above
	Update	on demand
	Delete (archive)	-

III. Activity, System Sequence and state machine diagrams

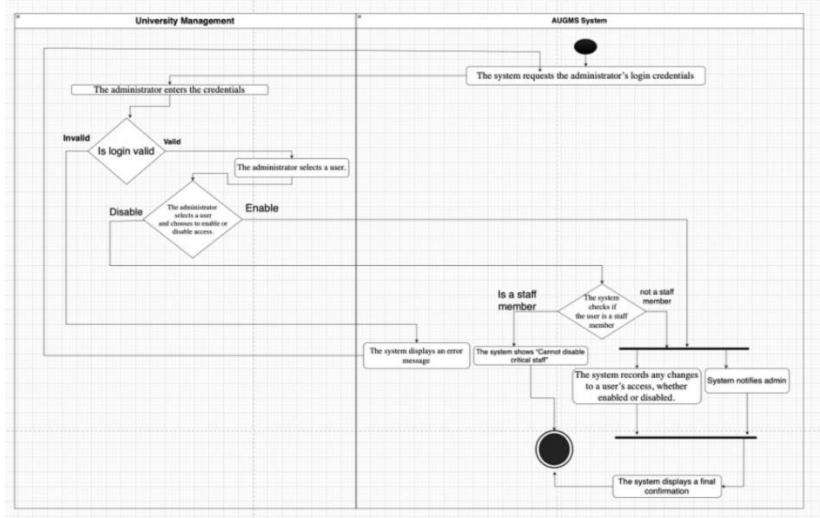
3.1.1 – Activity diagram 1:



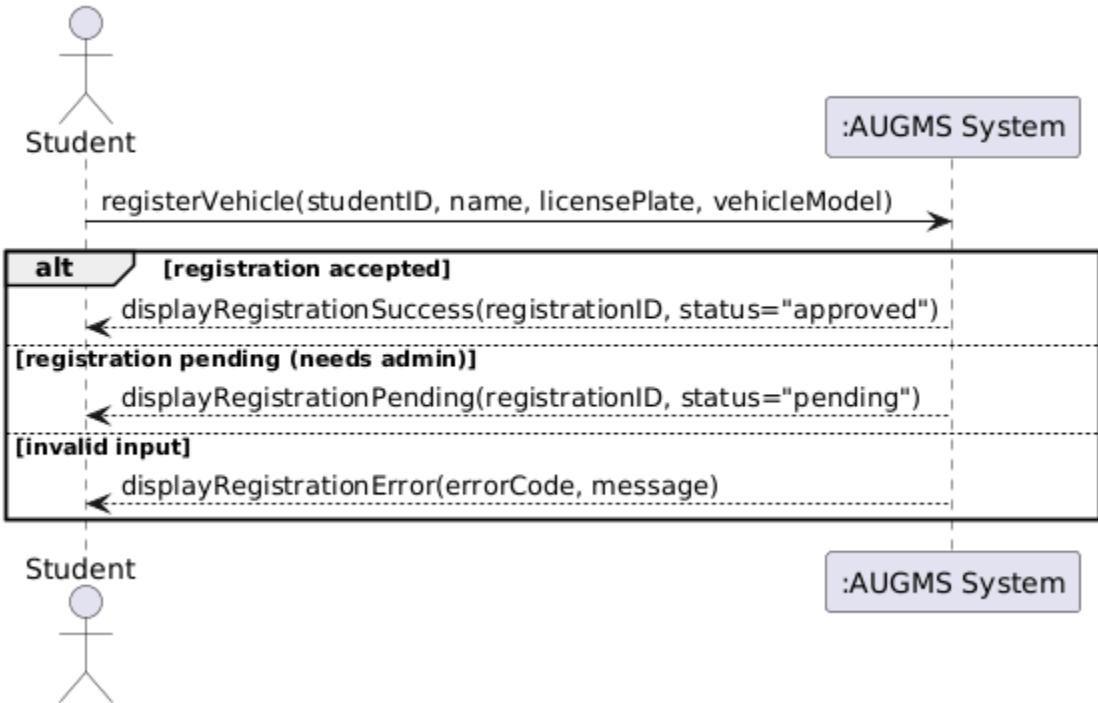
3.1.2 – Activity diagram 2:



3.1.3 – Activity diagram 3:



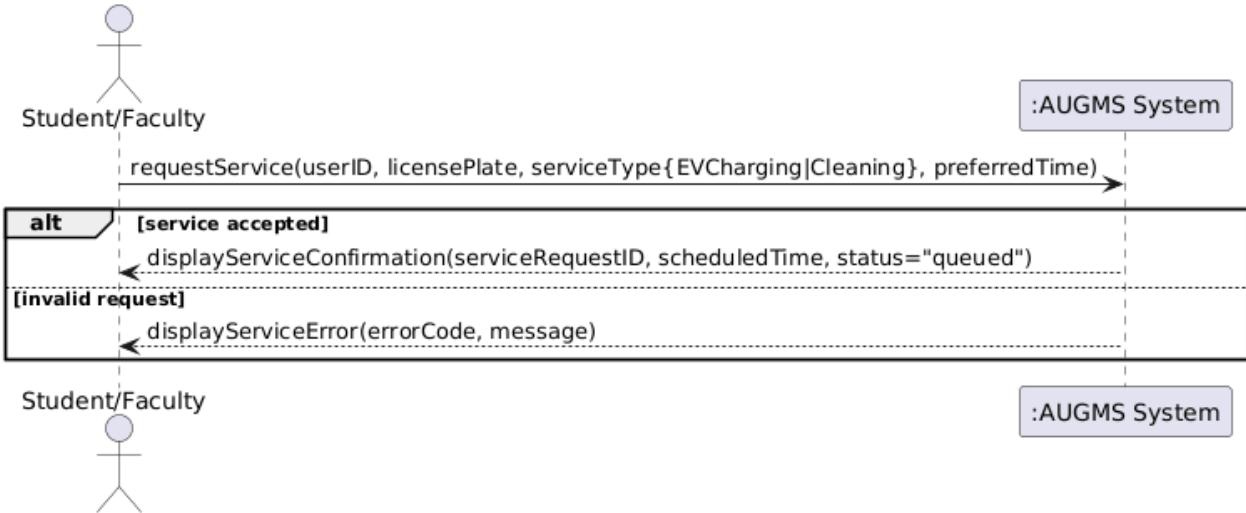
3.2.1 – System Sequence Diagram 1:



3.2.2 – System Sequence Diagram 2:



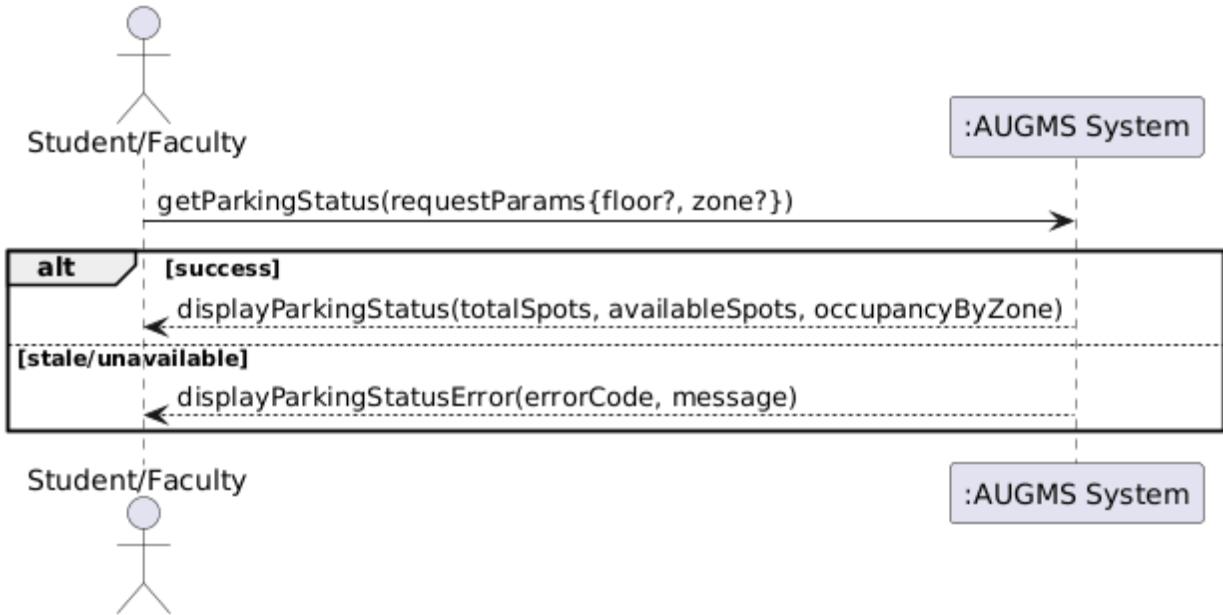
3.2.3 – System Sequence Diagram 3:



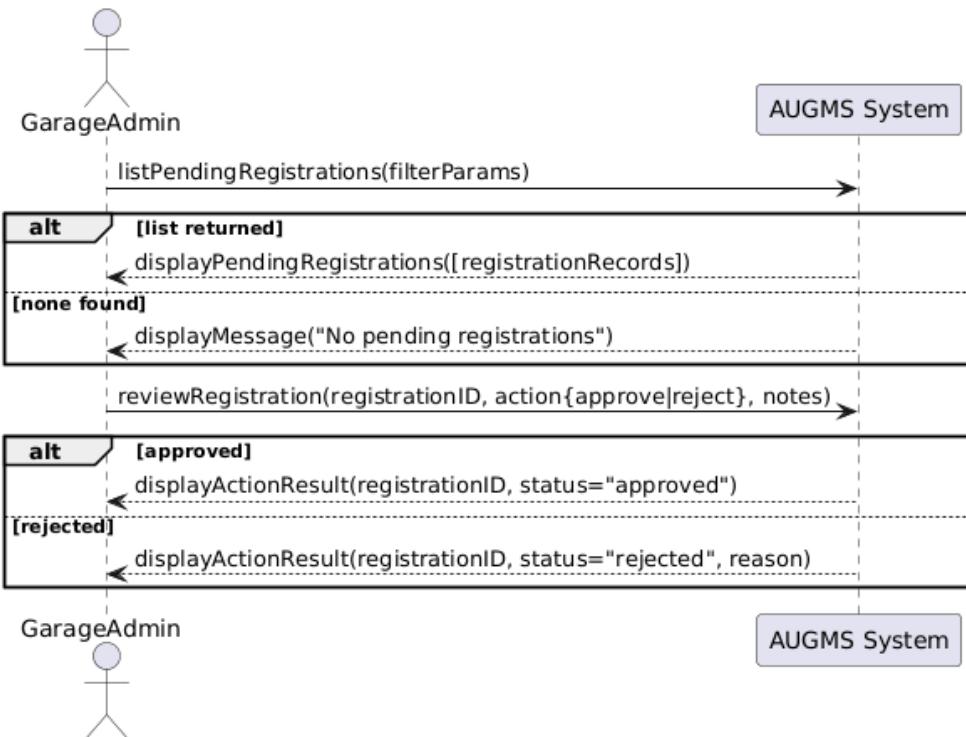
3.2.4 – System Sequence Diagram 4:



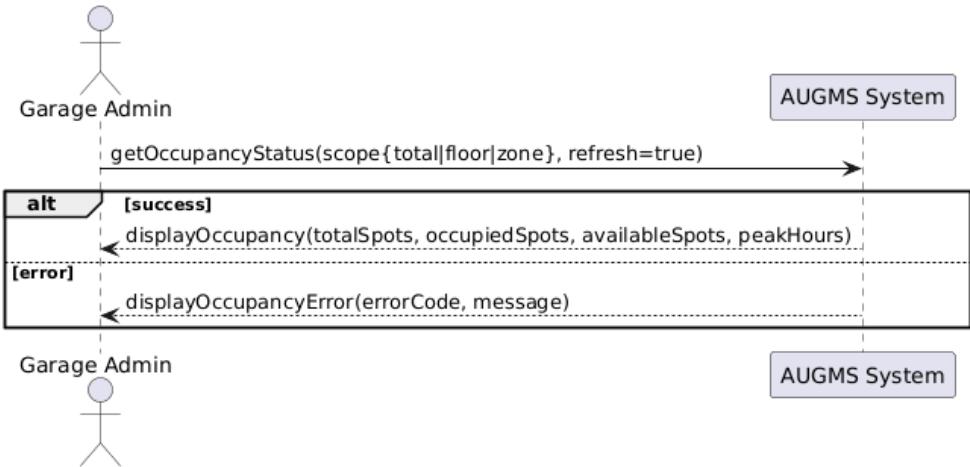
3.2.5 – System Sequence Diagram 5:



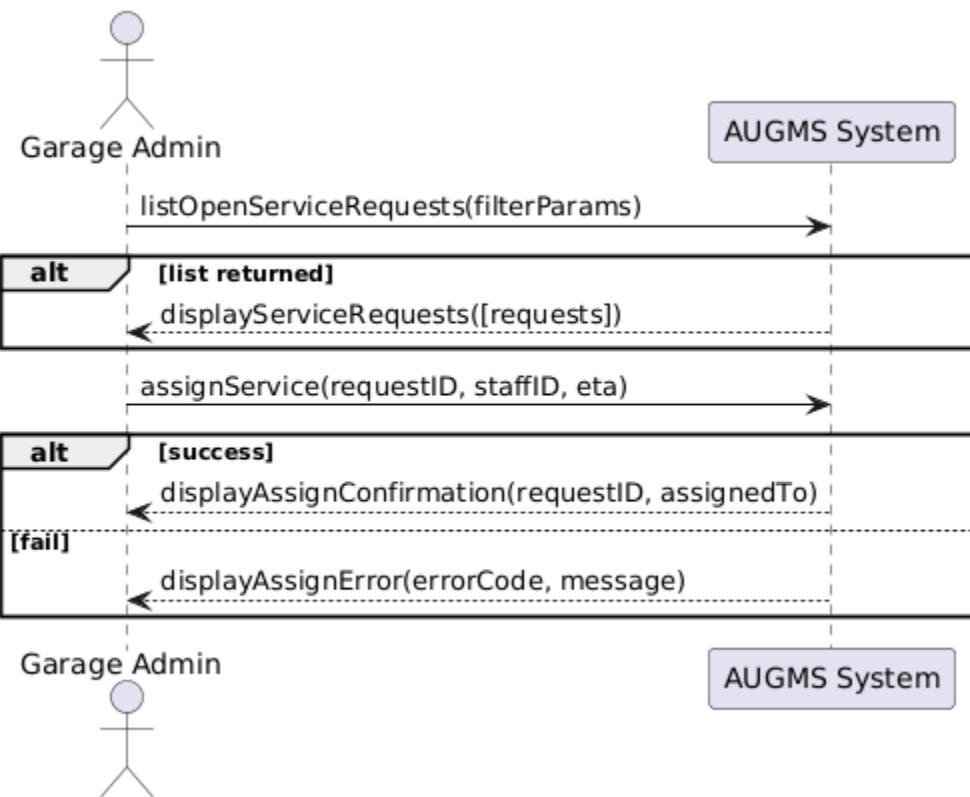
3.2.6 – System Sequence Diagram 6:



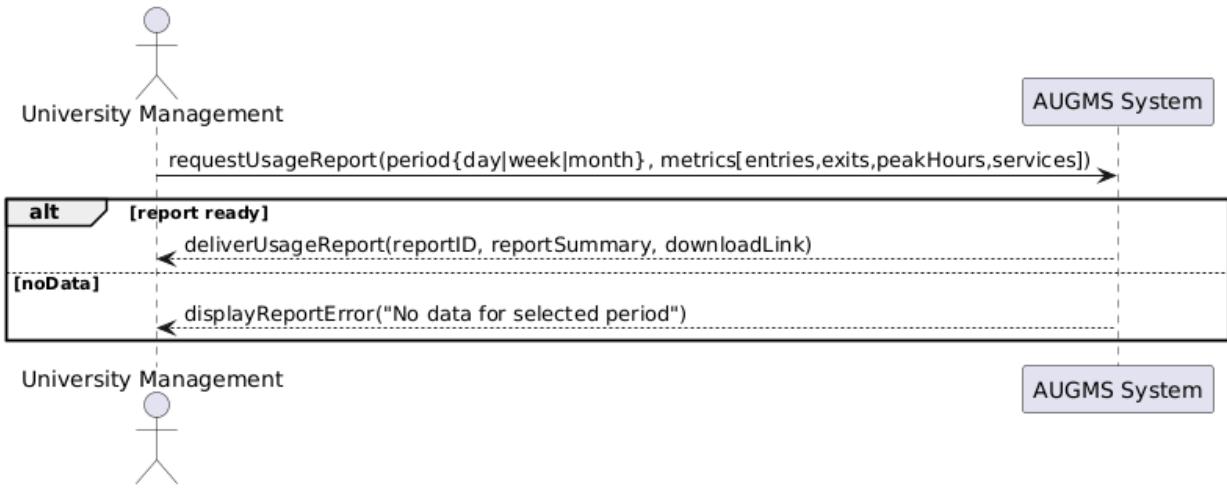
3.2.7 – System Sequence Diagram 7:



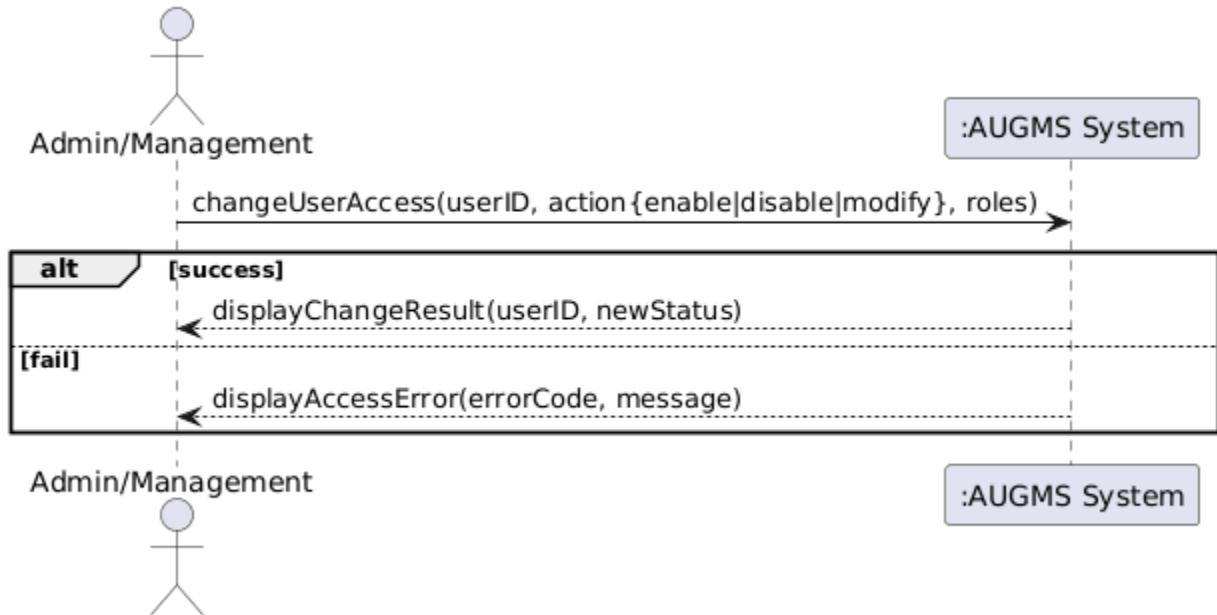
3.2.8 – System Sequence Diagram 8:



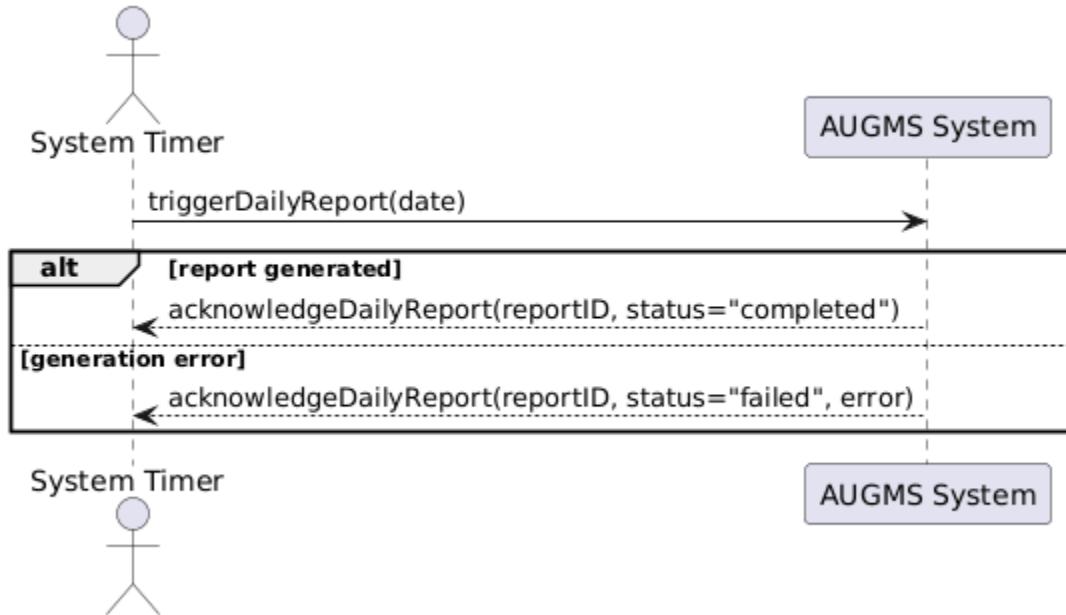
3.2.9 – System Sequence Diagram 9:



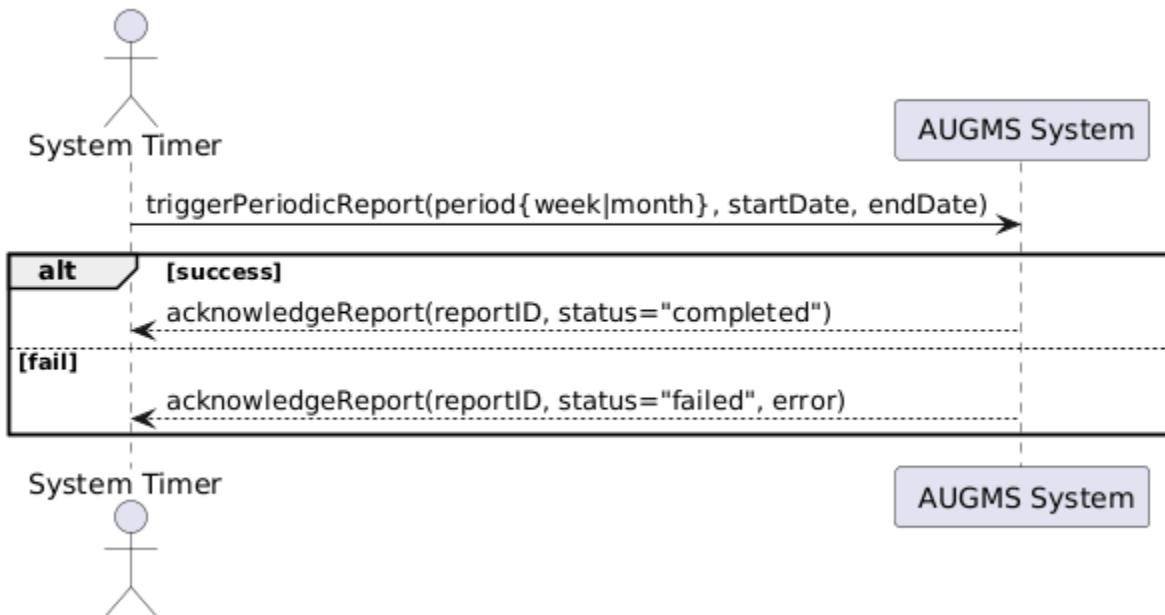
3.2.10 – System Sequence Diagram 10:



3.2.11 – System Sequence Diagram 11:



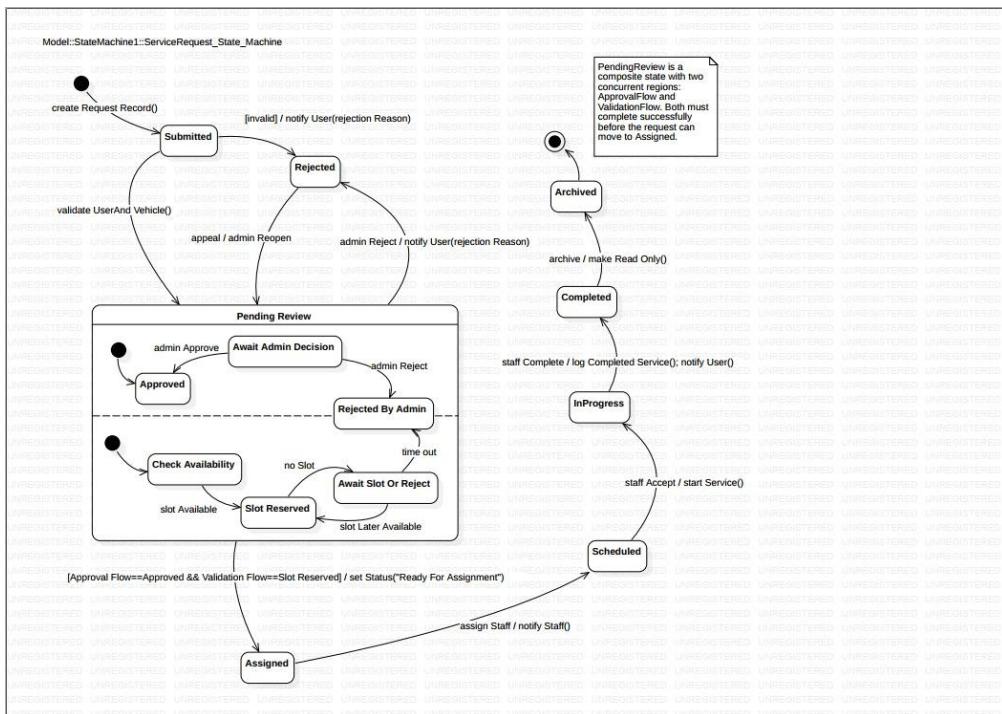
3.2.12 – System Sequence Diagram 12:



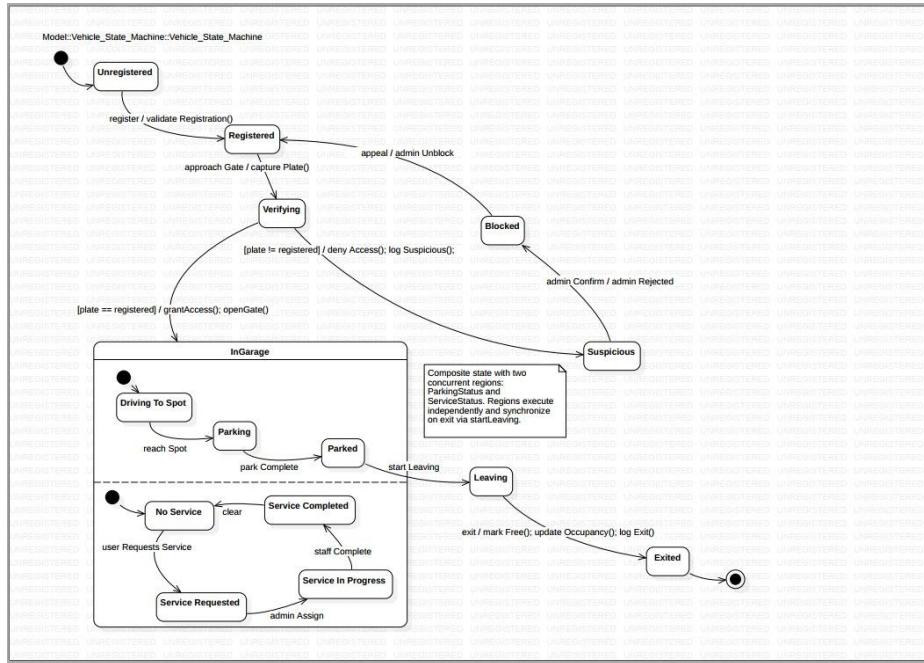
3.2.13 – System Sequence Diagram 13:



3.3.1 – State Machine Diagram 1: (Service Request)



3.3.2 – State Machine Diagram 2: (Vehicle)



IV. Jira Timeline:

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 - More spaces
 - Prioritize ideas
 - Browse templates
 - More
- Board View:**
 - Summary**, **Backlog**, **Board** (selected), **Code**, **Timeline**, **Pages**, **Forms**
 - Search board**, **Filter**
 - TO DO**: 8 OF 8
 - Identify Domain Classes using Noun Technique (Nov 17, 2025, SCRUM-1)
 - Build the Class Diagram (Nov 19, 2025, SCRUM-10)
 - Apply CRUD Technique to validate use cases (Nov 20, 2025, SCRUM-11)
 - Create 3 Activity Diagrams for 3 complex use cases (Nov 22, 2025, SCRUM-12)
 - Create SSDs for ALL use cases (Nov 23, 2025, SCRUM-13)
 - IN PROGRESS**
 - IN REVIEW**
 - DONE**: ✓
- Bottom Right:** Quickstart

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TO DO 5 OF 5 IN PROGRESS 3 OF 3 DONE ✓

Create 3 Activity Diagrams for 3 complex use cases
Nov 22, 2025 SCRUM-12

Create SSDs for ALL use cases
Nov 23, 2025 SCRUM-13

Create 2 State Machine Diagrams for complex domain objects
Nov 25, 2025 SCRUM-14

Write the SRS Document (Volere Template)
Nov 26, 2025 SCRUM-15

Build the Class Diagram
Nov 19, 2025 SCRUM-10

Apply CRUD Technique to validate use cases
Nov 20, 2025 SCRUM-11

Technical Report
Nov 28, 2025

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Work Nov 12 13 14 15 16 Nov 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 Nov 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 Dec 1 2 3

Sprints

- SCRUM-18 Identify Domain Classes using Noun Technique
- SCRUM-19 Build the Class Diagram
- SCRUM-20 Apply CRUD Technique to validate use cases
- SCRUM-21 Create 3 Activity Diagrams for 3 complex use cases
- SCRUM-22 Create SSDs for ALL use cases
- SCRUM-23 Create 2 State Machine Diagrams for complex domain objects
- SCRUM-24 Write the SRS Document (Volere Template)
- SCRUM-25 Technical Report

+ Create Epic Today Weeks Months Quarters Quickstart

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TO DO 1 OF 1

Technical Report
Nov 28, 2025
SCRUM-17

+ Create

IN PROGRESS 2 OF 2

Create SSDs for ALL use cases
Nov 23, 2025
SCRUM-13

Write the SRS Document (Volere Template)
Nov 26, 2025
SCRUM-15

IN REVIEW 2 OF 2

Identify Domain Classes using Noun Technique
Nov 17, 2025
SCRUM-1

Build the Class Diagram
Nov 19, 2025
SCRUM-10

Apply CRUD Technique to validate use cases
Nov 20, 2025
SCRUM-11

Create 3 Activity Diagrams for 3 complex use cases
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Create 2 State Machine Diagrams for complex domain objects
Nov 25, 2025
SCRUM-13

DONE 5 OF 5

Complete sprint Group ...

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TO DO 6 OF 6

Apply CRUD Technique to validate use cases
Nov 20, 2025
SCRUM-11

Create 3 Activity Diagrams for 3 complex use cases
Nov 22, 2025
SCRUM-12

Create SSDs for ALL use cases
Nov 23, 2025
SCRUM-13

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SCRUM-14

IN PROGRESS 2 OF 2

Identify Domain Classes using Noun Technique
Nov 17, 2025
SCRUM-1

Build the Class Diagram
Nov 19, 2025
SCRUM-10

IN REVIEW

DONE ✓

Complete sprint Group ...

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Search board Filter

TO DO 2 OF 2

- Write the SRS Document (Volere Template) Nov 26, 2025 SCRUM-15
- Technical Report Nov 28, 2025 SCRUM-17

+ Create

IN PROGRESS 1 OF 1

- Create SSDs for ALL use cases Nov 23, 2025 SCRUM-13

IN REVIEW 2 OF 2

- Create 3 Activity Diagrams for 3 complex use cases Nov 22, 2025 SCRUM-12
- Create 2 State Machine Diagrams for complex domain objects Nov 25, 2025 SCRUM-14

DONE 3 OF 3

- Identify Domain Classes using Noun Technique Nov 17, 2025 SCRUM-1
- Build the Class Diagram Nov 19, 2025 SCRUM-10
- Apply CRUD Technique to validate use cases Nov 20, 2025 SCRUM-11

Complete sprint Group ...

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TO DO

+ Create

IN PROGRESS

IN REVIEW 1 OF 1

- Technical Report Nov 28, 2025 SCRUM-17

DONE 7 OF 7

- Identify Domain Classes using Noun Technique Nov 17, 2025 SCRUM-1
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Complete sprint Group ...

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Quickstart

The screenshot shows the Jira software interface. At the top, there's a banner from Atlassian about cookies. The main header includes 'Jira', a search bar, and buttons for '+ Create', 'Premium trial', 'Ask Rovo', and settings. Below the header, the 'My Software Team' space is selected. The left sidebar has sections for 'For you', 'Spaces', 'Recent', and 'My Software Team' (which is highlighted). Under 'Recommended', there are 'Prioritize ideas' and 'Browse templates'. At the bottom of the sidebar is a link 'Give feedback on the n...'. The central area is a Kanban board with three columns: 'TO DO', 'IN PROGRESS', and 'IN REVIEW'. The 'IN PROGRESS' column contains several tasks, each with a title, due date, and assignee. The tasks are:

- Identify Domain Classes using Noun Technique (Nov 17, 2025, assigned to SCRUM-1)
- Build the Class Diagram (Nov 19, 2025, assigned to SCRUM-10)
- Apply CRUD Technique to validate use cases (Nov 20, 2025, assigned to SCRUM-11)
- Create 3 Activity Diagrams for 3 complex use cases (Nov 22, 2025, assigned to SCRUM-12)
- Create SSDs for ALL use cases (Nov 23, 2025, assigned to SCRUM-13)

A 'Quickstart' button is located at the bottom right of the board.

V. GitHub Repository: <https://github.com/alyhassankamel/Automated-University-ParkingSystem.git>

VI. Conclusion:

- This report apply core software engineering techniques, including domain modeling, CRUD analysis, and behavioral modeling, to refine and validate system requirements.
- The Noun Technique helped identify domain classes, forming a foundation for the system's architecture.
- The CRUD matrix ensured that all system use cases align with data operations, revealing missing interactions and improving requirement completeness.
- Activity diagrams, system sequence diagrams, and state machine diagrams provided detailed behavioral insights, clarifying system workflows and interactions between actors and components.
- Tools like Jira and GitHub supported clear task management and collaborative version control, enabling efficient teamwork throughout the deliverable.