

# The drawing objects

## Technical details and regression checks

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17<sup>th</sup> July, 2009

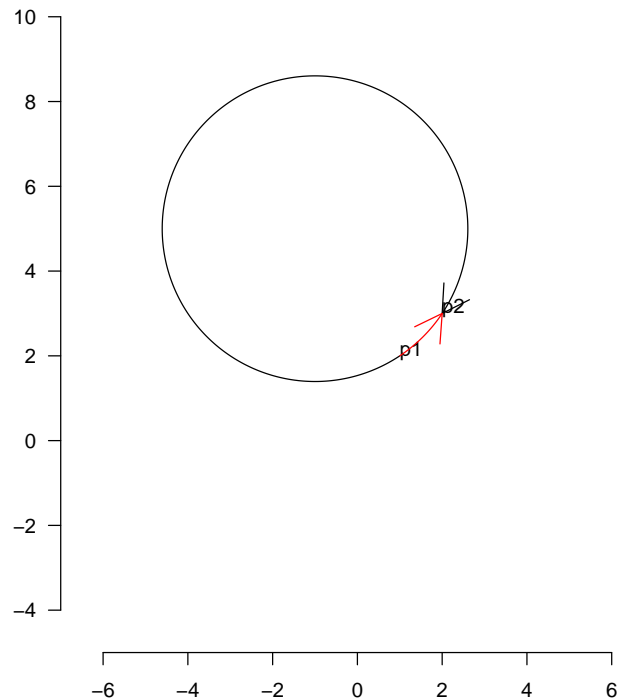
### **1 The VDedgeSector object**

A sector is a segment of a circle, defined by two points, together with the convention that a right-handed sector goes clockwise.

```

> nodeList <- list(p1 = matrix(1:2, ncol = 2), p2 = matrix(2:3,
+   ncol = 2))
> centre = c(-1, 5)
> fromTheta <- .point.xy.to.theta(nodeList[["p1"]], centre)
> toTheta <- .point.xy.to.theta(nodeList[["p2"]], centre)
> lh <- newEdgeSector(centre = c(-1, 5), hand = 1, from = "p1",
+   to = "p2", fromTheta = fromTheta, toTheta = toTheta,
+   radius = sqrt(13))
> lh <- .normalise.sector(lh)
> VD1 <- new("TissueDrawing", nodeList = nodeList)
> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-7, 7), c(-5, 10))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotNodes(VD1)
> xy <- .edge.to.xy(lh)
> grid.lines(xy[, 1], xy[, 2], default.units = "native",
+   arrow = arrow())
> lh@hand <- -1
> xy <- .edge.to.xy(lh)
> grid.lines(xy[, 1], xy[, 2], default.units = "native",
+   arrow = arrow(), gp = gpar(col = "red"))

```



We can also split VDedgeSectors

## 2 The TissueDrawing object

First we test constructing them from scratch.

```
> VD.nodeList <- list(p1 = matrix(1:2, ncol = 2), p2 = matrix(2:3,
+   ncol = 2), p3 = matrix(c(-1, 0), ncol = 2))
> sectorfromto <- function(sector, from, to, nodeList) {
+   sector@from <- from
+   sector@to <- to
+   from.point <- nodeList[[from]]
+   sector@fromTheta <- .point.xy.to.theta(from.point,
+     sector@centre)
+   sector@toTheta <- .point.xy.to.theta(nodeList[[to]],
+     sector@centre)
+   sector <- .normalise.sector(sector)
+ }
> centre = c(-1, 5)
> fromTheta <- .point.xy.to.theta(nodeList[["p1"]], centre)
> toTheta <- .point.xy.to.theta(nodeList[["p2"]], centre)
> lh <- newEdgeSector(centre = c(-1, 5), hand = 1, fromTheta = fromTheta,
+   toTheta = toTheta, radius = sqrt(13))
> lh <- sectorfromto(lh, "p1", "p2", VD.nodeList)
> centre = c(4, 0)
> fromTheta <- .point.xy.to.theta(nodeList[["p1"]], centre)
> toTheta <- .point.xy.to.theta(nodeList[["p2"]], centre)
> rh <- newEdgeSector(centre = c(4, 0), hand = 1, fromTheta = fromTheta,
+   toTheta = toTheta, radius = sqrt(13))
> el <- newEdgeLines(from = "p1", to = "p3", xy = matrix(c(1,
+   2, -0.5, 0, -1, 0), ncol = 2, byrow = T))
> VD.edgeList <- list(`p1|p2|1` = sectorfromto(lh, "p1",
+   "p2", VD.nodeList), `p2|p1|1` = sectorfromto(lh,
+   "p2", "p1", VD.nodeList), `p1|p2|2` = sectorfromto(rh,
+   "p1", "p2", VD.nodeList), `p2|p1|2` = sectorfromto(rh,
+   "p2", "p1", VD.nodeList), `p1|p3|3` = el, `p3|p1|3` = newEdgeLines(from = "p3",
+   to = "p1", xy = matrix(c(-1, 0, 1, 2), ncol = 2,
+   byrow = T)))
> VD.faceList <- list(`100` = c("p1|p2|1", "-p1|p2|2"),
+   `110` = c("p1|p2|2", "p2|p1|1"), `010` = c("p2|p1|2",
+   "-p2|p1|1"), `001` = c("p1|p3|3", "p3|p1|3"),
+   DarkMatter = c("-p3|p1|3", "-p1|p3|3", "-p2|p1|2",
+   "-p1|p2|1"))
> VD.setList <- list(`1` = c("p1|p2|1", "p2|p1|1"), `2` = c("p1|p2|2",
+   "p2|p1|2"), `3` = c("p1|p3|3", "p3|p1|3"))
> VD.faceSignature <- lapply(names(VD.faceList), function(x) {
+   x
+ })
> names(VD.faceSignature) <- names(VD.faceList)
> VD <- new("TissueDrawing", nodeList = VD.nodeList, edgeList = VD.edgeList,
+   setList = VD.setList, faceList = VD.faceList, faceSignature = VD.faceSignature)
> .validateDrawing(VD)
```

Validating a drawing on 3 sets.....done

```
> VD
> .checkPointOnEdge(edge = VD@edgeList[["p1|p2|1"]], point.xy = VD@nodeList[["p1"]])

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-7, 7), c(-5, 10))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(VD)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VD)
> PlotNodes(VD)
```

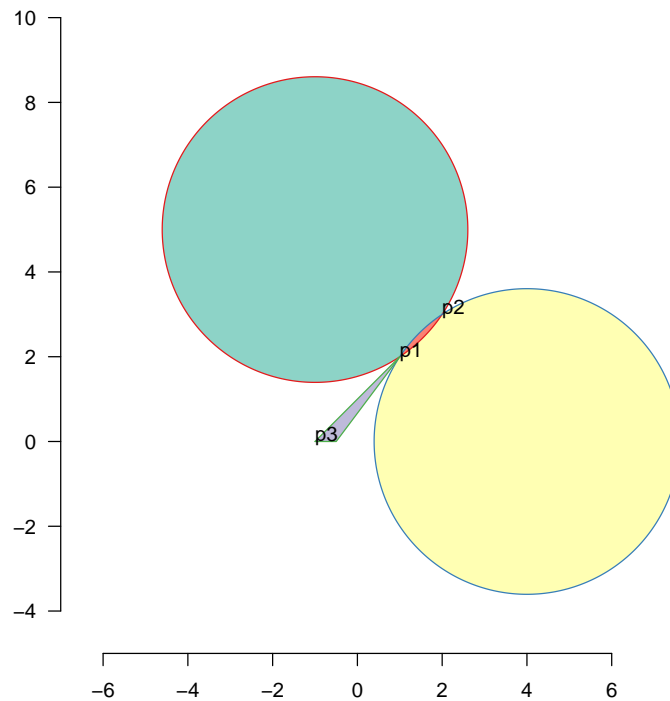


Figure 1: Constructing TissueDrawing objects from scratch

## 2.1 Ellipses

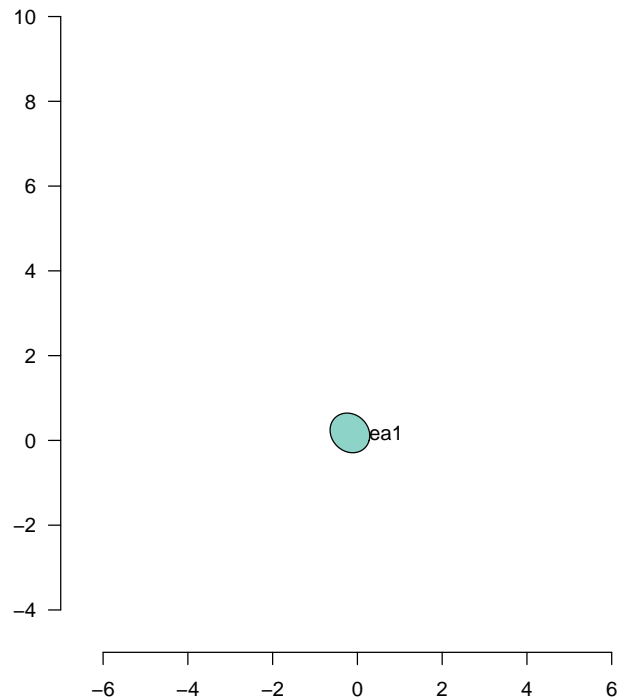
Ellipses could be coped with specially by finding roots of quartics, but don't bother and just generate them as polygons

```
> VE <- newTissueFromEllipse(f1 = c(0, 0), phi = pi/4,
+   e = 0.5, a = 0.5, Set = 1)
> .validateDrawing(VE)
```

```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-7, 7), c(-5, 10))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(VE)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VE, gp = gpar(lwd = 2, col = c("red",
+       "blue", "green")))
> PlotNodes(VE)

```



```

> phi <- 0.8
> dex <- 1.7
> dey <- 2.5
> a <- 7.6
> e <- 0.9
> x0 <- c(-0.9, -5)
> VE <- list()
> dx <- 0.2
> VE[[1]] <- newTissueFromEllipse(x0 + c(0, 0), -phi, e,
+   -a, Set = 1, dx = dx)
> VE[[2]] <- newTissueFromEllipse(x0 + c(dex, 0), phi,
+   e, a, Set = 2, dx = dx)
> VE[[3]] <- newTissueFromEllipse(x0 + c(-dey, dey), -phi,
+   e, -a, Set = 3, dx = dx)
> VE[[4]] <- newTissueFromEllipse(x0 + c(dex + dey, dey),

```

```

+   phi, e, a, Set = 4, dx = dx)
> TM <- VE[[1]]
> TM2 <- addSetToDrawing(TM, VE[[2]], set2Name = paste("Set",
+   2, sep = ""))
> TM3 <- addSetToDrawing(TM2, VE[[3]], set2Name = paste("Set",
+   3, sep = ""))
> TM4 <- addSetToDrawing(TM3, VE[[4]], set2Name = paste("Set",
+   4, sep = ""))
> .validateDrawing(TM4)

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-10, 10), c(-8, 10))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TM4)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TM4, gp = gpar(lwd = 2, col = c("red",
+   "blue", "green", "yellow")))
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TM4)

```

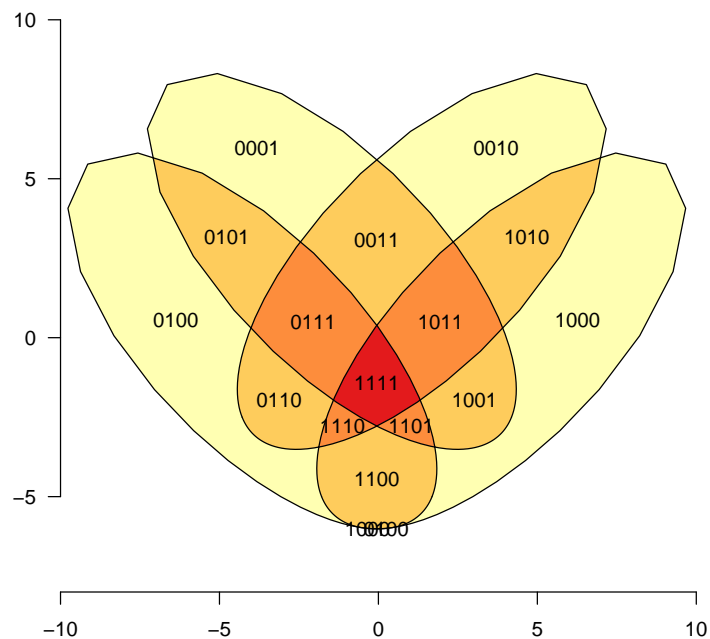


Figure 2: Constructing TissueDrawing objects from scratch

### 3 Injecting points and edges

We test injecting points

```
> p4 <- matrix(c(7, -2), ncol = 2)
> rownames(p4) <- "p4"
> VD4 <- injectPoint(drawing = VD, edgeName = "p2/p1/2",
+   newPoint = p4)
> .validateDrawing(VD4)
```

Validating a drawing on 3 sets.....done

```
> VD4
> p5 <- matrix(c(-3, 2), ncol = 2)
> rownames(p5) <- "p5"
> VD4 <- injectPoint(VD4, edgeName = "p1/p2/1", newPoint = p5)
> .validateDrawing(VD4)
```

Validating a drawing on 3 sets.....done

```
> VD4
```

```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-7, 7), c(-5, 10))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(VD4)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VD4, gp = gpar(lwd = 2, col = c("red",
+ "blue", "green")))
> PlotNodes(VD4)

```

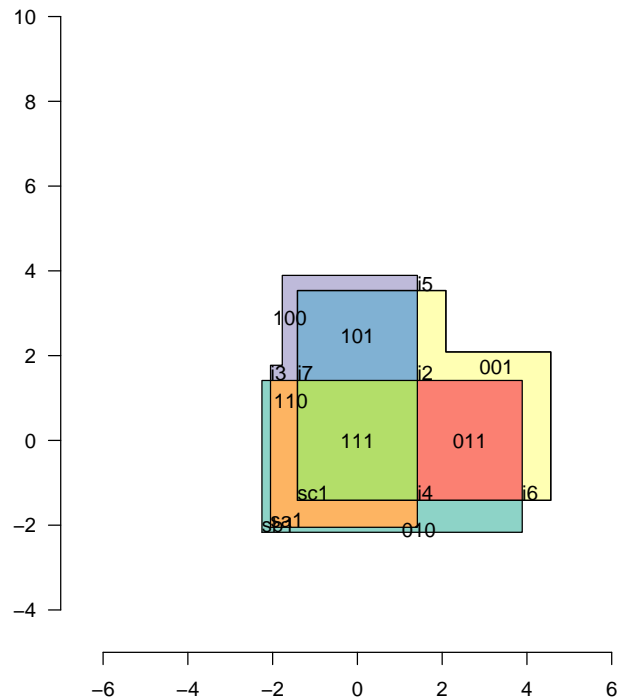


Figure 3: Injecting points

Then we try injecting single edges

```

> p1p4.line <- newEdgeLines(from = "p1", to = "p4", xy = matrix(c(1,
+ 2, 7, -2), ncol = 2, byrow = T))
> p5p1.line <- newEdgeLines(from = "p5", to = "p1", xy = matrix(c(-3,
+ 2, 1, 2), ncol = 2, byrow = T))
> p4p5.line <- newEdgeLines(from = "p4", to = "p5", xy = matrix(c(7,
+ -2, 7, -4, -3, -4, -3, 2), ncol = 2, byrow = T))
> VD6 <- VD4
> VD6@setList[["4"]] <- c("p4/p5/4", "p5/p1/4", "p1/p4/4")
> VD6@edgeList <- c(VD6@edgeList, list(`p1/p4/4` = p1p4.line,
+ `p5/p1/4` = p5p1.line, `p4/p5/4` = p4p5.line))
> VD6 <- injectEdge(drawing = VD6, newEdgeList = VD6@edgeList["p1/p4/4"],
+ set2Name = "4", addToList = FALSE)

```

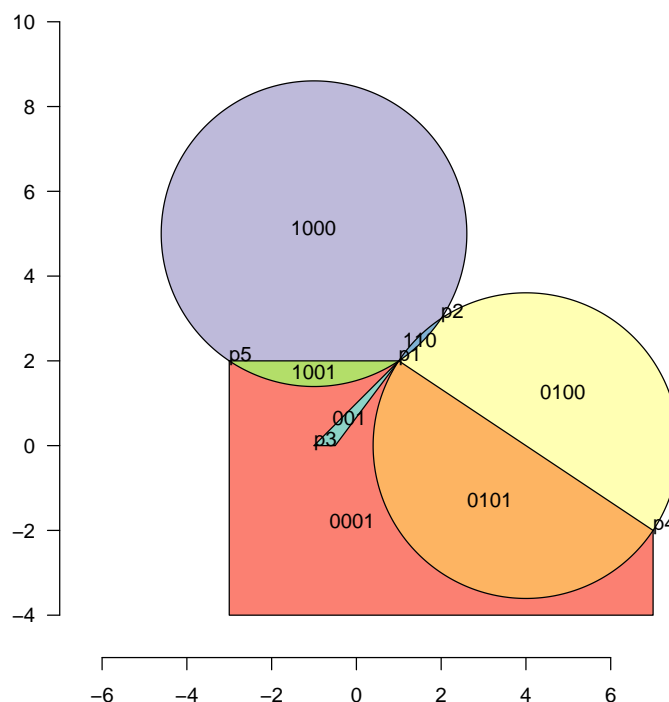


```

> VD6 <- injectEdge(drawing = VD6, newEdgeList = list(`p5/p1/4` = p5p1.line),
+   set2Name = "4", addToList = FALSE)
> VD6 <- injectEdge(drawing = VD6, newEdgeList = list(`p4/p5/4` = p4p5.line),
+   set2Name = "4", addToList = FALSE)
> .is.face.within.set(drawing = VD6, faceName = "0101",
+   setName = "2")
> .is.face.within.set(drawing = VD6, faceName = "1000",
+   setName = "2")
> .is.face.within.set(drawing = VD6, faceName = "0001",
+   setName = "2")
> VD6

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-7, 7), c(-5, 10))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(VD6)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VD6, gp = gpar(lwd = 2, col = c("red",
+   "blue", "green", "black")))
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(VD6)
> PlotNodes(VD6)

```



And now injecting edges of multiple points

```

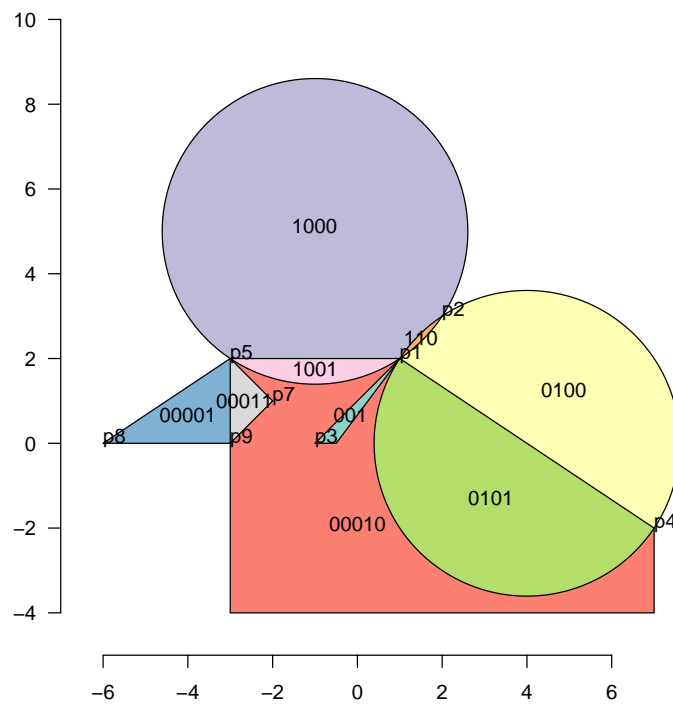
> VD8 <- VD6
> p7 <- matrix(c(-2, 1), ncol = 2)
> rownames(p7) <- "p7"
> VD8@nodeList[["p7"]] <- p7
> p8 <- matrix(c(-6, 0), ncol = 2)
> rownames(p8) <- "p8"
> VD8@nodeList[["p8"]] <- p8
> p9 <- matrix(c(-3, 0), ncol = 2)
> rownames(p9) <- "p9"
> VD8@nodeList[["p9"]] <- p9
> p5p7.line <- newEdgeLines(from = "p5", to = "p7", xy = matrix(c(-3,
+ 2, -2, 1), ncol = 2, byrow = T))
> p7p9.line <- newEdgeLines(from = "p7", to = "p9", xy = matrix(c(-2,
+ 1, -3, 0), ncol = 2, byrow = T))
> p9p8.line <- newEdgeLines(from = "p9", to = "p8", xy = matrix(c(-3,
+ 0, -6, 0), ncol = 2, byrow = T))
> p8p5.line <- newEdgeLines(from = "p8", to = "p5", xy = matrix(c(-6,
+ 0, -3, 2), ncol = 2, byrow = T))
> VD8@edgeList[["p5|p7|5"]] <- p5p7.line
> VD8@edgeList[["p7|p9|5"]] <- p7p9.line
> VD8@edgeList[["p9|p8|5"]] <- p9p8.line
> VD8@edgeList[["p8|p5|5"]] <- p8p5.line
> VD8@setList[["5"]] <- c("p5|p7|5", "p7|p9|5", "p9|p8|5",
+ "p8|p5|5")
> VD8@edgeList[["p4|p5|4"]@xy
> VD8 <- injectPoint(drawing = VD8, edgeName = "p4|p5|4",
+ newPoint = VD8@nodeList[["p9"]])
> VD8@edgeList[["p9|p5|4"]@xy
> VD8@edgeList[["p4|p9|4"]@xy
> VD8 <- injectEdge(drawing = VD8, newEdgeList = VD8@edgeList[c("p5|p7|5",
+ "p7|p9|5")], set2Name = "5", addToList = FALSE)
> VD8 <- injectEdge(drawing = VD8, newEdgeList = VD8@edgeList[c("p9|p8|5",
+ "p8|p5|5")], set2Name = "5", addToList = FALSE)

```

```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-7, 7), c(-5, 10))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(VD8)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VD8, gp = gpar(lwd = 2, col = c("red",
+ "blue", "green", "black", "orange")))
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(VD8)
> PlotNodes(VD8)

```



## 4 Making a simple drawing from a circle

```

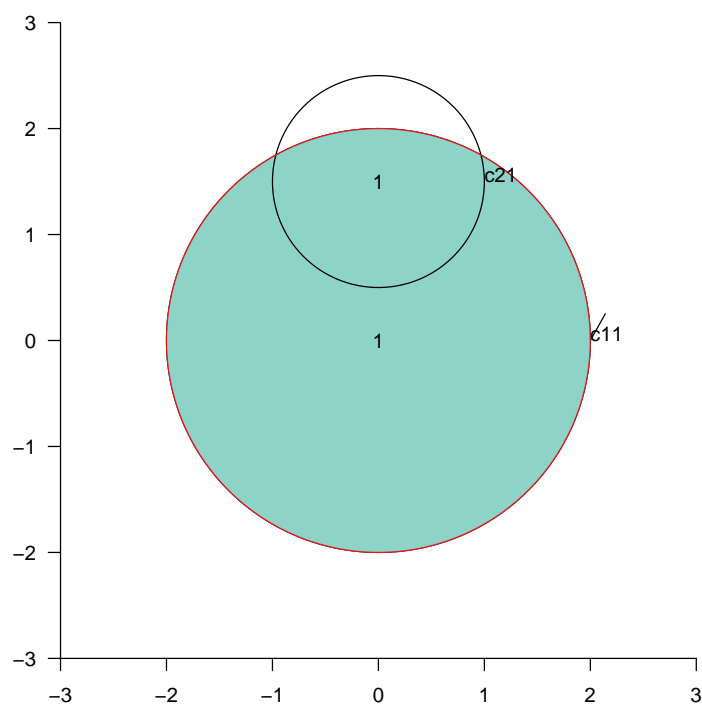
> centre.xy <- c(0, 0)
> VDC1 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy, radius = 2, Set = 1)
> VDC2 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy + c(0, 1.5), radius = 1,
+ Set = 2)
> .validateDrawing(VDC2)

```

```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> xy <- .edge.to.xy(VDC1@edgeList[[1]])
> grid.lines(xy[, 1], xy[, 2], default.units = "native",
+   arrow = arrow())
> PlotFaces(VDC1)
> PlotFaces(VDC2, gp = gpar(fill = "red"))
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDC1)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(VDC1)
> PlotNodes(VDC1)
> PlotNodes(VDC2)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(VDC2)

```



## 5 Circles

```

> r = 0.6
> d = 0.4
> angles <- pi/2 - c(0, 2 * pi/3, 4 * pi/3)
> x <- d * cos(angles)
> y <- d * sin(angles)
> r <- rep(r, 3)

```

```

> centres <- matrix(c(x, y), ncol = 2, byrow = FALSE)
> VDC1 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[1, ], radius = r[1],
+   Set = 1, nodes = 3)
> VDC2 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[2, ], radius = r[2],
+   Set = 2, nodes = 3)
> TM <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDC1, drawing2 = VDC2,
+   set2Name = "Set2")
> VDC3 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[3, ], radius = r[3],
+   Set = 3)
> TM <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = TM, drawing2 = VDC3,
+   set2Name = "Set3")
> .validateDrawing(TM)

```

## 6 Non overlapping circles

```

> centre.xy <- c(0, -2)
> VDC1 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy, radius = 2, Set = 1,
+   nodes = 4)
> VDC2 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy + c(0, 3.5), radius = 1,
+   Set = 2, nodes = 4)
> TN2 <- addSetToDrawing(VDC1, VDC2)
> VDC3 <- newTissueFromCircle(c(0, -0.5), radius = 1, Set = 3)
> .validateDrawing(TN2)

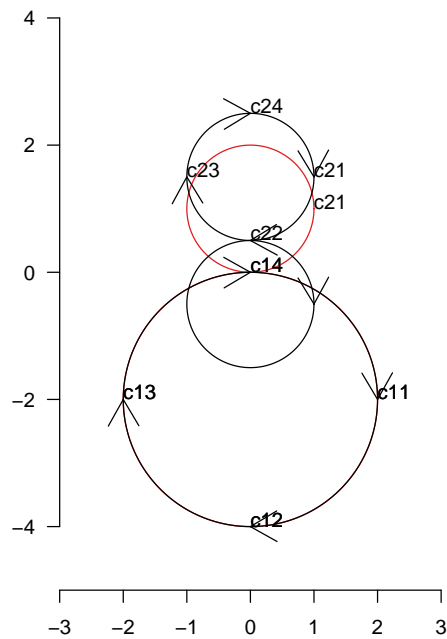
> centre.xy <- c(0, -2)
> VDC1b <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy, radius = 2, Set = 1,
+   nodes = 4)
> VDC2b <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy + c(0, 3), radius = 1,
+   Set = 2)
> TN2b <- (addSetToDrawing(VDC1b, VDC2b))
> try(.validateDrawing(TN2b))

```

```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-5, 5))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> shoar <- function(TN2) {
+   for (ix in 1:length(TN2@edgeList)) {
+     xy <- .edge.to.xy(TN2@edgeList[[ix]])
+     grid.lines(xy[, 1], xy[, 2], default.units = "native",
+       arrow = arrow())
+   }
+ }
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDC1b)
> PlotNodes(VDC1b)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDC2b)
> PlotNodes(VDC2b)
> shoar(VDC1)
> shoar(VDC2)
> shoar(VDC3)
> PlotNodes(TN2)

```



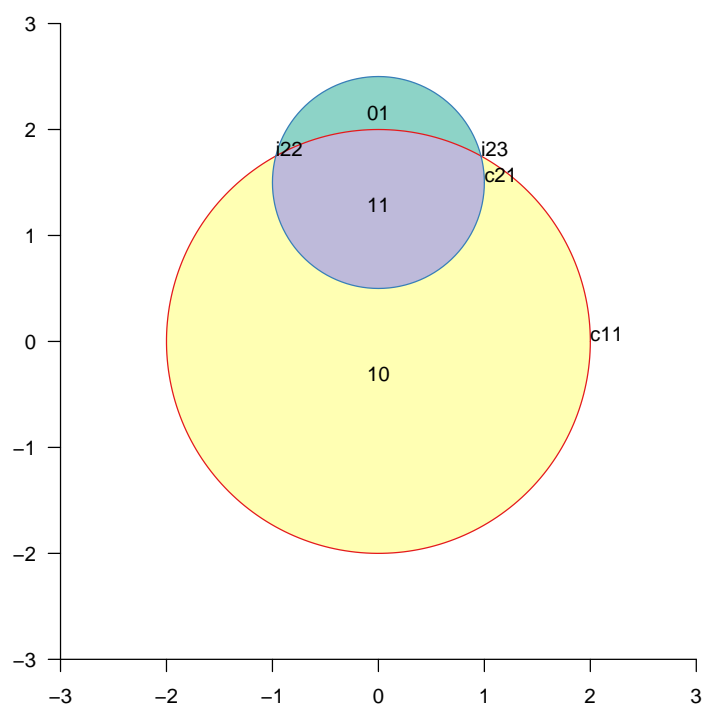
## 7 Check for the intersection of two edges

```
> centre.xy <- c(0, 0)
> VDC1 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy, radius = 2, Set = 1)
> renameFaces(VDC1, oldName = .faceNames(VDC1, onlyVisible = TRUE),
+             "1")
> VDC2 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy + c(0, 1.5), radius = 1,
+                               Set = 2)
> edge1 <- VDC1@edgeList[[1]]
> edge2 <- VDC2@edgeList[[1]]
> .findIntersection(edge1, edge2)
> edge1 <- VD8@edgeList[["p1|p4|4"]]
> edge2 <- VDC2@edgeList[[1]]
> .findIntersection(edge1, edge2)
> edge1 <- VD8@edgeList[["p1|p4|4"]]
> edge2 <- VD8@edgeList[["p2|p4|2"]]
> .findIntersection(edge1, edge2)
> .find.point.within.face(drawing = VD8, faceName = "1001")
> .is.point.within.face(VD8, "DarkMatter", p7)
> .is.point.within.face(VD8, "DarkMatter", matrix(c(-100,
+             100), ncol = 2))
> edge1 <- VD8@edgeList[["p1|p4|4"]]
> edge2 <- VD8@edgeList[["p1|p3|3"]]
> .findIntersection(edge1, edge2)
> drawing1 <- VDC1
> drawing2 <- VDC2
> VM <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDC1, drawing2 = VDC2,
+                       set2Name = "Set2")
> .validateDrawing(VM)
```

```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(VM)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VM)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(VM)
> PlotNodes(VM)

```



## 8 addSetToDrawing two polygons

```

> d <- 1
> s1 <- 0.7
> s2 <- 0.6
> d <- 0.9146274
> s1 <- 2.44949
> s2 <- 2.645751
> l1 <- -d/2 - s1/2
> l2 <- d/2 - s2/2
> r1 <- -d/2 + s1/2
> r2 <- d/2 + s2/2
> poly.1 <- matrix(c(l1, -s1/2, l1, s1/2, r1, s1/2, r1,
+   -s1/2), ncol = 2, byrow = TRUE)

```

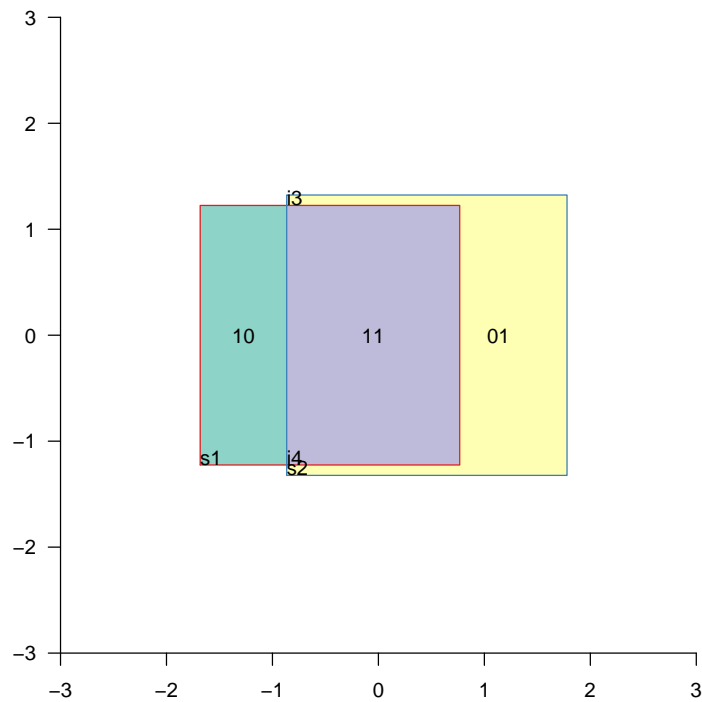


```

> rownames(poly.1) <- paste("s", 1:4, sep = "")
> poly.2 <- matrix(c(l2, -s2/2, l2, s2/2, r2, s2/2, r2,
+   -s2/2), ncol = 2, byrow = TRUE)
> rownames(poly.2) <- paste("s", 2:5, sep = "")
> VDP1 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = poly.1, Set = 1)
> VDP2 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = poly.2, Set = 2)
> TM <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDP1, drawing2 = VDP2,
+   set2Name = "Set2")
> .validateDrawing(TM)

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TM)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TM)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TM)
> PlotNodes(TM)

```



```

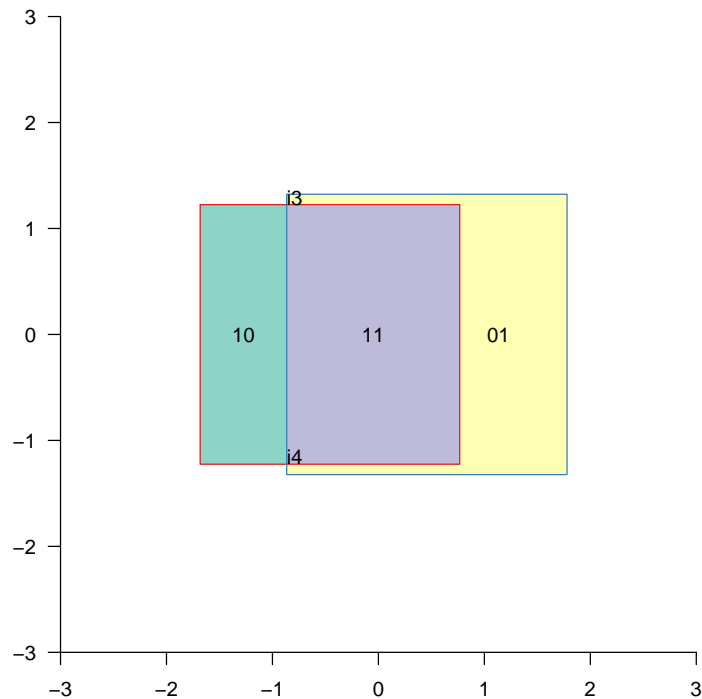
> TMR <- remove.nonintersectionpoints(drawing = TM)
> .validateDrawing(TMR)

```

```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TMR)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TMR)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TMR)
> PlotNodes(TMR)

```



## 9 addSetToDrawing a polygon and a circle

```

> centre.xy <- c(0, 0)
> poly.xy <- matrix(c(-2, 1, -2, 2.75, 0, 2.75, 0, 1),
+   byrow = TRUE, ncol = 2, dimnames = list(paste("r",
+   1:4, sep = "")))
> VDP1 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = poly.xy, Set = 2)
> poly2.xy <- -poly.xy
> rownames(poly2.xy) <- sub("r", "rx", rownames(poly2.xy))
> VDP2 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = poly2.xy, Set = 3)
> drawing1 <- VDC1
> drawing2 <- VDP1
> VDCPM <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDC1, drawing2 = VDP1,
+   set2Name = "Set2")

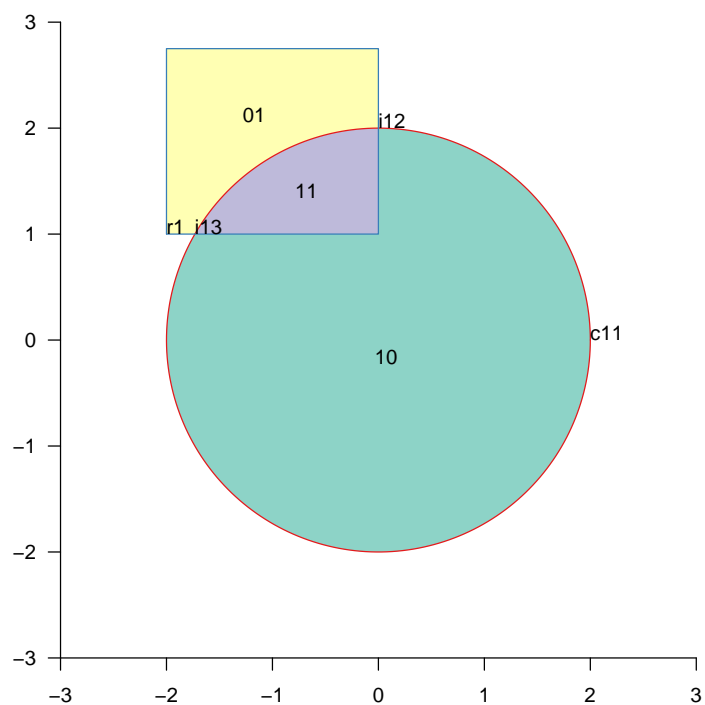
```

```

> .validateDrawing(VDCPM)

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(VDCPM)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDCPM)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(VDCPM)
> PlotNodes(VDCPM)

```

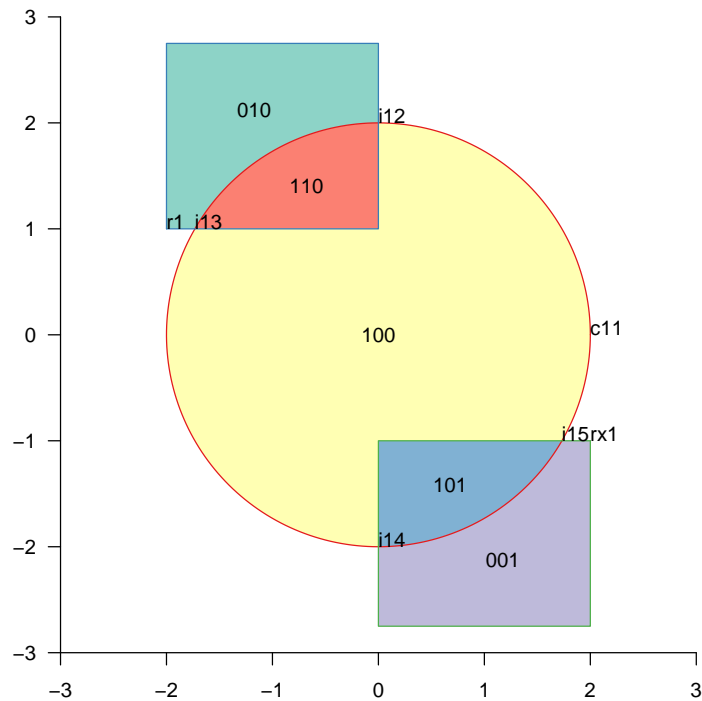


```

> VDCPM2 <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDCPM, drawing2 = VDP2,
+   set2Name = "Set3")

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(VDCPM2)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDCPM2)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(VDCPM2)
> PlotNodes(VDCPM2)

```



## 10 Invisible edges

```

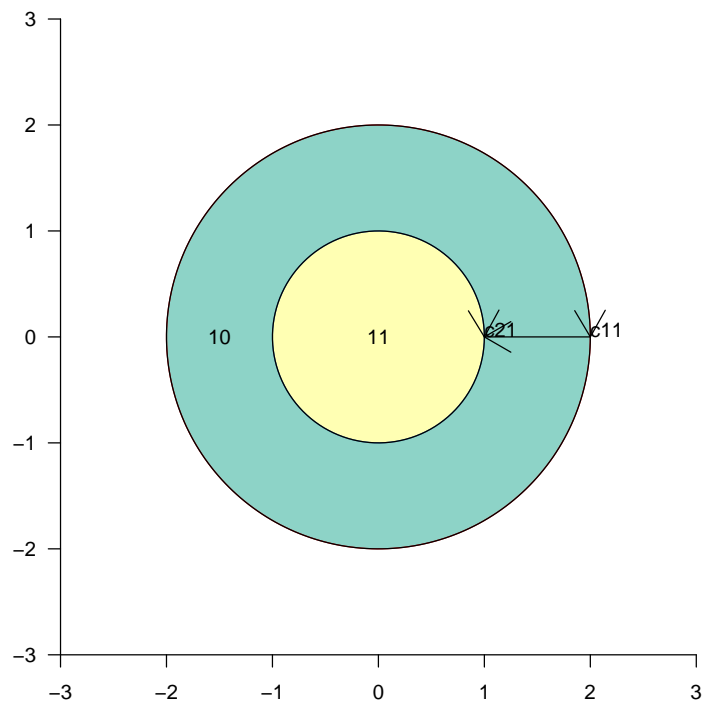
> centre.xy <- c(0, 0)
> VDC3 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy, radius = 2, Set = 1)
> VDC4 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy, radius = 1, Set = 2)
> VDI <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDC3, drawing2 = VDC4,
+   set2Name = "Set2")
> .validateDrawing(VDI)

```

```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(VDI)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDI)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(VDI)
> PlotNodes(VDI)
> lapply(VDI@edgeList, function(lh) {
+   xy <- .edge.to.xy(lh)
+   grid.lines(xy[, 1], xy[, 2], default.units = "native",
+     arrow = arrow())
+ })

```



The code only attempts to inject invisible edges between known points, so we have to give the algorithm a hint by inserting such known points in the right place

```

> centre.xy <- c(-1.5, 0)
> VDC5 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy, radius = 1, Set = 1)
> VDC6 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy + c(3, 0), radius = 1,
+   Set = 2)
> VDC6 <- injectPoint(VDC6, "c21/c21/2", newPoint = matrix(c(0.5,
+   0), ncol = 2, dimnames = list("c3")))
> VDO <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDC5, drawing2 = VDC6,
+   set2Name = "Set2")

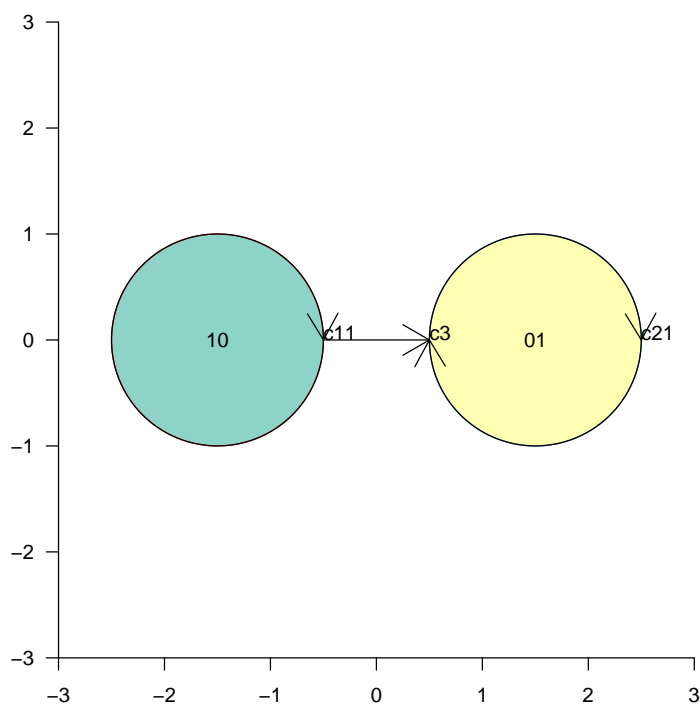
```

```

> .validateDrawing(VD0)

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(VD0)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VD0)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(VD0)
> PlotNodes(VD0)
> lapply(VD0@edgeList, function(lh) {
+   xy <- .edge.to.xy(lh)
+   grid.lines(xy[, 1], xy[, 2], default.units = "native",
+     arrow = arrow())
+ })

```



## 11 Tangents

```

> centre.xy <- c(0, 0)
> VDC7 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy, radius = 2, Set = 1)
> VDC8 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy + c(1, 0), radius = 1,
+   Set = 2)
> VDT <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDC7, drawing2 = VDC8,

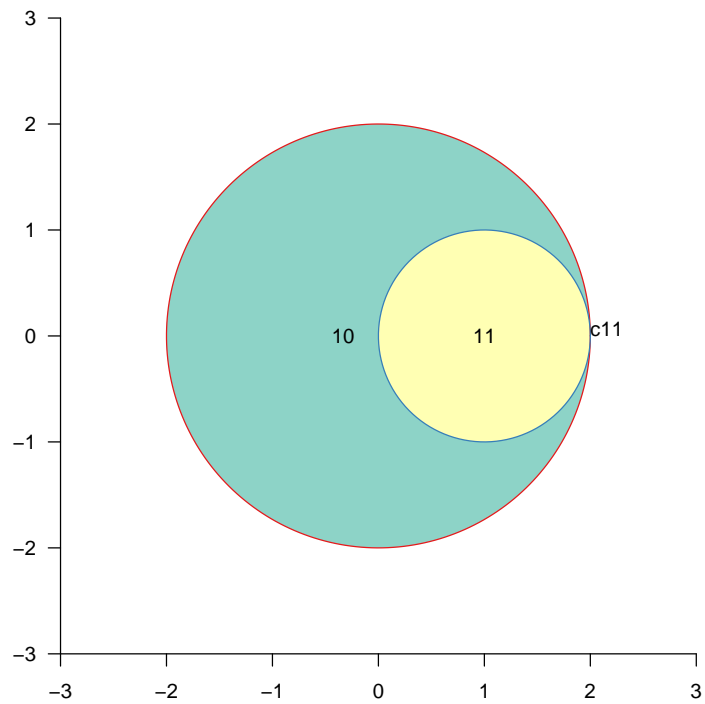
```

```

+     set2Name = "Set2")
> .validateDrawing(VDT)

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(VDT)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDT)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(VDT)
> PlotNodes(VDT)

```



```

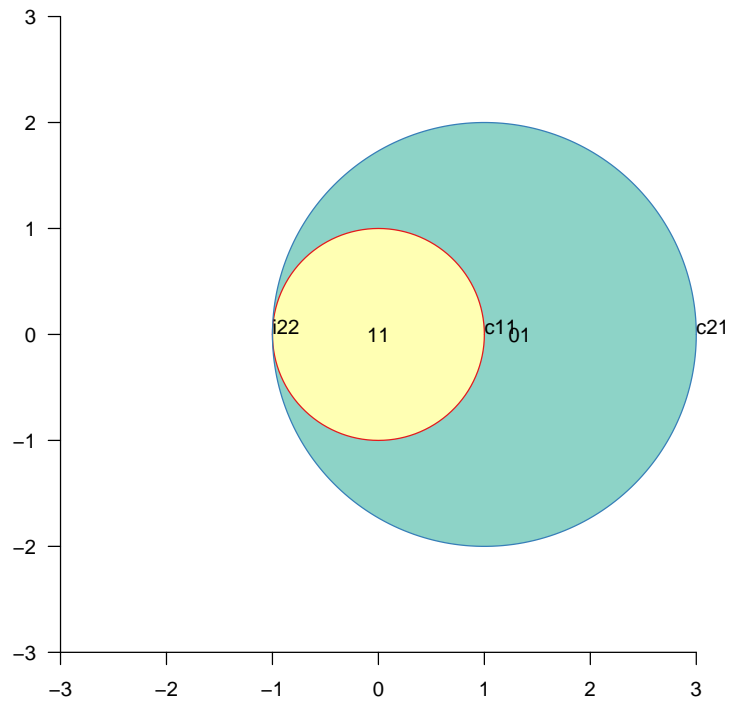
> centre.xy <- c(0, 0)
> VDC9 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy, radius = 1, Set = 1)
> VDC10 <- newTissueFromCircle(centre.xy + c(1, 0), radius = 2,
+   Set = 2)
> VDT2 <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDC9, drawing2 = VDC10,
+   set2Name = "Set2")
> .validateDrawing(VDT2)

```

```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(VDT2)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDT2)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(VDT2)
> PlotNodes(VDT2)

```



```

> r1 = 0.797884560802865
> r2 = 0.797884560802865
> d = 1.59576912160573
> r = c(r1, r2)
> centres <- matrix(c(-d/2, 0, d/2, 0), ncol = 2, byrow = TRUE)
> VDC1 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[1, ], radius = r[1],
+   Set = 1)
> VDC2 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[2, ], radius = r[2],
+   Set = 2)
> VDT <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDC1, drawing2 = VDC2,
+   set2Name = "Set2")
> .validateDrawing(VDT)

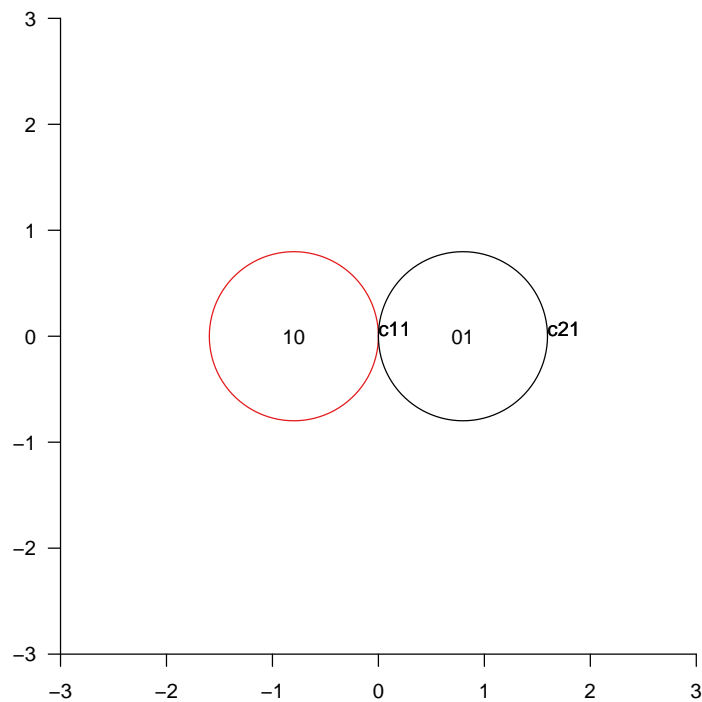
```



```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDC1)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDC2, gp = gpar(col = "red"))
> PlotNodes(VDC1)
> PlotNodes(VDC2)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(VDT)
> PlotNodes(VDT)

```



```

> l1 <- -1.06066
> r1 <- 0.3535534
> l2 <- -0.3535534
> r2 <- 1.06066
> s1 <- 1.414214
> s2 <- 1.414214
> poly.1 <- matrix(c(l1, -s1/2, l1, s1/2, r1, s1/2, r1,
+   -s1/2), ncol = 2, byrow = TRUE)
> rownames(poly.1) <- paste("s", 1:4, sep = "")
> poly.2 <- matrix(c(l2, -s2/2, l2, s2/2, r2, s2/2, r2,
+   -s2/2), ncol = 2, byrow = TRUE)
> rownames(poly.2) <- paste("s", 2:5, sep = "")
> VDP1 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = poly.1, Set = 1)

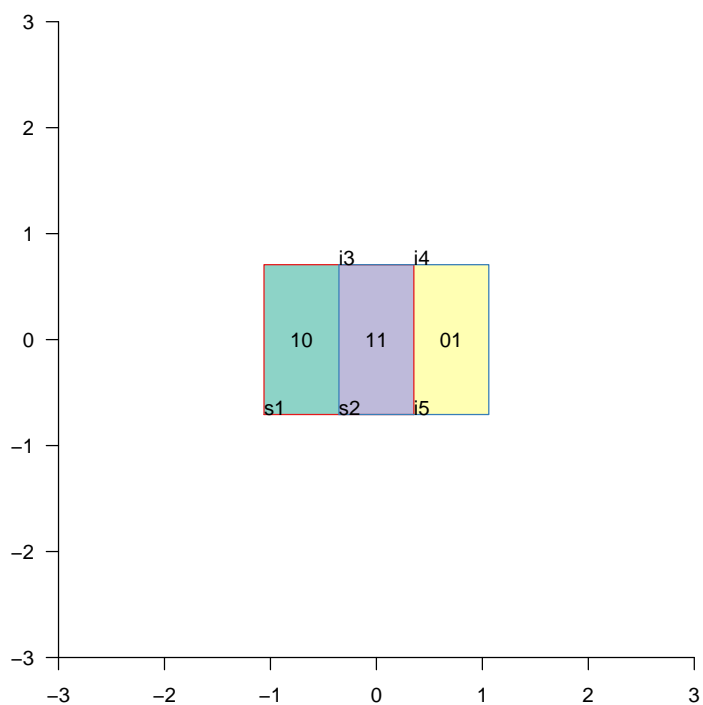
```

```

> VDP2 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = poly.2, Set = 2)
> TM <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDP1, drawing2 = VDP2,
+   set2Name = "Set2")

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TM)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TM)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TM)
> PlotNodes(TM)

```



```

> d <- 1
> s1 <- 1
> s2 <- 1
> l1 <- -d/2 - s1/2
> l2 <- d/2 - s2/2
> r1 <- -d/2 + s1/2
> r2 <- d/2 + s2/2
> poly.1 <- matrix(c(l1, -s1/2, l1, s1/2, r1, s1/2, r1,
+   -s1/2), ncol = 2, byrow = TRUE)
> rownames(poly.1) <- paste("s", 1:4, sep = "")
> poly.2 <- matrix(c(l2, -s2/2, l2, s2/2, r2, s2/2, r2,

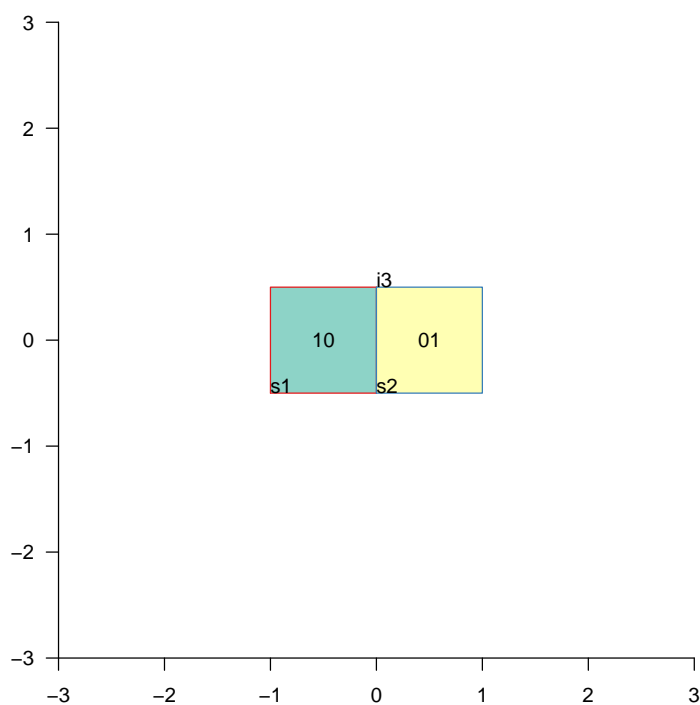
```

```

+     -s2/2), ncol = 2, byrow = TRUE)
> rownames(poly.2) <- paste("s", 2:5, sep = "")
> VDP3 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = poly.1, Set = 1)
> VDP4 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = poly.2, Set = 2)
> TM3 <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDP3, drawing2 = VDP4,
+     set2Name = "Set2")

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TM3)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TM3)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TM3)
> PlotNodes(TM3)

```



## 12 Three circles

```

> r <- 0.6
> d <- 0.4
> angles <- pi/2 - c(0, 2 * pi/3, 4 * pi/3)
> x <- d * cos(angles)
> y <- d * sin(angles)

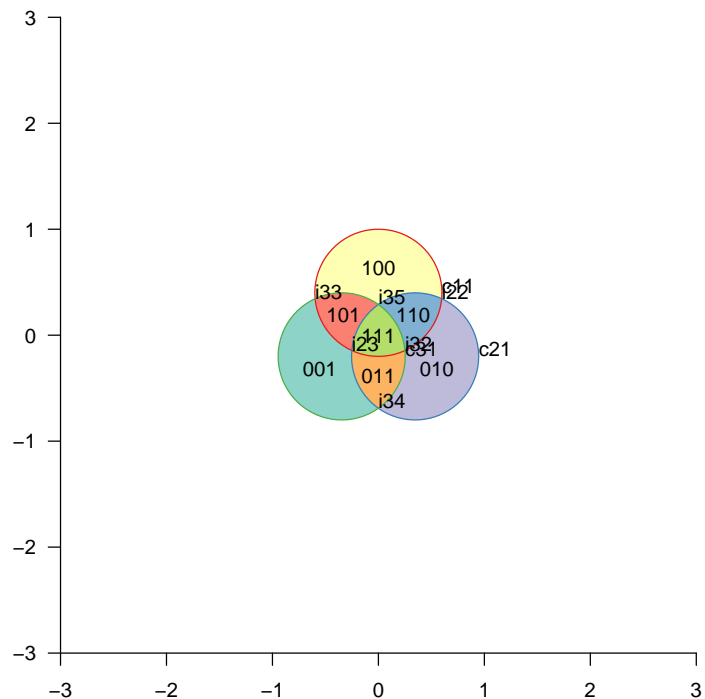
```

```

> r <- rep(r, 3)
> centres <- matrix(c(x, y), ncol = 2, byrow = FALSE)
> VDC1 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[1, ], radius = r[1],
+   Set = 1)
> VDC2 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[2, ], radius = r[2],
+   Set = 2)
> TM3 <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDC1, drawing2 = VDC2,
+   set2Name = "Set2")
> VDC3 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[3, ], radius = r[3],
+   Set = 3)
> TM3 <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = TM3, drawing2 = VDC3,
+   set2Name = "Set3")

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TM3)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TM3)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TM3)
> PlotNodes(TM3)

```



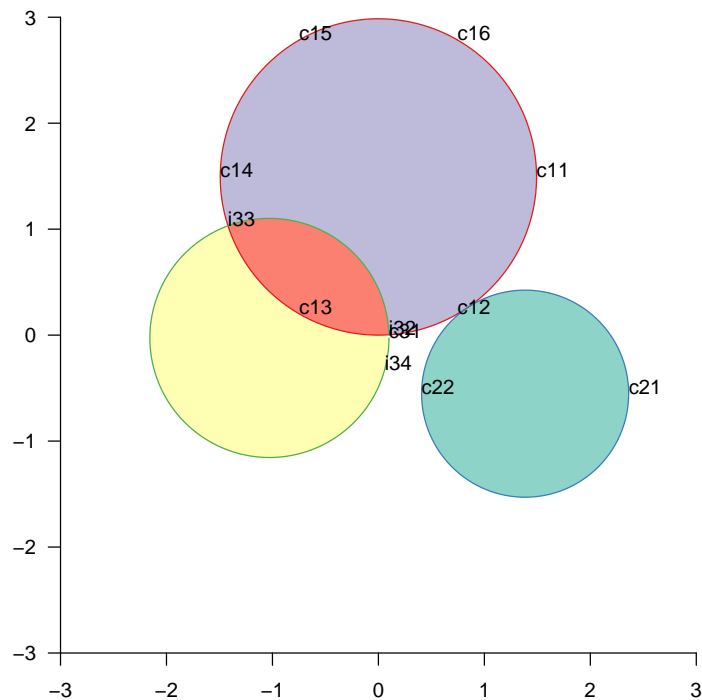
### 13 Three circles

```
> r <- c(1.261566, 0.977205, 1.492705)
> x <- c(0, 1.350138, -1.086542)
> y <- c(1.2615663, -0.8066661, -0.4028718)
> centres <- matrix(c(x, y), ncol = 2, byrow = FALSE)
> VDC1 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[1, ], radius = r[1],
+   Set = 1, nodes = 5)
> VDC2 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[2, ], radius = r[2],
+   Set = 2, nodes = 5)
> TM <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDC1, drawing2 = VDC2,
+   set2Name = "Set2")
> VDC3 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[3, ], radius = r[3],
+   Set = 3)
> TM <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = TM, drawing2 = VDC3,
+   set2Name = "Set3")
```

```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TM3)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDC1)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDC2)
> PlotNodes(VDC1)
> PlotNodes(VDC2)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TM3)
> PlotNodes(TM3)

```



## 14 Three circles

```

> r <- c(1.492705, 0.977205, 1.128379)
> x <- c(0, 1.384666, -1.028597)
> y <- c(1.49270533, -0.55257134, -0.02662434)
> centres <- matrix(c(x, y), ncol = 2, byrow = FALSE)
> VDC1 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[1, ], radius = r[1],
+   Set = 1, nodes = 6)
> VDC2 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[2, ], radius = r[2],
+   Set = 2, nodes = 2)
> TM <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDC1, drawing2 = VDC2,

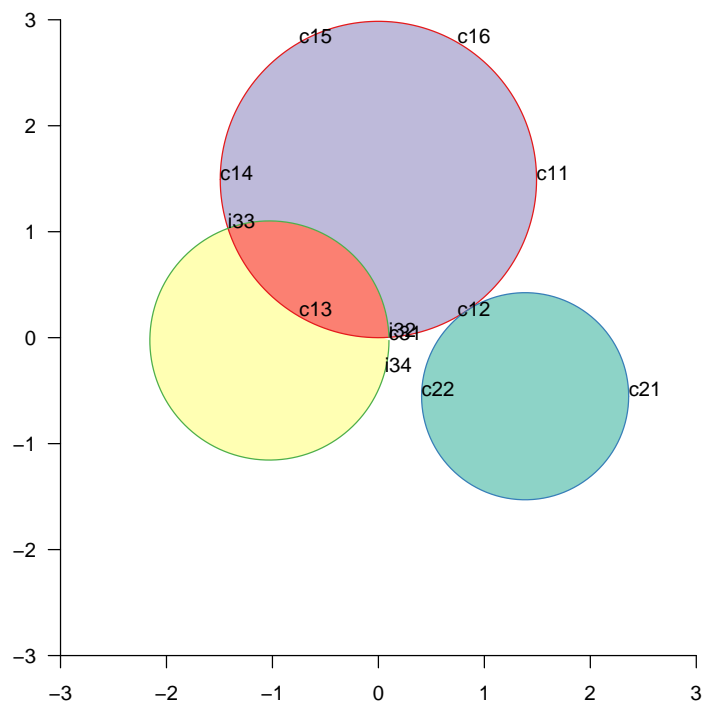
```

```

+   set2Name = "Set2")
> VDC3 <- newTissueFromCircle(centres[3, ], radius = r[3],
+   Set = 3)
> TM3 <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = TM, drawing2 = VDC3,
+   set2Name = "Set3")
> TV3 <- .merge.faces.invisibly.split(TM3)

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-3, 3), c(-3, 3))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TV3)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TV3)
> PlotNodes(TM3)

```



## 15 Triangles

```

> .inscribetrriangle.feasible <- function(wghts) {
+   w0 <- 1 - sum(wghts)
+   stopifnot(all(wghts <= 1) & all(wghts >= 0) & w0 >=
+   0)
+   wa <- wghts[1]
+   wb <- wghts[2]

```

```

+   wc <- wghts[3]
+   Delta <- w0^2 - 4 * wa * wb * wc
+   return(Delta >= 0)
+ }
> .inscribetriangle.compute <- function(wghts) {
+   wa <- wghts[1]
+   wb <- wghts[2]
+   wc <- wghts[3]
+   stopifnot(.inscribetriangle.feasible(wghts))
+   pa <- (1 - wc)
+   pb <- (wb + wc - wa - 1)
+   pc <- wa * (1 - wb)
+   sc <- if (wa > 0) {
+     (-pb - sqrt(pb^2 - 4 * pa * pc))/(2 * pa)
+   }
+   else if (wb + wc < 1) {
+     (1 - wb - wc)/(1 - wc)
+   }
+   else {
+     0
+   }
+   sb <- if (sc > 0) {
+     1 - wa/sc
+   }
+   else {
+     wc/(1 - wb)
+   }
+   sa <- wb/(1 - sc)
+   c(sc, sa, sb)
+ }
> .inscribetriangle.inscribe <- function(xy, wghts) {
+   scalef <- NA
+   isfeasible <- .inscribetriangle.feasible(wghts)
+   if (!isfeasible) {
+     scalef <- 4 * wghts[1] * wghts[2] * wghts[3]/(1 -
+       sum(wghts))^2
+     scalef <- scalef^(1/3)
+     wghts <- wghts/(scalef * 1.001)
+     isfeasible <- .inscribetriangle.feasible(wghts)
+     stopifnot(!isfeasible)
+   }
+   if (!isfeasible)
+     return(list(feasible = FALSE))
+   scab <- .inscribetriangle.compute(wghts)
+   inner.xy <- (1 - scab) * xy + scab * (xy[c(2, 3,
+     1), ])
+   return(list(feasible = TRUE, inner.xy = inner.xy,
+     scalef = scalef))
+ }

```



```

> WeightUniverse <- 18
> WeightVisible <- 16
> WeightInvisible <- WeightUniverse - WeightVisible
> wOratio <- WeightInvisible/WeightVisible
> wa <- 0.25
> wb <- 0.25
> wc <- 0.25
> outer.weights <- c(wa, wb, wc)
> outer.innerw <- 1 - sum(outer.weights)
> outer.inner.ratios <- outer.weights/outer.innerw
> outer.feasible <- .inscribetriangle.feasible(outer.weights)
> wab <- 0.0625
> wbc <- 0.0625
> wca <- 0.0625
> wabc <- 0.0625
> inner.weights <- c(wab, wbc, wca)
> inner.innerw <- wabc
> sf <- (sum(inner.weights) + inner.innerw)
> Weight.Inner <- sf * WeightVisible
> if (sf > 0) {
+   inner.weights <- inner.weights/sf
+   inner.feasible <- .inscribetriangle.feasible(inner.weights)
+ } else {
+   inner.feasible <- FALSE
+ }
> side <- sqrt(4 * WeightVisible/(3 * sqrt(3)))
> angles <- pi/2 - c(0, 2 * pi/3, 4 * pi/3)
> outer.xy <- t(sapply(angles, function(a) c(x = side *
+   cos(a), y = side * sin(a))))
> inner <- .inscribetriangle.inscribe(outer.xy, wgths = outer.weights)
> inner.xy <- inner$inner.xy
> innest <- .inscribetriangle.inscribe(inner.xy, wgths = inner.weights)
> innest.xy = innest$inner.xy
> outest.xy <- outer.xy * sqrt(1 + wOratio)
> rownames(outer.xy) <- paste("to", 1:3, sep = "")
> rownames(inner.xy) <- paste("ti", 1:3, sep = "")
> rownames(innest.xy) <- paste("tt", 1:3, sep = "")
> outline.a.xy <- do.call(rbind, list(outer.xy[1, , drop = FALSE],
+   inner.xy[1, , drop = FALSE], innest.xy[1, , drop = FALSE],
+   innest.xy[2, , drop = FALSE], inner.xy[3, , drop = FALSE]))
> outline.b.xy <- do.call(rbind, list(outer.xy[2, , drop = FALSE],
+   inner.xy[2, , drop = FALSE], innest.xy[2, , drop = FALSE],
+   innest.xy[3, , drop = FALSE], inner.xy[1, , drop = FALSE]))
> outline.c.xy <- do.call(rbind, list(outer.xy[3, , drop = FALSE],
+   inner.xy[3, , drop = FALSE], innest.xy[3, , drop = FALSE],
+   innest.xy[1, , drop = FALSE], inner.xy[2, , drop = FALSE]))
> VDP1 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = outline.a.xy,
+   Set = 1)
> VDP2 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = outline.b.xy,
+   Set = 2)

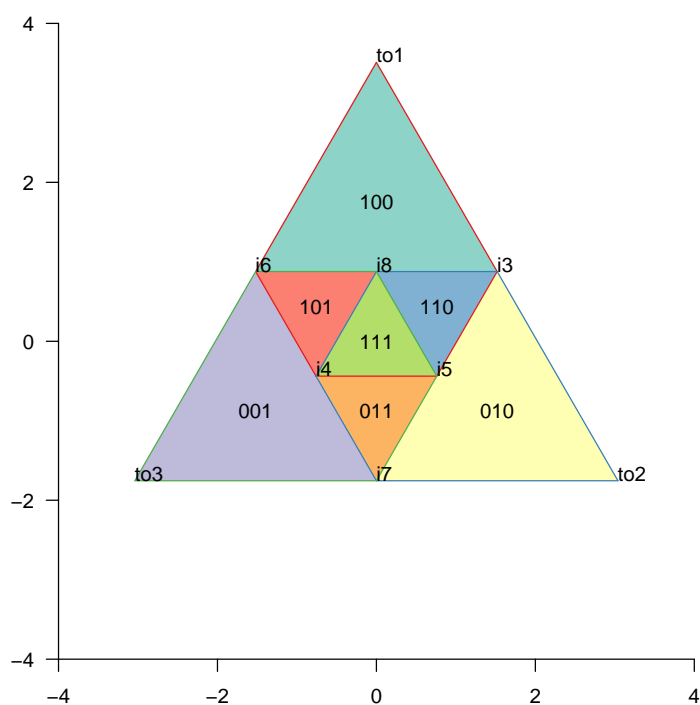
```

```

> VDP3 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = outline.c.xy,
+   Set = 3)
> TMT <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDP1, drawing2 = VDP2,
+   set2Name = "Set2")
> TMT <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = TMT, drawing2 = VDP3,
+   set2Name = "Set3")

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-4, 4), c(-4, 4))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TMT)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TMT)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TMT)
> PlotNodes(TMT)

```



```

> WeightUniverse <- 18
> WeightVisible <- 16
> WeightInvisible <- WeightUniverse - WeightVisible
> wOratio <- WeightInvisible/WeightVisible
> wa <- 0.166666667
> wb <- 0.25
> wc <- 0.25
> outer.weights <- c(wa, wb, wc)

```

```

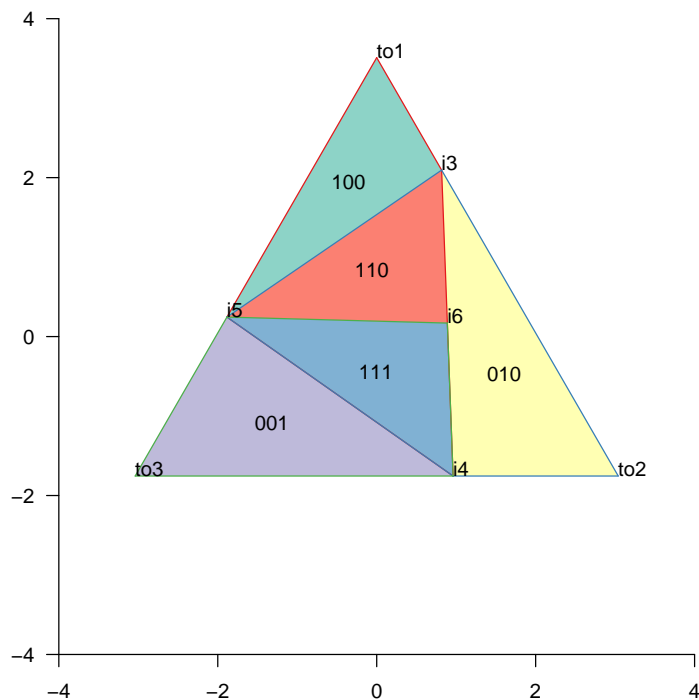
> outer.innerw <- 1 - sum(outer.weights)
> outer.inner.ratios <- outer.weights/outer.innerw
> outer.feasible <- .inscribetriangle.feasible(outer.weights)
> wab <- 0.166666667
> wbc <- 0
> wca <- 0
> wabc <- 0.166666667
> inner.weights <- c(wab, wbc, wca)
> inner.innerw <- wabc
> sf <- (sum(inner.weights) + inner.innerw)
> Weight.Inner <- sf * WeightVisible
> if (sf > 0) {
+   inner.weights <- inner.weights/sf
+   inner.feasible <- .inscribetriangle.feasible(inner.weights)
+ } else {
+   inner.feasible <- FALSE
+ }
> side <- sqrt(4 * WeightVisible/(3 * sqrt(3)))
> angles <- pi/2 - c(0, 2 * pi/3, 4 * pi/3)
> outer.xy <- t(sapply(angles, function(a) c(x = side *
+   cos(a), y = side * sin(a))))
> inner <- .inscribetriangle.inscribe(outer.xy, wghts = outer.weights)
> inner.xy <- inner$inner.xy
> innest <- .inscribetriangle.inscribe(inner.xy, wghts = inner.weights)
> innest.xy = innest$inner.xy
> outest.xy <- outer.xy * sqrt(1 + wOratio)
> rownames(outer.xy) <- paste("to", 1:3, sep = "")
> rownames(inner.xy) <- paste("ti", 1:3, sep = "")
> rownames(innest.xy) <- paste("tt", 1:3, sep = "")
> outline.a.xy <- do.call(rbind, list(outer.xy[1, , drop = FALSE],
+   inner.xy[1, , drop = FALSE], innest.xy[1, , drop = FALSE],
+   innest.xy[2, , drop = FALSE], inner.xy[3, , drop = FALSE]))
> outline.b.xy <- do.call(rbind, list(outer.xy[2, , drop = FALSE],
+   inner.xy[2, , drop = FALSE], innest.xy[2, , drop = FALSE],
+   innest.xy[3, , drop = FALSE], inner.xy[1, , drop = FALSE]))
> outline.c.xy <- do.call(rbind, list(outer.xy[3, , drop = FALSE],
+   inner.xy[3, , drop = FALSE], innest.xy[3, , drop = FALSE],
+   innest.xy[1, , drop = FALSE], inner.xy[2, , drop = FALSE]))
> VDP1 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = outline.a.xy,
+   Set = 1)
> VDP2 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = outline.b.xy,
+   Set = 2)
> VDP3 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = outline.c.xy,
+   Set = 3)
> TMT <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDP1, drawing2 = VDP2,
+   set2Name = "Set2")
> TMT <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = TMT, drawing2 = VDP3,
+   set2Name = "Set3")

```

```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-4, 4), c(-4, 4))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TMT)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TMT)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TMT)
> PlotNodes(TMT)

```



## 16 Three squares

```

> ss1 <- c(-2.04988805276466, 1.4142135623731, 1.41421356237309,
+         -1.77228856812726, -1.77228856812726, -2.04988805276466,
+         -2.04988805276466, -2.04988805276466, 3.8936089116869,
+         3.8936089116869, 1.77228856812726, 1.77228856812726)
> ss2 <- c(-2.25237500351774, 3.88908729652601, 3.88908729652601,
+         -2.25237500351774, -2.16799518941608, -2.16799518941608,
+         1.4142135623731, 1.41421356237309)
> ss3 <- c(-1.4142135623731, 4.56252232622749, 4.56252232622749,
+         2.08764859207457, 2.08764859207457, -1.4142135623731,
+         -1.4142135623731, -1.4142135623731, 2.08764859207457,
+         2.08764859207457, 3.53553390593274, 3.53553390593274)
> SS1 <- matrix(ss1, ncol = 2, byrow = FALSE)
> rownames(SS1) <- paste("sa", 1:6, sep = "")

```

```
> SS2 <- matrix(ss2, ncol = 2, byrow = FALSE)
> rownames(SS2) <- paste("sb", 1:4, sep = "")
> SS3 <- matrix(ss3, ncol = 2, byrow = FALSE)
> rownames(SS3) <- paste("sc", 1:6, sep = "")
> VDP1 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = SS1, Set = 1)
> VDP2 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = SS2, Set = 2)
> VDP3 <- newTissueFromPolygon(points.xy = SS3, Set = 3)
> TM <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = VDP1, drawing2 = VDP2,
+   set2Name = "Set2")
> TM <- addSetToDrawing(drawing1 = TM, drawing2 = VDP3,
+   set2Name = "Set3")

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-7, 7), c(-5, 10))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TM)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TM, gp = gpar(lwd = 2, col = c("green",
+   "red")))
> PlotNodes(TM)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TM)
> PlotSetBoundaries(VDP3, gp = gpar(lwd = 2, col = c("green")))
```

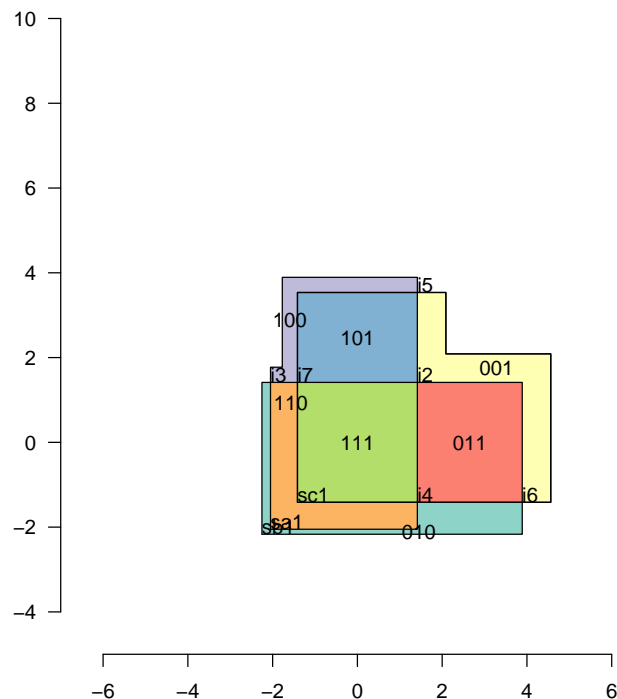


Figure 4: Injecting points

## 17 Noncontiguous subsets

```
> px1 <- matrix(c(-5, -3, -5, 3, 5, 3, 5, -3), ncol = 2,
+   byrow = TRUE)
> rownames(px1) <- paste("pa", 1:nrow(px1), sep = "")
> px2 <- matrix(c(-3, -5, -3, 5, 3, 5, 3, -5), ncol = 2,
+   byrow = TRUE)
> rownames(px2) <- paste("pb", 1:nrow(px2), sep = "")
> VX1 <- newTissueFromPolygon(px1, Set = 1)
> VX2 <- newTissueFromPolygon(px2, Set = 2)
> TM <- addSetToDrawing(VX1, VX2, set2Name = "Set2")

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-10, 10), c(-10, 10))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotNodes(TM)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TM, gp = gpar(lwd = 2, col = c("green",
+   "red", "blue")))
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TM)
```

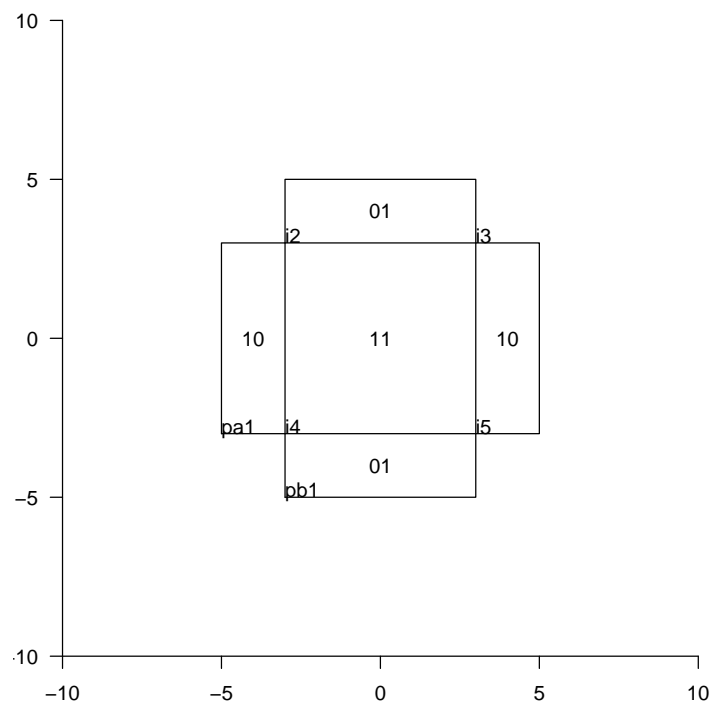


Figure 5: Injecting points

## 18 Ellipses

```
> phi <- 0.8
> dex <- 1.7
> dey <- 2.5
> a <- 7.6
> e <- 0.9
> x0 <- c(-0.9, -5)
> E <- list()
> E[[1]] <- newTissueFromEllipse(f1 = x0 + c(0, 0), phi = -phi,
+   dx = 0.1, e = e, a = -a, Set = 1)
> E[[2]] <- newTissueFromEllipse(x0 + c(5 + dex, -2), phi,
+   e, a, dx = 0.1, Set = 2)
> TM <- E[[1]]
> TM <- addSetToDrawing(TM, E[[2]], set2Name = "Set2")
```

```

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-10, 10), c(-10, 10))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TM)
> PlotSetBoundaries(E[[2]], gp = gpar(lwd = 2, col = c("red",
+      "red", "blue")))
> PlotNodes(TM)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TM)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TM, gp = gpar(lwd = 2, col = c("green")))

```

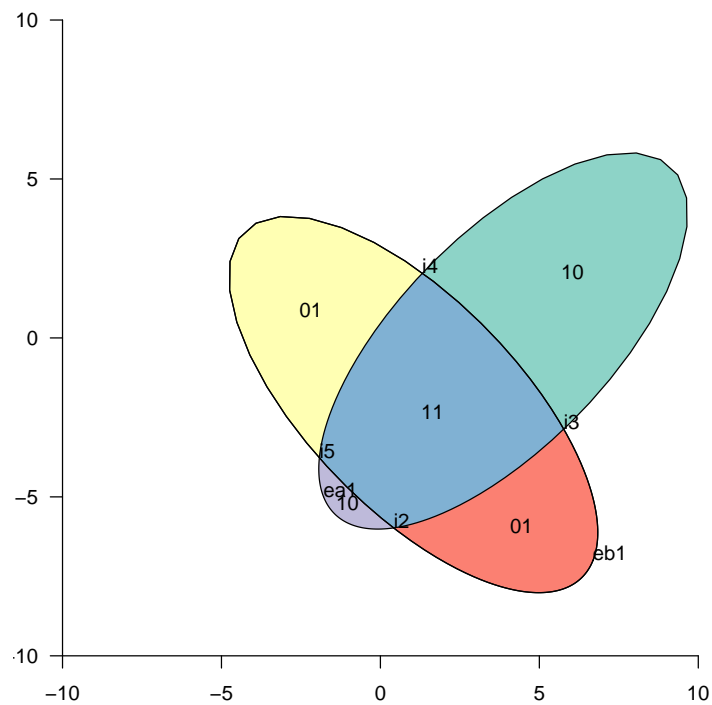


Figure 6: Injecting points

```

> phi <- 0.8
> dex <- 1.7
> dey <- 2.5
> a <- 7.6
> e <- 0.9
> x0 <- c(-0.9, -5)
> dx <- 0.1
> E <- list()
> E[[1]] <- newTissueFromEllipse(f1 = x0 + c(0, 0), dx = dx,
+   phi = -phi, e = e, a = -a, Set = 1)
> E[[2]] <- newTissueFromEllipse(x0 + c(dex, 0), dx = dx,

```



```

+     phi, e, a, Set = 2)
> E[[3]] <- newTissueFromEllipse(x0 + c(-dey, dey), dx = dx,
+     -phi, e, -a, Set = 3)
> E[[4]] <- newTissueFromEllipse(x0 + c(dex + dey, dey),
+     dx = dx, phi, e, a, Set = 4)
> TM <- E[[1]]
> TM <- addSetToDrawing(TM, E[[2]], set2Name = "Set2")

> grid.newpage()
> pushViewport(plotViewport(c(1, 1, 1, 1)))
> makevp.eqsc(c(-10, 10), c(-10, 10))
> grid.xaxis()
> grid.yaxis()
> PlotFaces(TM)
> PlotSetBoundaries(TM, gp = gpar(lwd = 2, col = c("green",
+     "red", "blue")))
> PlotNodes(TM)
> .PlotFaceNames.TissueDrawing(TM)

```

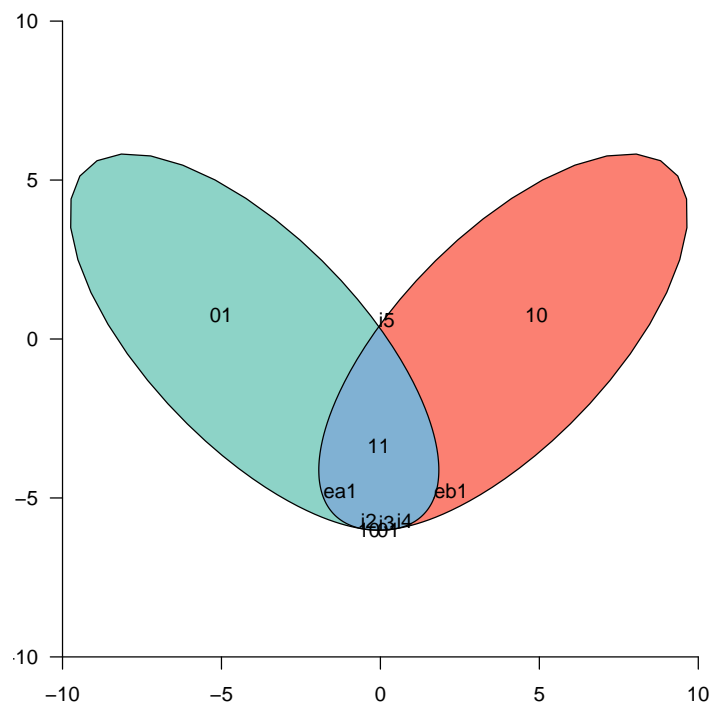


Figure 7: Injecting points

## 19 This document

Author	Jonathan Swinton
CVS id of this document	Id: TissueDrawingTest.Rnw 14 2009-07-16 09:48:12Z js229 .
Generated on	17 <sup>th</sup> July, 2009
R version	