```
>list
100 dim c(50),a(1100)
107 s = 10
108 \text{ nstop} = 1000000
110 input n
120 for d = 1 to nstop
130 \text{ in} = 1
132 for i = 2 to n
134 if a(i) < a(in) then in = i
136 next i
137 \text{ ahat} = 9.6/(n-9.6)
138 gamma = ahat/2.4
139 tt = (-1/gamma)*log(rnd(1))
140 \operatorname{clock} = a(in)
145 a(in) = a(in)+tt
150 j = 0
160 j = j+1
170 if j = s+1 then k = k+1
180 if j = s+1 then 270
190 if clock < c(j) then 160
200 x = -2.4*log(rnd(1))
205 sx = sx + x
210 c(j) = clock + x
215 a(in) = a(in) + x
220 \text{ m} = c(1)
230 for i = 2 to s
240 if c(i) < m then m = c(i)
250 next i
260 if m > clock then ab = ab+m-clock
270 next d
300 print "P10[",n,"]=",ab/clock," Pi(10)[",n,"]=",k/nstop," rho[",n,"]=",sx/clock/s
>run
?10
P10[ 10
                  0.665549
                                Pi(10)[
                                            10
                                                             rho[ 10
                                                                              0.960112
            ]=
                                                 ]=
                                                       0
                                                                        ]=
>run
?11
P10[
      11
            ]=
                  0.461827
                                Pi(10)[
                                            11
                                                 ]=
                                                       0.255722
                                                                     rho[ 11
                                                                                 ]=
                                                                                       0.91958
>run
?12
                                                                                       0.897174
P10[ 12
            ]=
                  0.390058
                                Pi(10)[
                                            12
                                                 ]=
                                                       0.257434
                                                                     rho[ 12
                                                                                 ]=
>run
?13
P10[ 13
                  0.350094
                                Pi(10)[
                                            13
                                                 ]=
                                                       0.251076
                                                                     rho[ 13
                                                                                 ]=
                                                                                       0.881698
            ]=
>run
?14
                                                                                       0.870262
P10[ 14
            ]=
                  0.326344
                                Pi(10)[
                                            14
                                                 ]=
                                                       0.246402
                                                                     rho[ 14
                                                                                 ]=
>run
? 15
P10[ 15
            ]=
                  0.308706
                                Pi(10)[
                                            15
                                                 ]=
                                                       0.241269
                                                                     rho[ 15
                                                                                 ]=
                                                                                       0.861156
>run
? 25
P10[
      25
            ]=
                  0.24421
                                Pi(10)[
                                           25
                                                ]=
                                                      0.217596
                                                                     rho[ 25
                                                                                ]=
                                                                                      0.818084
>run
?50
P10[ 50
            ]=
                  0.217578
                                Pi(10)[
                                            50
                                                 ]=
                                                       0.207237
                                                                     rho[ 50
                                                                                 ]=
                                                                                       0.793274
>run
? 100
P10[
                  0.204579
                                 Pi(10)[
                                            100
                                                        0.200489
                                                                                         0.781327
      100
            ]=
                                                  ]=
                                                                       rho[ 100 ]=
>run
? 1000
                                             1000 ]=
                   0.197115
                                  Pi(10)[
P10[ 1000 ]=
                                                         0.197521
                                                                        rho[ 1000 ]=
                                                                                          0.772598
```

```
>list
100 dim c(50),a(1100)
107 s = 10
108 \text{ nstop} = 1000000
110 input n
120 \text{ for d} = 1 \text{ to nstop}
130 \text{ in} = 1
132 for i = 2 to n
134 if a(i) < a(in) then in = i
136 next i
137 \text{ ahat} = 9.6/(n-9.6)
138 gamma = ahat/2.4
139 \text{ tt} = (-1/gamma)*log(rnd(1))
140 \operatorname{clock} = a(in)
145 a(in) = a(in)+tt
150 i = 0
160 j = j+1
170 if j = s+1 then k = k+1
180 if j = s+1 then 270
190 if clock < c(j) then 160
200 x = -2.4*log(rnd(1))
205 sx = sx + x
210 c(j) = clock + x
215 a(in) = a(in) + x
220 \text{ m} = c(1)
230 for i = 2 to s
240 if c(i) < m then m = c(i)
250 next i
260 if m > clock then ab = ab+m-clock
270 next d
300 print "P10[",n,"]=",ab/clock," Pi(10)[",n,"]=",k/nstop," rho[",n,"]=",sx/clock/s
>save "hw4.bas"
>139 tt=-0.25*log(rnd(1))
>run
?10
P10[ 10
                  0.371935
                                             10
                                                                          ]=
            ]=
                                 Pi(10)[
                                                  ]=
                                                        0
                                                              rho[ 10
                                                                               0.905749
>run
?11
P10[ 11
                  0.580556
                                 Pi(10)[
                                             11
                                                  ]=
                                                        0.371178
                                                                       rho[ 11
                                                                                         0.943686
             ]=
                                                                                   ]=
>run
?12
                                                                      rho[ 12
P10[ 12
             ]=
                  0.69162
                                 Pi(10)[
                                            12
                                                  ]=
                                                       0.579896
                                                                                  ]=
                                                                                        0.961206
>run
?13
P10[ 13
             ]=
                  0.759533
                                 Pi(10)[
                                             13
                                                  ]=
                                                        0.693252
                                                                       rho[ 13
                                                                                   ]=
                                                                                         0.97106
>run
?14
P10[ 14
                  0.802463
                                 Pi(10)[
                                             14
                                                        0.759244
                                                                       rho[ 14
                                                                                         0.976888
             ]=
                                                  ]=
                                                                                   ]=
>run
? 15
P10[
                                                        0.803829
                                                                       rho[ 15
      15
             ]=
                  0.834261
                                 Pi(10)[
                                             15
                                                  ]=
                                                                                   ]=
                                                                                         0.981131
>run
? 25
P10[ 25
                  0.935546
                                 Pi(10)[
                                             25
                                                        0.931134
                                                                                         0.993261
             ]=
                                                  ]=
                                                                       rho[ 25
                                                                                   ]=
>run
? 50
P10[ 50
             ]=
                  0.974875
                                 Pi(10)[
                                             50
                                                  ]=
                                                        0.974091
                                                                       rho[ 50
                                                                                   ]=
                                                                                         0.997766
>run
?100
P10[
      100
                   0.988747
                                  Pi(10)[
                                             100
                                                         0.98847
                                                                        rho[ 100
                                                                                          0.999435
            ]=
                                                   ]=
                                                                                   ]=
>run
```

rho[1000]=

1.008058

3

```
11/7/16
? 1000
P10[ 1000 ]= 0.9994 Pi(10)[
>>list
100 dim c(50),a(1100)
107 s = 10
108 nstop = 1000000
110 input n
120 for d = 1 to nstop
130 in = 1
132 for i = 2 to n
134 if a(i) < a(in) then in = i
136 next i
150 j = 0
```

 $139 \text{ tt} = -0.25 * \log(\text{rnd}(1))$

 $140 \operatorname{clock} = a(in)$

145 a(in) = a(in) + tt

160 j = j+1

170 if j = s+1 then k = k+1

180 if j = s+1 then 270

190 if clock < c(j) then 160

200 x = -2.4*log(rnd(1))

205 sx = sx+x

210 c(j) = clock+x

215 a(in) = a(in) + x

220 m = c(1)

230 for i = 2 to s

240 if c(i) < m then m = c(i)

250 next i

260 if m > clock then ab = ab+m-clock

270 next d

300 print "P10[",n,"]=",ab/clock," Pi(10)[",n,"]=",k/nstop," rho[",n,"]=",sx/clock/s

1000]=

0.998955

>200 x=2.4

>list

100 dim c(50),a(1100)

107 s = 10

108 nstop = 1000000

110 input n

120 for d = 1 to nstop

130 in = 1

132 for i = 2 to n

134 if a(i) < a(in) then in = i

136 next i

137 ahat = 9.6/(n-9.6)

138 gamma = ahat/2.4

139 tt = -0.25*log(rnd(1))

 $140 \operatorname{clock} = a(in)$

145 a(in) = a(in)+tt

150 j = 0

160 j = j+1

170 if j = s+1 then k = k+1

180 if j = s+1 then 270

190 if clock < c(j) then 160

200 x = 2.4

205 sx = sx+x

210 c(j) = clock+x

215 a(in) = a(in) + x

220 m = c(1)

230 for i = 2 to s

```
240 if c(i) < m then m = c(i)
250 next i
260 if m > clock then ab = ab+m-clock
270 next d
300 print "P10[",n,"]=",ab/clock," Pi(10)[",n,"]=",k/nstop," rho[",n,"]=",sx/clock/s
>run
?10
P10[ 10
            ]=
                  0.37045
                                Pi(10)[
                                           10
                                                ]=
                                                      0
                                                            rho[ 10
                                                                       ]=
                                                                             0.905819
>run
?11
P10[ 11
            ]=
                  0.581274
                                Pi(10)[
                                            11
                                                 ]=
                                                       0.371184
                                                                     rho[ 11
                                                                                 ]=
                                                                                       0.94377
>run
?12
                                                                                      0.961332
P10[ 12
            ]=
                  0.69253
                                Pi(10)[
                                           12
                                                 ]=
                                                      0.580183
                                                                     rho[ 12
                                                                                ]=
>run
?13
P10[ 13
                  0.760001
                                Pi(10)[
                                            13
                                                       0.69277
                                                                                      0.970954
            ]=
                                                 ]=
                                                                     rho[ 13
                                                                                ]=
>run
? 14
P10[ 14
            ]=
                  0.803741
                                Pi(10)[
                                            14
                                                 ]=
                                                       0.759669
                                                                     rho[ 14
                                                                                 ]=
                                                                                       0.977129
>run
? 15
P10[ 15
                  0.833854
                                            15
                                                       0.803407
                                                                     rho[ 15
                                                                                       0.981017
            ]=
                                Pi(10)[
                                                 ]=
                                                                                 ]=
>run
? 25
P10[ 25
            ]=
                  0.935818
                                Pi(10)[
                                            25
                                                 ]=
                                                       0.931386
                                                                     rho[ 25
                                                                                 ]=
                                                                                       0.993238
>run
? 50
P10[ 50
                  0.974802
                                Pi(10)[
                                            50
                                                       0.974057
                                                                     rho[ 50
                                                                                 ]=
                                                                                       0.99756
            ]=
                                                 ]=
>run
?100
P10[ 100 ]=
                  0.988605
                                 Pi(10)[
                                            100
                                                  ]=
                                                        0.988442
                                                                       rho[ 100 ]=
                                                                                         0.999396
>run
? 1000
P10[ 1000 ]=
                   0.999165
                                  Pi(10)[
                                             1000 ]=
                                                          0.99895
                                                                       rho[ 1000 ]=
                                                                                          1.000081
>list
100 dim c(50),a(1100)
107 s = 10
108 nstop = 1000000
110 input n
120 \text{ for d} = 1 \text{ to nstop}
130 in = 1
132 for i = 2 to n
134 if a(i) < a(in) then in = i
136 next i
137 ahat = 9.6/(n-9.6)
138 gamma = ahat/2.4
139 \text{ tt} = -0.25*log(rnd(1))
140 \operatorname{clock} = a(in)
145 a(in) = a(in) + tt
150 j = 0
160 j = j+1
170 if j = s+1 then k = k+1
180 if j = s+1 then 270
190 if clock < c(j) then 160
200 x = 2.4
205 sx = sx+x
210 c(j) = clock+x
215 a(in) = a(in) + x
220 \text{ m} = c(1)
230 for i = 2 to s
```

```
240 if c(i) < m then m = c(i)
250 next i
260 if m > clock then ab = ab+m-clock
270 next d
300 print "P10[",n,"]=",ab/clock," Pi(10)[",n,"]=",k/nstop," rho[",n,"]=",sx/clock/s
>139 tt=0.25
>200 x=-2.4 * log(rnd(1))
>run
?10
P10[ 10
          ]=
                0.370911
                             Pi(10)[
                                       10
                                            ]=
                                                 0
                                                       rho[ 10
                                                                 ]=
                                                                      0.905583
>run
?11
           ]=
P10[ 11
                0.580821
                             Pi(10)[
                                       11
                                             ]=
                                                  0.37205
                                                              rho[ 11
                                                                         ]=
                                                                              0.943746
>run
?12
P10[ 12
                0.692523
                                                 0.580609
                                                                              0.961363
           ]=
                             Pi(10)[
                                       12
                                             ]=
                                                               rho[ 12
                                                                         ]=
>run
? 13
                0.759506
                                                  0.692488
                                                                              0.971073
P10[ 13
           ]=
                             Pi(10)[
                                       13
                                             ]=
                                                               rho[ 13
                                                                         ]=
>run
?14
                0.803576
                             Pi(10)[
                                                  0.759211
                                                                              0.977094
P10[ 14
           ]=
                                       14
                                             ]=
                                                               rho[ 14
                                                                         ]=
>run
? 15
P10[ 15
           ]=
                0.834064
                             Pi(10)[
                                       15
                                             ]=
                                                  0.803064
                                                               rho[ 15
                                                                         ]=
                                                                              0.981077
>run
? 25
P10[ 25
           ]=
                0.934847
                             Pi(10)[
                                       25
                                             ]=
                                                  0.931002
                                                               rho[ 25
                                                                         ]=
                                                                              0.993212
>run
?50
P10[ 50
                0.974897
                             Pi(10)[
                                       50
                                                  0.974105
                                                               rho[ 50
                                                                              0.997952
           ]=
                                             ]=
                                                                          ]=
>run
? 100
P10[ 100 ]=
                 0.985722
                              Pi(10)[
                                        100 ]=
                                                   0.988501
                                                                rho[ 100 ]=
                                                                               0.999576
>run
? 1000
P10[ 1000 ]=
                 0.964474
                               Pi(10)[
                                         1000 ]=
                                                    0.998923
                                                                 rho[ 1000 ]=
                                                                                  1.005526
>>
```