

Kinematic Calibration of Phantom X Pincher Robot Arm

Problem

Development of a cost-friendly and effective kinematic calibration setup for Phantom X Pincher arm, utilized in the Introduction to Robotics course lab at Habib University.

Significance

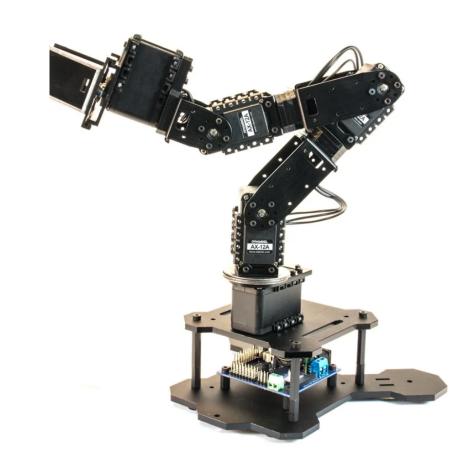
- Pick and place is a fundamental process in industrial automation that involves using robotic arms or manipulators to pick objects from one location and place them in another
- In the context of industrial manipulators, precise pick and place operations lead to fewer errors and faster cycle times, resulting in increased production rates and reduced downtime
- Precise placement ensures that components are positioned accurately, leading to higher quality finished products with consistent dimensions and alignments
- Accurate pick and place reduces the likelihood of dropped or misplaced objects, which can lead to costly defects and waste
- Kinematic calibration is a way of achieving accuracy in pick and place operations
- It is a process that fine-tunes the robot's kinematic parameters to ensure accurate mapping between its joint angles and end-effector positions
- Calibration compensates for any deviations between the robot's theoretical model and its actual behavior, resulting in improved accuracy

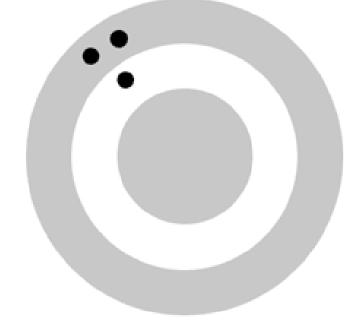
Findings/Results

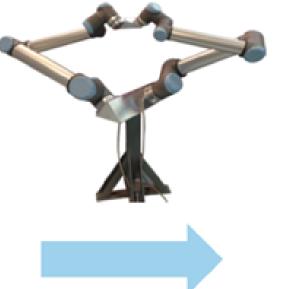
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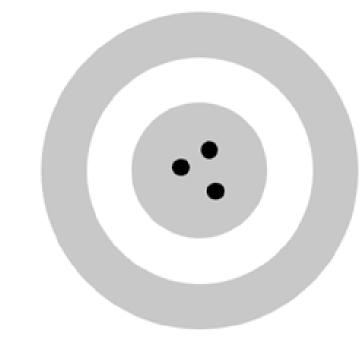
Arm control through MATLAB Capture frames using Intel Realsense Marker Detection using OpenCV Markers detected Coordinates saved in CSV file to run optimisation procedure

End









Bad absolute accuracy Good repeatability



Good absolute accuracy Good repeatability

References

[1] Hamid Majidi Balanji, Ali Emre Turgut, and Lutfi Tunc, "A novel vision-based calibration framework for industrial robotic manipulators," vol. 73, pp. 102248–102248, Feb. 2022, doi:

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rcim.2021.102248.

Future work

 We plan on to integrate pose orientation accuracy in our experiment as a long-term goal through incorporating the use of IMU sensors