

the string derivable = ab

GRAMMAR & DERIVATION TREE

07/10/2020

$S \rightarrow AB$

$A \rightarrow a$

$B \rightarrow b$

grammar is used to form sentence

In TOC grammar contains rules to derive strings

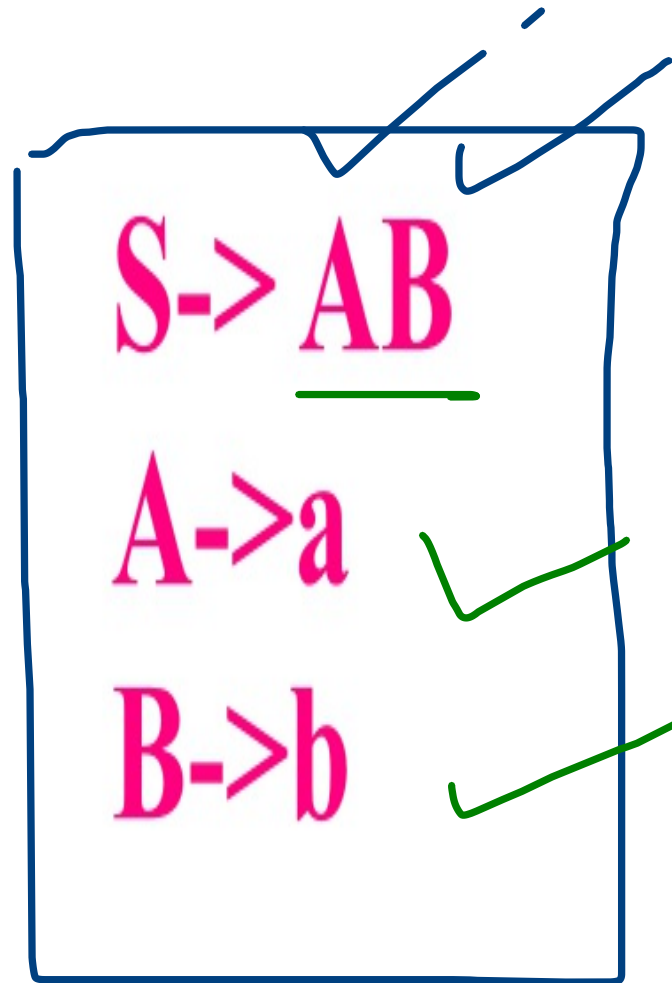
ab

$S \rightarrow AB$

$\rightarrow aB$

$\rightarrow ab$

G Given



Defination of Grammar

Capital Letters = $\{S, A, B\}$

Small Letters = $\{a, b\}$

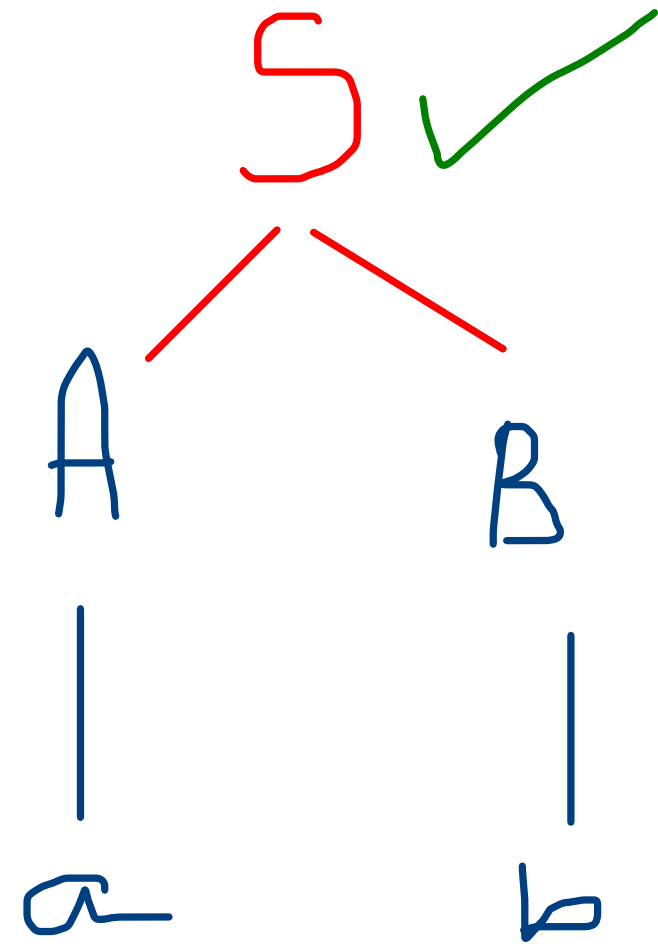
Start Symbol = S (Only one)

No of production rule = 3

1) $S \rightarrow AB$

2) $A \rightarrow a$

3) $B \rightarrow b$



S=Root Node

A,B= Intermideiate Nodes

a,b= Terminal Nodes

A grammar is represented with 4 tuples

(V_n, Σ, P, S)

V_n = Capital letters = Set of variables

Σ = Small letters = Set of input symbols /

terminal symbols / non variables

P = production rule of the form

$\alpha \rightarrow \beta$

$V_n \cap \Sigma = \phi$

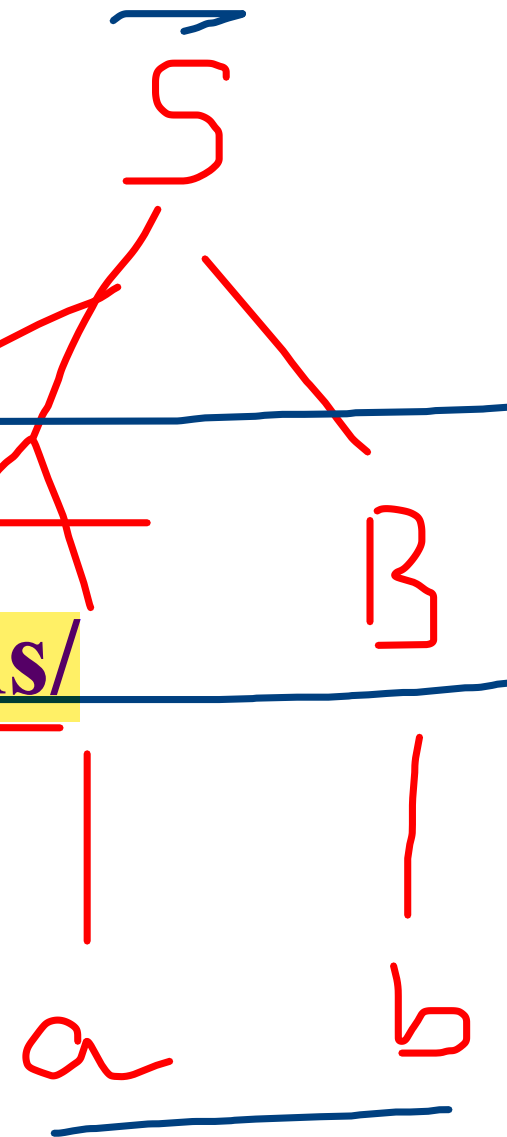
S = special variable called starting symbol

$S \rightarrow AB$

$A \rightarrow a$

$B \rightarrow b$

$$(V_n \cap \Sigma) = \phi$$



$S \rightarrow aAS \mid a \mid SS$

$A \rightarrow SbA \mid ba$

**Derive the string
"aabaa"**

$S \rightarrow SS$ ($S \rightarrow SS$)

$\rightarrow aS$ ($S \rightarrow a$)

$\rightarrow aaAS$ ($S \rightarrow aAS$)

$\rightarrow aabaS$ ($S \rightarrow ba$)

$\rightarrow aabaa$ ($S \rightarrow a$)

Derivation Tree

