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- ① Diketahui titik awal  $P(1,1)$  dan titik akhir di  $(10,10)$  dengan area clipping  $x_{\min}=1$ ,  $y_{\min}=1$ ,  $x_{\max}=7$  dan  $y_{\max}=7$ . Selesaikan masalah ini dengan clipping Cohen-Sutherland.

Garis  $P(1,1)$

$$L=0 ; \text{ karena } 1 < x_{\min}$$

$$R=0 ; \text{ karena } 1 < x_{\max}$$

$$B=0 ; \text{ karena } 1 < y_{\min}$$

$$T=0 ; \text{ karena } 1 < y_{\max}$$

Vertex  $P=0000$

Garis  $Q(10,10)$

$$L=0 ; \text{ karena } 10 < x_{\min}$$

$$R=1 ; \text{ karena } 10 > x_{\max}$$

$$B=0 ; \text{ karena } 10 < y_{\min}$$

$$T=1 ; \text{ karena } 10 > y_{\max}$$

Vertex  $Q=0101$

•) Region code

$$0000 \text{ AND } 0101 = 0000$$

$$\therefore M = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{10 - 1}{10 - 1} = \frac{9}{9} = 1$$

$$\therefore x_{p_1} = x_1 + \frac{y_{\min} - y_1}{M}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{1 - 1}{1}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{0}{1} = 1$$

Maka titik potong =  $(x_{p_1}, y_{\min}) = (1,1)$  pada garis  $PQ$

2) Berdasarkan Soal no.1 lakukan clipping menggunakan algoritma Liang - Barsky dimana  $x_l = 1$ ,  $x_r = 7$   $y_b = 1$  dan  $y_t = 7$ .

$$\rightarrow dx = x_2 - x_1 \\ = 10 - 1 = 9$$

$$p_1 = -dx \\ = -9$$

$$p_2 = dx \\ = 9$$

$$p_3 = -dy \\ = -9$$

$$p_4 = dy \\ = 9$$

$$\rightarrow dy = y_2 - y_1$$

$$= 10 - 1 = 9$$

$$d_1 = x_1 - x_l$$

$$= 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$d_2 = x_r - x_1$$

$$= 7 - 1 = 6$$

$$d_3 = y_1 - y_b$$

$$= 1 - 1 = 0$$

$$d_4 = y_t - y_1$$

$$= 7 - 1 = 6$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{Q_1}{p_1} = \frac{0}{-9} = 0$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{Q_2}{p_2} = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{Q_3}{p_3} = \frac{0}{-9} = 0$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{Q_4}{p_4} = \frac{6}{9} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Untuk } (p_1 < 0) T_1 = \text{"max"}(0, 00) \\ = 0$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Untuk } (p_1 > 0) T_2 = \text{"min"}(2/3, 2/3, 1) \\ = 2/3$$

$$\boxed{T_1 < T_2}$$

$$\ast T_1 = 0$$

$$x_1' = x_1 + dx \times T_1 \\ = 1 + 9 \times 0 = 1$$

$$y_1' = y_1 + dy \times T_1 \\ = 1 + 9 \times 0 = 1$$

$$(x_1, y_1) \rightarrow (1, 1)$$

$$\ast T_2 = 2/3$$

$$x_2' = x_1 + dx \times T_2 \\ = 1 + 9 \times 2/3 = 7$$

$$y_2' = y_1 + dy \times T_2 \\ = 1 + 9 \times 2/3 = 7$$

$$(x_2', y_2') \rightarrow (7, 7)$$