## Thapar Institute of Engineering & Technology, Patiala Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering

## UEC639 – Digital Communication

## B. E. (Third Year): Semester-VI (ECE)

## Tutorial-7

Q1 Consider a random process X(t) given as input to the bank of correlators.

$$X(t) = s_i(t) + W(t)$$
  $0 \le t \le T$   $i = 1, 2, ..., M$ 

The sample function of received random random process X(t) is defined as

$$x(t) = s_i(t) + w(t)$$
  $0 \le t \le T$   $i = 1, 2, ..., M$ 

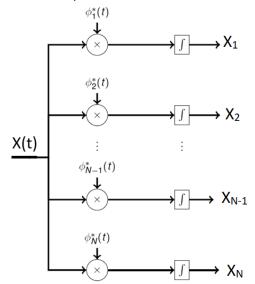
 $s_i(t)$  --- Signal from transmitter

W(t)-- White Gaussian Noise process of <u>zero mean</u> and power spectral density  $N_0/2$ 

w(t)-- Sample function of W(t)

Determine the response of bank of Correlators to this random process X(t)

Derive the mean and variance of output.



- Q2 Derive the expression of likelihood function for AWGN channel.
- Q3 Starting from MAP rule and by deriving the ML rule, determine the block diagram representation of vector receiver.
- Q4 Draw the block diagram representation of correlator receiver, including both detector and vector receiver diagrams. Also, explain its limitation.
- Q5 Let X be a continuous random variable with the following PDF:

$$f_X(x) = \begin{cases} 2 & x & for \ 0 \le x \le 1 \\ 0 & otherwise \end{cases}$$

Also, suppose that

$$P_{Y/X}(y/x) = Geometric(x) = x (1-x)^{y-1}$$
 for  $y = 1, 2, ...$ 

Find the MAP estimate of X given Y = 3;