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Name :

Sixth Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, March 2021

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Chemistry

Core Course XII

CH 1643 - PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY III

(2015-2016 Admission)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

SECTION - A

(Answer all questions. Answer in one word to maximum two sentences. Each questions carries one mark)

- 1. What is the unit of second order reaction?
- 2. Define activation energy?
- 3. Define the term degree of freedom in phase rule.
- 4. What is the number of components for the equilibrium system?

$$CaCO_3(S) \rightleftharpoons CaO(S) + CO_2(g)$$

- 5. Define critical solution temperature.
- 6. Explain the principle of steam distillation.

- 7. What is Beer-Lambert law?
- 8. When CH₃COONa is hydrolysed, what would be the nature of resulting solution? acidic or basic.
- 9. What is ionic product of water?
- 10. What is the relation between change in free energy and $E_{cell.}$?

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION - B

(Short answer type. Answer any eight questions from the following. Each questions carries two marks)

- 11. Derive integrated rate equation for first order reaction.
- Second and fourth group cations are precipitated as sulphides. Explain why
 fourth group cations are not precipitated along with second group ions.
- 13. Calculate the maximum number of phases that can co-exist in equilibrium in a
 - (i) One component system
 - (ii) Two component system
- 14. Explain the effect of pressure on the melting point of ice.
- 15. What is anion reversible electrode?
- 16. Define liquid junction potential.
- 17. What is leveling effect?
- 18. Calculate the half life period of a first order reaction of rate constant $0.0693 yr^{-1}$

- 19. Explain:
 - (i) Deliquescence
 - (ii) efflorescence
- 20. What is wein effect?
- 21. What is Stark-Einstein law?
- 22. Explain the advantages of Fuel cells.

(8 x 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION - C

(Short essay type. Answer any six questions from the following. Each questions carries four marks)

- 23. Explain the term common ion effect with suitable example.
- 24. What is distribution law. Derive it thermodynamically.
- A buffer solution contains 0.40 mole of acetic acid 0.20 mole of sodium acetate per litre. Calculate the pH of solution.

 K_a of acetic acid = 1.75 x 10^{-5} mol L^{-1} .

- 26. Explain the phase diagram of sulphur system.
- 27. Explain the principle involved in the solvent extraction.
- 28. Derive the expression for ΔG and ΔH of a cell reaction.

- 29. Explain qualitatively $H_2 Cl_2$ chain reaction.
- 30. What is Standard hydrogen Electrode? Explain.
- 31. The rate of a particular reaction quadruples when the temperature changes from 293 k to 313 k. Calculate the energy of activation for such reactions.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ Marks})$

SECTION - D

(Answer any two questions from the following. Each question carries 15 marks)

- Explain main postulates of collision theory. Derive the equation for a second order reaction based on collision theory.
- 33. (a) What is Clausius Clapeyron equation? Explain its applications.
 - (b) Derive phase rule thermodynamically.
- 34. (a) Explain application of distribution law to the study of association and dissociation of molecules.
 - (b) What is concentration cells? Explain electrolyte concentration cell with transference.
- 35. (a) Explain the terms:
 - (i) Walden's rule
 - (ii) Debye Falkenhagen effect
 - (b) Explain the determination of transference number by Hittorff's method.

 $(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$