

### 1- Deteriorate

The old building has started to **deteriorate** due to neglect

### 2- exacerbate

It only **exacerbates** the problem

### 3- discard

They quickly **discarded** the idea

### 4- under surveillance

The police kept the building **under surveillance**.

You are gonna be **under surveillance**.

I've put him **under surveillance**.

### 5- Diligent

### 6- Soar

Spread wings and **soar** like eagle above the enemy

Your career will **soar**

### 7- Preserve

He was anxious to **preserve** his reputation

### 8- Circumnavigate

### 9- Clientele

The restaurant has a large regular **clientele**

### 10- Exhilarating

There is much sunshine, and the **atmosphere** is bracing and **exhilarating**

### 11- Arduous

It was an **arduous** trip

### 12- excursion

We went on an **excursion** to the city

### 13- thrifty

I love how **thrifty** you are

14- That **spans** a wide demographic

15- shore

16- **Emerging**  
emerging artists

17- **Avid**  
an avid reader of science fiction

18- **Insinuation**  
His reputation was ruined by **insinuation** and rumor

19- Ocean current

20- **Distinct**  
The two concepts are quite **distinct**

21- **Designate**  
he was **designated** as prime minister

22- **Throughout**  
the event had repercussions **throughout** Europe

23- **Souvenir**

24- **Ecological**  
Pollution is posing a serious threat to the **ecological** balance of the oceans

25- **Curriculum**

26- **Fluctuate**  
Trade with other countries tends to **fluctuate** from year to year

27- **Synthetic**

28- **Predecessor**  
Your **predecessors** assumed that rural policing was easy

29- **Dwindle**

### 30- Hygiene

I usually observe my **hygiene**

### 31- Chronic

**chronic** diseases

### 32- Irreversible

### 33- Favorable

This book received highly **favorable** reviews

The weather is very **favorable**

### 34- Oversee, oversaw

You must employ someone to **oversee** the project

### 35- Excavation

The **excavation** of the tunnel is still incomplete

### 36- Touted by

The new product was **touted by** the company as the best thing to hit the market in years.

### 37- Fleet

The small port supports the fishing **fleet**

### 38- Flame

A great fire **flamed** in an open fireplace

### 39- Lambaste

**Lambasted** ads

### 40- Negligent

directors have been **negligent** in the performance of their duties

### 41- Quip

She always has a clever **quip** ready to lighten the mood

### 42- Triumph

**Triumphant**

43- Tale

44- Disregard

Please **disregard** the previous email

45- Propulsion

they dive and use their wings for **propulsion** under water

46- Wreak havoc

47- Inadvertently

48- towed / tow

49- Grime

50- Slander

The doctor is suing his partner for **slander**

51- Applaud

52- Heed

He didn't **heed** my advice

53- compelling

Lucy had no **compelling** reason to go into town

54- Affluent neighborhoods

55- Outperform

She consistently **outperforms** her competitors in every race

56- Mutiny

Brink of mutiny

57- Defy

He defied authority

58- Merely

she seemed to him not **merely** an intelligent woman, but a kind of soul mate

59- crow

60- **nuisance**

most people regard crows as a **nuisance**

61- **Revolve**

Their lives **revolve** around the family

62- **Offspring**

Crow families generally consist of two parents and **anywhere** from two to fifteen **offspring**

63- **Breed**

Most species of crows do not **breed** until approximately four years old

64- **Rear**

Young crows help their parents **rear** their siblings

65- **Perceive**

Their call is often **perceived** as a coarse

66- **Coarse**

Their call is often **perceived** as a **coarse**

67- **Intricate**

these creatures have an **intricate** communication system

68- **Comprise**

Their language **comprises** two dialects

68- **incorporate**

...

69- **Comprehend**

People will barely be able to **comprehend**

70- **Decipher**

### 71- Astonished

Scientists have only recently begun studying crows and have been **astonished** by the extent of their intelligence

### 72- Thrive

Crows are also very adaptable creatures that **thrive** in cities

### Thriving

its **thriving** cod fisheries

### 73- Scarce

### 74- Petroleum

### 75- Forthcoming

### 76- Revenue

### 77- Shortage

Another drawback is the **shortage** of land available in the world to grow food

### 78- crude

crude oil

### 79- crops

### 80- fertilizers

### 81- Algae

### 82- Extent

Global warming has drastically reduced the **extent** of sea

### 83- Vessel

### 84- Cargo

### 85- Counterpart

Like its Scandinavian and Russian **counterparts**

## 86- Deem

Deemed “historic internal waters,”

## 87- Arctic

## 88- Shoring up

Finish **shoring up** the roof

## 89- Virtue

## 90- Occupancy

the house is finally ready for **occupancy**

## 91- Sovereignty

## 92- Submarine

## 93- Patrol

Canada still owns no reliable modern **patrol** vessels

## 94- Cartographic

## 95- cartographer

## 96- Shield

## 97- Ethical

## 98- Jurisdiction

under Canadian **jurisdiction**

## 99- Atlas

## 100- Elders

## 101- Archipelago

## 102- Precedents

Is there a **precedent** for situations such as this?

103- Comply

complying with its legal obligation

104- Balk at = refrain = shun

105- Rest(v)

His opinion **rests on** his country's economic strength

106- Era

the Cold-War era

107- inhabitable

barely inhabitable island

108- Inhabitant

109- Calamity

We are worried that heavy commercial traffic through the archipelago will court ecological calamity

110- Endangered

111- Incorporate

Some cities incorporate alternative types of transport into their transit infrastructure.

112- Metropolis

113- Conventional

114- Laid-off

laid-off employees

115- Outlook

116- census

Census data on the X city have been collected by indirect observation.

116- consensus

She admits such a consensus is unlikely.

Doctors reached a consensus about the best treatment.



### 117- Severance

severance packages

### 118- Scoff

She **scoffed at** the ridiculous severance package

### 119- Indigenous

### 120- Subsist

thousands of refugees **subsist on** international handouts

### 121- Harpoon

### 122- Infer

from these facts, we can **infer** that crime has been increasing

### 123- Dwelling

### 124- Hut

*They built a beach **hut** from palm leaves.*

### 125- Palm

### 126- Communal

a **communal** bathroom and kitchen

### 127- Foliage

The autumn **foliage** was bright red and gold.

### 128- Anthropology

### 128- archaeology

### 128- Archipelago

### 28- sociology

### 128- philanthropic

### 129- Don

He **donned** a hat before going outside.

### 130- Sportsmanship

### 131- Overshadow

but they've recently **been overshadowed by** the drive to win at any cost

### 132- Belligerent

**belligerent** parents

### 133- Shove

they started **shoving** people out of the way

### 134- Homicide

### 135- Fraction

Only **a small fraction of** parents are guilty of this hockey madness

### 136- Repercussion

their actions carry broad **repercussions**

### 137- Litigation

The contract helps avoid costly **litigation**.

### 138- Safeguard

### 139- Bemoan

most parents interviewed **bemoaned** the current state of minor hockey

### 140- Shun

now, to her disappointment, **shun** all team sports

### 141- Hindrance

Lack of money was a major **hindrance** to the project.

### 142- subsequent

In the **subsequent** open-mic discussion

### 143- Reluctantly

Even **reluctantly** playing any competitive sport will give kids the self-discipline they need to succeed in life

### 144- Self-described

However, **self-described** “recovering hockey dad” Steve Kosinski said, “...”

### 145- Fraudulent

**Fraudulent** lawsuits

146- consistent with what the X representative says

### 147- Spectator

### 148- Glean

as one can **glean** from the article

### 147- Monetary

They need **monetary** support

### 148- Refrain = shun

They would likely **refrain from** participating

### 149- Contentious

**Contentious** issue

### 150- Discretion

There would be more **discretion**

*Please use your **discretion** when sharing this sensitive information.*

### 151- Everlasting

### 152- restraint

Parents should exercise some **restraint** in order to protect their children

### 153- toddler

### 154- Stemming from

Most of her health problems **stem from** an accident she had when she was younger.

### 155- Competent

I feel **competent** doing anything on the computer

### 156- confer

the school's staff are **conferring about** whether to implement a policy that prohibits educators connecting with their students online

### 157- conduct

### 158- verdict

He consulted two experts to facilitate a **verdict**

### 159- conundrum

The school's principal has called on specialists to help advise on the teachers' **conundrum**.

### 160- liaise

teachers **liaising with** students on social networks

### 161- contend

other experts **contend** that such restrictive policies are **retrogressive** and limit the potential for education outside the classroom

### 161- confer

the school's staff are **conferring about** whether to implement a policy that prohibits educators connecting with their students online

### 162- grim

The numbers are in, and they're **grim**  
the future looks **grim** for the humanities

### 162- glimmer

he also offered us a **glimmer** of hope  
he future looks **grim**, but he has a **glimmer** of hope

### 162- grime

The windows were covered in city **grime**.

### 163- extinction

The **extinction** rate for languages is 25 per year.

### 164- Prevalent

The most **prevalent** languages are taking a firmer hold across the globe

### 165- demise

Charting language **demise**

### 166- foster

language **fosters** a sense of personal identity

*The program aims to **foster** creativity in young students*

### 167- scheme

Whose needs are served by government-funded social—or socio-linguistic—engineering **schemes**?

### 168- deplore

She **deplores** such use of biodiversity rhetoric in linguistics discourse

### 169- discourse

She **deplores** such use of biodiversity rhetoric in linguistics **discourse**

### 170- rhetoric

She **deplores** such use of biodiversity **rhetoric** in linguistics **discourse**

The speaker's powerful **rhetoric** amazed nearly all of the audience

### 171- proponent

Their **proponents** are typically nationalist regimes advancing their own territorial, political and economic agendas.

### 172- consolidate

Marianne Houseman thinks language preservation programs should be **consolidated**.

### 173- immersion

his **immersion** in Jewish culture

### 174- fraught with

The efforts to preserve dying languages are **fraught with** an array of sociopolitical complications.

### 175- hamper

efforts to preserve dying languages are **hampered by** the link between language and identity.

The game was **hampered by** heavy rain.

### 176- confounding

a **confounding** factor is a variation within a language  
It could be a **confounding** factor

### 177- propped up with

If an endangered language is to be artificially **propped up with** government-funded schools  
The old bridge was **propped up with** wooden beams until it could be repaired.

### 178- endure

Michif **endured** systematic government efforts to erase it  
*She **endured** years of hard training to become a doctor*

### 179- merit

Michif, therefore, **merits** government efforts to help it make a comeback

### 180- revive

we think Michif is worth **reviving**

### 181- arbitrary

Ms. Ducharme may think targeting languages for revival is **arbitrary**

### 182- redress

The company offered free repairs to **redress** the customer complaints  
The government introduced new laws to **redress** inequality

### 183- reconciliation

he aims to bring about a **reconciliation between** art and technology

### 184- akin

**akin to** parasites

### 185- parasite

**akin to** parasites

### 187- rip off

Big Pharma is a big **rip off**

### 188- astronomical

Big Pharma profits are still **astronomical**

**189- reimburse**

Private health insurance companies won't **reimburse** consumers for brand names

**190- collude**

Governments shouldn't **collude with** pharmaceutical companies

**191- stall**

Governments shouldn't collude with pharmaceutical companies to **stall** generics

**192- hasten**

The laws that **hasten** drug patent expiries assist the developing world

**193- convict**

the thieves **were convicted** of the robbery

**194- Premier**

**195- annexation**

He resparked interest in Canada's **annexation** of the country

**196- tropical**

With over 300 kilometres of beaches, the **tropical** paradise would certainly be a welcome asset.

**197- fiscal**

**fiscal** responsibility

**198- skirt**

the Premier **skirted** the issue

**199- dismiss**

he would not **dismiss** the idea completely

**200- glimmer**

he also offered us a **glimmer** of hope

**201- tantalizing**

he also offered us a glimmer of hope with the **tantalizing** observation that "there is no marriage without some kind of relationship first."

**202- spearhead**

Liberal politician Peter Goldring is **spearheading** the latest campaign  
She is **spearheading** the new environmental project at work.

### 203- pipe dream

the whole idea is a **pipe dream**

### 204- tie

Economic ties

### 205- incentive

they likely need an **incentive** from Canada now  
*The bonus was an **incentive** to finish the project early.*

### 206- guileful

I am, however, shocked by the evidently **guileful** Turks and Caicos Premier  
He gave a **guileful** smile, hiding his real plans

### 207- tersely

He answered **tersely** and walked away

### 208- atrocious = dismal = abject = very bad

The hotel room was in **atrocious** condition

### 209- disdain

He showed his **disdain** for our childishness  
She spoke with **disdain** about cheap imitations.

### 210- shrink

the workforce has **shrunk** to less than a thousand

### 211- resent

He most likely **resents** his life in the suburbs.

### 212- pond

They also dug a **pond** to collect rainwater for watering plants.

### 213- garrison

an important military base with a permanent **garrison**

### 214- fortress



## 215- archaeological

### 216- re-enactments

Today's visitors are entertained by numerous **re-enactments**.

The town holds **re-enactments** of famous battles every summer.

### 217- pierce

such fine needles are used to **pierce** specific points on the body for pain relief

**218-** It is now **being hailed by** many Westerners

### 219- remedy

drug-free remedy for ailments

### 220- ailment

drug-free remedy for **ailments** such as arthritis, chronic pain

### 221- placebo

acupuncture has little more than a **placebo** effect.

### 222- obstruct

just as a fallen tree would **obstruct** a stream

## 223- alleviate

In acupuncture, illness can be **alleviated** by clearing obstructions within the body.

### 224- stimulate

acupuncture needles put into certain points on the body can **stimulate** the central nervous system

### 225- anesthetic

it causes the body to produce its own **anesthetic**.

*General **anesthetic** makes you sleep during surgery.*

### 226- anesthesia

## 227- philanthropic

a banker with **philanthropic** interests

228 - **Renaissance**

229 - **textile**

Canada's largest **textile** and costume collection

230- **stark**

a **stark** contrast

231- **demographic**

There have been significant **demographic** changes in many countries over the last decades

232- **lavish**

They threw a **lavish** wedding with hundreds of guests.

233- **erupt**

The volcano has **erupted** multiple times since the 1800s

234- **lush**

with its **lush** rainforests

235- **succession**

The island was home to a **succession** of inhabitants over several millennia.

236- **millennia**

The island was home to a succession of inhabitants over several **millennia**.

237- **invader**

The **invaders** pillaged the local settlements

238- **pillage**

The invaders **pillaged** the local settlements

239- **counterfeiting**

the convenience of carrying cash also comes the risk of **counterfeiting**

240- **affiliate**

the desire to **affiliate** with nature is innate.

He doesn't want to **affiliate with** any political party.

**241- innate**

the desire to **affiliate** with nature is innate.

**242- pavement**

more runners had an affinity for **pavement**

**243- affinity**

More runners had an **affinity** for pavement

She has an **affinity** for languages

**244- strive**

She **strives** to surpass her daily running target.

**245- monotonous**

All running can be monotonous

**246- ambivalent**

Canadians are **ambivalent towards** the healthcare system

She was **ambivalent** about moving to a new city.

**247- expenditure**

health **expenditure** will decrease

**248- proportional**

quality of service should be **proportional to** taxation

**249- holistic**

**holistic** education pathway

**250- closure**

The road **closure** delayed traffic for hours

She needed **closure** after the end of the relationship

**251- auction**

the Ferrari sold at **auction** for \$10 million

## NEW

### 252- connoisseur

connoisseur of music

### 253- forfeit

I understand that we still need to forfeit the \$400 deposit

### 254- resort

She resorted to probiotics

It is possible that emotional tears are a communication method of last resort

### 255- smack

he said it would smack of capitalist elitism

### 256- vegetation

The park is home to a variety of vegetation due to its distinct environments.

### 257- logging

the logging work that had been going on was halted

### 258- halt

the logging work that had been going on was halted

### 259- drought

drought-like conditions in the park

### 260- unnerving

The past few months have been really unnerving for a lot of decision-makers

### 261- breach

People read the news and they realize that breaches could happen to their company,  
The company faced a serious breach of security.

### 262- flourishing

Cybersecurity companies have been flourishing

### 263- jeopardize

People read the news and they realize that breaches could happen to their company, often **jeopardizing** years of work, if not their organization's very survival,

### 264- venture

One entrepreneur turned a chemist's innovative new match type into a business **venture**.

### 265- combustion

match tips were **immersed** in a chemical to produce **combustion**.

### 266- vapour

workplace exposure to phosphorus **vapour** caused deterioration of the jaw bone

### 267- contaminant

also to verify that the fish is free of contaminants

### 268- substandard

I didn't know that the salmon I buy is farmed and, therefore, **substandard**

### 269- stapler

### 270- distressing

For this reason I find your comments **distressing**

### 271- tardiness

her teacher's **tardiness** are significant

### 272- latter

He advises choosing fish high in omega-3s and free of contaminants, though he notes the **latter** is rarely an issue in Canada due to federal regulations.

### 273- surge

A recent **surge** of high-profile data breaches **has prompted** renewed interest in cybersecurity

### 274- prompt

A recent **surge** of high-profile data breaches **has prompted** renewed interest in cybersecurity

### 275- dated

The **dated** language and Anne's enthusiastic monologues of the original text are challenging to read

### 276- agonize

Anne **agonized** over her red hair,

### 277- stigma

Anne agonized over her red hair, frequently a **stigma** that invites teasing

### 278- dissuade

The doctor tried to **dissuade** him from smoking

### 279- commend

I **commend** you on getting them so excited about history

### 280- secretion

crying involves the **secretion** of a salty, protein-rich **fluid** that is produced by both the tarsal and the lachrymal glands, located on the underside of our eyelids

### 281- fluid

crying involves the **secretion** of a salty, protein-rich **fluid** that is produced by both the tarsal and the **lachrymal glands**, located on the underside of our **eyelids**

### 282- lachrymal

crying involves the **secretion** of a salty, protein-rich **fluid** that is produced by both the tarsal and the **lachrymal glands**, located on the underside of our **eyelids**

### 283- gland

crying involves the **secretion** of a salty, protein-rich **fluid** that is produced by both the tarsal and the **lachrymal glands**, located on the underside of our **eyelids**

### 284- eyelid

crying involves the **secretion** of a salty, protein-rich **fluid** that is produced by both the tarsal and the **lachrymal glands**, located on the underside of our **eyelids**

### 285- intake

Salt and protein **intake** may have an effect on tear production

### 286- rinse

Crying **rinses** dust and dirt from the eyes

### 287- shed

Human beings seem to be the only animals that **shed** emotional tears.

She **shed** her old clothes after moving to a new city.

### 288- weed out

if there isn't, why they were not **weeded out** in the process of evolution

*The school **weeded out** applicants who didn't meet the minimum requirements.*

### 289- infant

As **infants**, it is advantageous for us to cry so that we will get fed or receive care if we are in pain.

### 290- infancy

crying might be a sort of **vestigial** behaviour, persisting after **infancy** because it still serves to manipulate others into giving us what we want

### 291- weep

Studies have shown that those who **weep** from time to time seem to have lower rates of **ulcers**

### 292- ulcer

Studies have shown that those who **weep** from time to time seem to have lower rates of **ulcers**

### 293- having said that,

*Having said that, I think we should go to a different restaurant, when we meet next month.*

### 294- XY chromosome , XX

### 295- equity

**Equity** is valuable for organizations

### 296- aversion

**Risk aversion** often holds them back.

### 297- a loonie

### 298- a toonie

### 299- crescent

crescent shape

### 300- daisy

daisy shape

### 301- swirling spiral

Swirling spiral shape

### 302- cone

cone shape

### 303- pondering

those are my ponderings on this concept

### 304- stipulation

complex stipulations

The judge set strict stipulations for his release on bail.

### 305- ???

???



## READING TRANSLATION

### 1- Deteriorate

= worsen = destroy = ruin

### 2- Exacerbate

= escalate

### 3- Discard

= get rid of

### 4- Under surveillance

= under control

### 5- Diligent

= hard working

### 6- Soar

= rise

### 7- Preserve

= maintain

### 8- Circumnavigate

### 9- Clientele

### 10- Exhilarating

### 11- Arduous

= difficult

12- **excursion**

= a short journey or trip

13- **thrifty**

14- That **spans** a wide demographic

15- **shore**

= coast

16- **Emerging**

17- **Avid**

= eager

18- **Insinuation**

19- Ocean current

20- **Distinct**

21- **Designate**

22- **Throughout**

the event had repercussions **throughout** Europe

23- **Souvenir**

24- **Ecological**

25- **Curriculum**

26- **Fluctuate**

27- **Synthetic**

28- **Predecessor**

= ancestor

29- **Dwindle**

= diminish

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31- Chronic

32- Irreversible

**33- Favorable**

34- Oversee, oversaw

35- Excavation

36- Touted by

= promoted by

37- Fleet

= a group of ships sailing together

38- Flame

39- Lambaste

= criticize

**40- Negligent**

41- Quip

= irony

42- Triumph

= victory

43- Tale

= story

44- Disregard

= ignore

45- Propulsion

46- Wreak havoc

47- Inadvertently

= unintentionally

48- towed / tow

49- Grime

50- Slander

= accuse

51- Applaud

= admire

52- Heed

= pay attention to

53- compelling

= convincing

54- Affluent neighborhoods

= wealthy

55- Outperform

= perform better

56- Mutiny

= riot

Brink of mutiny

57- Defy

58- Merely

59- crow

= raven

60- nuisance

61- Revolve

= circulate

**62- Offspring**

63- Breed

64- Rear

= nurture

**65- Perceive**

= comprehend

66- Coarse

= scratchy

**67- Intricate**

= very complicated or detailed

**68- Comprise**

= consist of

**69- Comprehend**

70- Decipher

**71- Astonished**

= surprised

**72- Thrive**

= grow or develop well

**Thriving**

73- Scarce

74- Petroleum

75- Forthcoming

**76- Revenue**

= income

**77- Shortage**

= lack

**78- crude**

**79- crops**

**80- fertilizers**

**81- Algae**

**82- Extent**

= expanse = vastness

**83- Vessel**

= ship

**84- Cargo**

**85- Counterpart**

= peer = match

**86- Deem**

= regard = consider

**87- Arctic**

= relating to the region to north pole

**88- Shoring up**

= support or keep from fall

**89- Virtue**

= goodness = decency

**90- Occupancy**

= possession

**91- Sovereignty**

= supreme authority = domination

92- Submarine

93- Patrol

94- Cartographic

95- cartographer

96- Shield

= cover

97- Ethical

= moral

98- Jurisdiction

= authority

99- Atlas

= a book of maps

100- Elders

101- Archipelago

= group of islands

102- Precedents

Precedent = sample = history

103- Comply

= agree = fulfill

104- Balk at

= avoid

105- Rest(v)

= ostovar ast

106- Era

= age

107- inhabitable

= fit to live in

**108- Inhabitant**

= resident

**109- Calamity**

= disaster

**110- Endangered**

= at risk

**111- Incorporate**

= combine

**112- Metropolis**

= large city

**113- Conventional**

= normal = standard

**114- Laid-off**

**115- Outlook**

= point of view, perspective, landscape

**116- census**

**117- Severance**

**118- Scoff**

**119- Indigenous**

= native

**120- Subsist**

= live = survive

**121- Harpoon**



**122- Infer**

= deduce = conclude

**123- Dwelling**

= housing

**124- Hut**

= shack

**125- Palm**

**126- Communal**

= public

**127- Foliage**

= plant leaves

**128- Anthropology**

= the study of human societies and culture

**129- Don**

= wear

**130- Sportsmanship**

**131- Overshadow**

**132- Belligerent**

= hostile = combative

**133- Shove**

= push roughly

**134- Homicide**

= murder

**135- Fraction**

**136- Repercussion**

= reaction

**137- Litigation**

= the process of taking legal action

**138- Safeguard**

= secure = supply

**139- Bemoan**

= cry = weep

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= persistently avoid

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= obstacle

**142- subsequent**

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= in an unwilling and hesitant way

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= consult

**157- conduct**

= behavior

**158- verdict**

= rule , judgment , sentence

**159- conundrum**

= puzzle

**160- liaison**

= establish a working relationship

**161- contend**

= claim

**162- grim**

= terrible

**163- extinction**

**164- Prevalent**

= going, ruling

**165- demise**

**166- foster**

= develop

**167- scheme**

= plan

**168- deplore**

**169- discourse**

= talk, speech

**170- rhetoric**

**171- proponent**

Their **proponents** are typically nationalist regimes advancing their own territorial, political and economic agendas.

= supporter

**172- consolidate**

= make sth physically stronger

**173- immersion**

**174- fraught with**

**175- hamper**

= prevent

**176- confounding**

= confusing

**177- propped by with**

**178- endure**

= tolerate

**179- merit**

= deserve

**180- revive**

= restore to live

**181- arbitrary**

= voluntary

**182- redress**

= compensate

**183- reconciliation**

= compromise

**184- akin**

= similar

**185- parasite**

**187- rip off**

= loot, robbery

**188- astronomical**

**189- reimburse**

**190- collude**

**191- stall**

= stop running

**192- hasten**

= hurry up

**193- convict**

=adjudge

**194- Premier**

= prime minister

**195- annexation**

= integration, appendix

**196- tropical**

**197- fiscal**

= tax

**198- skirt**

**199- dismiss**

**200- glimmer**

**201- tantalizing**

= teasing

**202- spearhead**

=lead

**203- pipe dream**

**204- tie**

= connection

**205- incentive**

= motive

**206- guileful**

**207- tersely**

= rude or unfriendly

208- atrocious = dismal = abject = very bad

**209- disdain**

= humiliation

**210- shrink**

**211- resent**

**212- pond**

**213- garrison**

**214- fortress**

= castle

**215- archaeological**

**216- re-enactments**

**217- pierce**

**218-** It is now **being hailed by** many Westerners

**219- remedy**

= cure

**220- ailment**

= pain, minor illness

**221- placebo**

= medicine

**222- obstruct**

= block

**223- alleviate**

= make (suffer) less severe

**224- stimulate**

**225- anesthetic**

226- **anesthesia**

227- **philanthropic**

= charitable

228 - **Renaissance**

229 - **textile**

= fabric

230- **stark**

= harsh, perfect

231- **demographic**

= relating to the structure of populations

232- **lavish**

= luxurious

234- **lush**

= green, rich

235- **succession**

= inheritance

237- **invader**

= attacker

238- **pillage**

= loot, rob

240- **affiliate**

= dependent , join

241- **innate**

= natural, inborn

242- **pavement**

= sidewalk

243- **affinity**



= a spontaneous or natural liking or sympathy for someone or something.

244- strive

= try

245- monotonous

= boring

250- closure

= termination

# LISTENING

1- inventory

2- **affairs**

Interfering in her private **affairs**

3- **rot**

I have a very large maple tree, and I think it's **rotting**

4- **haul**

we can bring in a boat to **haul** the tree

5- **stump**

The **stump** of a tree

6- **chip**

Wood **chips**

7- **soil**

8- **controversial**

the city's composting program is **controversial**

9- **divert**

a scheme to **divert** water from the river

10- **pesticide**

I incorrectly assumed that none of the farms used **pesticides**

10- **insecticide**

11- **favoritism**

I've been noticing a lot of **favoritism** lately.

12- **at a glance**

### 13- demagogues

a citizenry not susceptible to the manipulative rhetoric of potential **demagogues**

### 14- status quo

### 15- uphold

*The organization works to **uphold** human rights.*

### 16- consensus

She admits such a **consensus** is unlikely.

Doctors reached a **consensus** about the best treatment.

### 17- trickle down

this assumption that money **trickles down** from high-income earners to the rest of us is challenged by several studies

### 18- attest

I can certainly **attest** to that!

### 19- attic

The couple found a surprise while clearing the **attic** of their heritage house.

### 20- wasp

### 21- nest

Wasp nest

### 22- rationing

Did you know that they're talking about **rationing** the water again this summer?

### 23- devise

to **devise** a solution

### 23- demise

### 24- receptive

they were not really **receptive**

### 25 grievance

The two women decided to escalate their **grievance**

26- **barrier**

That will primarily reduce regulatory **barriers**

27- **enact**

When a law was **enacted** that ...

28- **hazard**

Unless it poses a **hazard**

29- **insecticide**

Treat it with **insecticides**

30- **lawn**

There is no food for aphids on the **lawn**

31- **chronological**

You may want to rearrange your resumé a bit because it's very **chronological**

32- **frenzied**

Calming down **frenzied** parents

33- **overhaul**

I just **overhauled** the registration section on our website

34- **mandate**

But we need to stick to our **mandate**

35- **defuse**

watching violence **defuses** a tendency to behave violently

36- **discrepancy**

**discrepancies** in the rating system

39- **impressionable**

the effects on **impressionable** viewers

37- **frantic**

A **frantic** search by both the neighbour was unsuccessful

38- **wander**

the dog **wandered** away.

### 39- boggle

Jarvis said that many attendees appear in costumes that **boggle** the mind.

### 40- arithmetic

In school we we first learn **arithmetic** before algebra

### 41- binder

And a **binder** to put them in

### 42- emphatic

Sage is emphatic that flexible work arrangements are the way of the future.

### 43- camaraderie

Although he admits to occasionally missing the **camaraderie** of his colleagues

### 44- counter (verb)

She believes that this can **be countered** by a shift in thinking

### 45- antic

when his mischievous **antics** lead him to save another child's life

### 46- scolding

Seven-year-old Dustin Sandoval got both a **scolding** and a hero's applause earlier this week

### 47- sting

He had been **stung** by a bee

### 48- exasperate

Dustin's mother was **exasperated** to discover her son had taken her phone

### 49- solicit

**Solicit** information

### 50- frosting cake

**frosting-cake**

### 51- patron

the library will start charging **patrons** for computer time

52- xx

xx

## LISTENING TRANSLATION

**1- inventory**

**2- affairs**

**3- rot**

**4- haul**

= transport

5- stump

6- chip

7- soil  
= dust

8- controversial  
= argumentative

9- divert

10- pesticide

11- favoritism

12- at a glance

13- demagogues

14- status quo  
= current situation

15- uphold  
= confirm or support

16- consensus  
= a general agreement.

20- wasp  
= bee

21- nest  
= house

24-

## **MORE**

1- Satiety

2- gracious

How gracious she is

3- willpower

4- consolidation

5- arena

6- restrained

British men are very restrained

7- surplus

We have a surplus of 4K

8- Chivalry

Chivalry is not dead

9- Anthropologie

10- abomination

11- indict



He is **indicted**

12- **plead guilty**

She **pleads guilty** in subversion election case

13- **captivity**

That's why I can no longer keep you in **captivity**

14- **detain**

I see no reason to **detain** you

15- **massacred**

your people deserved to be **massacred**

15- **indoctrinate**

Have you ever been indoctrinated by the quiet ones?

16- **resentful**

He felt **resentful** about the way he was treated

17- **extremity**

The weight of your **extremities** is in space

18- **limb**

She injured her upper **limb** while playing tennis

19- **Torso**

He felt soreness in his upper **torso**

20- **Apocalyptic**

for **apocalyptic** scenarios, like zombie infestation

21- **pageant**

Child beauty **pageants**

22- **semen**

That **semen** analysis is a common test.

23- **suffrage**

Women's **suffrage**

24- **friction**

The **friction** between the tires and the road keeps the car from slipping

25- **explosion**

The fireworks ended with a spectacular **explosion**.

26- **land mines**

Carefully, they navigated the field dotted with **land mines**.

27- **rampage** (verb)

A herd of elephants was **rampaging** through the village

28- **roam**

A cat **roams** the neighborhood every evening.

29- **dry heaving**

30- **recital**

31- **bison**

32- **bachelorette**

33- **bukkake**

34- **hospice care**

**Hospice** care provides compassionate support and comfort to patients in their final stages of life

35- **menstrual rage**

36- **serfdom**

He escaped **serfdom** to seek a better life

37- **leprosy**

He overcame **leprosy** and inspired others with his resilience

**38- commemorate**

They planted a tree to **commemorate** their grandmother's birthday.

**39- Object permanence**

**40- pug**

**41- necrophilia**

**42- pedophilia**

**43- laboratory**

**44- manslaughter**

**vehicular manslaughter**

**45- Tentacle**

The octopus used its **tentacle** to grab the fish

**46- cleanse**

Im going on a **cleanse**

**47- kale**

**kale juice**

**48- slope**

**slippery slope**

**49- washed-up**

**washed-up celebrities**

**50- Pharoah**

**51- Moses**

**52- plague**

A plague of locusts devastated the farmers crops

53- **marginalized**

54- **deliberately**

Start by **deliberately** asking for excitement

