1- Deteriorate

The old building has started to deteriorate due to neglect

2- exacerbate

It only exacerbates the problem

3- discard

They quickly discarded the idea

4- under surveillance

The police kept the building **under surveillance**. You are gonna be **under surveillance**.

I've put him under surveillance.

5- Diligent

6- Soar

Spread wings and **soar** like eagle above the enemy Your career will **soar**

7- Pre**serve**

He was anxious to **preserve** his reputation

8- Circumnavigate

9- Clientele

The restaurant has a large regular clientele

10- Exhilarating

There is much sunshine, and the atmosphere is bracing and exhilarating

11- Arduous

It was an arduous trip

12- ex**cur**sion

We went on an excursion to the city

13- thrifty

I love how **thrifty** you are

14- That **spans** a wide demographic

15- shore

16- Emerging

emerging artists

17- Avid

an avid reader of science fiction

18- Insinuation

His reputation was ruined by insinuation and rumor

19- Ocean current

20- Distinct

The two concepts are quite distinct

21- Designate

he was designated as prime minister

22- Throughout

the event had repercussions throughout Europe

23- Souvenir

24- Ecological

Pollution is posing a serious threat to the ecological balance of the oceans

25- Curriculum

26- Fluctuate

Trade with other countries tends to fluctuate from year to year

27- Synthetic

28- Predecessor

Your predecessors assumed that rural policing was easy

29- Dwindle

30- Hygiene

I usually observe my hygiene

31- Chronic

chronic diseases

32- Irreversible

33- Favorable

This book received highly **favorable** reviews The weather is very **favorable**

34- Oversee, oversaw

You must employ someone to oversee the project

35- Excavation

The excavation of the tunnel is still incomplete

36- Touted by

The new product was **touted by** the company as the vest thing to hit the market in years.

37- Fleet

The small port supports the fishing fleet

38- Flame

A great fire **flamed** in an open fireplace

39- Lambaste

Lambasted ads

40- Negligent

directors have been negligent in the performance of their duties

41- Quip

She always has a clever quip ready to lighten the mood

42- Triumph

T**rium**phant

43- Tale

44- Disregard

Please disregard the previous email

45- Propulsion

they dive and use their wings for propulsion under water

46- Wreak havoc

47- Inadvertently

48- towed / tow

49- Grime

50- **Slan**der

The doctor is suing his partner for slander

51- Applaud

52- Heed

He didn't **heed** my advice

53- compelling

Lucy had no compelling reason to go into town

54- Affluent neighborhoods

55- Outperform

She consistently **outperforms** her competitors in every race

56- Mutiny

Brink of mutiny

57- De**fy**

He defied authority

58- Merely

she seemed to him not merely an intelligent woman, but a kind of soul mate

59- crow

60- nuisance

most people regard crows as a nuisance

61- Revolve

Their lives revolve around the family

62- Offspring

Crow families generally consist of two parents and anywhere from two to fifteen offspring

63- Breed

Most species of crows do not breed until approximately four years old

64-Rear

Young crows help their parents rear their siblings

65- Perceive

Their call is often perceived as a coarse

66- Coarse

Their call is often perceived as a coarse

67- Intricate

these creatures have an intricate communication system

68- Comprise

Their language comprises two dialects

69- Comprehend

People will barely be able to comprehend

70- Decipher

71- Astonished

Scientists have only recently begun studying crows and have been **astonished by** the extent of their intelligence

72- Thrive

Crows are also very adaptable creatures that thrive in cities

Thriving

its thriving cod fisheries

73- Scarce

74- Petroleum

75- Forthcoming

76- Revenue

77- Shortage

Another drawback is the shortage of land available in the world to grow food

78- crude

crude oil

79- crops

80- fertilizers

81- Algae

82- Extent

Global warming has drastically reduced the extent of sea

83- Vessel

84- Cargo

85- Counterpart

Like its Scandinavian and Russian counterparts

86- Deem

Deemed "historic internal waters,"

87- Arctic

88- Shoring up

Finish **shoring up** the roof

89- Virtue

90- Occupancy

the house is finally ready for occupancy

91-Sovereignty

92- Submarine

93- Patrol

Canada still owns no reliable modern patrol vessels

94- Cartographic

95- cartographer

96- Shield

97- Ethical

98- Jurisdiction

under Canadian jurisdiction



99- Atlas

100- Elders

101- Archi**pe**lago

102- Precedents

Is there a precedent for situations such as this?

103- Comply

complying with its legal obligation

104- Balk at = refrain = shun

105- Rest(v)

His opinion rests on his country's economic strength

106- Era

the Cold-War era

107- inhabitable

barely inhabitable island

108- Inhabitant

109- Calamity

We are worried that heavy commercial traffic through the archipelago will court ecological calamity

110- Endangered

111- Incorporate

Some cities **incorporate** alternative types of transport into their transit infrastructure.

112- Metropolis

113- Conventional

114- Laid-off

laid-off employees

115- Outlook

116- census

Census data on the X city have been collected by indirect observation.

117- Severance

severance packages

118- Scoff

She **scoffed** at the ridiculous severance package

119- Indigenous

120- Subsist

thousands of refugees subsist on international handouts

121- Harpoon

122- Infer

from these facts, we can infer that crime has been increasing

123- Dwelling

124- Hut

125- Palm

126- Communal

a communal bathroom and kitchen

127- Foliage

128- Anthropology

129- Don

130-Sportsmanship

131- Overshadow

but they've recently been overshadowed by the drive to win at any cost

132- Belligerent

belligerent parents

133- Shove

they started **shoving** people out of the way

134- Homicide

135- Fraction

Only a small fraction of parents are guilty of this hockey madness

136- Repercussion

their actions carry broad repercussions

137- Litigation

138-Safeguard

139-Bemoan

most parents interviewed bemoaned the current state of minor hockey

140- Shun

now, to her disappointment, shun all team sports

141- Hindrance

142- subsequent

In the subsequent open-mic discussion

143- Reluctantly

Even **reluctantly** playing any competitive sport will give kids the self-discipline they need to succeed in life

144- Self-described

However, self-described "recovering hockey dad" Steve Kosinski said,"..."

145- Fraudulent

Fraudulent lawsuits

146- consistent with what the X representative says

147- Spectator

148- Glean

as one can glean from the article

147- Monetary

They need monetary support

148- Refrain

They would likely **refrain from** participating

149- Contentious = controversial

Contentious issue

150- Discretion

There would be more discretion

151- Everlasting

152- restraint

parents should exercise some restraint in order to protect their children

153- toddler

154- Stemming from

Most of her health problems **stem from** an accident she had when she was younger.

155- Competent

I feel competent doing anything on the computer

156- confer

the school's staff are **conferring about** whether to implement a policy that prohibits educators connecting with their students online

157- conduct

158- verdict

He consulted two experts to facilitate a verdict

159- conundrum

The school's principal has called on specialists to help advise on the teachers' **conundrum**.

160- liaise

teachers liaising with students on social networks

161- contend

other experts **contend** that such restrictive policies are **retrogressive** and limit the potential for education outside the classroom

162- grim

The numbers are in, and they're grim

the future looks grim for the humanities

163- extinction

The **extinction** rate for languages is 25 per year.

164- Prevalent

The most prevalent languages are taking a firmer hold across the globe

165- demise

Charting language demise

166- foster

language fosters a sense of personal identity

167- scheme

Whose needs are served by government-funded social—or socio-linguistic—engineering schemes?

168- deplore

She deplores such use of biodiversity rhetoric in linguistics discourse

169- discourse

She deplores such use of biodiversity rhetoric in linguistics discourse

170- rhetoric

She **deplores** such use of biodiversity **rhetoric** in linguistics **discourse**The speaker's powerful **rhetoric** amazed nearly all of the audience

171- proponent

Their **proponents** are typically nationalist regimes advancing their own territorial, political and economic agendas.

172- consolidate

Marianne Houseman thinks language preservation programs should be consolidated.

173- immersion

his immersion in Jewish culture

174- fraught with

The efforts to preserve dying languages are **fraught with** an array of sociopolitical complications.

175- hamper

efforts to preserve dying languages are hampered by the link between language and identity.

176- confounding

a confounding factor is a variation within a language

177- propped by with

If an endangered language is to be artificially propped up with government-funded schools

178- endure

Michif endured systematic government efforts to erase it.

179- merit

Michif, therefore, merits government efforts to help it make a comeback

180- revive

we think Michif is worth reviving

181- arbitrary

Ms. Ducharme may think targeting languages for revival is arbitrary

182- redress

183- reconciliation

he aims to bring about a **reconciliation between** art and technology

184- akin

akin to parasites

185- parasite

akin to parasites

187- rip off

Big Pharma is a big rip off

188- astronomical

Big Pharma profits are still astronomical

189- reimburse

Private health insurance companies won't reimburse consumers for brand names

190- collude

Governments shouldn't collude with pharmaceutical companies

191- stall

Governments shouldn't collude with pharmaceutical companies to stall generics

192- hasten

The laws that hasten drug patent expiries assist the developing world

193- convict

the thieves were convicted of the robbery

194- Premier

195- annexation

He resparked interest in Canada's annexation of the country

196- **tro**pical

With over 300 kilometres of beaches, the tropical paradise would certainly be a welcome asset.

197- **fis**cal

fiscal responsibility

198- skirt

the Premier skirted the issue

199- dis**miss**

he would not dismiss the idea completely

200- glimmer

he also offered us a glimmer of hope

201- tantalizing

he also offered us a glimmer of hope with the **tantalizing** observation that "there is no marriage without some kind of relationship first."

202- spearhead

Liberal politician Peter Goldring is spearheading the latest campaign

203- pipe dream

the whole idea is a pipe dream

204- tie

Economic ties

205- incentive

they likely need an incentive from Canada now

206- guileful

I am, however, shocked by the evidently guileful Turks and Caicos Premier

207- tersely

208- atrocious = dismal = abject = very bad

209- disdain

He showed his disdain for our childishness

210- shrink

the workforce has shrunk to less than a thousand

211- re**sent**

He most likely **resents** his life in the suburbs.

212- pond

They also dug a pond to collect rainwater for watering plants.

213- garrison

an important military base with a permanent garrison

214- fortress

215- archaeological

216- re-enactments

Today's visitors are entertained by numerous re-enactments.

217- pierce

such fine needles are used to pierce specific points on the body for pain relief

218- It is now being hailed by many Westerners

219- remedy

drug-free remedy for ailments

220- ailment

drug-free remedy for ailments such as arthritis, chronic pain

221- pla**ce**bo

acupuncture has little more than a placebo effect.

222- obstruct

just as a fallen tree would obstruct a stream

223- alleviate

In acupuncture, illness can be alleviated by clearing obstructions within the body.

224- stimulate

acupuncture needles put into certain points on the body can stimulate the central nervous system

225- anesthetic

it causes the body to produce its own anesthetic.

226- anesthesia

227- philan**thro**pic

a banker with philanthropic interests

228 - Renaissance

229 - **tex**tile

Canada's largest textile and costume collection

230- stark

a **stark** contrast

231- demographic

There have been significant demographic changes in many countries over the last decades

232- lavish

233- erupt

The volcano has erupted multiple times since the 1800s

234- lush

with its lush rainforests

235- succession

The island was home to a succession of inhabitants over several millennia.

236- millennia

The island was home to a succession of inhabitants over several millennia.

237- invader

The invaders pillaged the local settlements

238- pillage

The invaders pillaged the local settlements

239- counterfeiting

the convenience of carrying cash also comes the risk of counterfeiting

240- affiliate

the desire to affiliate with nature is innate.

241- innate

the desire to affiliate with nature is innate.

242- pavement

more runners had an affinity for pavement

243- affinity

more runners had an affinity for pavement

244- strive

She **strives** to surpass her daily running target.

245- monotonous

All running can be monotonous

246- ambivalent

Canadians are ambivalent towards the healthcare system

247- expenditure

health expenditure will decrease

248- proportional

quality of service should be proportional to taxation

249- holistic

holistic education pathway

250- closure

251- auction

the Ferrari sold at auction for \$10 million

252- connoisseur

connoisseur of music

READING TRANSLATION

-		_		4						
1	_	I)	e	t	Α	rı	0	ra	t	Р

= worsen = destroy = ruin

2- Exacerbate

= **es**calate

3- Discard

= get rid of

4- Under surveillance

= under control

5- Diligent

= hard working

6- Soar

= rise

7- Preserve

= maintain

8- Circumnavigate

9- Clientele

10- Exhilarating

11- Arduous

= difficult

12- ex**cur**sion = a short journey or trip 13- thrifty 14- That spans a wide demographic 15- shore = coast 16- Emerging **17- A**vid = eager 18- Insinuation 19- Ocean current 20- Distinct 21- De**sig**nate 22- Throughout the event had repercussions throughout Europe 23- Souvenir 24- Ecological 25- Curriculum **26- Fluc**tuate 27- Synthetic 28- Predecessor = ancestor

29- Dwindle = diminish 30- Hygiene 31- Chronic 32- Irreversible **33- Fa**vorable 34- Oversee, oversaw 35- Excavation 36- Touted by = promoted by 37- Fleet =a group of ships sailing together 38- Flame 39- Lambase = criticize 40- Negligent 41- Quip = irony 42- Triumph = victory 43- Tale = story 44- Disregard = ignore

45- Propulsion

46- Wreak havoc

47- Inadvertently

= unintentionally

48- towed / tow

49- Grime

50- Slander

= accuse

51- Applaud

= admire

52- Heed

= pay attention to

53- compelling

= convincing

54- Affluent neighborhoods

= wealthy

55- Outperform

= perform better

56- Mutiny

= riot

Brink of mutiny

57- De**fy**

58- Merely

59- crow

= raven

60- nuisance

61- Revolve = circulate 62- Offspring 63- Breed

03- Dieeu

64- Rear

= nurture

65- Perceive

= compre**hend**

66- Coarse

= scratchy

67- Intricate

= very complicated or detailed

68- Comprise

= consist of

69- Comprehend

70- Decipher

71- Astonished

= surprised

72- Thrive

= grow or develop well

Thriving

73- Scarce

74- Petroleum

75- Forthcoming

76- Revenue = income 77- Shortage = lack 78- crude 79- crops 80- fertilizers 81- Algae 82- Extent = expanse = vastness 83- Vessel = ship 84- Cargo 85- Counterpart = peer = match 86- Deem = regard = consider 87- Arctic = relating to the region to north pole 88- Shoring up = support or keep from fall 89- Virtue = goodness = decency 90- Occupancy

91- Sovereignty

= po**sse**ssion

```
= supreme authority = domination
92- Submarine
93- Patrol
94- Cartographic
95- cartographer
96- Shield
= cover
97- Ethical
= moral
98- Jurisdiction
= authority
99- Atlas
= a book of maps
100- Elders
101- Archipelago
= group of islands
102- Precedents
Precedent = sample = history
103- Comply
= agree = fulfill
104- Balk at
= avoid
105- Rest(v)
= ostovar ast
106- Era
= age
```

107- in**ha**bitable

= fit to live in

108- Inhabitant

= resident

109- Calamity

= disaster

110- Endangered

= at risk

111- Incorporate

= combine

112- Metropolis

= large city

113- Conventional

= normal = standard

114- Laid-off

115- Outlook

= point of view, perspective, landscape

116- census

117- Severance

118- Scoff

119- Indigenous

= native

120- Subsist

= live = survive

121- Harpoon

122- Infer

= de**duce** = conclude

123- Dwelling

= housing

124- Hut

= shack

125- Palm

126- Communal

= public

127- Foliage

= plant leaves

128- Anthropology

= the study of human societies and culture

129- Don

= wear

130-Sportsmanship

131- Overshadow

132- Belligerent

= **hos**tel = combative

133- Shove

= push roughly

134- Homicide

= murder

135- Fraction

136- Repercussion

= reaction

137- Litigation

= the process of taking legal action

138-Safeguard

= secure = supply

139-Bemoan

= cry = weep

140- Shun

= persistently avoid

141- Hindrance

= obstacle

142- subsequent

143- Reluctantly

= in an unwilling and hesitant way

144- Self-described

145- Fraudulent

146- consistent with what the X representative says

147- Spectator

= viewer

148- Glean

= extract

147- Monetary

148= Refrain

= avoid

149- Contentious

= disputable

150- Discretion

= precussion, insight

151- Everlasting

= e**ter**nal

152- restraint

153- toddler

154- Stemming from

155- Competent

= qualified

156- confer

= consult

157- conduct

= behavior

158- verdict

= rule , judgment , sentence

159- conundrum

= puzzle

160- liaise

= establish a working relationship

161- contend

= claim

162- grim

= terrible

163- extinction

164- Prevalent

= going, ruling

165- demise

166- foster

= develop

167- scheme

= plan

168- deplore

169- discourse

= talk,speech

170- rhetoric

171- proponent

Their **proponents** are typically nationalist regimes advancing their own territorial, political and economic agendas.

= supporter

172- consolidate

= make sth physically stronger

173- immersion

174- fraught with

175- hamper

= prevent

176- confounding

= confusing

177- propped by with

178- endure

= tolerate

179- merit

= deserve

180- revive

= restore to live

181- arbitrary

= voluntary

182- redress

= compensate

183- reconciliation

= compromise

184- akin

= similar

185- parasite

187- rip off

= loot, robbery

188- astronomical

189- reimburse

190- collude

191- stall

= stop running

192- hasten

= hurry up

193- convict =adjudge 194- Premier

195- annexation

= prime minister

= integration, appendix

196- tropical

197- **fis**cal = tax

198- skirt

199- dismiss

200- glimmer

201- tantalizing

= teasing

202- spearhead

=lead

203- pipe dream

204- tie

= connection

205- incentive

= motive

206- guileful

207- tersely
= rude or unfriendly

208- atrocious = dismal = abject = very bad

209- disdain = humiliation **210-** shrink **211-** re**sent 212**- pond 213- garrison 214- fortress = castle 215- archaeological 216- re-enactments **217**- pierce 218- It is now being hailed by many Westerners **219-** remedy = cure 220- ailment = pain, minor illness **221**- pla**ce**bo = medicine 222- obstruct = block 223- alleviate = make (suffer) less severe

224- stimulate

225- anesthetic

226- anesthesia

227- philan**thro**pic

= charitable

228 - Renaissance

229 - **tex**tile

= fabric

230- stark

= harsh,perfect

231- demographic

= relating to the structure of populations

232- lavish

= luxurious

234- lush

= green, rich

235- succession

= inheritance

237- invader

= attacker

238- pillage

= loot,rob

240- affiliate

= dependent

241- innate

= natural, inborn

242- pavement

= sidewalk

243- affinity

= a spontaneous or natural liking or sympathy for someone or something.

244- strive

= try

245- mo**no**tonous

= boring

250- closure

= termination

LISTENING

1- inventory

2- affairs

Interfering in her private affairs

3- rot

I have a very large maple tree, and I think it's rotting

4- haul

we can bring in a boat to haul the tree

5- stump

The stump of a tree

6- chip

Wood chips

7- soil

8- controversial

the city's composting program is controversial

9- divert

a scheme to divert water from the river

10- pesticide

I incorrectly assumed that none of the farms used pesticides

11- favoritism

I've been noticing a lot of favoritism lately.

12- at a glance

13- demagogues

a citizenry not susceptible to the manipulative rhetoric of potential demagogues

14- status quo

15- uphold

16- consensus

She admits such a consensus is unlikely.

17- trickle down

this assumption that money **trickles down** from high-income earners to the rest of us is challenged by several studies

18- attest

I can certainly attest to that!

19- attic

The couple found a surprise while clearing the attic of their heritage house.

20- wasp

21- nest

Wasp nest

22- rationing

Did you know that they're talking about rationing the water again this summer?

23- lawn

she was sitting in a deckchair on the lawn

24- **ba**rrier

Everything from refrigerators to artisanal cheese has had barriers to their trade

25- enact

when a law was enacted that

26- devise

to devise a solution

27- receptive

they were not really receptive

28- grievance

The two women decided to escalate their grievance

28- **ba**rrier

That will primarily reduce regulatory barriers

29- e**nact**

When a law was enacted that ...

30- **ha**zard

Unless it poses a hazard

31- in**sec**ticide

Treat it with insecticides

32- lawn

There is no food for aphids on the lawn

33-

LISTENING TRANSLATION

- 1- inventory
- 2- affairs
- 3- rot
- 4- haul
- = transport
- 5- stump
- 6- chip
- 7- soil
- = dust
- 8- controversial
- = argumentative
- 9- divert

10- pesticide

11- favoritism

12- at a glance

13- demagogues

14- status quo

= current situation

15- uphold

= confirm or support

16- consensus

= a general agreement.

20- wasp

= bee

21- nest

= house

24-

MORE

- 1- Sa**tie**ty
- 2- gracious How gracious she is
- 3- willpower
- 4- consolidation
- 5- arena
- 6- restrained

British men are very restrained

7- **sur**plus

We have a surplus of 4K

8- Chivalry

Chivalry is not dead

- 9- Anthro**po**logie
- 10- abomi**na**tion
- 11- indict

He is indicted

12- plead guilty

She pleads guilty in subversion election case

13- captivity

That's why I can no longer keep you in captivity

14- detain

I see no reason to detain you

15- **ma**ssacred

your people deserved to be massacred

15- in**doc**trinate

Have you ever been indoctrinated by the quiet ones?

16- resentful

He felt resentful about the way he was treated

17- extremity

The weight of your extremities is In space

18-limb

She injured her upper limb while playing tennis

19- Torso

He felt soreness in his upper torso

20- Apocalyptic

for apocalyptic scenarios, like zombie infestation

21- pageant

Child beauty pageants

22- **se**men

That semen analysis is a common test.

23- suffrage

Women's suffrage

24- **fric**tion

The friction between the tires and the road keeps the car from slipping

25- ex**plo**sion

The fireworks ended with a spectacular explosion.

26- land mines

Carefully, they navigated the field dotted with land mines.

27- rampage (verb)

A herd of elephants was rampaging through the village

28- roam

A cat roams the neighborhood every evening.

- 29- dry heaving
- 30- recital
- 31- **bi**son
- 32-bachelorette
- 33- bu**kka**ke

34- **hos**pice care

Hospice care provides compassionate support and comfort to patients in their final stages of life

35- menstrual rage

36- serfdom

He escaped serfdom to seek a better life

37- **lep**rosy

He overcame leprosy and inspired others with his resilience

38- commemorate

They planted a tree to commemorate their grandmother's birthday.

- 39- Object permanence
- 40- pug

41- necrophilia

42- pedophilia

43- laboratory

44- manslaughter

vehicular manslaughter

45- **Ten**tacle

The octopus used its tentacle to grab the fish

46- cleanse

Im going on a cleanse

47- kale

kale juice

48-slope

slippery slope

49- washed-up

washed-up celebrities

50- Pharoah

51- Moses

52- plague

A plague of locusts devastated the farmers crops

53- marginalized

54- deliberately

Start by deliberately asking for excitement