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Experiment No:7

Aim: Aim: Write a python program to evaluate an Applying gaussian Naïve Bayes learning on iris Dataset

Code :

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from matplotlib.colors import ListedColormap

# Importing the dataset
dataset = pd.read_csv('user_data.csv')
x = dataset.iloc[:, [2, 3]].values
y = dataset.iloc[:, 4].values

# Splitting the dataset into the Training set and Test set
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.25, random_state=0)

# Feature Scaling
sc = StandardScaler()
x_train = sc.fit_transform(x_train)
x_test = sc.transform(x_test)

# Fitting Naive Bayes to the Training set
classifier = GaussianNB()
```

```
classifier.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
# Predicting the Test set results
```

```
y_pred = classifier.predict(x_test)
```

```
# Making the Confusion Matrix
```

```
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
print("Confusion Matrix:")
```

```
print(cm)
```

```
# Visualising the Training set results
```

```
def visualize_results(x_set, y_set, title):
```

```
    X1, X2 = np.meshgrid(np.arange(start=x_set[:, 0].min() - 1, stop=x_set[:, 0].max() + 1,  
    step=0.01),
```

```
                        np.arange(start=x_set[:, 1].min() - 1, stop=x_set[:, 1].max() + 1, step=0.01))
```

```
    plt.contourf(X1, X2, classifier.predict(np.array([X1.ravel(), X2.ravel()]).T).reshape(X1.shape),
```

```
                alpha=0.75, cmap=ListedColormap(('purple', 'green')))
```

```
    plt.xlim(X1.min(), X1.max())
```

```
    plt.ylim(X2.min(), X2.max())
```

```
    for i, j in enumerate(np.unique(y_set)):
```

```
        plt.scatter(x_set[y_set == j, 0], x_set[y_set == j, 1],
```

```
                    c=ListedColormap(('purple', 'green'))(i), label=j)
```

```
    plt.title(title)
```

```
    plt.xlabel('Age')
```

```
    plt.ylabel('Estimated Salary')
```

```
    plt.legend()
```

```
    plt.show()
```

```
visualize_results(x_train, y_train, 'Naive Bayes (Training set)')
```

```
# Visualising the Test set results
```

visualize results(x test, y test, 'Naive Bayes (Test set)')

OUTPUT:

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[65  3]
 [ 7 25]]
```

