

## Assignment 3

1. Solve the system of equations, if possible

$$\begin{cases} x + 2y + z - 3w = 1 \\ 2x + 4y + 3z + w = 3 \\ 3x + 6y + 4z - 2w = 5, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x + 2y + z - 3w = 1 \\ 2x + 4y + 3z + w = 3 \\ 3x + 6y + 4z - 2w = 4, \end{cases}$$

2. Determine the conditions for which the system

$$\begin{cases} x + y + z = 1 \\ x + 2y - z = b \\ 5x + 7y + az = b^2, \end{cases}$$

admits of (i) only one solution (ii) no solution (iii) many solution.

3. Examine the consistency and solve if possible

$$\begin{cases} 2x + 4y + 3z + w = 15 \\ 3x + 7y + 2w = 16 \\ 5x + 3y + 2z + 3w = 21, \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x + y + z = 1 \\ 2x + y + 2z = 2 \\ 3x + 2y + 3z = 5, \end{cases}$$

4. Find all real values of  $c$  for which the rank of the matrix

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1+c & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2+c & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 3+c & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4+c \end{pmatrix} \text{ is less than 4.}$$

**5. Examine if the set  $S$  is a Subspace of  $R^3$**

**(i)  $S = \{(x, y, z) : x + y - z = 0, 2x - y + z = 0\}$**

**(ii)  $S = \{(x, y, z) : x^2 + y^2 = z^2\}$**

**(iii)  $S = \{(x, y, z) : x + y + z = 0\}$**

**(iv)  $S = \{(x, y, z) : x + y + z = 1\}$**

**6. Express  $(-1, 2, 4)$  as linear combination of  $(-1, 2, 0)$ ,  $(0, -1, 1)$  and  $(3, -4, 2)$  in the vector space  $R^3$  over real field.**

**7. Show that  $(1, 2, 5)$  in  $R^3$  can not be expressed as linear combination of  $(1, 2, 3)$ ,  $(2, 4, 6)$ ,  $(1, 3, 4)$  and  $(-3, 1, -2)$ .**

**8. Find whether the set  $\{(2, 4, 0), (0, 1, 0), (2, 6, 2)\}$  are linearly independent in real vector space  $R^3$ .**

**9. Find whether the set  $\{(1, 0, 0), (0, 1, 0), (8, -1, 0)\}$  are linearly independent in real vector space  $R^3$ .**

**10. For what value of  $k$  the set  $\{(1, 1, 2), (k, 1, 1), (1, 2, 1)\}$  are linearly independent in real vector space  $R^3$ .**

**11. For what value of  $k$  the set  $\{(1, -1, 2), (0, k, 3), (-1, 2, 3)\}$  are linearly dependent in real vector space  $R^3$ .**