Assignment 1 - Use NLTK to conduct text processing

1. Install Python and NLTK.

Python 3 was installed and NLTK loaded. Then pyCharm was loaded and reset to Python 3.

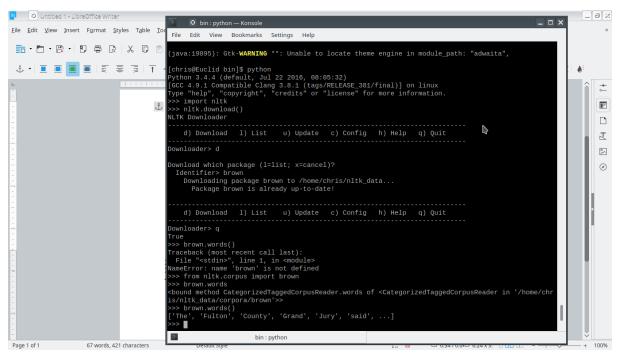


Illustration 1: Command line screen shot of brown.words()

- 2. Tokenize the documents into words, remove stop word, and conduct stemming.

 Using code in Appendix A. The documents in the path containing the .txt extension were converted to lower case and tokenized. Stopwords and stemming were removed in the tokenizing process. A separate tokenizer was created to pass to the tfidf vectorizer. The tokenized, stemmed words are listed in Appendix B.
- 3. Calculate tf-idf for each word in the document and generate document-word matrix. The tf-idf for each word was calculated and is attached in Appendix C.

4. Calculate pairwise cosine similarity for the documents.

The file list and cosine similarity matrix is as follows:

```
Document cosine similarity matrix:
['100554newsML.txt', '100593newsML.txt', '100618newsML.txt', '130040newsML.txt',
'137871newsML.txt']
              0.80887809 0.82951572 0.44085006
                                                  0.4047257711
[[ 1.
                                                  0.32228205]]
[[ 0.80887809 1.
                          0.97518013
                                     0.36302538
[ 0.82951572 0.97518013 1.
                                      0.36699489
                                                  0.3327344 ]]
[[ 0.44085006
              0.36302538 0.36699489 1.
                                                  0.30557307]]
[[ 0.40472577
              0.32228205 0.3327344
                                      0.30557307
                                                  1.
                                                            ]]
```

5. To validate the code used to create the values, a document was duplicated and the resulting matrix is as follows:

```
Document cosine similarity matrix:
['100554newsML.txt', '100593newsML.txt', '137871newsML.txt', 'acopyof100554.txt']
                                           '100618newsML.txt', '130040newsML.txt',
               0.81481268 0.83636607
                                         0.42807788
                                                     0.39302942
                                                                  1.
[[ 0.81481268
               1.
                            0.97397535 0.35161264 0.31194988 0.81481268]]
[[ 0.83636607  0.97397535
                                         0.3562864
                                                      0.32259638 0.83636607]]
                           1.
[[ 0.42807788  0.35161264  0.3562864
                                                      0.28193159
                                                                  0.42807788]]
                                         1.
[[ 0.39302942  0.31194988  0.32259638  0.28193159  1.
                                                                   0.39302942]]
                                                                                      ]]
                   0.81481268
                                0.83636607
                                              0.42807788
                                                           0.39302942
                                                                         1.
[[ 1.
```

Appendix A - Project code (Python)

```
import os
import nltk
import string
from nltk.stem.porter import PorterStemmer
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
x = []
file_list = []
file_content = []
file_tokens = []
ps = PorterStemmer()
file_stems = []
stop_words = set(stopwords.words("english"))
11 11 11
    The tokenize function coverts the text to tokens, then the stop words are
removed and then the
    tokens are stemmed.
                        The stem_tokens requires stop words to be set since
tokenize is called from
    the tfidf function.
def tokenize(text):
    tokens = nltk.word_tokenize(text)
    stems = stem_tokens(tokens, ps)
    return stems
""" stem tokens requires stop_words to be set """
def stem_tokens(tokens, stemmer):
    stems = []
    for token in tokens:
        if token not in stop_words:
            stems.append(stemmer.stem(token))
    return stems
#{"100554newsML.txt", "100593newsML.txt", "100618newsML.txt", "130040newsML.txt",
"137871newsML.txt"}
""" This program assumes all .txt files in its interpreted tree are to be processed
    the file list is created, the files tokenized, then stop words are removed and
stems located"""
path="/home/chris/Dropbox/MSCS/CAP6776 - Information and Data
Retrieval/Project01/hw 1 datasets/"
for files in os.listdir(path):
    if files.endswith('.txt'):
        file_list.append(files)
file list = sorted(file list)
print("Read from file list, convert to lower case then remove punctuation:")
for filename in file_list:
open(path+filename).read().lower().translate(dict.fromkeys(string.punctuation))
# convert to lowercase here for ease of processing
    x.append(content)
```

```
print("Tokenize: remove stop words and conduct stemming:")
for stuff in x:
    print(tokenize(stuff))
print("Vectorize, removing stop words and tokenize:")
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(tokenizer=tokenize, stop_words='english',
lowercase=False)
     print(f)
tfidf = vectorizer.fit_transform(x)
#get word array (feature_names)
words = vectorizer.get_feature_names()
""" Print unsorted document word matrix.
    only use words found in documents ignore sparse array
for c in tfidf.nonzero()[1]:
    print (words[c], ' - ', tfidf[0,c])
print("Document cosine similarity matrix:")
cos_matrix=[]
for r in tfidf:
    cos_matrix.append(cosine_similarity(r, tfidf))
print(file_list)
for n in cos_matrix:
    print(n)
```

Appendix B - Tokenized words

```
Tokenize: remove stop words and conduct stemming:
['channel', 'tunnel', 'oper', 'eurotunnel', 'monday', 'announc', 'detail', 'deal', 'give',
'bank'
, 'creditor', '45.5', 'percent', 'compani', 'return', 'wipe', '1.0', 'billion', 'pound',
'(', '$'
, '1.6', 'billion', ')', 'massiv', 'debt', '.', 'long-await', 'highli', 'complex',
'restructur',
'nearli', 'nearli', 'nine', 'billion', 'pound', 'debt', 'unpaid', 'interest', 'throw',
'lifelin', 'could', 'secur', 'still', 'like', 'difficult', 'futur', '.', 'deal', ',',
'announc',
'simultan', 'pari', 'london', ',', 'bring', 'compani', 'back', 'brink', 'bankruptci',
'leav', 'c
urrent', 'sharehold', ',', 'alreadi', 'seen', 'invest', 'dwindl', ',', 'own', '54.5',
'percent',
'compani', '.', '``', 'fix', 'cap', 'interest', 'payment', 'arrang', 'pay', 'avail', 'cash',
"''", 'eurotunnel', 'co-chairman', 'alastair', 'morton', 'told', 'report', 'news', 'confer',
, '``', 'avoid', 'name', 'game', '.', "''", 'morton', 'said', 'plan', 'provid', 'anglo-
```

```
compani', 'medium', 'term', 'financi', 'stabil', 'consolid', 'commerci', 'posit', 'develop',
r', ',', 'ad', 'firm', 'make', 'profit', 'interest', '.', 'although', 'sharehold', 'see',
'hold',
'dilut', ',', 'offer', 'prospect', 'brighter', 'futur', 'urg', 'patient', 'month',
'uncertainti'
, 'eurotunnel', 'wrestl', 'reduc', 'crippl', 'interest', 'payment', 'negoti', 'tunnel',
"'s", 'co
nstruct', '.', 'eurotunnel', ',', 'taken', 'around', 'half', 'market', 'busiest', 'cross-
channel'
, 'rout', 'european', 'ferri', 'compani', ',', 'said', 'strong', 'oper', 'perform', 'could',
'all
ow', 'pay', 'first', 'dividend', 'within', 'next', '10', 'year', '.', 'french', 'co-
chairman', 'p
atrick', 'ponsol', 'told', 'report', 'pari', 'news', 'confer', 'dividend', 'could', 'come',
i', '2004', 'compani', 'perform', '``', 'well', "''", '.', 'eurotunnel', 'bank', 'come',
'ingeni'
, 'formula', 'help', 'compani', 'get', 'earli', 'year', 'deal', ',', 'despit', 'swap',
'debt', 'e
quiti', 'bond', ',', 'still', 'abl', 'afford', 'annual', 'interest', 'bill', '400'.
'million', 'p
ound', '.', 'revenu', ',', 'cost', 'depreci', ',', 'less', '400', 'million', 'pound', ',',
ni', 'issu', '``', 'stabilis', 'note', "''", 'maximum', '1.85', 'billion', 'pound', 'bank',
'eurotunnel', 'would', 'pay', 'interest', 'note', '(', 'would', 'constitut', 'debt', 'issu',
'ten', 'year', '.', 'analyst', 'said', 'deal', ',', 'eurotunnel', "'s", 'abil', 'financ',
'debt'
, 'would', 'becom', 'sustain', ',', 'least', 'year', '.', '``', 'look', 'current', 'cash',
, '150', '200', 'million', 'pound', 'year', ',', 'ca', "n't", 'find', '(', 'meet', 'bill',
roll', 'forward', 'stabilis', 'note', ',', 'keep', 'go', 'seven', ',', 'eight', ',', 'nine',
'yea
r', ',', "''", 'said', 'analyst', 'one', 'major', 'invest', 'bank', '.', '``', 'time', ',',
'ad', '.', 'compani', 'said', 'statement', 'still', 'consider', 'work', 'done', 'finalis',
', 'detail', 'plan', 'submit', 'sharehold', 'bank', 'group', 'approv', ',', 'probabl',
'earli', '
spring', '1997.', 'eurotunnel', 'said', 'debt-for-equ', 'swap', 'would', '130', 'penc', ',',
'10.
40', 'franc', ',', 'per', 'share', '--', 'consider', 'level', '160', 'penc', 'wide',
'report', 'r
un', 'deal', 'compani', 'said', '3.7', 'billion', 'pound', 'debt', 'would', 'convert',
nanci', 'instrument', 'exist', 'sharehold', 'would', 'abl', 'particip', 'issu', '.',
'choos', 'ta
ke', 'free', 'warrant', 'entitl', 'subscrib', ',', 'eurotunnel', 'said', 'sharehold', "'",
est', 'may', 'reduc', '39', 'percent', 'compani', 'end', 'decemb', '2003.', 'eurotunnel',
"'s", '
```

```
share', ',', 'suspend', 'last', 'week', '113.5', 'penc', 'ahead', 'monday', "'s", 'announc',
',',
'resum', 'trade', 'tuesday', '.', 'sharehold', '225', 'creditor', 'bank', 'agre', 'deal',
``', "'m", 'hope', "'m", 'take', '(', 'approv', ')', 'grant', ',', "''", 'morton', 'admit',
'``', 'sharehold', 'pretti', 'angri', 'franc', '.', "''", 'ask', 'would', 'happen', 'bank',
ct', 'deal', ',', 'morton', 'said', ',', '``', 'nobodi', 'want', 'collaps', ',', 'nobodi',
'want'
, 'doomsday', 'scenario', '.', "''", '(', '$', '1=.6393', 'pound', ')']
['anglo-french', 'channel', 'tunnel', 'oper', 'eurotunnel', 'monday', 'announc', 'deal',
'creditor', 'bank', '45.5', 'percent', 'compani', 'return', 'wipe', 'one', 'billion',
'pound', '(
', '$', '1.56', 'billion', ')', 'debt', '.', 'long-await', 'restructur', 'bring', 'end',
'wrangl', 'eurotunnel', '225', 'bank', 'owe', 'nearli', 'nine', 'billion', 'pound', '(',
4.1', 'billion', ')', '.', 'deal', ',', 'announc', 'simultan', 'pari', 'london', ',',
'bring', 'c
ompani', 'back', 'brink', 'insolv', 'leav', 'sharehold', 'own', '54.5', 'percent',
, '``', 'restructur', 'plan', 'provid', 'eurotunnel', 'medium-term', 'financi', 'stabil',
'allow'
, 'consolid', 'substanti', 'commerci', 'achiev', 'date', 'develop', 'oper', ',', "''",
'eurotunne
l', 'co-chairman', 'alastair', 'morton', 'said', '.', 'firm', 'make', 'profit', 'interest',
'ad', '.', 'although', 'sharehold', 'see', 'interest', 'dilut', ',', 'offer', 'prospect',
'bright
er', 'futur', 'month', 'uncertainti', 'eurotunnel', 'wrestl', 'reduc', 'crippl', 'interest',
ment', 'negoti', 'tunnel', "'s", 'construct', '.', 'eurotunnel', ',', 'taken', 'around',
'half',
'cross-channel', 'market', 'european', 'ferri', 'compani', ',', 'said', 'strong', 'oper',
'perfor
m', 'could', 'allow', 'pay', 'first', 'dividend', 'within', 'next', '10', 'year', '.',
'french',
'co-chairman', 'patrick', 'ponsol', 'said', 'sharehold', 'would', 'patient', 'could',
'reap', 'be
nefit', 'compani', "'s", 'success', '.', 'call', 'debt', 'restructur', 'plan', '``',
'accept', 'c
ompromis', "''", 'holder', 'eurotunnel', 'share', '.', 'compani', 'said', 'still',
'consider', 'w
ork', 'done', 'finalis', 'agre', 'detail', 'plan', 'submit', 'sharehold', 'full', '225',
'syndic', 'approv', ',', 'probabl', 'earli', '1997.', 'monday', "'s", 'announc', 'follow',
'week', 'highli', 'secret', 'negoti', 'eurotunnel', 'six', 'lead', 'bank', '.', 'extend',
'``', 'instruct', 'bank', "''", 'meet', 'late', 'last', 'week', 'london', '.', 'eurotunnel',
d', 'debt-for-equ', 'swap', 'would', '130', 'penc', ',', '10.40', 'franc', ',', 'per',
'share', '
```

```
.', 'consider', 'level', 'around', '160', 'penc', 'wide', 'report', 'announc', 'deal', ',',
'redu
c', 'outstand', 'debt', '8.7', 'billion', 'pound', '(', '$', '13.6', 'billion', ')', '1.0',
ion', '(', '$', '1.56', 'billion', ')', '.', 'compani', 'said', '3.7', 'billion', 'pound',
$', '5.8', 'billion', ')', 'debt', 'would', 'convert', 'new', 'financi', 'instrument',
'exist',
sharehold', 'would', 'abl', 'particip', 'issu', '.', 'choos', 'take', 'free', 'warrant',
'entitl'
, 'subscrib', ',', 'eurotunnel', 'said', 'sharehold', "'", 'interest', 'may', 'reduc', '39',
cent', 'compani', 'end', 'decemb', '2003.', 'eurotunnel', "'s", 'share', ',', 'suspend',
'last',
'week', '113.5', 'penc', 'ahead', 'monday', "'s", 'announc', ',', 'resum', 'trade',
'tuesday', ',
', 'compani', 'said', '.']
['anglo-french', 'channel', 'tunnel', 'oper', 'eurotunnel', 'monday', 'announc', 'deal',
'give',
'creditor', 'bank', '45.5', 'percent', 'compani', 'return', 'wipe', 'one', 'billion',
'pound', '(
', '$', '1.56', 'billion', ')', 'debt', 'mountain', '.', 'long-await', 'restructur',
'bring', 'en
d', 'month', 'wrangl', 'eurotunnel', '225', 'bank', 'owe', 'nearli', 'nine', 'billion',
'pound',
'.', 'deal', ',', 'announc', 'simultan', 'pari', 'london', ',', 'bring', 'compani', 'back',
k', 'insolv', 'leav', 'sharehold', 'own', '54.5', 'percent', 'compani', '.', '``',
'restructur',
'plan', 'provid', 'eurotunnel', 'medium', 'term', 'financi', 'stabil', 'allow', 'consolid',
'subs
tanti', 'commerci', 'achiev', 'date', 'develop', 'oper', ',', "''", 'eurotunnel', 'co-
chairman',
'alastair', 'morton', 'said', '.', 'firm', 'make', 'profit', 'interest', ',', 'ad', '.',
'althoug
h', 'sharehold', 'see', 'interest', 'dilut', ',', 'offer', 'prospect', 'brighter', 'futur',
'mont
h', 'uncertainti', 'eurotunnel', 'wrestl', 'reduc', 'crippl', 'interest', 'payment',
'negoti', 't
unnel', "'s", 'construct', '.', 'eurotunnel', ',', 'taken', 'around', 'half', 'cross-
channel', 'm
arket', 'european', 'ferri', 'compani', ',', 'said', 'strong', 'oper', 'perform', 'could',
', 'pay', 'first', 'dividend', 'within', 'next', '10', 'year', '.', 'french', 'co-chairman',
'pat
rick', 'ponsol', 'said', 'sharehold', 'would', 'patient', 'could', 'reap', 'benefit',
'compani',
"'s", 'success', '.', 'call', 'debt', 'restructur', 'plan', '``', 'accept', 'compromis',
"''", 'h
older', 'eurotunnel', 'share', '.', 'compani', 'said', 'statement', 'still', 'consider',
'work'
'done', 'finalis', 'agre', 'detail', 'plan', 'submit', 'sharehold', 'full', '225', 'bank',
c', 'approv', ',', 'probabl', 'earli', '1997.', 'monday', "'s", 'announc', 'follow', 'two',
'week
```

```
', 'highli', 'secret', 'negoti', 'eurotunnel', 'six', 'lead', 'bank', '.', 'extend', '24',
'instruct', 'bank', "''", 'meet', 'late', 'last', 'week', 'london', '.', 'eurotunnel',
ebt-for-equ', 'swap', 'would', '130', 'penc', ',', '10.40', 'franc', ',', 'per', 'share',
onsider', 'level', 'around', '160', 'penc', 'wide', 'report', 'run', 'deal', ',', 'reduc',
and', 'debt', '8.7', 'billion', 'pound', '1.0', 'billion', '.', 'compani', 'said', '3.7',
'billio
n', 'pound', 'debt', 'would', 'convert', 'new', 'financi', 'instrument', 'exist',
'sharehold', 'w
ould', 'abl', 'particip', 'issu', '.', 'choos', 'take', 'free', 'warrant', 'entitl',
'subscrib',
',', 'eurotunnel', 'said', 'sharehold', "'", 'interest', 'may', 'reduc', '39', 'percent',
'compan
i', 'end', 'decemb', '2003.', 'eurotunnel', "'s", 'share', ',', 'suspend', 'last', 'week',
1113.5
', 'penc', 'ahead', 'monday', "'s", 'announc', ',', 'resum', 'trade', 'tuesday', ',',
'said', '.', '(', '$', '1=.6393', 'pound', ')']
['britain', "'s", 'barclay', 'plc', 'said', 'monday', 'talk', 'u.s.', 'group', 'morgan',
', 'global', 'custodi', 'busi', 'bank', 'sourc', 'confirm', 'unit', 'sale', '.', 'barclay',
'mora
an', 'stanley', 'coy', 'respond', 'press', 'specul', ',', 'say', '``', 'discuss', 'explor',
nti', 'futur', 'co-oper', "''", '.', 'move', 'would', 'anoth', 'step', 'consolid', 'global',
todi', 'busi', 'becom', 'domin', 'bank', 'will', 'make', 'larg', 'front-end', 'invest',
'system',
'necessari', 'later', 'rake', 'fee', '.', 'barclay', "'", 'custodi', 'busi', '350', '400',
f', 'worldwid', ',', 'work', 'far', 'east', ',', 'time', 'treat', 'bank', "'s", 'core',
'busi', '
.', 'secur', 'worth', '150', 'billion', 'pound', '(', '$', '239.2', 'billion', ')', 'place',
'uni
t', '.', 'interim', 'result', ',', 'publish', 'august', ',', 'barclay', 'includ', 'custodi',
, 'busi', 'transit', "''", 'categori', 'includ', 'restructur', 'busi', 'franc', 'unit',
'state',
'.', 'categori', 'includ', 'custodi', 'made', 'profit', '23', 'million', 'pound', 'half-
year', 'i
une', '30.', 'report', 'said', ',', '``', 'busi', 'transit', 'primarili', 'compris', 'lend',
et', 'unlik', 'long-term', 'interest', 'group', 'requir', 'signific', 'restructur', '.',
lear', 'deal', 'finalis', 'analyst', 'said', 'would', 'mark', 'step', 'consolid', 'global',
odi', 'market', '.', '``', 'consolid', 'natur', 'look', 'econom', 'busi', ',', "''", 'said',
n', 'leonard', ',', 'bank', 'analyst', 'salomon', 'brother', '.', '``', "'s", 'scale',
'economi',
'buisi', '.', "''", 'leonard', 'said', 'bank', 'taken', 'decis', 'invest', 'larg', 'sum',
'need'
```

```
, 'get', 'comput', 'system', 'scratch', 'competit', '.', 'custodi', 'busi', 'rang',
'tradit', 'sa
fekeep', 'secur', ',', 'britain', 'domin', 'lloyd', 'tsb', 'royal', 'bank', 'scotland', ',',
form', 'measur', 'stock', 'lend', '.', ',' 'ceas', 'larg', 'risk-fre', 'busi', 'although',
', 'level', 'still', 'rel', 'low', '.', '``', 'quarante', 'steadi', 'incom', 'stream', "'s",
al', 'insensit', 'market', 'volum', ',', "''", 'leonard', 'ad', '.', 'analyst', 'said',
'barclay'
, 'presum', 'decid', 'without', 'invest', ',', 'busi', 'small', 'compet', 'global', 'stage',
'expect', 'morgan', 'stanley', 'pay', 'well', '100', 'million', 'pound', 'busi', '.', '``',
ld', 'well', 'less', 'fifti', 'million', '(', 'pound', ')', ',', "''", 'said', 'one', '.',
'finan
c', 'worker', "'", 'union', 'bifu', 'attack', 'leak', 'discuss', ',', 'say', 'staff',
'face', 'un
certain', 'futur', 'busi', 'sold', '.', 'call', 'bank', '``', 'come', 'clean', "''",
'intent', '.
', '(', '$', '1=.6270', 'pound', ')']
['italian', 'busi', 'tycoon', 'silvio', 'berlusconi', 'wednesday', 'lost', 'appeal',
'london', 'h
igh', 'court', 'transfer', 'document', 'italian', 'author', 'investig', 'alleg', 'fraud',
'fals',
'account', '.', 'britain', "'s", 'seriou', 'fraud', 'offic', 'seiz', '15', 'bag',
'document', 'a
pril', 'offic', 'london', 'lawyer', 'david', 'mill', 'repres', 'interest', 'former',
'italian', '
prime', 'minist', 'berlusconi', 'britain', '.', 'judg', ',', 'lord', 'justic', 'simon',
'brown',
'mr', 'justic', 'gage', ',', 'reject', 'ground', 'appeal', ',', 'brown', 'agre', 'hear',
, 'appel', 'friday', 'morn', ',', 'could', 'lead', 'appeal', 'hous', 'lord', ',',
'although', 'le
gal', 'sourc', 'said', 'unlik', 'succeed', '.', 'hear', 'stem', 'appeal', 'berlusconi', ',',
'ita
lian', 'prime', 'minist', 'seven', 'month', '1994', 'trial', 'milan', 'corrupt', 'charg',
ompani', 'fininvest', 'compani', 'presid', 'fedel', 'confalonieri', 'court', 'rule',
'earlier', '
year', 'paper', 'sent', 'itali', '.', 'brown', 'said', 'paper', 'link', 'fraud', 'fals',
'account
', 'alleg', 'amount', '51', 'million', 'pound', '(', '$', '82', 'million', ')', '``',
'surreptiti
', 'remov', 'fininvest', 'use', 'crimin', 'purpos', '.', "''", 'note', 'prosecut',
'alreadi', 'un
derway', 'itali', 'berlusconi', 'bribe', 'revenu', 'inspector', 'make', 'illicit', 'donat',
er', 'prime', 'minist', 'bettino', 'craxi', '.', 'italian', 'investig', 'suspect',
'berlusconi',
',', 'among', 'hold', ',', 'own', 'three', 'tv', 'channel', 'footbal', 'club', 'ac',
'milan', ','
, 'may', 'use', 'offshor', 'compani', 'channel', 'payment', 'politician', '.', 'end',
'judgement'
```

```
, 'brown', 'point', ',', '``', 'imper', 'recognis', ',', 'howev', ',', 'none', 'applic',
'vet', '
convict', 'anyth', 'noth', 'said', 'thought', 'rais', 'least', 'presumpt', 'guilt', '.',
eject', 'ground', 'appeal', 'basi', 'italian', 'request', 'wide', ',', 'justifi', 'offenc',
tion', '``', 'polit', "''", '.', 'one', 'ground', 'appeal', 'sfo', 'gone', 'berlusconi',
awyer', "'s", 'offic', '``', 'fish', 'expedit', "''", '--', 'unspecif', 'search', '--',
'english', 'law', '.', 'brown', 'describ', 'case', '``', 'wide-rang', ',', 'multi-facet',
ntern', 'fraud', 'involv', 'far-reach', 'alleg', 'larg', 'number', 'individu', 'connect',
'larger', 'number', 'compani', '.', "''", 'sfo', 'said', '``', 'happi', "''", 'rule', '.',
'sfo', "'s", 'fight', 'fraud', 'intern', 'level', 'strengthen', 'welcom', 'judgement', ',',
 'said', 'statement', '.', 'sfo', 'said', 'judg', 'reject', 'main', 'argument', 'put',
, 'appel', '.', '``', 'look', 'forward', 'speedi', 'transfer', 'document', 'milan',
'investig',
get', 'job', ',', "''", 'said', '.', 'hear', 'friday', 'decid', 'whether', 'berlusconi',
'appeal'
, 'today', "'s", 'rule', 'british', 'hous', 'lord', '.', 'sfo', 'senior', 'assist'.
'director',
chri', 'dickson', 'said', 'judg', 'current', 'hear', 'awar', ',', 'hous', 'lord', 'hear',
'place', 'next', 'year', ',', 'would', 'mean', 'paper', 'would', 'arriv', 'late', 'use',
n', 'proceed', '.', 'said', 'appel', 'given', 'leav', 'appeal', 'friday', 'expect', 'paper',
nsfer', 'immedi', ',', 'although', 'decis', 'home', 'offic', '.', '(', '$', '1=.6260',
'pound', '
)']
```

Appendix C – Tokenized Words with tf-idf Vectors

```
channel - 0.0195579654464 45.5 - 0.0232492064976
                                                    ) - 0.0827100095316
tunnel - 0.0464984129952 percent - 0.0697476194928 massiv - 0.0347152484798
oper - 0.0697476194928
                          compani - 0.234695585357 debt - 0.139495238986
                          return - 0.0232492064976
eurotunnel -
                                                    . - 0.330840038127
0.232492064976
                          wipe - 0.0232492064976
                                                    long-await
                          1.0 - 0.0232492064976
                                                    0.0232492064976
monday - 0.0391159308928
announc - 0.0697476194928 billion - 0.0977898272319 highli - 0.0232492064976
                                                    complex - 0.0347152484798
deal - 0.136905758125
                          pound - 0.132336015251
bank - 0.136905758125
                          ( - 0.0827100095316
                                                    restructur
creditor -
                            - 0.0330840038127
                                                    0.0195579654464
0.0464984129952
                          1.6 - 0.0347152484798
                                                    nearli - 0.0464984129952
```

```
unpaid - 0.0347152484798
                          posit - 0.0347152484798
                                                     million - 0.0697476194928
                          develop - 0.0232492064976 revenu - 0.0280080438885
throw - 0.0347152484798
lifelin - 0.0347152484798 ad - 0.0391159308928
                                                     cost - 0.0347152484798
secur - 0.0280080438885
                          firm -
                                                     depreci - 0.0347152484798
                                  0.0232492064976
like - 0.0347152484798
                                  0.0165420019063
                                                     issu - 0.0697476194928
                          make
                          profit -
difficult
                                    0.0195579654464
                                                     stabilis
                                                     0.0694304969596
0.0347152484798
                          hold -
                                  0.0280080438885
                          dilut -
                                                     note -
                                                             0.0840241316656
futur - 0.0391159308928
                                   0.0232492064976
                          offer -
  - 0.545886062909
                                    0.0232492064976
                                                     maximum
                                                             - 0.0347152484798
simultan
                          prospect
                                                     1.85 -
                                                             0.0347152484798
0.0232492064976
                          0.0232492064976
                                                     constitut
                                                     0.0347152484798
pari - 0.0464984129952
                          brighter -
london - 0.0195579654464
                          0.0232492064976
                                                     analyst - 0.056016087777
bring - 0.0232492064976
                          urg - 0.0347152484798
                                                     abil - 0.0347152484798
brink - 0.0232492064976
                          patient - 0.0232492064976 financ -
                                                               0.0280080438885
                          month - 0.0195579654464
bankruptci
                                                     becom - 0.0280080438885
0.0347152484798
                          uncertainti -
                                                     sustain - 0.0347152484798
leav - 0.0195579654464
                          0.0232492064976
                                                     look - 0.0232492064976
current - 0.056016087777
                          wrestl - 0.0232492064976
                                                     flow -
                                                             0.0347152484798
sharehold -
                          reduc - 0.0464984129952
                                                     150 - 0.0280080438885
0.162744445483
                          crippl -
                                                     200
                                                            0.0347152484798
                                    0.0232492064976
                                                     ca - 0.0347152484798
alreadi - 0.0280080438885 negoti
                                    0.0232492064976
seen - 0.0347152484798
                          's - 0.0661680076253
                                                     n't
                                                            0.0347152484798
invest - 0.056016087777
                          construct -
                                                     meet -
                                                             0.0232492064976
dwindl - 0.0347152484798
                          0.0232492064976
                                                     roll -
                                                             0.0347152484798
54.5 - 0.0232492064976
                          taken - 0.0195579654464
                                                     forward - 0.0280080438885
   - 0.148878017157
                          half - 0.0232492064976
                                                     seven - 0.0280080438885
                          market - 0.0195579654464
fix - 0.0347152484798
                                                     major
                                                          - 0.0347152484798
                          busiest - 0.0347152484798 time - 0.0280080438885
cap - 0.0347152484798
payment - 0.0391159308928 cross-channel
                                                     statement
arrang - 0.0347152484798
                          0.0232492064976
                                                     0.0232492064976
pay - 0.0586738963391
                          rout - 0.0347152484798
                                                     consider -
avail - 0.0347152484798
                          european
                                                     0.0464984129952
                          0.0232492064976
cash - 0.0694304969596
                                                     work - 0.0195579654464
'' - 0.148878017157
                          ferri - 0.0232492064976
                                                     finalis
                                                             - 0.0195579654464
                          strong - 0.0232492064976
co-chairman -
                                                     agre - 0.0391159308928
0.0464984129952
                          perform - 0.0391159308928 submit - 0.0232492064976
                                                     group - 0.0280080438885
                          allow - 0.0232492064976
alastair -
0.0232492064976
                          dividend
                                                     approv - 0.0464984129952
morton - 0.0929968259904
                          0.0464984129952
                                                     probabl - 0.0232492064976
                              - 0.0232492064976
                                                     spring - 0.0347152484798
told - 0.0694304969596
                          10
report - 0.0586738963391
                          year - 0.117347792678
                                                     1997. - 0.0232492064976
news - 0.0694304969596
                          french - 0.0232492064976
                                                     debt-for-equ -
confer - 0.0694304969596
                          patrick - 0.0232492064976 0.0232492064976
avoid - 0.0347152484798
                          ponsol - 0.0232492064976
                                                     130 - 0.0232492064976
game - 0.0347152484798
                          come
                               - 0.056016087777
                                                     penc - 0.0697476194928
said - 0.148878017157
                          earli - 0.0697476194928
                                                     10.40 - 0.0232492064976
plan - 0.0464984129952
                          2004 - 0.0347152484798
                                                     franc
                                                              0.0391159308928
provid - 0.0232492064976
                          ingeni - 0.0347152484798
                                                     share
                                                              0.0464984129952
anglo-french -
                          formula -
                                     0.0347152484798 -- -
                                                           0.0280080438885
                                  0.0347152484798
0.0232492064976
                          help -
                                                     level
                                                              0.0165420019063
medium - 0.0280080438885
                          despit - 0.0347152484798
                                                     160 -
                                                            0.0232492064976
term - 0.0280080438885
                          swap
                               - 0.0464984129952
                                                     wide - 0.0195579654464
financi - 0.0464984129952 equiti - 0.0347152484798
                                                     run
                                                            0.0280080438885
stabil - 0.0232492064976
                          bond -
                                  0.0347152484798
                                                     3.7
                                                            0.0232492064976
consolid -
                          abl -
                                  0.0464984129952
                                                     convert - 0.0232492064976
0.0195579654464
                          afford
                                    0.0347152484798
                                                     new - 0.0232492064976
                          annual
                                     0.0347152484798
                                                     instrument
commerci -
0.0232492064976
                          400 -
                                  0.056016087777
                                                     0.0232492064976
```

exist - 0.0232492064976	\$ - 0.0330840038127	reduc - 0.0464984129952
particip -) - 0.0827100095316	crippl - 0.0232492064976
0.0232492064976	debt - 0.139495238986	negoti - 0.0232492064976
choos - 0.0232492064976		's - 0.0661680076253
	0.330840038127 long-await -	
warrant - 0.0232492064976		0.0232492064976
entitl - 0.0232492064976		taken - 0.0195579654464
subscrib - 0.0232492064976	restructur -	half - 0.0232492064976
	0.0195579654464	market - 0.0195579654464
' - 0.0195579654464	nearli - 0.0464984129952	cross-channel -
39 - 0.0232492064976	futur - 0.0391159308928	0.0232492064976
end - 0.0195579654464	, - 0.545886062909	european -
decemb - 0.0232492064976	simultan - 0.0232492064976	0.0232492064976
2003 0.0232492064976	0.0232492064976	ferri - 0.0232492064976
suspend - 0.0232492064976		strong - 0.0232492064976
week - 0.0232492064976	london - 0.0195579654464	perform - 0.0391159308928
113.5 - 0.0232492064976	bring - 0.0232492064976	allow - 0.0232492064976
ahead - 0.0232492064976	brink - 0.0232492064976	dividend -
resum - 0.0232492064976	leav - 0.0195579654464	0.0464984129952
trade - 0.0232492064976	sharehold -	10 - 0.0232492064976
tuesday - 0.0232492064976	0.162744445483	year - 0.117347792678
225 - 0.0232492064976	54.5 - 0.0232492064976	french - 0.0232492064976
'm - 0.0694304969596	`` - 0.148878017157	patrick - 0.0232492064976
hope - 0.0347152484798	payment - 0.0391159308928	ponsol - 0.0232492064976
grant - 0.0347152484798	nav - 0.0586738963391	earli - 0.0697476194928
admit - 0.0347152484798	'' - 0.148878017157	swap - 0.0464984129952
pretti - 0.0347152484798	co-chairman -	abl - 0.0464984129952
angri - 0.0347152484798	0.0464984129952	issu - 0.0697476194928
ask - 0.0347152484798	co-chairman - 0.0464984129952 alastair -	meet - 0.0232492064976
happen - 0.0347152484798	0.0232492064976	consider -
reject - 0.0280080438885	morton - 0.0929968259904	0.0464984129952
nobodi - 0.0694304969596	report - 0.0586738963391	work - 0.0195579654464
want - 0.0694304969596	said - 0.148878017157	finalis - 0.0195579654464
	plan - 0.0464984129952	agre - 0.0391159308928
doomsday -	provid - 0.0232492064976	submit - 0.0232492064976
doomsday - 0.0347152484798 scenario - 0.0347152484798	anglo-french -	approv - 0.0464984129952
scenario -	anglo-french - 0.0232492064976	probabl - 0.0232492064976
0 0347152484798	financi - 0.0464984129952	1997 - 0 0232492064976
1= 6393 - 0 0280080438885	stabil - 0.0232492064976	
channel - 0.0195579654464		0.0232492064976
tunnel - 0.0464984129952		130 - 0.0232492064976
oper - 0.0697476194928	commerci -	penc - 0.0697476194928
eurotunnel -	0.0232492064976	10.40 - 0.0232492064976
0.232492064976		franc - 0.0391159308928
monday - 0.0391159308928	•	share - 0.0464984129952
announc - 0.0697476194928		level - 0.0165420019063
deal - 0.136905758125	make - 0.0165420019063	160 - 0.0232492064976
bank - 0.136905758125		wide - 0.0195579654464
creditor -	dilut - 0.0232492064976	3.7 - 0.0232492064976
	offer - 0.0232492064976	convert - 0.0232492064976
0.0464984129952 45.5 - 0.0232492064976		
percent - 0.0697476194928	prospect -	new - 0.0232492064976 instrument -
•		
compani - 0.234695585357		0.0232492064976
return - 0.0232492064976		exist - 0.0232492064976
wipe - 0.0232492064976	patient - 0.0232492064976	
1.0 - 0.0232492064976	month - 0.0195579654464	0.0232492064976
billion - 0.0977898272319		choos - 0.0232492064976
pound - 0.132336015251	0.0232492064976	free - 0.0232492064976
(- 0.0827100095316	wrestl - 0.0232492064976	warrant - 0.0232492064976

entitl - 0.0232492064976 subscrib - 0.0232492064976 ' - 0.0195579654464 39 - 0.0232492064976 end - 0.0195579654464	1.0 - 0.0232492064976	brighter -
subscrib -	billion - 0.0977898272319	0.0232492064976
0 0232492064976	nound - 0 132336015251	patient - 0.0232492064976
' - 0 0105570654464	(- 0 082710005316	month - 0.0195579654464
20 - 0.0222402064076	¢ _ 0.0320940039137	uncertainti -
ond 0.010FF706F4464) 0.003710000E316	0.0222402064076
enu - 0.01955/9054404) - 0.082/100095310	0.0232492064976
decemb - 0.0232492064976	debt - 0.139495238986	wrestl - 0.0232492064976
2003 0.0232492064976	0.330840038127 long-await -	reduc - 0.0464984129952
suspend - 0.0232492064976	long-await -	crippl - 0.0232492064976
week - 0.0232492064976	0.0232492064976	negoti - 0.0232492064976
	highli - 0.0232492064976	's - 0.0661680076253
ahead - 0.0232492064976	restructur -	construct -
resum - 0.0232492064976	restructur - 0.0195579654464	0.0232492064976
trade - 0.0232492064976	nearli - 0.0464984129952	taken - 0.0195579654464
225 - 0.0232492064976	, - 0.545886062909	market - 0.0195579654464
1 50 0 0	simultan -	cross-channel -
urang1 0.0	0.0232492064976	0.0232492064976
wrangi - 0.0		
owe - 0.0	pari - 0.0464984129952	european -
wrangl - 0.0 owe - 0.0 14.1 - 0.0		
INSOIV - 0.0	bring - 0.0232492064976	ferri - 0.0232492064976
medium-term - 0.0	brink - 0.0232492064976	strong - 0.0232492064976 perform - 0.0391159308928
	leav - 0.0195579654464	perform - 0.0391159308928
achiev - 0.0	sharehold -	allow - 0.0232492064976
date - 0.0	0.162744445483	dividend -
reap - 0.0	54.5 - 0.0232492064976	0.0464984129952
benefit - 0.0	`` - 0.148878017157	10 - 0.0232492064976
success - 0.0	payment - 0.0391159308928	
accept - 0.0	pay - 0.0586738963391	french - 0.0232492064976
compromis - 0.0	'' - 0.148878017157	patrick - 0.0232492064976
holder - 0.0	0.140070017137	ponsol - 0.0232492064976
syndic - 0.0	0 04640041200E2	earli - 0.0697476194928
follow - 0.0	co-chairman - 0.0464984129952 alastair -	swap - 0.0464984129952
	alastair -	
secret - 0.0	0.0232492064976	abl - 0.0464984129952
	morton - 0.0929968259904	
	report - 0.0586738963391	
24 - 0.0	said - 0.148878017157	statement -
instruct - 0.0		
late - 0.0	provid - 0.0232492064976	consider -
outstand - 0.0	anglo-french -	0.0464984129952
8.7 - 0.0	0.0232492064976	work - 0.0195579654464
13.6 - 0.0	medium - 0.0280080438885	finalis - 0.0195579654464
5.8 - 0.0	term - 0.0280080438885	agre - 0.0391159308928
	financi - 0.0464984129952	
tunnel - 0.0464984129952	stabil - 0.0232492064976	approv - 0.0464984129952
oper - 0.0697476194928	consolid -	probabl - 0.0232492064976
•		•
eurotunnel -	0.0195579654464	1997 0.0232492064976
0.232492064976	commerci -	debt-for-equ -
monday - 0.0391159308928		0.0232492064976
	develop - 0.0232492064976	
deal - 0.136905758125	ad - 0.0391159308928	penc - 0.0697476194928
bank - 0.136905758125	firm - 0.0232492064976	10.40 - 0.0232492064976
creditor -	make - 0.0165420019063	franc - 0.0391159308928
0.0464984129952	profit - 0.0195579654464	share - 0.0464984129952
45.5 - 0.0232492064976	dilut - 0.0232492064976	level - 0.0165420019063
percent - 0.0697476194928		160 - 0.0232492064976
compani - 0.234695585357	prospect -	wide - 0.0195579654464
return - 0.0232492064976	0.0232492064976	run - 0.0280080438885
wipe - 0.0232492064976	5.5252.5255.57	3.7 - 0.0232492064976
		5.0202.0200.070

convert - 0.0232492064976	0.330840038127	anoth - 0.0
new - 0.0232492064976 instrument - 0.0232492064976 exist - 0.0232492064976	restructur -	step - 0.0
instrument -	0.0195579654464	domin - 0.0
0.0232492064976	secur - 0.0280080438885	larg - 0.0
exist - 0.0232492064976	futur - 0.0391159308928	front-end - 0.0
particip -	, - 0.545886062909	necessari - 0.0
0.0232492064976	invest - 0.056016087777	later - 0.0
choos - 0.0232492064976	` - 0.148878017157	rake - 0.0
free - 0.0232492064976	pay - 0.0586738963391	fee - 0.0
warrant - 0.0232492064976	'' - 0.148878017157	350 - 0.0
entitl - 0.0232492064976	report - 0.0586738963391	staff - 0.0
entitl - 0.0232492064976 subscrib - 0.0232492064976 ' - 0.0195579654464	said - 0.148878017157	worldwid - 0.0
0.0232492064976	consolid -	far - 0.0
' - 0.0195579654464	0.0195579654464	east - 0.0
39 - 0.0232492064976 end - 0.0195579654464	ad - 0.0391159308928 make - 0.0165420019063	treat - 0.0
end - 0.0195579654464	make - 0.0165420019063	core - 0.0
decemb - 0.0232492064976	profit - 0.0195579654464	
2003 0.0232492064976	's - 0.0661680076253	239.2 - 0.0
	taken - 0.0195579654464	
	market - 0.0195579654464	
113.5 - 0.0232492064976	perform - 0.0391159308928	result - 0.0
ahead - 0.0232492064976	come - 0.056016087777 400 - 0.056016087777	publish - 0.0
resum - 0.0232492064976	400 - 0.05601608////	august - 0.0
trade - 0.0232492064976	million - 0.0697476194928	includ - 0.0
	analyst - 0.056016087777	
	financ - 0.0280080438885	
	becom - 0.0280080438885	
1.56 - 0.0	look - 0.0232492064976	23 - 0.0
1.56 - 0.0 wrangl - 0.0 owe - 0.0 insolv - 0.0 substanti - 0.0 achiev - 0.0 date - 0.0 reap - 0.0	150 - 0.0280080438885	iuno 0.0
incolv 0.0	Work 0.020000430003	20 00
substanti - 0.0	finalis - 0.0195579654464	nrimarili - 0.0
achiev - 0.0	aroun - 0.0193379034404	compris - 0.0
date - 0.0	franc - 0.0200000430003	lend - 0.0
reap - 0.0 benefit - 0.0 success - 0.0	level - 0.0351133300323	asset - 0.0
henefit - 0.0	' - 0 0195579654464	unlik - 0.0
SUCCESS - 0.0	hritain - 0.0	long-term - 0.0
accept - 0.0	harclay - 0.0	requir - 0.0
accept - 0.0 compromis - 0.0	barclay - 0.0 plc - 0.0	signific - 0.0
holder - 0.0	talk - 0.0	clear - 0.0
syndic - 0.0	u.s 0.0	mark - 0.0
follow - 0.0	morgan - 0.0	natur - 0.0
secret - 0.0	stanley - 0.0	econom - 0.0
lead - 0.0	global - 0.0	john - 0.0
extend - 0.0	custodi - 0.0	leonard - 0.0
24 - 0.0	busi - 0.0	salomon - 0.0
instruct - 0.0	sourc - 0.0	brother - 0.0
late - 0.0	confirm - 0.0	scale - 0.0
outstand - 0.0	unit - 0.0	economi - 0.0
8.7 - 0.0	sale - 0.0	buisi - 0.0
mountain - 0.0	coy - 0.0	decis - 0.0
monday - 0.0391159308928	respond - 0.0	sum - 0.0
deal - 0.136905758125	press - 0.0	need - 0.0
bank - 0.136905758125	specul - 0.0	comput - 0.0
billion - 0.0977898272319		scratch - 0.0
pound - 0.132336015251	discuss - 0.0	competit - 0.0
(- 0.0827100095316	explor - 0.0	rang - 0.0
\$ - 0.0330840038127 \ 0.0837100005316	potenti - 0.0	tradit - 0.0
) - 0.0827100095316	co-oper - 0.0	safekeep - 0.0

lloyd - 0.0	revenu - 0.0280080438885	ground - 0.0
tsb - 0.0	note - 0.0840241316656	hear - 0.0
royal - 0.0	look - 0.0232492064976	applic - 0.0
scotland - 0.0	forward - 0.0280080438885	
measur - 0.0	seven - 0.0280080438885	friday - 0.0
stock - 0.0		
	statement -	morn - 0.0
ceas - 0.0	0.0232492064976	hous - 0.0
risk-fre - 0.0	agre - 0.0391159308928	legal - 0.0
risk - 0.0	0.0280080438885	succeed - 0.0
rel - 0.0	level - 0.0165420019063	stem - 0.0
low - 0.0	wide - 0.0195579654464	1994 - 0.0
guarante - 0.0	end - 0.0195579654464	trial - 0.0
steadi - 0.0	reject - 0.0280080438885	milan - 0.0
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