

PIZZA SALES ANALYSIS USING SQL

PRESENTED BY
AMAAN



INTRODUCTION

“THIS PROJECT FOCUSES ON ANALYZING
PIZZA SALES DATA USING SQL TO
UNCOVER KEY INSIGHTS AND TRENDS”

DESCRIPTION

THIS PROJECT INVOLVES RETRIEVING KEY METRICS SUCH AS THE TOTAL ORDERS, TOTAL REVENUE GENERATED, AND IDENTIFYING POPULAR PIZZA TYPES, SIZES, AND CATEGORIES. ADVANCED ANALYSIS INCLUDES EXPLORING REVENUE CONTRIBUTIONS BY EACH PIZZA TYPE, IDENTIFYING ORDER PATTERNS BY TIME OF DAY, AND CALCULATING AVERAGE DAILY ORDERS. THE PROJECT PROVIDES A VIEW OF SALES PERFORMANCE AND CUSTOMER PREFERENCES, ENABLING DECISION-MAKING TO ENHANCE BUSINESS STRATEGIES.

DATASET OVERVIEW

Orders Table

Columns: order_id, order_date, order_time.

Insight: Helps track the number of orders placed daily, peak order times, and customer ordering patterns.

Order_Details Table

Columns: order_detail_id, order_id, pizza_id, quantity.

Insight: Enables analysis of the total quantity sold for each pizza type and size

Pizzas Table

Columns: pizza_id, pizza_type_id, size, price.

Insight: Useful for identifying high-priced pizzas and understanding sales by pizza type and size.

Pizza_types Table

Columns: pizza_type_id, name, category, ingredients

Insight: Enables analysis of the total quantity sold for each pizza type and size

Total number of orders placed.

```
SELECT  
    COUNT(order_id) AS Total_Orders  
FROM  
    orders;
```

Result Grid	
	Total_Orders
▶	21350

Total revenue generated from pizza sales.

SELECT

ROUND(SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price),
2) AS Total_Revenue

FROM

order_details

JOIN

pizzas ON pizzas.pizza_id = order_details.pizza_id;

Result Grid

	Total_Revenue
▶	817860.05

The highest-priced pizza.

SELECT

 pizza_types.name, pizzas.price

FROM

 pizza_types

 JOIN

 pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id

ORDER BY pizzas.price DESC

LIMIT 1;

Result Grid			Filter Rows
	name	price	
▶	The Greek Pizza	35.95	

The most common pizza size ordered.

```
SELECT
  pizzas.size,
  COUNT(order_details.order_detail_id) AS order_count
FROM
  pizzas
  JOIN
    order_details ON pizzas.pizza_id = order_details.pizza_id
GROUP BY pizzas.size
ORDER BY order_count DESC;
```

Result Grid			Filter
	size	order_count	
▶	L	18526	
	M	15385	
	S	14137	
	XL	544	
	XXL	28	

The top 5 most ordered pizza types along with their quantities.

```
SELECT
    pizza_types.name, SUM(order_details.quantity) AS Quantity
FROM
    pizza_types
    JOIN
    pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
    JOIN
    order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
GROUP BY pizza_types.name
ORDER BY quantity DESC
LIMIT 5;
```

Result Grid			Filter Rows:
	name	Quantity	
▶	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	2453	
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	2432	
	The Hawaiian Pizza	2422	
	The Pepperoni Pizza	2418	
	The Thai Chicken Pizza	2371	

Total quantity of each pizza category ordered

```
SELECT
    pizza_types.category,
    SUM(order_details.quantity) AS Quantity
FROM
    pizza_types
    JOIN
    pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
    JOIN
    order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
GROUP BY pizza_types.category
ORDER BY quantity DESC;
```

Result Grid			Filter
	category	Quantity	
▶	Classic	14888	
	Supreme	11987	
	Veggie	11649	
	Chicken	11050	



The distribution of orders by hour of the day.



SELECT

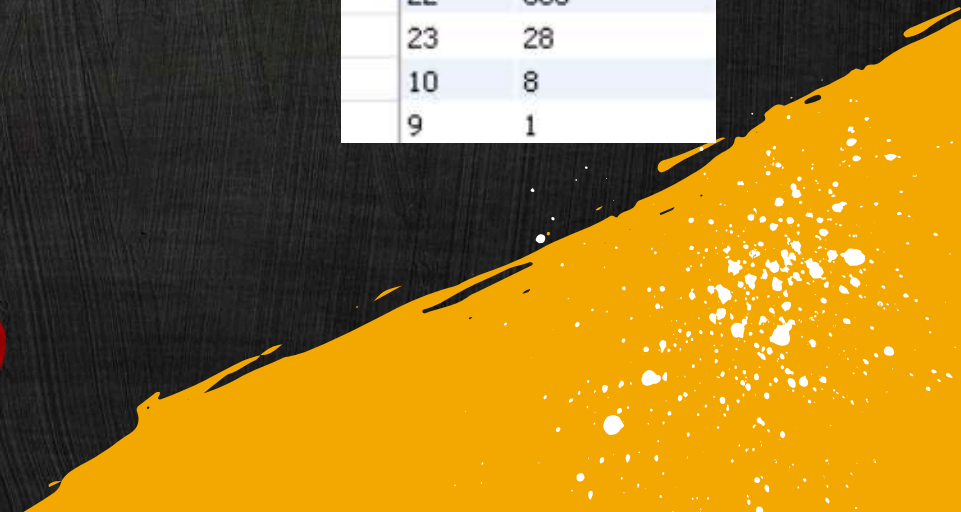
HOUR(order_time) **AS** Hours, **COUNT**(order_id) **AS** Order_count

FROM

 orders

GROUP BY **HOUR**(order_time);

Result Grid					Filter
	Hours	Order_count			
▶	11	1231			
	12	2520			
	13	2455			
	14	1472			
	15	1468			
	16	1920			
	17	2336			
	18	2399			
	19	2009			
	20	1642			
	21	1198			
	22	663			
	23	28			
	10	8			
	9	1			



The category-wise distribution of pizzas

```
SELECT  
    category, COUNT(name)  
FROM  
    pizza_types  
GROUP BY category;
```

Result Grid			Filter
	category	count	
▶	Chicken	6	
	Classic	8	
	Supreme	9	
	Veggie	9	

The average number of pizzas ordered per day

SELECT

ROUND(AVG(quantity), 0) AS AVG_Pizza_Ordered_Per_Day

FROM

(SELECT

orders.order_date, SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity

FROM

orders

JOIN order_details ON orders.order_id = order_details.order_id

GROUP BY orders.order_date) AS order_quantity;

Result Grid



Filter Rows:

AVG_Pizza_Ordered_Per_Day

138

The top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue.

```
SELECT
    pizza_types.name AS Name,
    SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price) AS Revenue
FROM
    pizza_types
    JOIN
    pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
    JOIN
    order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
GROUP BY Name
ORDER BY revenue DESC
LIMIT 3;
```

Result Grid			Filter Rows:
	Name	Revenue	
▶	The Thai Chicken Pizza	43434.25	
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	42768	
	The California Chicken Pizza	41409.5	



The percentage contribution of each category type to total revenue.

```
SELECT
    pizza_types.category AS Category,
    ROUND(SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price) / (SELECT
        SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price)
        FROM
            order_details
            JOIN
                pizzas ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id) * 100,
    2) AS Revenue_In_Percentage
FROM
    pizza_types
    JOIN
        pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
    JOIN
        order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
GROUP BY pizza_types.category
ORDER BY Revenue_In_Percentage DESC;
```

Result Grid			Filter Rows:
	Category	Revenue_In_Percentage	
▶	Classic	26.91	
	Supreme	25.46	
	Chicken	23.96	
	Veggie	23.68	



The cumulative revenue generated over date

```
select order_date,  
       round(sum(revenue) over(order by order_date),2) as Cumulative_Revenue from  
  
(select orders.order_date,  
  sum(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price) as Revenue  
 from order_details join pizzas on  
  order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id  
 join orders on orders.order_id = order_details.order_id  
 group by orders.order_date ) as sales;
```

Result Grid			Filter Rows:
	order_date	Cumulative_Revenue	
▶	2015-01-01	2713.85	
	2015-01-02	5445.75	
	2015-01-03	8108.15	
	2015-01-04	9863.6	
	2015-01-05	11929.55	
	2015-01-06	14358.5	
	2015-01-07	16560.7	

The top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue for each pizza category.

```
select category ,name , revenue
from
(select category ,name, revenue,
rank() over(partition by category order by revenue desc ) as rn
from
(select pizza_types.category, pizza_types.name ,
round(sum(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price),2) as revenue
from
pizza_types join pizzas on
pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
join order_details on order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
group by pizza_types.category, pizza_types. name) as a) as b
where rn<=3 ;
```

Result Grid   Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>			
	category	name	revenue
▶	Chicken	The Thai Chicken Pizza	43434.25
	Chicken	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	42768
	Chicken	The California Chicken Pizza	41409.5
	Classic	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	38180.5
	Classic	The Hawaiian Pizza	32273.25
	Classic	The Pepperoni Pizza	30161.75
	Supreme	The Spicy Italian Pizza	34831.25
	Supreme	The Italian Supreme Pizza	33476.75
	Supreme	The Sicilian Pizza	30940.5
	Veggie	The Four Cheese Pizza	32265.7
	Veggie	The Mexicana Pizza	26780.75
	Veggie	The Five Cheese Pizza	26066.5

THANK YOU!

