```
In [1]: #Importing the libraries
       import numpy as np #np is shortcut
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt #plt is shortcut
       import pandas as pd #pd is shortcut panads is used for working with dataset
In [2]: #Importing the dataset 1
       dataset1=pd.read_csv('employees.csv')
       X1 = dataset1.iloc[:,:].values # All columns
       Y1 = dataset1.iloc[:, -1].values # The last column (target)
In [3]: #Importing the dataset 2
       dataset2=pd.read_csv('Employee_noName.csv')
       X2 = dataset2.iloc[:,:].values # All columns
       Y2 = dataset2.iloc[: , -1].values # The last column (target)
In [4]: # printing both datasets
       print(X1)
       print("\n-----\n")
       print(X2)
      [['Douglas' 'Male' '8/6/1993' ... 6.945 True 'Marketing']
       ['Thomas' 'Male' '3/31/1996' ... 4.17 True nan]
       ['Maria' 'Female' '4/23/1993' ... 11.858 False 'Finance']
       ['Russell' 'Male' '5/20/2013' ... 1.421 False 'Product']
       ['Larry' 'Male' '4/20/2013' ... 11.985 False 'Business Development']
       ['Albert' 'Male' '5/15/2012' ... 10.169 True 'Sales']]
      [['Bachelors' 2017 'Bangalore' ... 'No' 0 0]
       ['Bachelors' 2013 'Pune' ... 'No' 3 1]
       ['Bachelors' 2014 'New Delhi' ... 'No' 2 0]
       ['Masters' 2018 'New Delhi' ... 'No' 5 1]
       ['Bachelors' 2012 'Bangalore' ... 'Yes' 2 0]
       ['Bachelors' 2015 'Bangalore' ... 'Yes' 4 0]]
In [5]: print(Y1)
       print("\n-----
       print(Y2)
```

```
['Marketing' nan 'Finance' 'Finance' 'Client Services' 'Legal' 'Product'
'Finance' 'Engineering' 'Business Development' nan 'Legal'
 'Human Resources' 'Sales' 'Finance' 'Product' 'Human Resources' 'Product'
 'Client Services' 'Product' 'Legal' 'Marketing' 'Client Services' nan
 'Client Services' 'Client Services' 'Marketing' 'Legal' 'Client Services'
'Legal' 'Engineering' 'Product' nan 'Business Development'
 'Client Services' 'Sales' 'Business Development' 'Client Services'
 'Business Development' 'Client Services' 'Distribution'
 'Business Development' 'Legal' 'Marketing' 'Product' 'Sales' 'Finance'
 'Client Services' 'Business Development' 'Sales' 'Engineering' 'Sales'
 'Human Resources' 'Finance' 'Engineering' 'Product' 'Finance'
 'Human Resources' 'Engineering' 'Engineering' 'Distribution'
 'Business Development' 'Marketing' 'Human Resources'
 'Business Development' 'Distribution' 'Business Development' 'Finance'
'Finance' 'Finance' 'Client Services' 'Sales' 'Product' 'Sales'
 'Marketing' 'Human Resources' 'Distribution' 'Marketing' 'Sales'
 'Product' 'Sales' 'Legal' 'Client Services' 'Finance' 'Finance'
 'Client Services' 'Business Development' 'Sales' 'Legal' 'Legal' 'Legal'
nan 'Business Development' 'Legal' 'Legal' 'Client Services' 'Finance'
'Marketing' 'Marketing' 'Business Development' 'Finance' 'Marketing'
'Client Services' 'Finance' 'Marketing' 'Finance' 'Legal' 'Legal' 'Legal'
nan 'Legal' 'Business Development' 'Marketing' 'Engineering'
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 'Marketing' 'Business Development' 'Product' 'Engineering' 'Product'
 'Product' 'Human Resources' 'Human Resources' 'Human Resources'
'Client Services' 'Business Development' 'Human Resources' 'Product'
 'Human Resources' 'Client Services' 'Business Development' 'Legal'
'Legal' 'Distribution' 'Engineering' nan 'Marketing' 'Product' 'Finance'
 'Engineering' 'Sales' 'Client Services' 'Product' 'Legal' 'Sales'
 'Distribution' 'Marketing' 'Business Development' 'Client Services'
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 'Marketing' 'Marketing' 'Finance' 'Distribution' 'Legal'
 'Client Services' 'Business Development' 'Legal' 'Sales' 'Sales'
 'Marketing' 'Product' 'Sales' 'Engineering' 'Finance' 'Engineering'
 'Client Services' 'Engineering' 'Product' 'Distribution' 'Product'
 'Finance' 'Business Development' 'Distribution' 'Business Development'
 'Distribution' 'Client Services' 'Legal' 'Sales' 'Marketing' 'Legal'
 'Sales' 'Finance' 'Engineering' 'Legal' 'Legal' 'Distribution' 'Product'
 'Client Services' 'Client Services' 'Product' nan 'Finance' 'Marketing'
 'Sales' 'Business Development' 'Marketing' 'Finance' 'Client Services'
 'Client Services' 'Human Resources' 'Engineering' 'Legal'
 'Human Resources' 'Client Services' 'Engineering' 'Engineering'
 'Client Services' 'Marketing' 'Client Services' 'Finance' 'Finance'
 'Marketing' 'Legal' 'Finance' 'Legal' 'Distribution' 'Sales' 'Finance'
 'Client Services' 'Engineering' 'Distribution' 'Legal' 'Product'
 'Human Resources' 'Sales' 'Client Services' 'Engineering' 'Product'
'Legal' 'Legal' 'Human Resources' 'Distribution' 'Finance' 'Engineering'
 'Product' 'Client Services' 'Engineering' 'Human Resources' 'Product'
 'Distribution' 'Business Development' 'Sales' 'Business Development'
'Marketing' 'Sales' 'Client Services' 'Human Resources' 'Legal' 'Sales'
nan 'Human Resources' 'Distribution' 'Product' 'Engineering'
 'Engineering' 'Human Resources' 'Client Services' 'Distribution'
 'Distribution' 'Finance' 'Human Resources' 'Human Resources' 'Marketing'
 'Product' 'Product' 'Marketing' 'Business Development' 'Finance' 'Sales'
 'Distribution' 'Business Development' 'Business Development'
 'Human Resources' 'Client Services' 'Engineering' 'Client Services'
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'Human Resources' 'Finance' 'Client Services' 'Distribution' 'Legal' nan
'Client Services' 'Client Services' 'Marketing' 'Distribution' 'Legal'
'Sales' 'Human Resources' 'Marketing' 'Human Resources' 'Engineering'
'Engineering' 'Human Resources' 'Client Services' 'Finance' 'Marketing'
'Business Development' 'Distribution' 'Legal' 'Marketing' 'Legal'
'Finance' 'Sales' 'Legal' nan 'Client Services' 'Product'
'Business Development' 'Finance' 'Marketing' 'Sales' 'Sales' 'Product'
'Sales' 'Business Development' 'Client Services' 'Product' 'Marketing'
'Finance' 'Engineering' 'Client Services' 'Marketing' 'Product'
'Client Services' 'Client Services' 'Finance' 'Legal' 'Sales' 'Product'
'Human Resources' 'Sales' 'Finance' 'Product' 'Engineering'
'Business Development' 'Human Resources' 'Human Resources' 'Sales'
'Finance' 'Sales' 'Sales' 'Engineering' 'Marketing' 'Legal'
'Legal' 'Distribution' 'Engineering' 'Product' 'Client Services' 'Sales'
'Sales' 'Distribution' 'Finance' 'Product' 'Human Resources'
'Client Services' nan 'Business Development' 'Product'
'Business Development' 'Sales' 'Engineering' 'Sales' 'Distribution'
'Sales' 'Engineering' 'Human Resources' 'Product' 'Marketing' 'Sales'
'Engineering' nan 'Product' 'Product' 'Client Services' 'Sales'
'Client Services' 'Product' 'Client Services' 'Sales' 'Sales'
'Client Services' 'Engineering' 'Product' 'Sales' 'Human Resources'
'Distribution' 'Human Resources' 'Finance' 'Marketing'
'Business Development' 'Engineering' 'Marketing' 'Sales' 'Finance'
'Business Development' 'Distribution' 'Client Services' 'Human Resources'
'Sales' 'Business Development' 'Legal' 'Marketing' 'Business Development'
'Finance' 'Distribution' 'Human Resources' 'Finance'
'Business Development' 'Finance' 'Sales' 'Product' 'Client Services'
'Human Resources' 'Finance' 'Human Resources' 'Sales' 'Finance'
'Human Resources' 'Distribution' 'Legal' 'Client Services' 'Legal' nan
'Distribution' 'Finance' 'Sales' nan 'Human Resources' 'Client Services'
'Business Development' 'Finance' 'Sales' 'Distribution' nan 'Marketing'
'Engineering' 'Client Services' 'Human Resources' 'Legal' 'Marketing'
'Marketing' 'Human Resources' 'Marketing' 'Human Resources' 'Engineering'
'Legal' 'Finance' 'Marketing' 'Legal' 'Marketing' 'Engineering' 'Product'
'Marketing' 'Legal' 'Sales' 'Engineering' 'Marketing' 'Legal'
'Distribution' 'Human Resources' 'Client Services' 'Business Development'
'Engineering' 'Engineering' 'Human Resources' 'Business Development'
'Business Development' nan 'Sales' 'Business Development' 'Product'
'Human Resources' 'Marketing' 'Finance' 'Distribution'
'Business Development' 'Legal' 'Client Services' 'Marketing'
'Distribution' 'Business Development' 'Finance' 'Sales' 'Sales'
'Marketing' 'Client Services' 'Business Development' 'Distribution'
'Legal' 'Distribution' 'Client Services' 'Marketing' 'Distribution'
'Engineering' 'Client Services' 'Engineering' 'Human Resources'
'Business Development' 'Legal' 'Business Development' nan nan 'Product'
'Sales' 'Legal' 'Human Resources' 'Product' 'Human Resources' nan
'Engineering' 'Distribution' 'Sales' 'Client Services' 'Human Resources'
'Finance' 'Product' 'Product' 'Client Services' 'Distribution'
'Marketing' 'Product' 'Product' 'Legal' 'Marketing'
'Business Development' 'Business Development' 'Human Resources' 'Sales'
'Finance' 'Engineering' 'Distribution' 'Client Services' 'Marketing'
'Product' 'Product' 'Finance' 'Sales' 'Finance' 'Marketing' 'Engineering'
'Product' 'Engineering' 'Client Services' 'Product' 'Marketing'
'Distribution' 'Engineering' 'Human Resources' 'Client Services'
'Engineering' 'Legal' 'Engineering' 'Client Services' 'Human Resources'
'Distribution' nan 'Marketing' 'Client Services' 'Product' 'Marketing'
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'Human Resources' nan 'Client Services' 'Product' 'Product' 'Client Services' 'Product' 'Legal' nan 'Marketing' 'Finance' 'Business Development' 'Legal' 'Marketing' 'Marketing' 'Client Services' 'Human Resources' 'Human Resources' 'Business Development' 'Distribution' 'Sales' 'Sales' 'Business Development' 'Finance' 'Business Development' 'Distribution' 'Product' 'Human Resources' 'Distribution' 'Marketing' 'Engineering' 'Business Development' 'Engineering' 'Client Services' 'Client Services' 'Sales' 'Engineering' 'Sales' 'Product' 'Marketing' 'Distribution' 'Finance' 'Distribution' 'Engineering' 'Distribution' 'Marketing' 'Finance' 'Engineering' 'Finance' 'Client Services' 'Sales' 'Legal' 'Sales' 'Marketing' nan 'Marketing' 'Distribution' 'Marketing' 'Legal' 'Client Services' 'Engineering' 'Engineering' nan nan 'Engineering' 'Human Resources' 'Business Development' 'Client Services' 'Distribution' 'Sales' 'Finance' 'Human Resources' 'Finance' 'Marketing' 'Finance' nan 'Business Development' 'Finance' 'Finance' 'Client Services' 'Engineering' 'Product' 'Legal' 'Client Services' 'Marketing' 'Sales' 'Client Services' 'Marketing' 'Distribution' 'Engineering' 'Distribution' 'Distribution' 'Legal' 'Distribution' 'Business Development' 'Marketing' 'Legal' nan 'Client Services' 'Distribution' 'Human Resources' 'Business Development' 'Human Resources' 'Marketing' 'Marketing' 'Client Services' 'Product' 'Client Services' 'Engineering' 'Product' 'Product' 'Distribution' nan 'Finance' 'Finance' 'Distribution' 'Legal' 'Finance' 'Sales' 'Finance' 'Sales' 'Sales' 'Client Services' 'Human Resources' 'Marketing' 'Distribution' 'Legal' 'Distribution' 'Distribution' 'Legal' 'Finance' 'Human Resources' 'Distribution' 'Engineering' nan 'Engineering' 'Legal' 'Human Resources' 'Finance' 'Engineering' 'Engineering' 'Distribution' 'Distribution' 'Engineering' 'Business Development' 'Human Resources' 'Engineering' 'Engineering' 'Human Resources' 'Business Development' 'Marketing' 'Legal' 'Engineering' 'Finance' nan 'Sales' 'Client Services' 'Client Services' 'Marketing' 'Finance' 'Finance' 'Business Development' 'Human Resources' 'Business Development' 'Product' 'Product' 'Business Development' 'Sales' 'Marketing' 'Legal' 'Client Services' 'Human Resources' 'Finance' 'Business Development' 'Business Development' 'Business Development' 'Business Development' 'Legal' 'Product' 'Client Services' 'Business Development' nan 'Legal' 'Client Services' 'Distribution' 'Product' 'Legal' 'Distribution' 'Human Resources' 'Engineering' 'Distribution' 'Legal' 'Sales' 'Finance' 'Human Resources' 'Client Services' 'Sales' 'Marketing' 'Product' 'Product' 'Business Development' 'Finance' nan 'Finance' 'Human Resources' 'Sales' 'Distribution' 'Business Development' 'Human Resources' nan 'Client Services' 'Product' 'Sales' 'Marketing' 'Product' 'Sales' 'Business Development' 'Product' 'Finance' 'Legal' 'Distribution' 'Distribution' nan 'Human Resources' 'Client Services' 'Engineering' 'Marketing' 'Product' 'Product' 'Human Resources' 'Business Development' 'Product' 'Distribution' 'Engineering' 'Sales' 'Finance' 'Engineering' 'Finance' 'Business Development' 'Marketing' 'Product' 'Marketing' 'Distribution' 'Human Resources' 'Engineering' 'Marketing' 'Distribution' 'Legal' 'Human Resources' 'Distribution' 'Business Development' 'Engineering' 'Marketing' 'Sales' nan 'Legal' 'Product' 'Human Resources' 'Distribution' 'Finance' 'Legal' 'Human Resources' 'Business Development' 'Engineering' 'Finance' 'Distribution' 'Human Resources' 'Distribution' 'Business Development' 'Product' 'Sales' 'Legal' 'Client Services' 'Human Resources' 'Finance' 'Product' 'Product' nan nan 'Business Development' nan 'Finance' nan 'Finance' 'Product' 'Human Resources' 'Business Development' 'Marketing' 'Finance' 'Sales'

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'Human Resources' nan 'Legal' 'Client Services' 'Marketing' 'Product'
'Business Development' 'Marketing' 'Engineering' 'Business Development'
'Sales' 'Human Resources' 'Engineering' 'Marketing' 'Client Services'
'Distribution' 'Client Services' 'Finance' 'Marketing' 'Distribution'
'Marketing' 'Finance' 'Product' 'Sales' 'Legal' 'Finance'
'Finance' 'Finance' 'Sales' 'Business Development' 'Marketing'
'Business Development' 'Sales' 'Finance' 'Business Development'
'Marketing' 'Human Resources' 'Distribution' 'Distribution'
'Human Resources' 'Finance' 'Sales' 'Finance'
'Engineering' 'Product' 'Legal' 'Business Development' nan 'Marketing'
'Distribution' 'Client Services' 'Business Development' 'Product'
'Client Services' 'Distribution' 'Client Services' 'Sales'
'Business Development' 'Business Development' 'Client Services' 'Sales'
'Distribution' 'Business Development' 'Business Development' 'Legal'
'Marketing' 'Distribution' 'Client Services' 'Business Development'
'Engineering' 'Engineering' 'Business Development' 'Client Services'
'Client Services' 'Client Services' 'Distribution' 'Engineering'
'Marketing' 'Engineering' 'Distribution' 'Distribution' 'Distribution'
'Marketing' 'Engineering' 'Business Development' 'Business Development'
nan 'Human Resources' 'Product' 'Finance' 'Legal' 'Engineering' 'Sales'
'Engineering' 'Business Development' 'Business Development' 'Legal'
'Product' 'Sales' 'Client Services' 'Human Resources'
'Engineering' 'Distribution' 'Engineering' 'Product'
'Business Development' 'Sales' 'Business Development' 'Client Services'
'Sales' 'Legal' 'Product' 'Human Resources' 'Product' 'Engineering'
'Legal' 'Human Resources' 'Engineering' 'Engineering' 'Legal' 'Marketing'
'Finance' 'Human Resources' 'Legal' 'Client Services' 'Marketing'
'Finance' 'Engineering' 'Marketing' 'Distribution' 'Finance' 'Product'
'Business Development' 'Sales']
```

-----

## [0 1 0 ... 1 0 0]

```
In [6]: # step - 3 : to understand data
    #to display concise summary of columns
    dataset1.info()
    print("\n-----\n")
    dataset2.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1000 entries, 0 to 999
Data columns (total 8 columns):

Ducu	COTAMINIS (COCCAT O C	0±amii3).	
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	First Name	933 non-null	object
1	Gender	855 non-null	object
2	Start Date	1000 non-null	object
3	Last Login Time	1000 non-null	object
4	Salary	1000 non-null	int64
5	Bonus %	1000 non-null	float64
6	Senior Management	933 non-null	object
7	Team	957 non-null	object

dtypes: float64(1), int64(1), object(6)

memory usage: 62.6+ KB

-----

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4653 entries, 0 to 4652
Data columns (total 9 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Education	4653 non-null	object
1	JoiningYear	4653 non-null	int64
2	City	4653 non-null	object
3	PaymentTier	4653 non-null	int64
4	Age	4653 non-null	int64
5	Gender	4653 non-null	object
6	EverBenched	4653 non-null	object
7	ExperienceInCurrentDomain	4653 non-null	int64
8	LeaveOrNot	4653 non-null	int64

dtypes: int64(5), object(4)
memory usage: 327.3+ KB

In [7]: # to display top 20 records dataset1
dataset1.head(20)

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0	u u	/	

: _		First Name	Gender	Start Date	Last Login Time	Salary	Bonus %	Senior Management	Team
	0	Douglas	Male	8/6/1993	12:42 PM	97308	6.945	True	Marketing
	1	Thomas	Male	3/31/1996	6:53 AM	61933	4.170	True	NaN
	2	Maria	Female	4/23/1993	11:17 AM	130590	11.858	False	Finance
	3	Jerry	Male	3/4/2005	1:00 PM	138705	9.340	True	Finance
	4	Larry	Male	1/24/1998	4:47 PM	101004	1.389	True	Client Services
	5	Dennis	Male	4/18/1987	1:35 AM	115163	10.125	False	Legal
	6	Ruby	Female	8/17/1987	4:20 PM	65476	10.012	True	Product
	7	NaN	Female	7/20/2015	10:43 AM	45906	11.598	NaN	Finance
	8	Angela	Female	11/22/2005	6:29 AM	95570	18.523	True	Engineering
	9	Frances	Female	8/8/2002	6:51 AM	139852	7.524	True	Business Development
	10	Louise	Female	8/12/1980	9:01 AM	63241	15.132	True	NaN
	11	Julie	Female	10/26/1997	3:19 PM	102508	12.637	True	Legal
	12	Brandon	Male	12/1/1980	1:08 AM	112807	17.492	True	Human Resources
	13	Gary	Male	1/27/2008	11:40 PM	109831	5.831	False	Sales
	14	Kimberly	Female	1/14/1999	7:13 AM	41426	14.543	True	Finance
	15	Lillian	Female	6/5/2016	6:09 AM	59414	1.256	False	Product
	16	Jeremy	Male	9/21/2010	5:56 AM	90370	7.369	False	Human Resources
	17	Shawn	Male	12/7/1986	7:45 PM	111737	6.414	False	Product
	18	Diana	Female	10/23/1981	10:27 AM	132940	19.082	False	Client Services
	19	Donna	Female	7/22/2010	3:48 AM	81014	1.894	False	Product

In [8]: # to display top 20 records dataset2
dataset2.head(20)

Out[8]:

:		Education	JoiningYear	City	PaymentTier	Age	Gender	EverBenched	ExperienceInCurrentDomain	LeaveOrNot
	0	Bachelors	2017	Bangalore	3	34	Male	No	0	0
	1	Bachelors	2013	Pune	1	28	Female	No	3	1
	2	Bachelors	2014	New Delhi	3	38	Female	No	2	0
	3	Masters	2016	Bangalore	3	27	Male	No	5	1
	4	Masters	2017	Pune	3	24	Male	Yes	2	1
	5	Bachelors	2016	Bangalore	3	22	Male	No	0	0
	6	Bachelors	2015	New Delhi	3	38	Male	No	0	0
	7	Bachelors	2016	Bangalore	3	34	Female	No	2	1
	8	Bachelors	2016	Pune	3	23	Male	No	1	0
	9	Masters	2017	New Delhi	2	37	Male	No	2	0
	10	Masters	2012	Bangalore	3	27	Male	No	5	1
	11	Bachelors	2016	Pune	3	34	Male	No	3	0
	12	Bachelors	2018	Pune	3	32	Male	Yes	5	1
	13	Bachelors	2016	Bangalore	3	39	Male	No	2	0
	14	Bachelors	2012	Bangalore	3	37	Male	No	4	0
	15	Bachelors	2017	Bangalore	1	29	Male	No	3	0
	16	Bachelors	2014	Bangalore	3	34	Female	No	2	0
	17	Bachelors	2014	Pune	3	34	Male	No	4	0
	18	Bachelors	2015	Pune	2	30	Female	No	0	1
	19	Bachelors	2016	New Delhi	2	22	Female	No	0	1

In [9]: #to display last 10 records dataset2
dataset2.tail(10)

Out[9]:		Education	JoiningYear	City	PaymentTier	Age	Gender	EverBenched	ExperienceInCurrentDomain	LeaveOrNot
	4643	Bachelors	2013	Bangalore	3	31	Female	No	5	0
	4644	Bachelors	2015	Pune	3	32	Female	Yes	1	1
	4645	Masters	2017	Pune	2	31	Female	No	2	0
	4646	Bachelors	2013	Bangalore	3	25	Female	No	3	0
	4647	Bachelors	2016	Pune	3	30	Male	No	2	0
	4648	Bachelors	2013	Bangalore	3	26	Female	No	4	0
	4649	Masters	2013	Pune	2	37	Male	No	2	1
	4650	Masters	2018	New Delhi	3	27	Male	No	5	1
	4651	Bachelors	2012	Bangalore	3	30	Male	Yes	2	0
	4652	Bachelors	2015	Bangalore	3	33	Male	Yes	4	0

In [10]: #to display any 10 random records dataset2
dataset2.sample(10)

Out[10]: City PaymentTier Age Gender EverBenched ExperienceInCurrentDomain LeaveOrNot **Education JoiningYear 349** Bachelors 2016 Pune 1 26 Female No **4357** Bachelors 2014 Bangalore 3 22 Male No 0 **2195** Bachelors 2013 New Delhi 3 26 Female No 0 **498** Bachelors 2018 3 25 Male Pune No **252** Bachelors 2014 Bangalore 3 27 Male No **3075** Bachelors 2017 Bangalore 3 40 Female No 4201 Masters 2013 Bangalore 2 29 Male No 105 Masters 2015 Pune 1 28 Female No **2222** Bachelors 2016 Bangalore 3 30 Female Yes 2 **3466** Bachelors 2017 Pune 2 32 Male No

```
In [11]: #to display shape of data dataset2
print("Shape of data : ",dataset2.shape)
print("\n----\n")
#to display shape of data dataset1
print("Shape of data : ",dataset1.shape)
```

Shape of data : (4653, 9)

-----

Shape of data: (1000, 8)

In [12]: #to view entire data dataset2
dataset2.head(dataset2.shape[0])

Out[12]:		Education	JoiningYear	City	PaymentTier	Age	Gender	EverBenched	ExperienceInCurrentDomain	LeaveOrNot
	0	Bachelors	2017	Bangalore	3	34	Male	No	0	0
	1	Bachelors	2013	Pune	1	28	Female	No	3	1
	2	Bachelors	2014	New Delhi	3	38	Female	No	2	0
	3	Masters	2016	Bangalore	3	27	Male	No	5	1
	4	Masters	2017	Pune	3	24	Male	Yes	2	1
	•••									
	4648	Bachelors	2013	Bangalore	3	26	Female	No	4	0
	4649	Masters	2013	Pune	2	37	Male	No	2	1
	4650	Masters	2018	New Delhi	3	27	Male	No	5	1
	4651	Bachelors	2012	Bangalore	3	30	Male	Yes	2	0
	4652	Bachelors	2015	Bangalore	3	33	Male	Yes	4	0

4653 rows × 9 columns

In [13]: #to view entire data dataset1
dataset1.head(dataset1.shape[0])

Out[13]:		First Name	Gender	Start Date	Last Login Time	Salary	Bonus %	Senior Management	Team
	0	Douglas	Male	8/6/1993	12:42 PM	97308	6.945	True	Marketing
	1	Thomas	Male	3/31/1996	6:53 AM	61933	4.170	True	NaN
	2	Maria	Female	4/23/1993	11:17 AM	130590	11.858	False	Finance
	3	Jerry	Male	3/4/2005	1:00 PM	138705	9.340	True	Finance
	4	Larry	Male	1/24/1998	4:47 PM	101004	1.389	True	Client Services
	•••								
	995	Henry	NaN	11/23/2014	6:09 AM	132483	16.655	False	Distribution
	996	Phillip	Male	1/31/1984	6:30 AM	42392	19.675	False	Finance
	997	Russell	Male	5/20/2013	12:39 PM	96914	1.421	False	Product
	998	Larry	Male	4/20/2013	4:45 PM	60500	11.985	False	Business Development
	999	Albert	Male	5/15/2012	6:24 PM	129949	10.169	True	Sales

1000 rows × 8 columns

```
In [14]: #to display dataype of columns dataset2
         print("Column dataypes:")
         dataset2.dtypes
        Column dataypes:
                                     object
Out[14]: Education
         JoiningYear
                                      int64
         City
                                     object
         PaymentTier
                                      int64
                                      int64
         Age
         Gender
                                     object
         EverBenched
                                     object
         ExperienceInCurrentDomain
                                      int64
         LeaveOrNot
                                      int64
         dtype: object
In [15]: #to display dataype of columns dataset1
         print("Column dataypes:")
         dataset1.dtypes
        Column dataypes:
Out[15]: First Name
                               object
         Gender
                               object
                               object
         Start Date
                              object
         Last Login Time
         Salary
                               int64
         Bonus %
                              float64
         Senior Management
                              object
         Team
                               object
         dtype: object
In [16]: #to fetch duplicate records dataset2
         duplicate_record2 = dataset2[dataset2.duplicated()]
         print("Duplicate records : ")
         print(duplicate_record2)
```

```
Duplicate records :
             Education JoiningYear
                                       City PaymentTier Age Gender EverBenched
       111 Bachelors
                             2017
                                       Pune
                                                      2 27 Female
       130
            Bachelors
                             2017 Bangalore
                                                      3 26 Female
                                                                             No
                             2017 New Delhi
       138
            Bachelors
                                                      3 28
                                                                Male
                                                                             No
       160
                             2014 Bangalore
            Bachelors
                                                      3 28 Female
                                                                             No
                             2014 Bangalore
       167 Bachelors
                                                      3 25
                                                                Male
                                                                             No
                              . . .
                                                                 . . .
                                                    ...
       . . .
                                                                            . . .
                                                   3 35
       4640 Bachelors
                             2015 Bangalore
                                                                Male
       4642 Bachelors
                             2012 Bangalore
                                                      3 36 Female
                                                                             No
       4646 Bachelors
                             2013 Bangalore
                                                      3 25 Female
                                                                             No
       4648 Bachelors
                             2013 Bangalore
                                                      3 26 Female
                                                                             No
       4652 Bachelors
                             2015 Bangalore
                                                      3 33
                                                               Male
                                                                            Yes
             ExperienceInCurrentDomain LeaveOrNot
       111
       130
                                   4
                                              0
       138
                                   2
                                              0
       160
       167
                                   3
                                              0
       . . .
                                   0
                                              0
       4640
                                   4
                                              0
       4642
       4646
       4648
       4652
       [1889 rows x 9 columns]
In [17]: #to fetch duplicate records dataset1
        duplicate_record1 = dataset1[dataset1.duplicated()]
        print("Duplicate records : ")
        print(duplicate_record1)
       Duplicate records :
       Empty DataFrame
       Columns: [First Name, Gender, Start Date, Last Login Time, Salary, Bonus %, Senior Management, Team]
       Index: []
In [18]: #to drop duplicate record and obtain unique record
         dataset2_unique = dataset2.drop_duplicates()
         print("Uinque records : ")
        print(dataset2_unique)
```

```
Uinque records :
     Education JoiningYear
                               City PaymentTier Age Gender EverBenched
0
     Bachelors
                     2017 Bangalore
                                             3 34
                                                      Male
                     2013
                               Pune
1
     Bachelors
                                             1 28 Female
                                                                   No
2
     Bachelors
                     2014 New Delhi
                                             3 38 Female
                                                                   No
                     2016 Bangalore
3
       Masters
                                             3 27
                                                      Male
                                                                   No
                     2017
                                             3 24
                                                      Male
4
       Masters
                               Pune
                                                                  Yes
                     . . .
                                                       . . .
          . . .
                               . . .
                                           ...
                                                                  . . .
. . .
                                             2 31 Female
                     2017
4645
      Masters
                               Pune
4647 Bachelors
                     2016
                               Pune
                                             3 30
                                                      Male
                                                                   No
4649
      Masters
                     2013
                               Pune
                                             2 37
                                                      Male
                                                                   No
                     2018 New Delhi
4650
      Masters
                                             3 27
                                                      Male
                                                                   No
4651 Bachelors
                     2012 Bangalore
                                             3 30
                                                      Male
                                                                  Yes
     ExperienceInCurrentDomain LeaveOrNot
0
                                     0
1
                          3
                                     1
2
                          2
                                     0
3
                                     1
4
                          2
                                     1
. . .
                                    . . .
4645
                          2
                                     0
4647
                          2
                                     0
                          2
4649
                                     1
4650
                          5
                                     1
4651
                          2
                                     0
```

### [2764 rows x 9 columns]

```
In [19]: #to drop duplicate record and obtain unique record dataset1
    dataset1_unique = dataset1.drop_duplicates()
    print("Uinque records : ")
    print(dataset1_unique)
```

```
Uinque records :
           First Name Gender Start Date Last Login Time Salary Bonus % \
       0
                         Male
                                 8/6/1993
                                                 12:42 PM
                                                           97308
                                                                    6.945
              Douglas
                               3/31/1996
                                                 6:53 AM
       1
               Thomas
                         Male
                                                           61933
                                                                    4.170
       2
                Maria
                       Female
                                4/23/1993
                                                 11:17 AM 130590
                                                                   11.858
       3
                         Male
                                3/4/2005
                                                 1:00 PM 138705
                                                                    9.340
                Jerry
       4
                Larry
                         Male 1/24/1998
                                                  4:47 PM 101004
                                                                    1.389
                 ...
                          . . .
                                                                      . . .
                                                      . . .
                                                             . . .
        . .
       995
                          NaN 11/23/2014
                                                  6:09 AM 132483
                                                                   16.655
                Henry
       996
              Phillip
                         Male 1/31/1984
                                                           42392
                                                                   19.675
                                                 6:30 AM
       997
               Russell
                         Male 5/20/2013
                                                 12:39 PM
                                                           96914
                                                                    1.421
       998
                         Male 4/20/2013
                                                 4:45 PM
                                                                   11.985
                Larry
                                                           60500
       999
               Albert
                         Male 5/15/2012
                                                  6:24 PM 129949
                                                                  10.169
           Senior Management
                                              Team
       0
                                         Marketing
                        True
       1
                        True
                                               NaN
       2
                       False
                                           Finance
       3
                        True
                                           Finance
       4
                        True
                                   Client Services
                         . . .
        . .
       995
                       False
                                      Distribution
       996
                       False
                                           Finance
       997
                       False
                                           Product
       998
                       False Business Development
       999
                        True
                                             Sales
        [1000 rows x 8 columns]
In [20]: # as we just identified that our one data set have null values and We need to handle these null values
         # Now at first we need to identify how many columns are there which I have missing values
         # 1. Identify Columns with Missing Values (in the COPY):
         cols_with_missing = dataset1.columns[dataset1.isnull().any()]
         print("Columns with missing values (in empoyees.csv):\n", cols_with_missing)
         print("Number of missing values per column (in empoyees.csv):\n", dataset1[cols_with_missing].isnull().sum())
        Columns with missing values (in empoyees.csv):
        Index(['First Name', 'Gender', 'Senior Management', 'Team'], dtype='object')
        Number of missing values per column (in empoyees.csv):
        First Name
                            145
       Gender
                             67
        Senior Management
       Team
                             43
       dtype: int64
In [21]: # --- Handle Missing Values (NULLs) on copy dataset ---
         #Strategies for Handling Missing Values (in the COPY):
         # a) Remove Rows with ANY Missing Values (it is the Simplest, but can lose data):
         dataset1 no rows = dataset1.dropna()
         print("dataset after nul data removal:\n", dataset1_no rows)
```

```
dataset after nul data removal:
    First Name Gender Start Date Last Login Time Salary Bonus % \
0
      Douglas
                Male 8/6/1993
                                      12:42 PM 97308
                                                         6.945
2
        Maria Female 4/23/1993
                                      11:17 AM 130590
                                                       11.858
3
                Male 3/4/2005
                                      1:00 PM 138705
                                                        9.340
        Jerry
4
       Larry
                Male 1/24/1998
                                       4:47 PM 101004
                                                        1.389
5
                Male 4/18/1987
       Dennis
                                       1:35 AM 115163
                                                       10.125
         . . .
                 . . .
                           . . .
                                          . . .
                                                  . . .
                                                          . . .
. .
                Male 6/21/2013
                                                        4.479
994
                                       5:47 PM
                                               98874
       George
996
      Phillip
                Male 1/31/1984
                                       6:30 AM
                                               42392
                                                       19.675
997
      Russell
                Male 5/20/2013
                                      12:39 PM 96914
                                                        1.421
998
       Larry
                Male 4/20/2013
                                       4:45 PM 60500
                                                       11.985
999
       Albert
                Male 5/15/2012
                                       6:24 PM 129949 10.169
   Senior Management
                                    Team
0
                               Marketing
               True
2
              False
                                 Finance
3
               True
                                 Finance
4
               True
                          Client Services
5
              False
                                   Legal
                . . .
                                     . . .
. .
994
               True
                               Marketing
996
              False
                                 Finance
997
              False
                                 Product
998
              False Business Development
999
               True
                                   Sales
```

## [764 rows x 8 columns]

```
In [22]: # 2. Remove columns with ALL missing values:
    # Using this method we are losing a lot of data
    dataset1_no_cols = dataset1.dropna(axis=1, how='all')
    print("\ndataset after nul data removal\n", dataset1_no_cols)
```

```
dataset after nul data removal
           First Name Gender
                             Start Date Last Login Time Salary Bonus % \
                              8/6/1993
                                            12:42 PM
                                                      97308
       0
             Douglas
                       Male
                                                              6.945
       1
                       Male 3/31/1996
              Thomas
                                             6:53 AM
                                                      61933
                                                              4.170
               Maria Female 4/23/1993
       2
                                            11:17 AM 130590
                                                             11.858
       3
                       Male
                             3/4/2005
                                             1:00 PM 138705
                                                              9.340
               Jerry
       4
               Larry
                       Male 1/24/1998
                                             4:47 PM 101004
                                                              1.389
                . . .
                        . . .
                                                 . . .
                                                        . . .
                                                                . . .
       . .
                       NaN 11/23/2014
       995
                                             6:09 AM 132483
                                                            16.655
               Henry
       996
             Phillip
                      Male 1/31/1984
                                             6:30 AM
                                                      42392
                                                             19.675
       997
             Russell
                       Male 5/20/2013
                                            12:39 PM
                                                      96914
                                                              1.421
       998
                       Male 4/20/2013
                                             4:45 PM
                                                             11.985
              Larry
                                                      60500
       999
              Albert
                       Male 5/15/2012
                                             6:24 PM 129949 10.169
          Senior Management
                                          Team
                                     Marketing
       0
                      True
       1
                      True
                                          NaN
       2
                     False
                                       Finance
       3
                      True
                                       Finance
       4
                      True
                                Client Services
                      . . .
       995
                     False
                                   Distribution
       996
                     False
                                       Finance
       997
                     False
                                       Product
       998
                     False Business Development
       999
                      True
                                         Sales
       [1000 rows x 8 columns]
In [34]: # Impute with mode for string/object type columns
        pd.set option('future.no silent downcasting', True)
        for col in dataset1.columns:
            if dataset1[col].dtype == 'object': # Check if the column is of object type (string)
               mode_value = dataset1[col].mode()[0] # Get the first mode (in case of ties)
               dataset1_cleaned_mode = dataset1[col].fillna(mode_value)
        print("Original Dataset:\n",dataset1)
        print("\n-----\n")
        print("\nDataset after Mode Imputation:\n", dataset1_cleaned_mode)
        #Demonstrate mode value
        for col in dataset1.columns:
           if dataset1[col].dtype == 'object':
               mode_value = dataset1[col].mode()[0]
               print(f"Mode for column {col} is : {mode_value}")
```

#### Original Dataset: First Name Gender Start Date Last Login Time Salary Bonus % \ 0 Douglas Male 8/6/1993 12:42 PM 97308 6.945 Thomas 3/31/1996 1 Male 6:53 AM 61933 4.170 2 Maria Female 4/23/1993 11:17 AM 130590 11.858 3 Male 3/4/2005 1:00 PM 138705 9.340 Jerry 4 Larry Male 1/24/1998 4:47 PM 101004 1.389 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 995 NaN 11/23/2014 6:09 AM 132483 16.655 Henry 996 Phillip Male 1/31/1984 42392 19.675 6:30 AM 997 Russell Male 5/20/2013 12:39 PM 96914 1.421 998 Male 4:45 PM 11.985 Larry 4/20/2013 60500 999 Albert Male 5/15/2012 6:24 PM 129949 10.169 Senior Management Team 0 True Marketing 1 True NaN 2 False Finance 3 True Finance 4 True Client Services . . . . . 995 False Distribution 996 False Finance 997 False Product 998 False Business Development 999 True Sales [1000 rows x 8 columns] Dataset after Mode Imputation: 0 Marketing Client Services 1 2 Finance Finance 3

```
4
            Client Services
995
              Distribution
996
                   Finance
997
                    Product
      Business Development
998
                     Sales
999
Name: Team, Length: 1000, dtype: object
Mode for column First Name is : Marilyn
Mode for column Gender is : Female
Mode for column Start Date is: 1/26/2005
Mode for column Last Login Time is : 1:35 PM
Mode for column Senior Management is : True
Mode for column Team is : Client Services
```

In [28]: # now we need to do basic statistical analysis for numeric columns
# for all statistical analysis we are going to use dataset1\_no\_rows As our data set
# because in this one we have removed all the row which contained null values

# dataset1\_no\_rows.describe()

	- 1		$\cap$ $\neg$	
( )		- /	$\times$ I	۰
$\circ$	4 6	_	익	

	Salary	Bonus %
count	764.000000	764.000000
mean	90433.196335	10.148041
std	32864.665282	5.608733
min	35013.000000	1.015000
25%	62071.750000	5.193250
50%	90428.000000	9.658500
75%	118075.250000	14.965000
max	149908.000000	19.944000

In [27]: # And we are also going to use dataset2 because this one contains more numerical values

dataset2.describe()

# Out[27]:

:		JoiningYear	PaymentTier	Age	ExperienceInCurrentDomain	LeaveOrNot
	count	4653.000000	4653.000000	4653.000000	4653.000000	4653.000000
	mean	2015.062970	2.698259	29.393295	2.905652	0.343864
	std	1.863377	0.561435	4.826087	1.558240	0.475047
	min	2012.000000	1.000000	22.000000	0.000000	0.000000
	25%	2013.000000	3.000000	26.000000	2.000000	0.000000
	50%	2015.000000	3.000000	28.000000	3.000000	0.000000
	75%	2017.000000	3.000000	32.000000	4.000000	1.000000
	max	2018.000000	3.000000	41.000000	7.000000	1.000000

In [30]: #basic statistical analysis for categorial columns
 dataset2.describe(include='all')

	Education	JoiningYear	City	PaymentTier	Age	Gender	EverBenched	ExperienceInCurrentDomain	LeaveOrNot
count	4653	4653.000000	4653	4653.000000	4653.000000	4653	4653	4653.000000	4653.000000
unique	3	NaN	3	NaN	NaN	2	2	NaN	NaN
top	Bachelors	NaN	Bangalore	NaN	NaN	Male	No	NaN	NaN
freq	3601	NaN	2228	NaN	NaN	2778	4175	NaN	NaN
mean	NaN	2015.062970	NaN	2.698259	29.393295	NaN	NaN	2.905652	0.343864
std	NaN	1.863377	NaN	0.561435	4.826087	NaN	NaN	1.558240	0.475047
min	NaN	2012.000000	NaN	1.000000	22.000000	NaN	NaN	0.000000	0.000000
25%	NaN	2013.000000	NaN	3.000000	26.000000	NaN	NaN	2.000000	0.000000
50%	NaN	2015.000000	NaN	3.000000	28.000000	NaN	NaN	3.000000	0.000000
75%	NaN	2017.000000	NaN	3.000000	32.000000	NaN	NaN	4.000000	1.000000
max	NaN	2018.000000	NaN	3.000000	41.000000	NaN	NaN	7.000000	1.000000

In [31]: #basic statistical analysis for categorial columns
 dataset1\_no\_rows.describe() .describe(include='all')

Out[31]: Salary Bonus % 8.000000 8.000000 count 72444.732702 103.816565 mean 49198.035932 266.820006 min 764.000000 1.015000 34475.916321 5.504862 76249.875000 9.903270 97343.709751 16.209750

**max** 149908.000000 764.000000

Out[30]:

In [32]: #finding missing values
dataset2.isnull().sum()

```
Out[32]: Education
                                    0
         JoiningYear
                                    0
         City
                                    0
         PaymentTier
                                    0
                                    0
         Age
         Gender
                                    0
         EverBenched
                                    0
         ExperienceInCurrentDomain
                                    0
         LeaveOrNot
                                    0
         dtype: int64
In [33]: #finding missing values
         dataset1_no_rows.isnull().sum()
Out[33]: First Name
                             0
         Gender
                             0
                             0
         Start Date
         Last Login Time
                             0
                             0
         Salary
         Bonus %
                             0
         Senior Management
                            0
         Team
         dtype: int64
```