#### 1- Deteriorate

The old building has started to deteriorate due to neglect

#### 2- exacerbate

It only exacerbates the problem

#### 3- discard

They quickly discarded the idea

#### 4- under surveillance

The police kept the building **under surveillance**. You are gonna be **under surveillance**.

I've put him under surveillance.

# 5- Diligent

#### 6- Soar

Spread wings and **soar** like eagle above the enemy Your career will **soar** 

#### 7- Pre**serve**

He was anxious to **preserve** his reputation

8- Circumnavigate

#### 9- Clientele

The restaurant has a large regular clientele

## 10- Exhilarating

There is much sunshine, and the atmosphere is bracing and exhilarating

#### 11- Arduous

It was an arduous trip

## 12- ex**cur**sion

We went on an excursion to the city

## 13- thrifty

I love how **thrifty** you are

# 14- That **spans** a wide demographic

#### 15- shore

# 16- Emerging

emerging artists

#### **17- A**vid

an avid reader of science fiction

#### 18- Insinuation

His reputation was ruined by insinuation and rumor

#### 19- Ocean current

#### 20- Distinct

The two concepts are quite distinct

# 21- Designate

he was designated as prime minister

## 22- Throughout

the event had repercussions throughout Europe

#### 23- Souvenir

## 24- Ecological

Pollution is posing a serious threat to the ecological balance of the oceans

## 25- Curriculum

#### 26- Fluctuate

Trade with other countries tends to fluctuate from year to year

# 27- Synthetic

# 28- Predecessor

Your predecessors assumed that rural policing was easy

#### 29- Dwindle

## 30- Hygiene

I usually observe my hygiene

#### 31- Chronic

chronic diseases

#### 32- Irreversible

#### 33- Favorable

This book received highly **favorable** reviews The weather is very **favorable** 

## 34- Oversee, oversaw

You must employ someone to oversee the project

#### 35- Excavation

The excavation of the tunnel is still incomplete

## 36- Touted by

The new product was **touted by** the company as the vest thing to hit the market in years.

#### 37- Fleet

The small port supports the fishing fleet

#### 38- Flame

A great fire **flamed** in an open fireplace

#### 39- Lambaste

Lambasted ads

# 40- Negligent

directors have been negligent in the performance of their duties

## 41- Quip

She always has a clever quip ready to lighten the mood

# 42- Triumph

# T**rium**phant

#### 43- Tale

## 44- Disregard

Please disregard the previous email

## 45- Propulsion

they dive and use their wings for propulsion under water

46- Wreak havoc

# 47- Inadvertently

48- towed / tow

49- Grime

## 50- **Slan**der

The doctor is suing his partner for slander

## 51- Applaud

#### 52- Heed

He didn't **heed** my advice

# 53- compelling

Lucy had no compelling reason to go into town

## 54- Affluent neighborhoods

# 55- Outperform

She consistently **outperforms** her competitors in every race

# **56- Mutiny**

Brink of mutiny

## 57- De**fy**

He defied authority

# 58- Merely

## she seemed to him not merely an intelligent woman, but a kind of soul mate

#### 59- crow

#### 60- nuisance

most people regard crows as a nuisance

#### 61- Revolve

Their lives revolve around the family

## **62- Offs**pring

Crow families generally consist of two parents and anywhere from two to fifteen offspring

#### 63- Breed

Most species of crows do not breed until approximately four years old

#### 64-Rear

Young crows help their parents rear their siblings

#### 65- Perceive

Their call is often perceived as a coarse

## 66- Coarse

Their call is often perceived as a coarse

#### 67-Intricate

these creatures have an intricate communication system

#### 68- Comprise

Their language comprises two dialects

## 68- incorporate

#### 69- Comprehend

People will barely be able to comprehend

## 70- Decipher

#### 71- Astonished

Scientists have only recently begun studying crows and have been **astonished by** the extent of their intelligence

## 72- Thrive

Crows are also very adaptable creatures that thrive in cities

## **Thri**ving

its thriving cod fisheries

73- Scarce

74- Petroleum

75- Forthcoming

76- Revenue

# 77- Shortage

Another drawback is the shortage of land available in the world to grow food

78- crude

crude oil

79- crops

80- fertilizers

81- Algae

## 82- Extent

Global warming has drastically reduced the extent of sea

83- Vessel

84- Cargo

## 85- Counterpart

Like its Scandinavian and Russian counterparts

86- Deem

Deemed "historic internal waters,"

87- Arctic

# 88- Shoring up

Finish **shoring up** the roof

## 89- Virtue

# 90- Occupancy

the house is finally ready for occupancy

# 91-Sovereignty

92- Submarine

#### 93- Patrol

Canada still owns no reliable modern patrol vessels

94- Cartographic

95- cartographer

96-Shield

97- Ethical

## 98- Jurisdiction

under Canadian jurisdiction

99- Atlas

100- Elders

101- Archipelago

#### 102- Precedents

Is there a precedent for situations such as this?

# 103- Comply

complying with its legal obligation

#### 104- Balk at = refrain = shun

# 105- Rest(v)

His opinion rests on his country's economic strength

## 106- Era

the Cold-War era

#### 107- inhabitable

barely inhabitable island

#### 108- Inhabitant

## 109- Calamity

We are worried that heavy commercial traffic through the archipelago will court ecological calamity

# 110- Endangered

## 111- Incorporate

Some cities **incorporate** alternative types of transport into their transit infrastructure.

# 112- Metropolis

#### 113- Conventional

#### 114- Laid-off

laid-off employees

#### 115- Outlook

#### **116-** census

Census data on the X city have been collected by indirect observation.

## 116- consensus

She admits such a consensus is unlikely.

Doctors reached a consensus about the best treatment.

#### 117- Severance

#### severance packages

#### 118- Scoff

She **scoffed** at the ridiculous severance package

# 119- Indigenous

## 120- Subsist

thousands of refugees subsist on international handouts

# 121- Harpoon

#### 122- Infer

from these facts, we can infer that crime has been increasing

## 123- Dwelling

#### 124- Hut

They built a beach **hut** from palm leaves.

## 125- Palm

#### 126- Communal

a communal bathroom and kitchen

# 127- Foliage

The autumn foliage was bright red and gold.

# 128- Anthropology

128- archaeology

128- Archipelago

28- sociology

# 128- philanthropic

#### 129- Don

He donned a hat before going outside.

# 130-Sportsmanship

#### 131- Overshadow

but they've recently been overshadowed by the drive to win at any cost

## 132- Belligerent

belligerent parents

## 133- Shove

they started **shoving** people out of the way

#### 134- Homicide

#### 135- Fraction

Only a small fraction of parents are guilty of this hockey madness

## 136- Repercussion

their actions carry broad repercussions

# 137- Litigation

The contract helps avoid costly litigation.

# 138- Safeguard

#### 139- Bemoan

most parents interviewed bemoaned the current state of minor hockey

#### 140- Shun

now, to her disappointment, shun all team sports

## 141- Hindrance

Lack of money was a major hindrance to the project.

## 142- subsequent

In the subsequent open-mic discussion

## 143- Reluctantly

Even **reluctantly** playing any competitive sport will give kids the self-discipline they need to succeed in life

#### 144- Self-described

However, self-described "recovering hockey dad" Steve Kosinski said,"..."

#### 145- Fraudulent

Fraudulent lawsuits

**146- consistent with** what the X representative says

# 147- Spectator

#### 148- Glean

as one can glean from the article

## 147- Monetary

They need monetary support

#### 148- Refrain = shun

They would likely refrain from participating

#### 149- Contentious

Contentious issue

#### 150- Discretion

There would be more discretion

Please use your **discretion** when sharing this sensitive information.

# 151- Everlasting

#### 152- restraint

Parents should exercise some restraint in order to protect their children

## 153- toddler

## 154- Stemming from

Most of her health problems **stem from** an accident she had when she was younger.

## **155- Competent**

I feel competent doing anything on the computer

#### 156- confer

the school's staff are **conferring about** whether to implement a policy that prohibits educators connecting with their students online

#### **157**- conduct

## 158- verdict

He consulted two experts to facilitate a verdict

#### 159- conundrum

The school's principal has called on specialists to help advise on the teachers' **conundrum**.

## 160-liaise

teachers liaising with students on social networks

## 161- contend

other experts **contend** that such restrictive policies are **retrogressive** and limit the potential for education outside the classroom

## 161- confer

the school's staff are **conferring about** whether to implement a policy that prohibits educators connecting with their students online

## **162**- grim

The numbers are in, and they're **grim** the future looks **grim** for the humanities

## 162- glimmer

he also offered us a glimmer of hope he future looks grim, but he has a glimmer of hope

#### **162**- grime

The windows were covered in city grime.

#### 163- extinction

The extinction rate for languages is 25 per year.

#### 164- Prevalent

The most prevalent languages are taking a firmer hold across the globe

#### **165-** demise

Charting language demise

#### **166- fos**ter

language **fosters** a sense of personal identity

The program aims to **foster** creativity in young students

#### 167- scheme

Whose needs are served by government-funded social—or socio-linguistic—engineering schemes?

## 168- deplore

She deplores such use of biodiversity rhetoric in linguistics discourse

#### 169- discourse

She deplores such use of biodiversity rhetoric in linguistics discourse

#### 170- rhetoric

She **deplores** such use of biodiversity **rhetoric** in linguistics **discourse**The speaker's powerful **rhetoric** amazed nearly all of the audience

# 171- proponent

Their **proponents** are typically nationalist regimes advancing their own territorial, political and economic agendas.

#### 172- consolidate

Marianne Houseman thinks language preservation programs should be consolidated.

#### 173- immersion

his immersion in Jewish culture

#### 174- fraught with

The efforts to preserve dying languages are **fraught with** an array of sociopolitical complications.

## 175- hamper

efforts to preserve dying languages are **hampered by** the link between language and identity. The game was **hampered by** heavy rain.

## **176-** confounding

a confounding factor is a variation within a language

#### It could be a confounding factor

## 177- propped up with

If an endangered language is to be artificially **propped up with** government-funded schools. The old bridge was **propped up with** wooden beams until it could be repaired.

#### 178- endure

Michif **endured** systematic government efforts to erase it She **endured** years of hard training to become a doctor

#### 179- merit

Michif, therefore, merits government efforts to help it make a comeback

#### 180- revive

we think Michif is worth reviving

## **181- ar**bitrary

Ms. Ducharme may think targeting languages for revival is arbitrary

#### 182- redress

The company offered free repairs to **redress** the customer complaints The government introduced new laws to **redress** inequality

#### 183- reconciliation

he aims to bring about a **reconciliation between** art and technology

#### 184- akin

akin to parasites

#### 185- parasite

akin to parasites

#### 187- rip off

Big Pharma is a big rip off

#### 188- astronomical

Big Pharma profits are still astronomical

#### 189- reimburse

Private health insurance companies won't reimburse consumers for brand names

#### 190-collude

Governments shouldn't collude with pharmaceutical companies

#### **191**- stall

Governments shouldn't collude with pharmaceutical companies to stall generics

#### **192-** hasten

The laws that hasten drug patent expiries assist the developing world

#### **193**- convict

the thieves were convicted of the robbery

#### 194- Premier

## 195- annexation

He resparked interest in Canada's annexation of the country

## 196- tropical

With over 300 kilometres of beaches, the tropical paradise would certainly be a welcome asset.

#### **197**- **fis**cal

fiscal responsibility

## **198**- skirt

the Premier skirted the issue

#### 199- dismiss

he would not dismiss the idea completely

#### 200- glimmer

he also offered us a glimmer of hope

#### **201- tan**talizing

he also offered us a glimmer of hope with the **tantalizing** observation that "there is no marriage without some kind of relationship first."

### 202- spearhead

Liberal politician Peter Goldring is **spearheading** the latest campaign She is **spearheading** the new environmental project at work.

## 203- pipe dream

## the whole idea is a pipe dream

#### **204**- tie

Economic ties

#### 205- incentive

they likely need an **incentive from** Canada now The bonus was an **incentive** to finish the project early.

## 206- guileful

I am, however, shocked by the evidently **guileful** Turks and Caicos Premier He gave a **guileful** smile, hiding his real plans

## 207- tersely

He answered tersely and walked away

208- atrocious = dismal = abject = very bad
The hotel room was in atrocious condition

#### 209- disdain

He showed his **disdain** for our childishness She spoke with **disdain** about cheap imitations.

#### **210-** shrink

the workforce has shrunk to less than a thousand

#### **211-** re**sent**

He most likely resents his life in the suburbs.

#### **212**- pond

They also dug a **pond** to collect rainwater for watering plants.

## 213- garrison

an important military base with a permanent garrison

#### 214- fortress

## 215- archaeological

#### 216- re-enactments

Today's visitors are entertained by numerous **re-enactments**. The town holds **re-enactments** of famous battles every summer.

## **217**- pierce

such fine needles are used to pierce specific points on the body for pain relief

## 218- It is now being hailed by many Westerners

## 219- remedy

drug-free remedy for ailments

#### 220- ailment

drug-free remedy for ailments such as arthritis, chronic pain

## **221**- pla**ce**bo

acupuncture has little more than a placebo effect.

#### 222- obstruct

just as a fallen tree would obstruct a stream

#### 223- alleviate

In acupuncture, illness can be alleviated by clearing obstructions within the body.

#### 224- stimulate

acupuncture needles put into certain points on the body can stimulate the central nervous system

#### 225- anesthetic

it causes the body to produce its own anesthetic.

General anesthetic makes you sleep during surgery.

#### 226- anesthesia

## 227- philan**thro**pic

a banker with philanthropic interests

#### 228 - Renaissance

#### 229 - **tex**tile

#### Canada's largest textile and costume collection

#### 230- stark

a **stark** contrast

## 231- demographic

There have been significant demographic changes in many countries over the last decades

## 232- lavish

They threw a lavish wedding with hundreds of guests.

## 233- erupt

The volcano has erupted multiple times since the 1800s

## 234- lush

with its lush rainforests

#### 235- succession

The island was home to a succession of inhabitants over several millennia.

#### 236- millennia

The island was home to a succession of inhabitants over several millennia.

## 237- in**va**der

The invaders pillaged the local settlements

#### 238- pillage

The invaders pillaged the local settlements

## 239- counterfeiting

the convenience of carrying cash also comes the risk of counterfeiting

## 240- affiliate

the desire to **affiliate** with nature is innate.

He doesn't want to **affiliate with** any political party.

## 241- innate

the desire to affiliate with nature is innate.

## 242- pavement

## more runners had an affinity for pavement

## 243- affinity

More runners had an **affinity** for pavement She has an **affinity** for languages

#### 244- strive

She **strives** to surpass her daily running target.

#### 245- monotonous

All running can be monotonous

#### 246- ambivalent

Canadians are **ambivalent towards** the healthcare system She was **ambivalent** about moving to a new city.

## 247- expenditure

health expenditure will decrease

## 248- proportional

quality of service should be proportional to taxation

#### 249- holistic

holistic education pathway

#### 250- closure

The road **closure** delayed traffic for hours

She needed **closure** after the end of the relationship

#### 251- auction

the Ferrari sold at auction for \$10 million

## **NEW**

#### 252- connoisseur

connoisseur of music

## 253- forfeit

I understand that we still need to forfeit the \$400 deposit

#### 254- re**sort**

She resorted to probiotics

It is possible that emotional tears are a communication method of last resort

#### 255- smack

he said it would smack of capitalist elitism

## 256- vegetation

The park is home to a variety of **vegetation** due to its distinct environments.

## 257-logging

the logging work that had been going on was halted

#### 258- halt

the logging work that had been going on was halted

## 259- drought

drought-like conditions in the park

## 260- unnerving

The past few months have been really unnerving for a lot of decision-makers

#### 261- breach

People read the news and they realize that **breaches** could happen to their company, The company faced a serious **breach** of security.

#### 262- flourishing

Cybersecurity companies have been flourishing

## 263- **jeop**ardize

People read the news and they realize that breaches could happen to their company, often **jeopardizing** years of work, if not their organization's very survival,

#### 264- venture

One entrepreneur turned a chemist's innovative new match type into a business venture.

#### 265- combustion

match tips were **immersed** in a chemical to produce **combustion**.

#### 266- vapour

workplace exposure to phosphorus vapour caused deterioration of the jaw bone

#### 267- contaminant

also to verify that the fish is free of contaminants

#### 268- substandard

I didn't know that the salmon I buy is farmed and, therefore, substandard

## 269- stapler

## 270- distressing

For this reason I find your comments distressing

#### 271- tardiness

her teacher's tardiness are significant

#### 272- latter

He advises choosing fish high in omega-3s and free of contaminants, though he notes the **latter** is rarely an issue in Canada due to federal regulations.

## 273- surge

A recent surge of high-profile data breaches has prompted renewed interest in cybersecurity

## 274- promopt

A recent **surge** of high-profile data breaches **has prompted** renewed interest in cybersecurity

#### 275- dated

The **dated** language and Anne's enthusiastic monologues of the original text are challenging to read

## 276- agonize

Anne **agonized** over her red hair,

#### 277- stigma

Anne agonized over her red hair, frequently a stigma that invites teasing

#### 278- dissuade

The doctor tried to dissuade him from smoking

#### 279- commend

I commend you on getting them so excited about history

#### 280- secretion

crying involves the **secretion** of a salty, protein-rich **fluid** that is produced by both the tarsal and the lachrymal glands, located on the underside of our eyelids

#### 281- fluid

crying involves the **secretion** of a salty, protein-rich **fluid** that is produced by both the tarsal and the **lachrymal glands**, located on the underside of our **eyelids** 

## 282- lachrymal

crying involves the **secretion** of a salty, protein-rich **fluid** that is produced by both the tarsal and the **lachrymal glands**, located on the underside of our **eyelids** 

## 283- gland

crying involves the **secretion** of a salty, protein-rich **fluid** that is produced by both the tarsal and the **lachrymal glands**, located on the underside of our **eyelids** 

## 284- eyelid

crying involves the **secretion** of a salty, protein-rich **fluid** that is produced by both the tarsal and the **lachrymal glands**, located on the underside of our **eyelids** 

#### 285- intake

Salt and protein **intake** may have an effect on tear production

#### 286- rinse

Crying rinses dust and dirt from the eyes

#### 287- shed

Human beings seem to be the only animals that **shed** emotional tears. She **shed** her old clothes after moving to a new city.

#### 288- weed out

if there isn't, why they were not **weeded out** in the process of evolution The school **weeded out** applicants who didn't meet the minimum requirements.

#### 289- **in**fant

As infants, it is advantageous for us to cry so that we will get fed or receive care if we are in pain.

## 290- infancy

crying might be a sort of **vestigial** behaviour, persisting after **infancy** because it still serves to manipulate others into giving us what we want

## 291- weep

Studies have shown that those who weep from time to time seem to have lower rates of ulcers

#### 292- ulcer

Studies have shown that those who weep from time to time seem to have lower rates of ulcers

## 293- having said that,

Having said that, I think we should go to a different restaurant, when we meet next month.

# 294-XY chromosome, XX

## 295- **e**quity

Equity is valuable for organizations

## 296- aversion

Risk aversion often holds them back.

297- a loonie

298- a toonie

#### 299- xxx

Risk aversion often holds them back.

# **READING TRANSLATION**

# 1- De**te**riorate

= worsen = destroy = ruin

## 2- Exacerbate

= **es**calate

# 3- Discard

= get rid of

## 4- Under surveillance

= under control

# 5- Diligent

= hard working

# 6- Soar

= rise

# 7- Pre**serve**

= maintain

# 8- Circumnavigate 9- Clientele 10- Exhilarating 11- Arduous = difficult 12- ex**cur**sion = a short journey or trip 13- thrifty 14- That spans a wide demographic 15- shore = coast 16- Emerging **17- A**vid = eager 18- Insinuation 19- Ocean current 20- Distinct 21- De**sig**nate 22- Throughout the event had repercussions throughout Europe

23- Souvenir

24- Ecological

25- Cu <b>rri</b> culum
26- Fluctuate
27- Syn <b>the</b> tic
28- Predecessor = ancestor
29- Dwindle = diminish
<b>30- Hy</b> giene
31- Chronic
32- Irreversible
33- Favorable
34- Oversee, oversaw
35- Exca <b>va</b> tion
36- Touted by = promoted by
37- Fleet =a group of ships sailing together
38- Flame
39- Lambase = criticize
40- Negligent
41- Quip = irony
42- Triumph

= victory
43- Tale = story
44- Disregard = ignore
45- Propulsion
46- Wreak <b>ha</b> voc
47- Inadvertently = unintentionally
48- towed / tow
49- Grime
50- Slander = accuse
51- App <b>laud</b> = admire
52- Heed = pay attention to
53- compelling = convincing
54- Affluent neighborhoods = wealthy
55- Outperform = perform better
<b>56- Mutiny</b> = riot Brink of mutiny

# 57- De**fy**

# 58- Merely

## 59- crow

= raven

## 60- nuisance

# 61- Revolve

= circulate

# **62- Offs**pring

63- Breed

# 64- Rear

= nurture

## 65- Perceive

= compre**hend** 

## 66- Coarse

= scratchy

#### **67- Intricate**

= very complicated or detailed

# 68- Comprise

= consist of

# 69- Comprehend

70- Decipher

# 71- Astonished

= surprised

## 72- Thrive

= grow or develop well

# **Thri**ving

- 73- Scarce
- 74- Petroleum
- 75- Forthcoming
- **76- Re**venue
- = income
- **77- Shor**tage
- = lack
- 78- crude
- 79- crops
- 80- fertilizers
- 81- Algae
- 82- Extent
- = expanse = vastness
- 83- Vessel
- = ship
- 84- Cargo

# 85- Counterpart

- = peer = match
- 86- Deem
- = regard = consider
- 87- Arctic
- = relating to the region to north pole
- 88- Shoring up

```
= support or keep from fall
89- Virtue
= goodness = decency
90- Occupancy
= possession
91- Sovereignty
= supreme authority = domination
92- Submarine
93- Patrol
94- Cartographic
95- cartographer
96- Shield
= cover
97- Ethical
= moral
98- Jurisdiction
= authority
99- Atlas
= a book of maps
100- Elders
101- Archipelago
= group of islands
102- Precedents
Precedent = sample = history
```

103- Comply = agree = fulfill

# 104- Balk at = avoid 105- Rest(v) = ostovar ast

106- Era

= age

## 107- in**ha**bitable

= fit to live in

## 108- Inhabitant

= resident

# 109- Calamity

= disaster

# 110- Endangered

= at risk

# 111- Incorporate

= combine

# 112- Met**ro**polis

= large city

## 113- Conventional

= normal = standard

# 114- Laid-off

## 115- Outlook

= point of view, perspective, landscape

## **116- cen**sus

# 117- Severance 118- Scoff 119- Indigenous = native 120- Subsist = live = survive 121- Harpoon 122- Infer = deduce = conclude 123- Dwelling = housing 124- Hut = shack 125- Palm 126- Communal = public 127- Foliage = plant leaves 128- Anthropology = the study of human societies and culture 129- Don = wear

130-Sportsmanship

131- Overshadow

# 132- Belligerent

= hostel = combative

## 133- Shove

= push roughly

## 134- Homicide

= murder

## 135- Fraction

# 136- Repercussion

= reaction

# 137- Litigation

= the process of taking legal action

# 138-Safeguard

= secure = supply

## 139- Bemoan

= cry = weep

## 140- Shun

= persistently avoid

## 141- Hindrance

= obstacle

# 142- subsequent

# 143- Reluctantly

= in an unwilling and hesitant way

# 144- Self-described

## 145- Fraudulent

146- consistent with what the X representative says

# **147- Spec**tator = viewer

## 148- Glean

= extract

# 147- Monetary

# 148= Refrain

= avoid

## 149- Contentious

= disputable = controversial

# 150- Discretion

= precussion, insight

# 151- Everlasting

= e**ter**nal

# 152- restraint

## 153- toddler

# 154- Stemming from

# 155- Competent

= qualified

# 156- confer

= consult

# **157**- conduct

= behavior

## 158- verdict

= rule , judgment , sentence

## 159- conundrum

= puzzle

#### 160- liaise

= establish a working relationship

## 161- contend

= claim

# **162-** grim

= terrible

#### 163- extinction

#### 164- Prevalent

= going, ruling

#### **165-** demise

#### **166- fos**ter

= develop

#### 167- scheme

= plan

# 168- deplore

## 169- discourse

= talk,speech

# 170- rhetoric

# 171- proponent

Their **proponents** are typically nationalist regimes advancing their own territorial, political and economic agendas.

= supporter

## 172- consolidate

= make sth physically stronger

## 173- immersion

# 174- fraught with

# **175- ham**per

= prevent

# 176- confounding

= confusing

# 177- propped by with

# **178-** endure

= tolerate

#### **179-** merit

= deserve

## 180- revive

= restore to live

# 181- arbitrary

= voluntary

## 182- redress

= compensate

# 183- reconciliation

= compromise

# 184- akin

= similar

# 185- parasite

187- rip off

= loot, robbery

## 188- astronomical

# 189- reimburse

## 190- collude

**191**- stall

= stop running

## **192**- **has**ten

= hurry up

## 193- convict

=adjudge

# 194- Premier

= prime minister

## 195- annexation

= integration, appendix

# 196- tropical

**197**- **fis**cal

= tax

**198**- skirt

**199**- dis**miss** 

200- glimmer

# 201- tantalizing

= teasing

# 202-spearhead

=lead

203- pipe dream

**204**- tie

= connection

# 205- incentive

```
= motive
206- guileful
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= rude or unfriendly
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= humiliation
210- shrink
211- resent
212- pond
213- garrison
214- fortress
= castle
215- archaeological
216- re-enactments
217- pierce
218- It is now being hailed by many Westerners
219- remedy
= cure
220- ailment
= pain, minor illness
```

**221**- placebo

## = medicine

## 222- obstruct

= block

## 223- alleviate

= make (suffer) less severe

### 224- stimulate

225- anesthetic

226- anesthesia

## 227- philanthropic

= charitable

228 - Renaissance

229 - **tex**tile

= fabric

230- stark

= harsh,perfect

# 231- demographic

= relating to the structure of populations

## 232- lavish

= luxurious

234- lush

= green, rich

## 235- succession

= inheritance

## 237- invader

= attacker

# 238- pillage

= loot,rob

## 240- affiliate

= dependent , join

## 241- innate

= natural, inborn

# 242- pavement

= sidewalk

# 243- affinity

= a spontaneous or natural liking or sympathy for someone or something.

# 244- strive

= try

## 245- monotonous

= boring

## 250- closure

= termination

# **LISTENING**

# 1- inventory

# 2- affairs

Interfering in her private affairs

## 3- rot

I have a very large maple tree, and I think it's rotting

# 4- haul

we can bring in a boat to haul the tree

# 5- stump

The stump of a tree

## 6- chip

Wood chips

7- soil

### 8- controversial

the city's composting program is controversial

## 9- divert

a scheme to divert water from the river

## 10- pesticide

I incorrectly assumed that none of the farms used pesticides

#### 10- in**sec**ticide

### 11- favoritism

I've been noticing a lot of favoritism lately.

## 12- at a glance

## 13- demagogues

a citizenry not susceptible to the manipulative rhetoric of potential demagogues

## 14- status quo

## 15- uphold

The organization works to uphold human rights.

#### 16- consensus

She admits such a consensus is unlikely.

Doctors reached a consensus about the best treatment.

#### 17- trickle down

this assumption that money **trickles down** from high-income earners to the rest of us is challenged by several studies

#### 18- attest

I can certainly attest to that!

#### 19- attic

The couple found a surprise while clearing the attic of their heritage house.

## **20-** wasp

### 21- nest

Wasp nest

## 22- rationing

Did you know that they're talking about rationing the water again this summer?

### 23- devise

to devise a solution

### 23- demise

## 24- receptive

they were not really receptive

## 25 grievance

The two women decided to escalate their grievance

### 26- **ba**rrier

That will primarily reduce regulatory barriers

## 27- e**nact**

When a law was enacted that ...

### 28- hazard

Unless it poses a hazard

### 29- in**sec**ticide

Treat it with insecticides

### 30- lawn

There is no food for aphids on the lawn

## 31- chronological

You may want to rearrange your resumé a bit because it's very chronological

### 32- frenzied

### Calming down frenzied parents

#### 33- overhaul

I just **overhauled** the registration section on our website

### 34- mandate

But we need to stick to our mandate

### 35- defuse

watching violence defuses a tendency to behave violently

## 36- di**scre**pancy

discrepancies in the rating system

## 39- im**pre**ssionable

the effects on impressionable viewers

## 37- **fran**tic

A frantic search by both the neighbour was unsuccessful

### 38- wander

the dog wandered away.

## 39-boggle

Jarvis said that many attendees appear in costumes that boggle the mind.

## 40- arithmetic

In school we we first learn arithmetic before algebra

#### 41- binder

And a binder to put them in

## 42- em**ph**atic

Sage is emphatic that flexible work arrangements are the way of the future.

#### 43- camaraderie

Although he admits to occasionally missing the camaraderie of his colleagues

## 44- counter (verb)

She believes that this can be countered by a shift in thinking

### 45- antic

when his mischievous antics lead him to save another child's life

# 46-scolding

Seven-year-old Dustin Sandoval got both a scolding and a hero's applause earlier this week

# 47- sting

He had been stung by a bee

# 48- exasperate

Dustin's mother was exasperated to discover her son had taken her phone

49- xx

XX

50- xx

XX

51- xx

XX

52- xx

XX

# LISTENING TRANSLATION

- 1- inventory
- 2- affairs
- 3- rot
- 4- haul
- = transport
- 5- stump
- 6- chip
- 7- soil
- = dust
- 8- controversial
- = argumentative
- 9- divert
- 10- pesticide
- 11- favoritism
- 12- at a glance
- 13- demagogues
- 14- status quo
- = current situation

# 15- uphold

= confirm or support

## 16- consensus

= a general agreement.

# 20- wasp

= bee

## 21- nest

= house

24-

# **MORE**

- 1- Sa**tie**ty
- 2- gracious How gracious she is
- 3- willpower

## 4- consolidation

## 5- arena

### 6- restrained

British men are very restrained

## 7- surplus

We have a surplus of 4K

## 8- Chivalry

Chivalry is not dead

# 9- Anthropologie

### 10- abomi**na**tion

## 11- indict

He is indicted

## 12- plead guilty

She pleads guilty in subversion election case

## 13- captivity

That's why I can no longer keep you in captivity

## 14- detain

I see no reason to detain you

### 15- massacred

your people deserved to be massacred

## 15- indoctrinate

Have you ever been indoctrinated by the quiet ones?

### 16- resentful

He felt resentful about the way he was treated

## 17- extremity

The weight of your extremities is In space

#### 18- limb

She injured her upper limb while playing tennis

#### 19- Torso

He felt soreness in his upper torso

## 20- Apocalyptic

for apocalyptic scenarios, like zombie infestation

## 21- pageant

Child beauty pageants

## 22- **se**men

That **semen** analysis is a common test.

## 23- suffrage

Women's suffrage

## 24- friction

The friction between the tires and the road keeps the car from slipping

## 25- explosion

The fireworks ended with a spectacular explosion.

### 26- land mines

Carefully, they navigated the field dotted with land mines.

# 27- rampage (verb)

A herd of elephants was rampaging through the village

### 28- roam

A cat roams the neighborhood every evening.

# 29- dry heaving

30- recital

31- **bi**son 32-bachelorette 33- bu**kka**ke 34- hospice care Hospice care provides compassionate support and comfort to patients in their final stages of life 35- menstrual rage 36- **serf**dom He escaped serfdom to seek a better life 37- **lep**rosy He overcame leprosy and inspired others with his resilience 38- commemorate They planted a tree to commemorate their grandmother's birthday. 39- Object permanence 40- pug 41- necrophilia 42- pedophilia 43- laboratory 44- manslaughter

## 45- Tentacle

vehicular manslaughter

The octopus used its tentacle to grab the fish

# 46- cleanse

Im going on a cleanse

# 47- kale

kale juice

# 48-slope

slippery slope

# 49- washed-up

washed-up celebrities

50- **Pha**roah

51- Moses

# 52- plague

A plague of locusts devastated the farmers crops

# 53- marginalized

# 54- deliberately

Start by deliberately asking for excitement