

### 1- Deteriorate

The old building has started to **deteriorate** due to neglect

### 2- exacerbate

It only **exacerbates** the problem

### 3- discard

They quickly **discarded** the idea

### 4- under surveillance

The police kept the building **under surveillance**.

You are gonna be **under surveillance**.

I've put him **under surveillance**.

### 5- Diligent

### 6- Soar

Spread wings and **soar** like eagle above the enemy

Your career will **soar**

### 7- Preserve

He was anxious to **preserve** his reputation

### 8- Circumnavigate

### 9- Clientele

The restaurant has a large regular **clientele**

### 10- Exhilarating

There is much sunshine, and the **atmosphere** is bracing and **exhilarating**

### 11- Arduous

It was an **arduous** trip

### 12- excursion

We went on an **excursion** to the city

### 13- thrifty

I love how **thrifty** you are

14- That **spans** a wide demographic

15- shore

16- **Emerging**  
emerging artists

17- **Avid**  
an avid reader of science fiction

18- **Insinuation**  
His reputation was ruined by **insinuation** and rumor

19- Ocean current

20- **Distinct**  
The two concepts are quite **distinct**

21- **Designate**  
he was **designated** as prime minister

22- **Throughout**  
the event had repercussions **throughout** Europe

23- **Souvenir**

24- **Ecological**  
Pollution is posing a serious threat to the **ecological** balance of the oceans

25- **Curriculum**

26- **Fluctuate**  
Trade with other countries tends to **fluctuate** from year to year

27- **Synthetic**

28- **Predecessor**  
Your **predecessors** assumed that rural policing was easy

29- **Dwindle**

### 30- Hygiene

I usually observe my **hygiene**

### 31- Chronic

**chronic** diseases

### 32- Irreversible

### 33- Favorable

This book received highly **favorable** reviews

The weather is very **favorable**

### 34- Oversee, oversaw

You must employ someone to **oversee** the project

### 35- Excavation

The **excavation** of the tunnel is still incomplete

### 36- Touted by

The new product was **touted by** the company as the best thing to hit the market in years.

### 37- Fleet

The small port supports the fishing **fleet**

### 38- Flame

A great fire **flamed** in an open fireplace

### 39- Lambaste

**Lambasted** ads

### 40- Negligent

directors have been **negligent** in the performance of their duties

### 41- Quip

She always has a clever **quip** ready to lighten the mood

### 42- Triumph

**Triumphant**

43- Tale

44- Disregard

Please **disregard** the previous email

45- Propulsion

they dive and use their wings for **propulsion** under water

46- Wreak **havoc**

47- Inad**vert**ently

48- towed / tow

49- Grime

50- **Slander**

The doctor is suing his partner for **slander**

51- Applaud

52- Heed

He didn't **heed** my advice

53- **compelling**

Lucy had no **compelling** reason to go into town

54- **Affluent** neighborhoods

55- Outperform

She consistently **outperforms** her competitors in every race

56- Mutiny

Brink of mutiny

57- Defy

He defied authority

58- Merely

she seemed to him not **merely** an intelligent woman, but a kind of soul mate

59- crow

60- **nuisance**

most people regard crows as a **nuisance**

61- **Revolve**

Their lives **revolve** around the family

62- **Offspring**

Crow families generally consist of two parents and **anywhere** from two to fifteen **offspring**

63- **Breed**

Most species of crows do not **breed** until approximately four years old

64- **Rear**

Young crows help their parents **rear** their siblings

65- **Perceive**

Their call is often **perceived** as a coarse

66- **Coarse**

Their call is often **perceived** as a **coarse**

67- **Intricate**

these creatures have an **intricate** communication system

68- **Comprise**

Their language **comprises** two dialects

68- **incorporate**

69- **Comprehend**

People will barely be able to **comprehend**

70- **Decipher**

71- **Astonished**

Scientists have only recently begun studying crows and have been **astonished** by the extent of their intelligence

## 72- Thrive

Crows are also very adaptable creatures that **thrive** in cities

## Thriving

its **thriving** cod fisheries

## 73- Scarce

## 74- Petroleum

## 75- Forthcoming

## 76- Revenue

## 77- Shortage

Another drawback is the **shortage** of land available in the world to grow food

## 78- crude

crude oil

## 79- crops

## 80- fertilizers

## 81- Algae

## 82- Extent

Global warming has drastically reduced the **extent** of sea

## 83- Vessel

## 84- Cargo

## 85- Counterpart

Like its Scandinavian and Russian **counterparts**

## 86- Deem

**Deemed** “historic internal waters,”

## 87- Arctic

## 88- Shoring up

Finish **shoring up** the roof

## 89- Virtue

## 90- Occupancy

the house is finally ready for **occupancy**

## 91- Sovereignty

## 92- Submarine

## 93- Patrol

Canada still owns no reliable modern **patrol** vessels

## 94- Cartographic

## 95- cartographer

## 96- Shield

## 97- Ethical

## 98- Jurisdiction

under Canadian **jurisdiction**

## 99- Atlas

## 100- Elders

## 101- Archipelago

## 102- Precedents

Is there a **precedent** for situations such as this?

## 103- Comply

complying with its legal obligation

104- Balk at = refrain = shun

105- Rest(v)

His opinion **rests on** his country's economic strength

106- Era

the Cold-War era

107- inhabitable

barely inhabitable island

108- Inhabitant

109- Calamity

We are worried that heavy commercial traffic through the archipelago will court ecological calamity

110- Endangered

111- Incorporate

Some cities incorporate alternative types of transport into their transit infrastructure.

112- Metropolis

113- Conventional

114- Laid-off

laid-off employees

115- Outlook

116- census

Census data on the X city have been collected by indirect observation.

116- consensus

She admits such a consensus is unlikely.

Doctors reached a consensus about the best treatment.

117- Severance

severance packages



### 118- Scoff

She **scoffed at** the ridiculous severance package

### 119- Indigenous

### 120- Subsist

thousands of refugees **subsist on** international handouts

### 121- Harpoon

### 122- Infer

from these facts, we can **infer** that crime has been increasing

### 123- Dwelling

### 124- Hut

*They built a beach **hut** from palm leaves.*

### 125- Palm

### 126- Communal

a **communal** bathroom and kitchen

### 127- Foliage

The autumn **foliage** was bright red and gold.

### 128- Anthropology

### 128- archaeology

### 128- Archipelago

### 28- sociology

### 128- philanthropic

### 129- Don

He **donned** a hat before going outside.

### 130- Sportsmanship

### 131- Overshadow

but they've recently **been overshadowed by** the drive to win at any cost

### 132- Belligerent

**belligerent** parents

### 133- Shove

they started **shoving** people out of the way

### 134- Homicide

### 135- Fraction

Only **a small fraction of** parents are guilty of this hockey madness

### 136- Repercussion

their actions carry broad **repercussions**

### 137- Litigation

The contract helps avoid costly **litigation**.

### 138- Safeguard

### 139- Bemoan

most parents interviewed **bemoaned** the current state of minor hockey

### 140- Shun

now, to her disappointment, **shun** all team sports

### 141- Hindrance

Lack of money was a major **hindrance** to the project.

### 142- subsequent

In the **subsequent** open-mic discussion

### 143- Reluctantly

Even **reluctantly** playing any competitive sport will give kids the self-discipline they need to succeed in life

#### 144- Self-described

However, self-described “recovering hockey dad” Steve Kosinski said, “...”

#### 145- Fraudulent

Fraudulent lawsuits

146- consistent with what the X representative says

#### 147- Spectator

#### 148- Glean

as one can glean from the article

#### 147- Monetary

They need monetary support

#### 148- Refrain = shun

They would likely refrain from participating

#### 149- Contentious = controversial

Contentious issue

#### 150- Discretion

There would be more discretion

*Please use your discretion when sharing this sensitive information.*

#### 151- Everlasting

#### 152- restraint

Parents should exercise some restraint in order to protect their children

#### 153- toddler

#### 154- Stemming from

Most of her health problems **stem from** an accident she had when she was younger.

#### 155- Competent

I feel competent doing anything on the computer

### 156- confer

the school's staff are **conferring about** whether to implement a policy that prohibits educators connecting with their students online

### 157- conduct

### 158- verdict

He consulted two experts to facilitate a **verdict**

### 159- conundrum

The school's principal has called on specialists to help advise on the teachers' **conundrum**.

### 160- liaise

teachers **liaising with** students on social networks

### 161- contend

other experts **contend** that such restrictive policies are **retrogressive** and limit the potential for education outside the classroom

### 161- confer

the school's staff are **conferring about** whether to implement a policy that prohibits educators connecting with their students online

### 162- grim

The numbers are in, and they're **grim**  
the future looks **grim** for the humanities

### 162- glimmer

he also offered us a **glimmer** of hope  
he future looks **grim**, but he has a **glimmer** of hope

### 162- grime

The windows were covered in city **grime**.

### 163- extinction

The **extinction** rate for languages is 25 per year.

### 164- Prevalent

The most **prevalent** languages are taking a firmer hold across the globe

### 165- demise

Charting language **demise**

### 166- foster

language **fosters** a sense of personal identity

*The program aims to **foster** creativity in young students*

### 167- scheme

Whose needs are served by government-funded social—or socio-linguistic—engineering **schemes**?

### 168- deplore

She **deplores** such use of biodiversity rhetoric in linguistics discourse

### 169- discourse

She **deplores** such use of biodiversity rhetoric in linguistics **discourse**

### 170- rhetoric

She **deplores** such use of biodiversity **rhetoric** in linguistics **discourse**

The speaker's powerful **rhetoric** amazed nearly all of the audience

### 171- proponent

Their **proponents** are typically nationalist regimes advancing their own territorial, political and economic agendas.

### 172- consolidate

Marianne Houseman thinks language preservation programs should be **consolidated**.

### 173- immersion

his **immersion** in Jewish culture

### 174- fraught with

The efforts to preserve dying languages are **fraught with** an array of sociopolitical complications.

### 175- hamper

efforts to preserve dying languages are **hampered by** the link between language and identity.

The game was **hampered by** heavy rain.

### 176- confounding

a **confounding** factor is a variation within a language

It could be a **confounding** factor

### 177- propped up with

If an endangered language is to be artificially **propped up with** government-funded schools  
The old bridge was **propped up with** wooden beams until it could be repaired.

### 178- endure

Michif **endured** systematic government efforts to erase it  
*She **endured** years of hard training to become a doctor*

### 179- merit

Michif, therefore, **merits** government efforts to help it make a comeback

### 180- revive

we think Michif is worth **reviving**

### 181- arbitrary

Ms. Ducharme may think targeting languages for revival is **arbitrary**

### 182- redress

The company offered free repairs to **redress** the customer complaints  
The government introduced new laws to **redress** inequality

### 183- reconciliation

he aims to bring about a **reconciliation between** art and technology

### 184- akin

**akin to** parasites

### 185- parasite

**akin to** parasites

### 187- rip off

Big Pharma is a big **rip off**

### 188- astronomical

Big Pharma profits are still **astronomical**

### 189- reimburse

Private health insurance companies won't **reimburse** consumers for brand names

### 190- collude

Governments shouldn't **collude with** pharmaceutical companies

### 191- stall

Governments shouldn't collude with pharmaceutical companies to **stall** generics

### 192- hasten

The laws that **hasten** drug patent expiries assist the developing world

### 193- convict

the thieves **were convicted** of the robbery

### 194- Premier

### 195- annexation

He resparked interest in Canada's **annexation** of the country

### 196- tropical

With over 300 kilometres of beaches, the **tropical** paradise would certainly be a welcome asset.

### 197- fiscal

**fiscal** responsibility

### 198- skirt

the Premier **skirted** the issue

### 199- dismiss

he would not **dismiss** the idea completely

### 200- glimmer

he also offered us a **glimmer** of hope

### 201- tantalizing

he also offered us a glimmer of hope with the **tantalizing** observation that "there is no marriage without some kind of relationship first."

### 202- spearhead

Liberal politician Peter Goldring is **spearheading** the latest campaign  
She is **spearheading** the new environmental project at work.

### 203- pipe dream

the whole idea is a **pipe dream**

## 204- tie

Economic ties

## 205- incentive

they likely need an **incentive from** Canada now

*The bonus was an **incentive** to finish the project early.*

## 206- guileful

I am, however, shocked by the evidently **guileful** Turks and Caicos Premier

He gave a **guileful** smile, hiding his real plans

## 207- tersely

He answered **tersely** and walked away

208- atrocious = dismal = abject = very bad

The hotel room was in **atrocious** condition

## 209- disdain

He showed his **disdain** for our childishness

She spoke with **disdain** about cheap imitations.

## 210- shrink

the workforce has **shrunk** to less than a thousand

## 211- resent

He most likely **resents** his life in the suburbs.

## 212- pond

They also dug a **pond** to collect rainwater for watering plants.

## 213- garrison

an important military base with a permanent **garrison**

## 214- fortress

## 215- archaeological

## 216- re-enactments

Today's visitors are entertained by numerous **re-enactments**.

The town holds **re-enactments** of famous battles every summer.



### 217- pierce

such fine needles are used to **pierce** specific points on the body for pain relief

**218-** It is now **being hailed by** many Westerners

### 219- remedy

drug-free remedy for ailments

### 220- ailment

drug-free remedy for **ailments** such as arthritis, chronic pain

### 221- placebo

acupuncture has little more than a **placebo** effect.

### 222- obstruct

just as a fallen tree would **obstruct** a stream

### 223- alleviate

In acupuncture, illness can be **alleviated** by clearing obstructions within the body.

### 224- stimulate

acupuncture needles put into certain points on the body can **stimulate** the central nervous system

### 225- anesthetic

it causes the body to produce its own **anesthetic**.

*General **anesthetic** makes you sleep during surgery.*

### 226- anesthesia

### 227- philanthropic

a banker with **philanthropic** interests

### 228 - Renaissance

### 229 - textile

Canada's largest **textile** and costume collection

230- stark

a stark contrast

231- demographic

There have been significant demographic changes in many countries over the last decades

232- lavish

They threw a lavish wedding with hundreds of guests.

233- erupt

The volcano has erupted multiple times since the 1800s

234- lush

with its lush rainforests

235- succession

The island was home to a succession of inhabitants over several millennia.

236- millennia

The island was home to a succession of inhabitants over several millennia.

237- invader

The invaders pillaged the local settlements

238- pillage

The invaders pillaged the local settlements

239- counterfeiting

the convenience of carrying cash also comes the risk of counterfeiting

240- affiliate

the desire to affiliate with nature is innate.

He doesn't want to affiliate with any political party.

241- innate

the desire to affiliate with nature is innate.

242- pavement

more runners had an affinity for pavement

### 243- affinity

More runners had an **affinity** for pavement

She has an **affinity** for languages

### 244- strive

She **strives** to surpass her daily running target.

### 245- monotonous

All running can be monotonous

### 246- ambivalent

Canadians are **ambivalent towards** the healthcare system

She was **ambivalent** about moving to a new city.

### 247- expenditure

health **expenditure** will decrease

### 248- proportional

quality of service should be **proportional to** taxation

### 249- holistic

**holistic** education pathway

### 250- closure

The road **closure** delayed traffic for hours

She needed **closure** after the end of the relationship

### 251- auction

the Ferrari sold at **auction** for \$10 million

### 252- connoisseur

**connoisseur of** music

### 253- forfeit

I understand that we still need to **forfeit** the \$400 deposit

**READING TRANSLATION**

**1- Deteriorate**

= worsen = destroy = ruin

**2- Exacerbate**

= escalate

**3- Discard**

= get rid of

**4- Under surveillance**

= under control

**5- Diligent**

= hard working

**6- Soar**

= rise

**7- Preserve**

= maintain

**8- Circumnavigate**

**9- Clientele**

**10- Exhilarating**

**11- Arduous**

= difficult

**12- excursion**

= a short journey or trip

**13- thrifty**

**14- That spans a wide demographic**

**15- shore**

= coast

16- **Emerging**

17- **Avid**

= eager

18- **Insinuation**

19- Ocean current

20- **Distinct**

21- **Designate**

22- **Throughout**

the event had repercussions **throughout** Europe

23- **Souvenir**

24- **Ecological**

25- **Curriculum**

26- **Fluctuate**

27- **Synthetic**

28- **Predecessor**

= ancestor

29- **Dwindle**

= diminish

30- **Hygiene**

31- **Chronic**

32- **Irreversible**

33- **Favorable**

34- **Oversee, oversaw**

35- **Excavation**

36- **Touted by**

= promoted by

37- **Fleet**

= a group of ships sailing together

38- **Flame**

39- **Lambaste**

= criticize

40- **Negligent**

41- **Quip**

= irony

42- **Triumph**

= victory

43- **Tale**

= story

44- **Disregard**

= ignore

45- **Propulsion**

46- **Wreak havoc**

47- **Inadvertently**

= unintentionally

48- **towed / tow**

49- **Grime**

50- **Slander**

= accuse

**51- Applaud**

= admire

**52- Heed**

= pay attention to

**53- compelling**

= convincing

**54- Affluent neighborhoods**

= wealthy

**55- Outperform**

= perform better

**56- Mutiny**

= riot

Brink of mutiny

**57- Defy**

**58- Merely**

**59- crow**

= raven

**60- nuisance**

**61- Revolve**

= circulate

**62- Offspring**

**63- Breed**

**64- Rear**

= nurture



**65- Perceive**

= comprehend

**66- Coarse**

= scratchy

**67- Intricate**

= very complicated or detailed

**68- Comprise**

= consist of

**69- Comprehend**

**70- Decipher**

**71- Astonished**

= surprised

**72- Thrive**

= grow or develop well

**Thriving**

**73- Scarce**

**74- Petroleum**

**75- Forthcoming**

**76- Revenue**

= income

**77- Shortage**

= lack

**78- crude**

**79- crops**

**80- fertilizers**

81- Algae

82- Extent

= expanse = vastness

83- Vessel

= ship

84- Cargo

85- Counterpart

= peer = match

86- Deem

= regard = consider

87- Arctic

= relating to the region to north pole

88- Shoring up

= support or keep from fall

89- Virtue

= goodness = decency

90- Occupancy

= possession

91- Sovereignty

= supreme authority = domination

92- Submarine

93- Patrol

94- Cartographic

95- cartographer

96- Shield

= cover

**97- Ethical**

= moral

**98- Jurisdiction**

= authority

**99- Atlas**

= a book of maps

**100- Elders**

**101- Archipelago**

= group of islands

**102- Precedents**

Precedent = sample = history

**103- Comply**

= agree = fulfill

**104- Balk at**

= avoid

**105- Rest(v)**

= ostovar ast

**106- Era**

= age

**107- inhabitable**

= fit to live in

**108- Inhabitant**

= resident

**109- Calamity**

= disaster

**110- Endangered**

= at risk

**111- Incorporate**

= combine

**112- Metropolis**

= large city

**113- Conventional**

= normal = standard

**114- Laid-off**

**115- Outlook**

= point of view, perspective, landscape

**116- census**

**117- Severance**

**118- Scoff**

**119- Indigenous**

= native

**120- Subsist**

= live = survive

**121- Harpoon**

**122- Infer**

= deduce = conclude

**123- Dwelling**

= housing

**124- Hut**

= shack

**125- Palm**

**126- Communal**

= public

**127- Foliage**

= plant leaves

**128- Anthropology**

= the study of human societies and culture

**129- Don**

= wear

**130- Sportsmanship**

**131- Overshadow**

**132- Belligerent**

= **hostel** = combative

**133- Shove**

= push roughly

**134- Homicide**

= murder

**135- Fraction**

**136- Repercussion**

= reaction

**137- Litigation**

= the process of taking legal action

**138- Safeguard**

= secure = supply

**139- Bemoan**

= cry = weep

**140- Shun**

= persistently avoid

**141- Hindrance**

= obstacle

**142- subsequent**

**143- Reluctantly**

= in an unwilling and hesitant way

**144- Self-described**

**145- Fraudulent**

**146- consistent with what the X representative says**

**147- Spectator**

= viewer

**148- Glean**

= extract

**147- Monetary**

**148= Refrain**

= avoid

**149- Contentious**

= disputable

**150- Discretion**

= percussion, insight

**151- Everlasting**

= eternal

**152- restraint**

**153- toddler**

154- Stemming from

**155- Competent**

= qualified

**156- confer**

= consult

**157- conduct**

= behavior

**158- verdict**

= rule , judgment , sentence

**159- conundrum**

= puzzle

**160- liaison**

= establish a working relationship

**161- contend**

= claim

**162- grim**

= terrible

**163- extinction**

**164- Prevalent**

= going, ruling

**165- demise**

**166- foster**

= develop

**167- scheme**

= plan

**168- deplore**

**169- discourse**

= talk, speech

**170- rhetoric**

**171- proponent**

Their **proponents** are typically nationalist regimes advancing their own territorial, political and economic agendas.

= supporter

**172- consolidate**

= make sth physically stronger

**173- immersion**

**174- fraught with**

**175- hamper**

= prevent

**176- confounding**

= confusing

**177- propped by with**

**178- endure**

= tolerate

**179- merit**

= deserve

**180- revive**

= restore to live



**181- arbitrary**

= voluntary

**182- redress**

= compensate

**183- reconciliation**

= compromise

**184- akin**

= similar

**185- parasite**

**187- rip off**

= loot, robbery

**188- astronomical**

**189- reimburse**

**190- collude**

**191- stall**

= stop running

**192- hasten**

= hurry up

**193- convict**

=adjudge

**194- Premier**

= prime minister

**195- annexation**

= integration, appendix

**196- tropical**

**197- fiscal**

= tax

**198- skirt**

**199- dismiss**

**200- glimmer**

**201- tantalizing**

= teasing

**202- spearhead**

=lead

**203- pipe dream**

**204- tie**

= connection

**205- incentive**

= motive

**206- guileful**

**207- tersely**

= rude or unfriendly

208- atrocious = dismal = abject = very bad

**209- disdain**

= humiliation

**210- shrink**

**211- resent**

**212- pond**

**213- garrison**

**214- fortress**

= castle

**215- archaeological**

**216- re-enactments**

**217- pierce**

**218-** It is now **being hailed by** many Westerners

**219- remedy**

= cure

**220- ailment**

= pain, minor illness

**221- placebo**

= medicine

**222- obstruct**

= block

**223- alleviate**

= make (suffer) less severe

**224- stimulate**

**225- anesthetic**

**226- anesthesia**

**227- philanthropic**

= charitable

**228 - Renaissance**

**229 - textile**

= fabric

230- stark  
= harsh, perfect

**231- demographic**  
= relating to the structure of populations

**232- lavish**  
= luxurious

234- lush  
= green, rich

**235- succession**  
= inheritance

**237- invader**  
= attacker

**238- pillage**  
= loot, rob

**240- affiliate**  
= dependent , join

**241- innate**  
= natural, inborn

**242- pavement**  
= sidewalk

**243- affinity**  
= a spontaneous or natural liking or sympathy for someone or something.

**244- strive**  
= try

**245- monotonous**  
= boring

250- closure

= termination

# LISTENING

1- inventory

2- **affairs**

Interfering in her private **affairs**

3- **rot**

I have a very large maple tree, and I think it's **rotting**

4- **haul**

we can bring in a boat to **haul** the tree

5- **stump**

The **stump** of a tree

6- **chip**

Wood **chips**

7- **soil**

8- **controversial**

the city's composting program is **controversial**

9- **divert**

a scheme to **divert** water from the river

10- **pesticide**

I incorrectly assumed that none of the farms used **pesticides**

10- **insecticide**

11- **favoritism**

I've been noticing a lot of **favoritism** lately.

12- **at a glance**

### 13- demagogues

a citizenry not susceptible to the manipulative rhetoric of potential **demagogues**

### 14- status quo

### 15- uphold

*The organization works to **uphold** human rights.*

### 16- consensus

She admits such a **consensus** is unlikely.

Doctors reached a **consensus** about the best treatment.

### 17- trickle down

this assumption that money **trickles down** from high-income earners to the rest of us is challenged by several studies

### 18- attest

I can certainly **attest** to that!

### 19- attic

The couple found a surprise while clearing the **attic** of their heritage house.

### 20- wasp

### 21- nest

Wasp nest

### 22- rationing

Did you know that they're talking about **rationing** the water again this summer?

### 23- devise

to **devise** a solution

### 23- demise

### 24- receptive

they were not really **receptive**

### 25 grievance

The two women decided to escalate their **grievance**

26- **barrier**

That will primarily reduce regulatory **barriers**

27- **enact**

When a law was **enacted** that ...

28- **hazard**

Unless it poses a **hazard**

29- **insecticide**

Treat it with **insecticides**

30- **lawn**

There is no food for aphids on the **lawn**

31- **chronological**

You may want to rearrange your resumé a bit because it's very **chronological**

32- **frenzied**

Calming down **frenzied** parents

33- **overhaul**

I just **overhauled** the registration section on our website

34- **mandate**

But we need to stick to our **mandate**

35- **defuse**

watching violence **defuses** a tendency to behave violently

36- **discrepancy**

**discrepancies** in the rating system

39- **impressionable**

the effects on **impressionable** viewers

37- **frantic**

A **frantic** search by both the neighbour was unsuccessful

38- **wander**

the dog **wandered** away.



### 39- boggle

Jarvis said that many attendees appear in costumes that **boggle** the mind.

### 40- **arith**metic

In school we we first learn **arithmetic** before algebra

### 41- binder

And a **binder** to put them in

### 42- **emph**atic

Sage is **emphatic** that flexible work arrangements are the way of the future.

### 43- **camaraderie**

Although he admits to occasionally missing the **camaraderie** of his colleagues

### 44- counter (verb)

She believes that this can **be countered** by a shift in thinking

## LISTENING TRANSLATION

1- inventory

2- affairs

3- rot

4- haul

= transport

5- stump

6- chip

7- soil

= dust

8- controversial

= argumentative

9- divert

10- pesticide

11- favoritism

12- at a glance

13- demagogues

14- status quo

= current situation

**15- uphold**

= confirm or support

**16- consensus**

= a general agreement.

**20- wasp**

= bee

**21- nest**

= house

24-

**MORE**

**1- Satiety**

**2- gracious**

How gracious she is

3- willpower

4- consolidation

5- arena

6- restrained

British men are very **restrained**

7- **surplus**

We have a surplus of 4K

8- **Chivalry**

**Chivalry** is not dead

9- Anthropologie

10- **abomination**

11- **indict**

He is **indicted**

12- plead guilty

She **pleads guilty** in subversion election case

13- **captivity**

That's why I can no longer keep you in **captivity**

14- **detain**

I see no reason to **detain** you

15- **massacred**

your people deserved to be **massacred**

15- **indoctrinate**

Have you ever been indoctrinated by the quiet ones?

16- resentful

He felt **resentful** about the way he was treated

### 17- extremity

The weight of your **extremities** is in space

### 18- limb

She injured her upper **limb** while playing tennis

### 19- Torso

He felt soreness in his upper **torso**

### 20- Apocalyptic

for **apocalyptic** scenarios, like zombie infestation

### 21- pageant

Child beauty **pageants**

### 22- semen

That **semen** analysis is a common test.

### 23- suffrage

Women's **suffrage**

### 24- friction

The **friction** between the tires and the road keeps the car from slipping

### 25- explosion

The fireworks ended with a spectacular **explosion**.

### 26- land mines

Carefully, they navigated the field dotted with **land mines**.

### 27- rampage (verb)

A herd of elephants was **rampaging** through the village

### 28- roam

A cat **roams** the neighborhood every evening.

### 29- dry heaving

30- recital

31- **bison**

32- bachelorette

33- bukkake

34- **hospice care**

Hospice care provides compassionate support and comfort to patients in their final stages of life

35- **menstrual** rage

36- **serfdom**

He escaped serfdom to seek a better life

37- **leprosy**

He overcame leprosy and inspired others with his resilience

38- **commemorate**

They planted a tree to commemorate their grandmother's birthday.

39- Object permanence

40- pug

41- **necrophilia**

42- pedophilia

43- **laboratory**

44- **manslaughter**

vehicular manslaughter

45- **Tentacle**

The octopus used its **tentacle** to grab the fish

46- **cleanse**

Im going on a **cleanse**

47- **kale**

**kale** juice

48- **slope**

slippery **slope**

49- **washed-up**

washed-up celebrities

50- **Pharoah**

51- **Moses**

52- **plague**

A plague of locusts devastated the farmers crops

53- **marginalized**

54- **deliberately**

Start by **deliberately** asking for excitement

