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Part - C.

Q.2] A]. Support is the measure of how frequent an itemset is in the list of all transaction.

Confidence describes the likelihood of occurrence of consequent on the fact given the fact already has antecedents.

- Support & confidence together specify the occurrence of an element given that its neighbors has occurred. They give the probability of item occurrence & hence can be used for the relationship finding between two items.

- For Example :-

In an electronics store, there was a rule mined as:
 $\text{Buys}(x, \text{"computer"}) \rightarrow \text{Buys}(x, \text{"software"})$
 [Support = 1%, confidence = 50%.]

- A confidence of 50% means that ^{if a} customer buys a computer there is a 50% chance they would buy software as well.
- A 1% support means that 1% of all transactions under analysis show that computer and software are purchased together.

ID	Items
100	Bread cheese Eggs Juice Limca.
200	Bread cheese Juice Limca
300	Bread Milk Yoghurt
400	Bread Juice milk
500	Cheese Juice Milk.

Support = 50% ; Confidence = 75% ; Min sup = 3.

Item	Frequency	Support
Bread	4	$4/5 \times 100 = 80\%$
Cheese	3	$3/5 \times 100 = 60\%$
Eggs	1	$1/5 \times 100 = 20\% \quad *$
Juice	4	$4/5 \times 100 = 80\%$
Limca	2	$2/5 \times 100 = 40\% \quad *$
Milk	3	$3/5 \times 100 = 60\%$
Yoghurt	1	$1/5 \times 100 = 20\% \quad *$

Discarding Yoghurt, Milk & Limca as Support < 50%

2] Candidate set:

Items	Frequency	Support
Bread, cheese	2	$2/5 \times 100 = 40\%$
Bread, Juice	3	$3/5 \times 100 = 60\%$
Bread, Milk	2	$2/5 \times 100 = 40\% \quad *$
Cheese, Juice	3	$3/5 \times 100 = 60\%$
Cheese, milk	1	$1/5 \times 100 = 20\% \quad *$
Juice, milk	2	$2/5 \times 100 = 40\% \quad *$

Discarding Bread, ~~milk~~, cheese, juice freq = 2 < min sup
So Bread, juice & } with support count = 3
cheese, juice

$$\text{Confidence } (A \rightarrow B) = \frac{\text{Sup}(A \cup B)}{\text{Sup}(A)}$$

$$(1) \text{ Bread} \rightarrow \text{juice} \Rightarrow \frac{60}{80} \times 100 = 75\%$$

$$(2) \text{ Juice} \rightarrow \text{Bread} \Rightarrow \frac{60}{80} \times 100 = 75\%$$

$$(3) \text{ Cheese} \rightarrow \text{Juice} \Rightarrow \frac{80}{80} \times 100 = 100\%$$

$$(4) \text{ Juice} \rightarrow \text{cheese} \Rightarrow \frac{60}{80} \times 100 = 75\%$$

Association rules are :-

$$\text{Bread} \rightarrow \text{Juice} = 75\%$$

$$\text{Juice} \rightarrow \text{Bread} = 75\%$$

$$\text{Cheese} \rightarrow \text{Juice} = 100\%$$

$$\text{Juice} \rightarrow \text{cheese} = 75\%$$