FLAG – look

1- De**te**riorate

The old building has started to deteriorate due to neglect

2- exacerbate

It only exacerbates the problem

3- discard

They quickly discarded the idea

4- under surveillance

The police kept the building under surveillance. You are gonna be under surveillance. I've put him under surveillance.

5- Diligent

6- Soar

Spread wings and **soar** like eagle above the enemy Your career will **soar**

7- Pre**serve**

He was anxious to **preserve** his reputation

8- Circumnavigate

9- Clientele

The restaurant has a large regular clientele

10- Exhilarating

There is much sunshine, and the atmosphere is bracing and exhilarating

11- Arduous

It was an arduous trip

12- ex**cur**sion

We went on an excursion to the city

13- thrifty

I love how thrifty you are

14- That **spans** a wide demographic

15- shore

16- Emerging

emerging artists

17- Avid

an avid reader of science fiction

18- Insinuation

His reputation was ruined by insinuation and rumor

19- Ocean current

20- Distinct

The two concepts are quite distinct

21- Designate

he was designated as prime minister

22- Throughout

the event had repercussions throughout Europe

23- Souvenir

24- Ecological

Pollution is posing a serious threat to the ecological balance of the oceans

25- Curriculum

26- Fluctuate

Trade with other countries tends to fluctuate from year to year

27- Synthetic

28- Predecessor

Your **predecessors** assumed that rural policing was easy

29- Dwindle

30- Hygiene

I usually observe my hygiene

31- Chronic

chronic diseases

32- Irreversible

33- Favorable

This book received highly **favorable** reviews The weather is very **favorable**

34- Oversee, oversaw

You must employ someone to oversee the project

35- Excavation

The excavation of the tunnel is still incomplete

36- Touted by

The new product was **touted by** the company as the vest thing to hit the market in years.

37- Fleet

The small port supports the fishing fleet

38- Flame

A great fire **flamed** in an open fireplace

39- Lambaste

Lambasted ads

40- Negligent

directors have been negligent in the performance of their duties

41- Quip

She always has a clever quip ready to lighten the mood

42- **Tri**umph T**rium**phant

43- Tale

44- Disregard

Please disregard the previous email

45- Propulsion

they dive and use their wings for propulsion under water

46- Wreak havoc

47- Inadvertently

48- towed / tow

49- Grime

50- **Slan**der

The doctor is suing his partner for slander

51- Applaud

52- Heed

He didn't heed my advice

53- compelling

Lucy had no compelling reason to go into town

54- Affluent neighborhoods

55- Outperform

She consistently **outperforms** her competitors in every race

56- Mutiny

Brink of mutiny

57- Defy

He defied authority

58- Merely

she seemed to him not **merely** an intelligent woman, but a kind of soul mate

59- crow

60- nuisance

most people regard crows as a nuisance

61- Revolve

Their lives revolve around the family

62- Offspring

Crow families generally consist of two parents and anywhere from two to fifteen offspring

63- Breed

Most species of crows do not breed until approximately four years old

64- Rear

Young crows help their parents rear their siblings

65- Perceive

Their call is often **perceived** as a coarse

66- Coarse

Their call is often perceived as a coarse

67-Intricate

these creatures have an intricate communication system

68- Comprise

Their language comprises two dialects

69- Comprehend

People will barely be able to comprehend

70- Decipher

71- Astonished

Scientists have only recently begun studying crows and have been **astonished by** the extent of their intelligence

72- Thrive

Crows are also very adaptable creatures that thrive in cities

Thriving

its thriving cod fisheries

73- Scarce

74- Petroleum

75- Forthcoming

76- Revenue

77- Shortage

Another drawback is the **shortage** of land available in the world to grow food

78- crude

crude oil

79- crops

80- fertilizers

81- Algae

82- Extent

Global warming has drastically reduced the extent of sea

83- Vessel

84- Cargo

85- Counterpart

Like its Scandinavian and Russian counterparts

86- Deem

Deemed "historic internal waters,"

87- Arctic

88- Shoring up

Finish shoring up the roof

89- Virtue

90- Occupancy

the house is finally ready for occupancy

91- Sovereignty

92- Submarine

93- Patrol

Canada still owns no reliable modern patrol vessels

94- Carto**gra**phic

95- cartographer

96- Shield

97- Ethical

98- Jurisdiction

under Canadian jurisdiction

99- Atlas

100- Elders

101- Archipelago

102- Precedents

Is there a precedent for situations such as this?

103- Comply

complying with its legal obligation

104- Balk at = refrain = shun

105- Rest(v)

His opinion rests on his country's economic strength

106- Era

the Cold-War era

107- in**ha**bitable

barely inhabitable island

108- Inhabitant

109- Calamity

We are worried that heavy commercial traffic through the archipelago will court ecological calamity

110- Endangered

111- Incorporate

Some cities **incorporate** alternative types of transport into their transit infrastructure.

112- Metropolis

113- Conventional

114- Laid-off

laid-off employees

115- Outlook

116- census

Census data on the X city have been collected by indirect observation.

117- Severance severance packages 118- Scoff She **scoffed at** the ridiculous severance package 119- Indigenous 120- Subsist thousands of refugees subsist on international handouts 121- Harpoon 122- Infer from these facts, we can infer that crime has been increasing 123- Dwelling 124- Hut 125- Palm 126- Communal a communal bathroom and kitchen 127- Foliage 128- Anthropology 129- Don

131- Overshadow

130-Sportsmanship

but they've recently been overshadowed by the drive to win at any cost

FLAG——-

132- Belligerent

belligerent parents

133- Shove

they started **shoving** people out of the way

134- Homicide

135- Fraction

Only a small fraction of parents are guilty of this hockey madness

136- Repercussion

their actions carry broad repercussions

137- Litigation

138-Safeguard

139-Bemoan

most parents interviewed bemoaned the current state of minor hockey

140- Shun

now, to her disappointment, shun all team sports

141- Hindrance

142- subsequent

In the subsequent open-mic discussion

143- Reluctantly

Even **reluctantly** playing any competitive sport will give kids the self-discipline they need to succeed in life

144- Self-described

However, self-described "recovering hockey dad" Steve Kosinski said,"..."

145- Fraudulent

Fraudulent lawsuits

146- consistent with what the X representative says

147- Spectator

148- Glean

as one can glean from the article

147- Monetary

They need monetary support

148- Refrain

They would likely refrain from participating

149- Contentious = controversial

Contentious issue

150- Discretion

There would be more discretion

151- Everlasting

152- restraint

parents should exercise some restraint in order to protect their children

153- toddler

154- Stemming from

Most of her health problems **stem from** an accident she had when she was younger.

155- Competent

I feel competent doing anything on the computer

156- confer

the school's staff are **conferring about** whether to implement a policy that prohibits educators connecting with their students online

157- conduct

158- verdict

He consulted two experts to facilitate a verdict

159- conundrum

The school's principal has called on specialists to help advise on the teachers' **conundrum**.

160- liaise

teachers liaising with students on social networks

161- contend

other experts **contend** that such restrictive policies are **retrogressive** and limit the potential for education outside the classroom

162- grim

The numbers are in, and they're **grim** the future looks **grim** for the humanities

163- extinction

The extinction rate for languages is 25 per year.

164- Prevalent

The most prevalent languages are taking a firmer hold across the globe

165- demise

Charting language demise

166- foster

language fosters a sense of personal identity

167- scheme

Whose needs are served by government-funded social—or socio-linguistic—engineering schemes?

168- deplore

She deplores such use of biodiversity rhetoric in linguistics discourse

169- discourse

She deplores such use of biodiversity rhetoric in linguistics discourse

170- rhetoric

She **deplores** such use of biodiversity **rhetoric** in linguistics **discourse**The speaker's powerful **rhetoric** amazed nearly all of the audience

171- proponent

Their **proponents** are typically nationalist regimes advancing their own territorial, political and economic agendas.

172- consolidate

Marianne Houseman thinks language preservation programs should be consolidated.

173- immersion

his immersion in Jewish culture

174- fraught with

The efforts to preserve dying languages are **fraught with** an array of sociopolitical complications.

175- hamper

efforts to preserve dying languages are hampered by the link between language and identity.

176- confounding

a confounding factor is a variation within a language

177- propped by with

If an endangered language is to be artificially propped up with government-funded schools

178- endure

Michif endured systematic government efforts to erase it.

179- merit

Michif, therefore, merits government efforts to help it make a comeback

180- revive

we think Michif is worth reviving

181- arbitrary

Ms. Ducharme may think targeting languages for revival is arbitrary

182- redress

183- reconciliation

he aims to bring about a reconciliation between art and technology

184- akin

akin to parasites

185- parasite

akin to parasites

187- rip off

Big Pharma is a big rip off

188- astro**no**mical

Big Pharma profits are still astronomical

189- reimburse

Private health insurance companies won't reimburse consumers for brand names

190-collude

Governments shouldn't collude with pharmaceutical companies

191- stall

Governments shouldn't collude with pharmaceutical companies to stall generics

192- hasten

The laws that hasten drug patent expiries assist the developing world

193- convict

the thieves were convicted of the robbery

194- Premier

195- annexation

He resparked interest in Canada's annexation of the country

196- **tro**pical

With over 300 kilometres of beaches, the tropical paradise would certainly be a welcome asset.

197- **fis**cal

fiscal responsibility

198- skirt

the Premier skirted the issue

199- dis**miss**

he would not dismiss the idea completely

200- glimmer

he also offered us a glimmer of hope

201- tantalizing

he also offered us a glimmer of hope with the **tantalizing** observation that "there is no marriage without some kind of relationship first."

202- spearhead

Liberal politician Peter Goldring is spearheading the latest campaign

203- pipe dream

the whole idea is a pipe dream

204- tie

Economic ties

205- incentive

they likely need an incentive from Canada now

206- guileful

I am, however, shocked by the evidently guileful Turks and Caicos Premier

207- tersely

208- atrocious = dismal = abject = very bad

209- disdain

He showed his disdain for our childishness

210- shrink

the workforce has shrunk to less than a thousand

211- re**sent**

He most likely **resents** his life in the suburbs.

212- pond

They also dug a **pond** to collect rainwater for watering plants.

213- garrison

an important military base with a permanent garrison

214- fortress

215- archaeological

216- re-enactments

Today's visitors are entertained by numerous re-enactments.

217- pierce

such fine needles are used to pierce specific points on the body for pain relief

218- It is now being hailed by many Westerners

219- remedy

drug-free remedy for ailments

220- ailment

drug-free remedy for ailments such as arthritis, chronic pain

221- pla**ce**bo

acupuncture has little more than a placebo effect.

222- obstruct

just as a fallen tree would obstruct a stream

223- alleviate

In acupuncture, illness can be alleviated by clearing obstructions within the body.

224- stimulate

acupuncture needles put into certain points on the body can stimulate the central nervous system

225- anesthetic

it causes the body to produce its own anesthetic.

226- anesthesia

227- philanthropic

a banker with philanthropic interests

228 - Renaissance

229 - **tex**tile

Canada's largest textile and costume collection

230- stark

a **stark** contrast

231- demographic

There have been significant demographic changes in many countries over the last decades

232- lavish

233- erupt

The volcano has **erupted** multiple times since the 1800s

234- lush

with its lush rainforests

235- succession

The island was home to a succession of inhabitants over several millennia.

236- millennia

The island was home to a succession of inhabitants over several millennia.

237- invader

The invaders pillaged the local settlements

238- pillage

The invaders pillaged the local settlements

239- counterfeiting

the convenience of carrying cash also comes the risk of counterfeiting

240- affiliate

the desire to affiliate with nature is innate.

241- innate

the desire to affiliate with nature is innate.

242- pavement

more runners had an affinity for pavement

243- affinity

more runners had an affinity for pavement

244- strive

She strives to surpass her daily running target.

245- monotonous

All running can be monotonous

246- ambivalent

Canadians are ambivalent towards the healthcare system

247- expenditure

health expenditure will decrease

248- proportional

quality of service should be proportional to taxation

249- holistic

holistic education pathway

250- closure

251- auction

the Ferrari sold at auction for \$10 million

252- connoisseur

connoisseur of music

READING TRANSLATION

1- De**te**riorate

= worsen = destroy = ruin

2- Exacerbate

= **es**calate

3- Discard

= get rid of

4- Under surveillance

= under control

5- Diligent

= hard working

6- Soar

= rise

7- Pre**serve**

= maintain

8- Circumnavigate 9- Clientele 10- Exhilarating 11- Arduous = difficult 12- ex**cur**sion = a short journey or trip 13- thrifty 14- That spans a wide demographic 15- shore = coast 16- Emerging **17- A**vid = eager 18- Insinuation 19- Ocean current 20- Distinct 21- De**sig**nate 22- Throughout the event had repercussions throughout Europe

23- Souvenir

24- Ecological

25- Cu rri culum
26- Fluctuate
27- Syn the tic
28- Predecessor = ancestor
29- Dwindle = diminish
30- Hy giene
31- Chronic
32- Irreversible
33- Favorable
34- Oversee, oversaw
35- Exca va tion
36- Touted by = promoted by
37- Fleet =a group of ships sailing together
38- Flame
39- Lambase = criticize
40- Negligent
41- Quip = irony
42- Triumph

= victory
43- Tale = story
44- Disregard = ignore
45- Propulsion
46- Wreak ha voc
47- Inadvertently = unintentionally
48- towed / tow
49- Grime
50- Slander = accuse
51- App laud = admire
52- Heed = pay attention to
53- compelling = convincing
54- Affluent neighborhoods = wealthy
55- Outperform = perform better
56- Mutiny = riot Brink of mutiny

57- De**fy**

58- Merely

59- crow

= raven

60- nuisance

61- Revolve

= circulate

62- Offspring

63- Breed

64- Rear

= nurture

65- Perceive

= compre**hend**

66- Coarse

= scratchy

67- Intricate

= very complicated or detailed

68- Comprise

= consist of

69- Comprehend

70- Decipher

71- Astonished

= surprised

72- Thrive

= grow or develop well

Thriving

- 73- Scarce
- 74- Petroleum
- 75- Forthcoming
- **76- Re**venue
- = income
- **77- Shor**tage
- = lack
- 78- crude
- 79- crops
- 80- fertilizers
- 81- Algae
- 82- Extent
- = expanse = vastness
- 83- Vessel
- = ship
- 84- Cargo

85- Counterpart

- = peer = match
- 86- Deem
- = regard = consider
- 87- Arctic
- = relating to the region to north pole
- 88- Shoring up

```
= support or keep from fall
89- Virtue
= goodness = decency
90- Occupancy
= possession
91- Sovereignty
= supreme authority = domination
92- Submarine
93- Patrol
94- Cartographic
95- cartographer
96- Shield
= cover
97- Ethical
= moral
98- Jurisdiction
= authority
99- Atlas
= a book of maps
100- Elders
101- Archipelago
= group of islands
102- Precedents
Precedent = sample = history
```

103- Comply = agree = fulfill

104- Balk at = avoid 105- Rest(v) = ostovar ast

106- Era

= age

107- in**ha**bitable

= fit to live in

108- Inhabitant

= resident

109- Calamity

= disaster

110- Endangered

= at risk

111- Incorporate

= combine

112- Met**ro**polis

= large city

113- Conventional

= normal = standard

114- Laid-off

115- Outlook

= point of view, perspective, landscape

116- census

117- Severance 118- Scoff 119- Indigenous = native 120- Subsist = live = survive 121- Harpoon 122- Infer = deduce = conclude 123- Dwelling = housing 124- Hut = shack 125- Palm 126- Communal = public 127- Foliage = plant leaves 128- Anthropology = the study of human societies and culture 129- Don = wear

130-Sportsmanship

131- Overshadow

132- Belligerent

= hostel = combative

133- Shove

= push roughly

134- Homicide

= murder

135- Fraction

136- Repercussion

= reaction

137- Litigation

= the process of taking legal action

138-Safeguard

= secure = supply

139- Bemoan

= cry = weep

140- Shun

= persistently avoid

141- Hindrance

= obstacle

142- subsequent

143- Reluctantly

= in an unwilling and hesitant way

144- Self-described

145- Fraudulent

146- consistent with what the X representative says

147- Spectator

= viewer

148- Glean

= extract

147- Monetary

148= Refrain

= avoid

149- Contentious

= disputable

150- Discretion

= precussion, insight

151- Everlasting

= e**ter**nal

152- restraint

153- toddler

154- Stemming from

155- Competent

= qualified

156- confer

= consult

157- conduct

= behavior

158- verdict

= rule , judgment , sentence

159- conundrum

= puzzle

160- liaise

= establish a working relationship

161- contend

= claim

162- grim

= terrible

163- extinction

164- Prevalent

= going, ruling

165- demise

166- foster

= develop

167- scheme

= plan

168- deplore

169- discourse

= talk,speech

170- rhetoric

171- proponent

Their **proponents** are typically nationalist regimes advancing their own territorial, political and economic agendas.

= supporter

172- consolidate

= make sth physically stronger

173- immersion

174- fraught with

175- hamper

= prevent

176- confounding

= confusing

177- propped by with

178- endure

= tolerate

179- merit

= deserve

180- revive

= restore to live

181- arbitrary

= voluntary

182- redress

= compensate

183- reconciliation

= compromise

184- akin

= similar

185- parasite

187- rip off

= loot, robbery

188- astronomical

189- reimburse

190- collude

191- stall

= stop running

192- hasten

= hurry up

193- convict

=adjudge

194- Premier

= prime minister

195- annexation

= integration, appendix

196- tropical

197- **fis**cal

= tax

198- skirt

199- dis**miss**

200- glimmer

201- tantalizing

= teasing

202-spearhead

=lead

203- pipe dream

204- tie

= connection

205- incentive = motive 206- guileful 207- tersely = rude or unfriendly 208- atrocious = dismal = abject = very bad 209- disdain = humiliation **210-** shrink **211-** re**sent 212**- pond 213- garrison 214- fortress = castle 215- archaeological 216- re-enactments **217-** pierce 218- It is now being hailed by many Westerners **219-** remedy = cure 220- ailment

= pain, minor illness

221- placebo

= medicine

222- obstruct

= block

223- alleviate

= make (suffer) less severe

224- stimulate

225- anesthetic

226- anesthesia

227- philanthropic

= charitable

228 - Renaissance

229 - **tex**tile

= fabric

230- stark

= harsh,perfect

231- demographic

= relating to the structure of populations

232- lavish

= luxurious

234- lush

= green, rich

235- succession

= inheritance

237- in**va**der

= attacker

238- pillage

= loot,rob

240- affiliate

= dependent

241- innate

= natural, inborn

242- pavement

= sidewalk

243- affinity

= a spontaneous or natural liking or sympathy for someone or something.

244- strive

= try

245- monotonous

= boring

250- closure

= termination

LISTENING

1- inventory

2- affairs

Interfering in her private affairs

3- rot

I have a very large maple tree, and I think it's rotting

4- haul

we can bring in a boat to haul the tree

5- stump

The stump of a tree

6- chip

Wood chips

7- soil

8- controversial

the city's composting program is controversial

9- divert

a scheme to divert water from the river

10- pesticide

I incorrectly assumed that none of the farms used pesticides

11- favoritism

I've been noticing a lot of favoritism lately.

12- at a glance

13- demagogues

a citizenry not susceptible to the manipulative rhetoric of potential demagogues

14- status quo

15- uphold

16- consensus

She admits such a consensus is unlikely.

17- trickle down

this assumption that money **trickles down** from high-income earners to the rest of us is challenged by several studies

18- attest

I can certainly attest to that!

19- attic

The couple found a surprise while clearing the attic of their heritage house.

20- wasp

21- nest

Wasp nest

22- rationing

Did you know that they're talking about rationing the water again this summer?

23- lawn

she was sitting in a deckchair on the lawn

24- barrier

Everything from refrigerators to artisanal cheese has had barriers to their trade

25- enact

when a law was enacted that

26- devise

to devise a solution

27- receptive

they were not really receptive

28- grievance

The two women decided to escalate their grievance

28- **ba**rrier

That will primarily reduce regulatory barriers

29- e**nact**

When a law was enacted that ...

30- hazard

Unless it poses a hazard

31- in**sec**ticide

Treat it with insecticides

32- lawn

There is no food for aphids on the lawn

33- chrono**lo**gical

You may want to rearrange your resumé a bit because it's very chronological

LISTENING TRANSLATION

- 1- inventory
- 2- affairs
- 3- rot
- 4- haul
- = transport
- 5- stump

- 6- chip
- 7- soil
- = dust

8- controversial

- = argumentative
- 9- divert
- 10- pesticide
- 11- favoritism
- 12- at a glance
- 13- demagogues

14- status quo

= current situation

15- uphold

= confirm or support

16- consensus

= a general agreement.

20- wasp

= bee

21- nest

= house

MORE

- 1- Sa**tie**ty
- 2- gracious How gracious she is
- 3- willpower
- 4- consolidation
- 5- arena
- 6- restrained

British men are very restrained

7- **sur**plus

We have a surplus of 4K

8- Chivalry

Chivalry is not dead

9- Anthro**po**logie

10- abomi**na**tion

11- indict

He is indicted

12- plead guilty

She pleads guilty in subversion election case

13- captivity

That's why I can no longer keep you in captivity

14- detain

I see no reason to detain you

15- **ma**ssacred

your people deserved to be massacred

15- indoctrinate

Have you ever been indoctrinated by the quiet ones?

16- resentful

He felt resentful about the way he was treated

17- extremity

The weight of your extremities is In space

18-limb

She injured her upper limb while playing tennis

19- Torso

He felt soreness in his upper torso

20- Apocalyptic

for apocalyptic scenarios, like zombie infestation

21- pageant

Child beauty pageants

22- **se**men

That **semen** analysis is a common test.

23- **suff**rage

Women's suffrage

24- friction

The friction between the tires and the road keeps the car from slipping

25- ex**plo**sion

The fireworks ended with a spectacular explosion.

26- land mines

Carefully, they navigated the field dotted with land mines.

27- rampage (verb)

A herd of elephants was rampaging through the village

28- roam

A cat roams the neighborhood every evening.

- 29- dry heaving
- 30- recital
- 31- **bi**son
- 32-bachelorette
- 33- bu**kka**ke

34- hospice care

Hospice care provides compassionate support and comfort to patients in their final stages of life

35- menstrual rage

36- serfdom

He escaped serfdom to seek a better life

37- **lep**rosy

He overcame leprosy and inspired others with his resilience

38- commemorate

They planted a tree to commemorate their grandmother's birthday.

- 39- Object permanence
- 40- pug
- 41- necrophilia
- 42- pedo**phi**lia
- 43- **lab**oratory
- 44- manslaughter

vehicular manslaughter

45- **Ten**tacle

The octopus used its tentacle to grab the fish

46- cleanse

Im going on a cleanse

47- kale

kale juice

48-slope

slippery slope

49- washed-up

washed-up celebrities

- 50- **Pha**roah
- 51- Moses
- 52- plague

A plague of locusts devastated the farmers crops

53- marginalized

54- deliberately
Start by deliberately asking for excitement