

AMAN KUMAR PANDEY
RA1911003010685
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE LAB
EXPERIMENT - 1

Sim - Implementation of Toy Problem - 8 Queen's Problem

Initial state

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Final state

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

(1 - denotes that the Queen is placed in the grid,
0 - denotes no Queen is placed in that grid square)

Problem Formulation

To place 8 queens in such a manner on a 8×8 chessboard such that no queens attack each other by being in the same row, column or diagonal. Display one of the possible configurations.

Problem Solving

To solve this problem, backtracking algorithm is applied.

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

And it tries for the rest of the queens and place them safely using backtracking technique.

Algorithm

To solve 8 Queen Problem Backtracking algorithm is applied.

Step 1: start

Step 2: Declare the value of N - the size of grid square as 8 for 8 Queen's Problem.

Step 3: Define a double dimensional array of order 8×8 initialised with zero.

Step 4: Define a function which accepts the board and column number as arguments and perform step 5 to step 9.

Step 5: If all the queens are placed i.e. the column number is greater than or equal to 8 return true.

Step 6: set $i = 0$ and repeat step 7 to 8 till $i < N$

Step 7: If the queen can be placed safely in that grid then mark it with 1 and go to step 4 with the column number incremented by 1.

Step 8: If the queen placed cannot lead to a solution then unmark the grid with 0 and go to step 6.

(Backtrack) with i incremented by 1.

Step 9: If all grids have been tried and nothing worked, return false.

Step 10: Define a function to check whether the queen is in attack position or safe.

Step 11: Check for same column, left diagonal and right diagonal.

Step 12: Print the solution matrix.

Step 13: stop.

Result → Hence, the implementation of 8 Queen's Problem is successfully executed.

AMAN KUMAR PANDEY
RA1911003010685
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EXPERIMENT-1
IMPLEMENTATION OF TOY PROBLEM
(8 QUEEN'S PROBLEM)

Source code:

Python program to solve N Queen #
Problem using backtracking

global N
N = 8

```
def printSolution(board):  
    for i in range(N):  
        for j in range(N):  
            print (board[i][j],end=' ')  
        print()
```

```
def isSafe(board, row, col):
```

```
    for i in range(col):  
        if board[row][i] == 1:  
            return False
```

```
    for i, j in zip(range(row, -1, -1), range(col, -1, -1)):  
        if board[i][j] == 1:  
            return False
```

```
    for i, j in zip(range(row, N, 1), range(col, -1, -1)):  
        if board[i][j] == 1:  
            return False
```

```
    return True
```

```

def solveNQUtil(board, col):
    if col >= N:
        return True

    for i in range(N):
        if isSafe(board, i, col):

            board[i][col] = 1

            if solveNQUtil(board, col + 1) == True:
                return True

            board[i][col] = 0

    return False

def solveNQ():
    board = [ [ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 ],
               [ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 ],
               [ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 ],
               [ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 ],
               [ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 ],
               [ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 ],
               [ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 ],
               [ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 ]
             ]

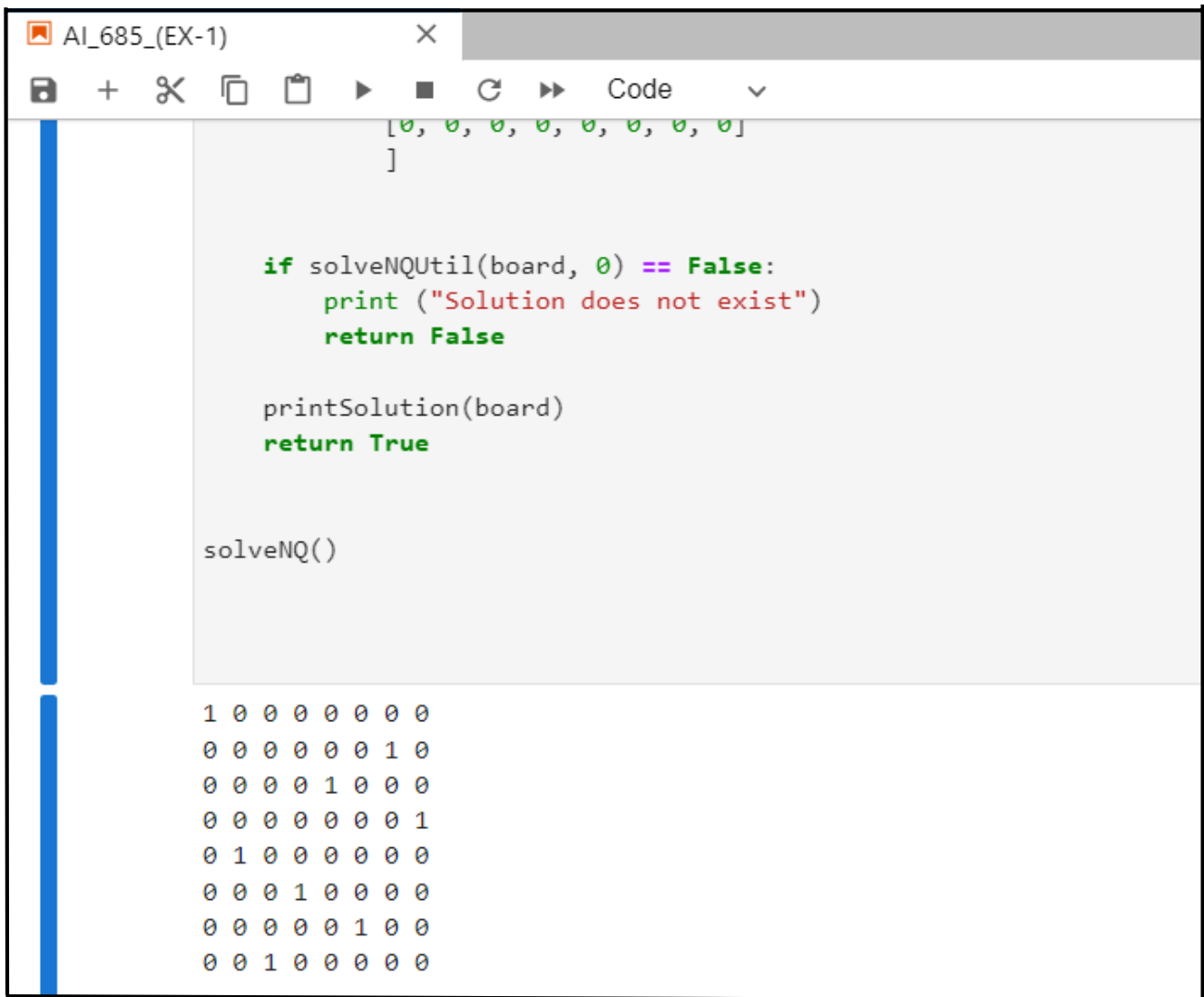
    if solveNQUtil(board, 0) == False:
        print ("Solution does not exist")
        return False

    printSolution(board)
    return True

solveNQ()

```

OUTPUT



```
AI_685_(EX-1) X
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
]

if solveNQUtil(board, 0) == False:
    print ("Solution does not exist")
    return False

printSolution(board)
return True

solveNQ()

1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0
```

RESULT:

Hence, the implementation of 8 Queen's Problem is done successfully.