

# Assignment 1

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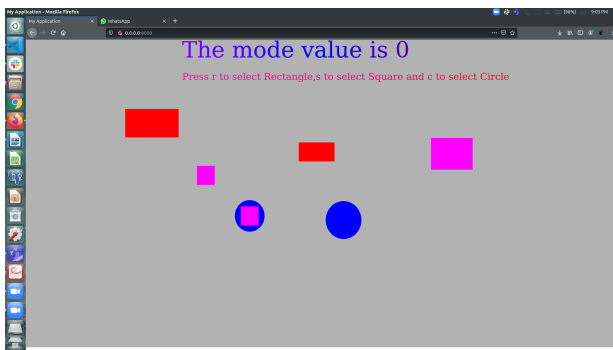
**Abstract**—2D interactive planar rendering with 2D translation, rotation, scaling/zooming.

## I. INTRODUCTION

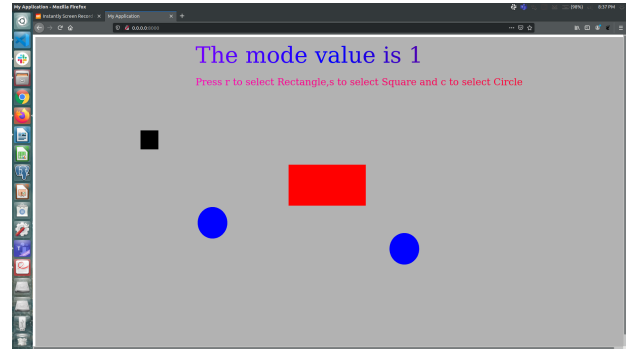
We have 3 modes. In mode==0 we are drawing the primitives. In mode==1 we are translating and scaling the primitives. In mode==2 we are rotating the bounding box and all the contents inside it.

## II. RELATED WORK

I have maintained separate classes for Square and Circle. I am using Square class to make Rectangles. For every primitive shape I am storing the centroid of the object which I determine by the mouse click. I am having this.x and this.y as changing centroids which change when I am translating. The 4 coordinates of the square and rectangle (top-left, top-right, bottom-left and bottom-right) are determined with the help of this.x and this.y. For circle I am generating points as we move this.x and this.y in translation.



I am having this.size for each primitive and which helps in determining the 4 coordinates of squares and rectangles for zooming in and out. Also for circle, I am using this to increase the radius. Here I am not changing the centroid.

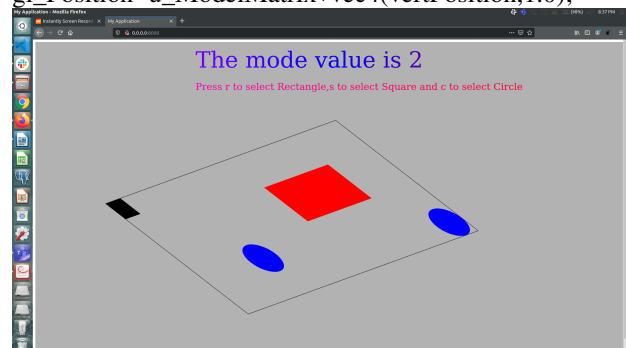


In mode=1 for translation, I am shifting this.x and this.y for translation. I am changing this.size for scaling.

In mode=2 for rotation I am calculating the bounding box by taking the max and min of all 4 box coordinates for squares and rectangles. For circles I am taking the 4 coordinates which are at 12,3,6,9 o'clock w.r.t the centroid.

For rotating I am rotating the bounding box and all the shapes in it by using this.modelMatrix. I have a list which stores all objects and I have a drawShape() function for all primitives to draw them on screen.

```
mat4.identity(this.modelMatrix);  
mat4.rotate(this.modelMatrix, this.modelMatrix, this.rotationAngle,  
this.rotationAxis);  
gl_Position = u_ModelMatrix * vec4(vertexPosition, 1.0);
```



I am using the above code for rotation. Here u\_modelMatrix is this.modelMatrix. This works for all primitives as gl\_Position coordinates change as we multiply by the model matrix. Centroid plays no role here. Even for the bounding box same logic applies.

I am using `window.addEventListener()` API for detecting clicks and keyboard events. Then I am taking particular action as mentioned in the assignment. For picking I am taking the L2 norm of my mouse click coordinates and object centroid. I am storing the index of the minimum L2 norm object. I am changing it to black and performing suitable actions.

Centroid is important because when we translate or rotate, the coordinates of object change and I am generating the 4 coordinates of square and rectangle based on the centroid. I am calling `updateVertex()` function whenever `drawShape()` function is called. Also for rotating since we change the `modelMatrix`, the centroid is not affected and when we change from `mode=2` to `mode=1` the centroid gets the original primitive back as `rotationAngle` is set to 0 and `modelMatrix` is Identity Matrix.

### III. CONCLUSION

I have learnt a great deal of stuff using the assignment. I learnt the basic functionality of `webgl` and `javascript` and some important functions in-built in `javascript` when doing the assignment. I could apply the concepts taught in class to code them in this assignment.

### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I would like to thank the professors for teaching me a great part of theory which I could implement in this assignment. Thanks to TA's for helping me with issues which I had during the assignment.

### REFERENCES

I used `stackoverflow` and other sites as provided in the slack channel whenever I was stuck in some part. Most of the part where I was stuck was syntax related which I could figure it out using the console in inspect element and using some youtube videos or links as mentioned below.

Some of the links are

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KdyvizaygyY>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S0QZJgNTtEw>

<https://webglfundamentals.org/webgl/lessons/webgl-indexed-vertices.html>

<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/CORS>