

Questions:

1.
 - a. The voltage is determined by using the equation: $\text{voltage} = (\text{sensorVal} / 1024.0) * 5.0$
 - b. We need to do this conversion to go from the analogRead to a voltage we can use later.
2.
 - a. The temperature is determined by using the equation: $\text{temp} = (\text{voltage} - 0.5) * 100$
 - b. This conversion allows us to change the voltage into a temperature in degrees Celsius that humans can more easily interpret.
3.
 - a. These pins are called "Pulse Width Modulation" pins or PWM.
 - b. These pins pulse on a frequency. This lets us pass relative values to things connected to the pins.
 - c. In our lab we use them to control the color of the LED by passing values (0-255) to the blue and red pins of the LED.