Department of Legislative Services

Maryland General Assembly 2025 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE Third Reader

Senate Bill 911

(Senator Attar, et al.)

Budget and Taxation

Ways and Means

Property Tax - Exemption for Blind Individuals - Alteration

This bill expands an existing property tax exemption for blind individuals or their surviving spouses by increasing from \$15,000 to \$40,000, the amount of the assessed value of the individual's dwelling that is exempt from State and local property taxes. The bill takes effect June 1, 2025, and applies to all taxable years beginning after June 30, 2025.

Fiscal Summary

State Effect: Annuity Bond Fund revenues decrease by approximately \$40,000 annually beginning in FY 2026. State expenditures are not affected.

(in dollars)	FY 2026	FY 2027	FY 2028	FY 2029	FY 2030
SF Revenue	(\$40,000)	(\$40,000)	(\$40,000)	(\$40,000)	(\$40,000)
Expenditure	0	0	0	0	0
Net Effect	(\$40,000)	(\$40,000)	(\$40,000)	(\$40,000)	(\$40,000)

Note:() = decrease; GF = general funds; FF = federal funds; SF = special funds; - = indeterminate increase; (-) = indeterminate decrease

Local Effect: Local property tax revenues decrease by approximately \$450,000 annually beginning in FY 2026. Local expenditures are not affected.

Small Business Effect: None.

Analysis

Current Law: Dwelling houses owned by specified blind individuals or their surviving spouses are provided a property tax exemption of \$15,000 from the total assessed value.

State Fiscal Effect: The State Department of Assessments and Taxation indicates that 1,431 accounts received the property tax exemption for the 2024 tax year. Based on the current \$15,000 exemption amount and the \$0.112 State property tax rate (per \$100 of assessed value), the current property tax exemption for blind individuals reduces State property tax revenues by approximately \$25,000 annually. By increasing the exemption amount to \$40,000, State property tax revenues would decrease by approximately \$40,000 annually beginning in fiscal 2026. This results in a State property tax savings of \$28 for each individual.

Local Fiscal Effect: Local property tax revenues may decrease by approximately \$450,000 annually beginning in fiscal 2026. The estimate is based on a weighted average county property tax rate of \$1.20 (per \$100 of assessment) and assumes that all properties have a total assessed value of greater than \$40,000. The revenue estimate has been adjusted to reflect the municipal portion of the individual's property tax bill. Based on this estimate, the local property tax savings average \$320 for each individual.

In response to a request for information on the potential impact of this legislation, Harford County indicates that 60 homeowners currently receive the property tax exemption and as a result, the bill will reduce county revenues by \$14,700 annually. Montgomery County indicates that 181 homeowners currently receive the property tax exemption, with county revenues decreasing by \$43,400 annually due to the higher exemption amount. Wicomico County indicates that 25 homeowners currently receive the property tax exemption, with county revenues decreasing by approximately \$8,500 annually.

Additional Information

Recent Prior Introductions: Similar legislation has not been introduced within the last three years.

Designated Cross File: HB 910 (Delegate Wolek, et al.) - Ways and Means.

Information Source(s): Harford, Montgomery, and Wicomico counties; Maryland Association of Counties; Maryland Municipal League; State Department of Assessments and Taxation; Department of Legislative Services

Fiscal Note History: First Reader - February 16, 2025 caw/hlb Third Reader - March 24, 2025

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