

Select the correct answer

1. What is the purpose of a variable declaration in a Java program?

- a. To define the type of data that will be stored in a variable
- b. To initialize a variable with a default value
- c. To change the value of a variable
- d. To declare a variable without assigning a value
- 2. Which symbol is used as the assignment operator in Java?
 - a.+
 - b.=
 - C *
 - d. -

3. What is the result of the assignment statement 'temperature = 98.6;'?

- a. temperature is set to 98.6
- b. temperature is set to the value of another variable
- c. temperature is incremented by 98.6
- d. temperature is decremented by 98.6

4. When is it best to explicitly initialize variables?

- a. When the variable is declared
- b. When the variable is uninitialized
- c. When the variable is used in a block
- d. When the variable is assigned a value

5. Which variables are automatically initialized in Java?

- a.Local variables
- b. Instance variables
- c. None of the above
- d. Both instance and local variables

6. What are the arithmetic operators used in Java?

7. What is the resulting type when an arithmetic operator is combined with int operands?

- a. String
- b.int
- c.double
- d.float

8. What is the result of 15/2?

a.7

b.7.5

c.8

d.3

9. What does the % operator do?

- a. Perform a modulo operation
- b. Recover the information lost after performing integer division
- c. Perform a type cast
- d. Count by twos

10. What is the output

```
int c = 5;
System.out.println( c++ );
    a.6
    b.5
    c.c
    d.c++
```

10. What is the output

```
int c = 5;
System.out.println( ++c );
a.6
b.5
c.c
d.c++
```

11. What is the purpose of variables in Java?

- a. To perform mathematical operations
- b. To store data values
- c. To declare constant values
- d. To print text on the screen
- 12. Which variable type is used to store text in Java?
 - a.int
 - b. String
 - c.char
 - d.floa
- 13. What is the variable type used to store whole numbers without decimals?
 - a.int
 - b.char
 - c. String
 - d.float
- 14. How do you declare a variable without assigning a value in Java?
 - a.type variableName;
 - b.variableName;
 - c.variableName = value;
 - d.type variableName = value;
- 15. What is the result of the addition of a and b? int a=27, b=10;
 - a.17
 - b.10
 - c. 37
 - d. 27

16. What is the result of the subtraction of a and b? int a=27 , b =10;

- a. 27
- b. 17
- c.37
- d.10

17. What is the output?

```
int x = 2;
```

X++;

System.out.println(x);

- a.3
- b. 4
- c. 2
- d.error

18. What is the output?

```
int x = 2;
```

X++;

System.out.println(++x);

- a.3
- b. 4
- c. 2
- d.error