

# Machine Learning



UNIVERSITY OF  
TEXAS  
ARLINGTON

## Assignment 1

### Prepared By

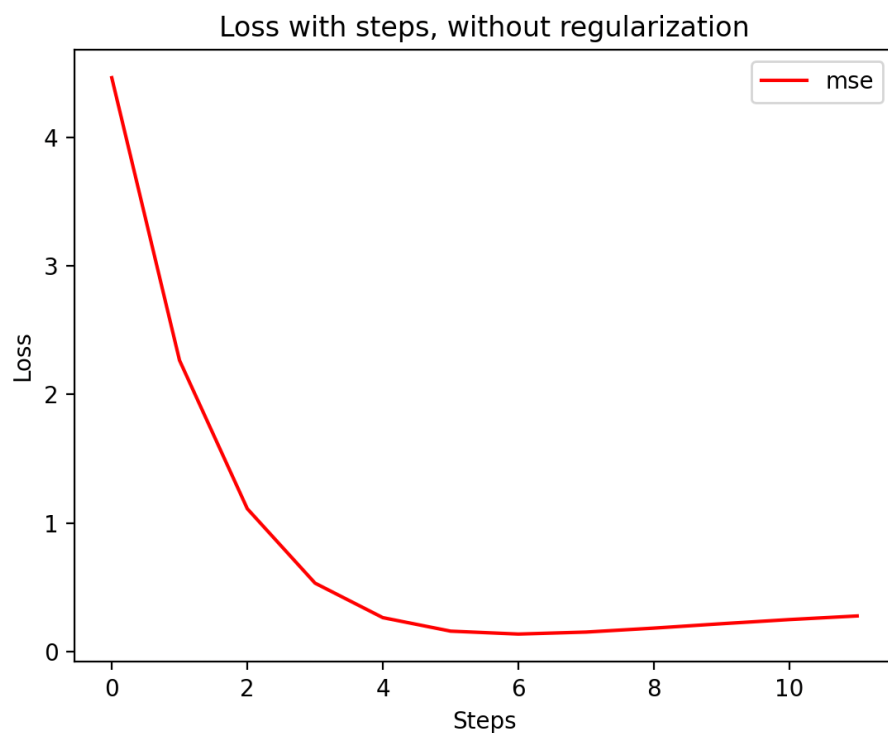
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1002071319

## 1. Linear Regression:

In this assignment, I have implemented Linear Regression from scratch in Python without using pre-existing packages.

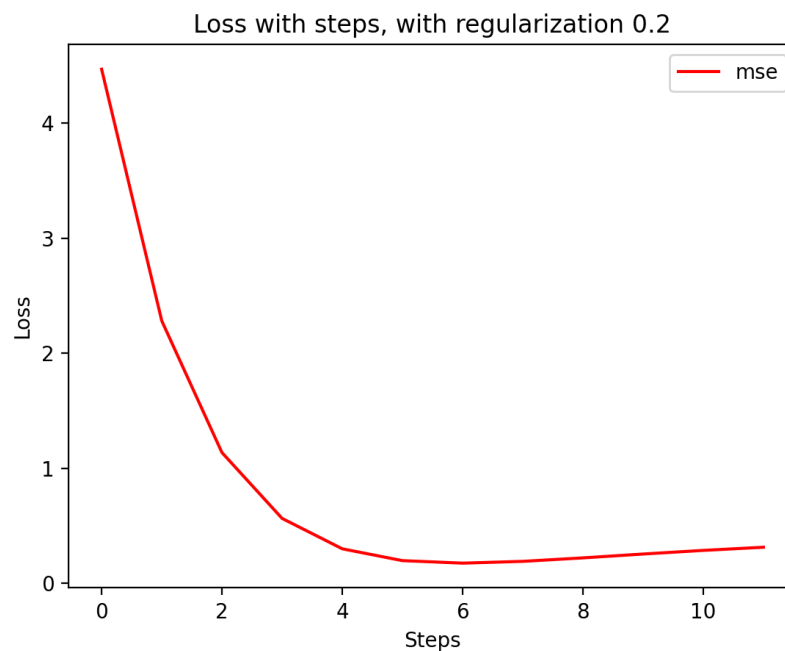
Here are the graphs for models plotting no of steps vs mean square loss.

### Model 1.1: Comparing Sepal Length, Sepal Width and calculating error without regularization



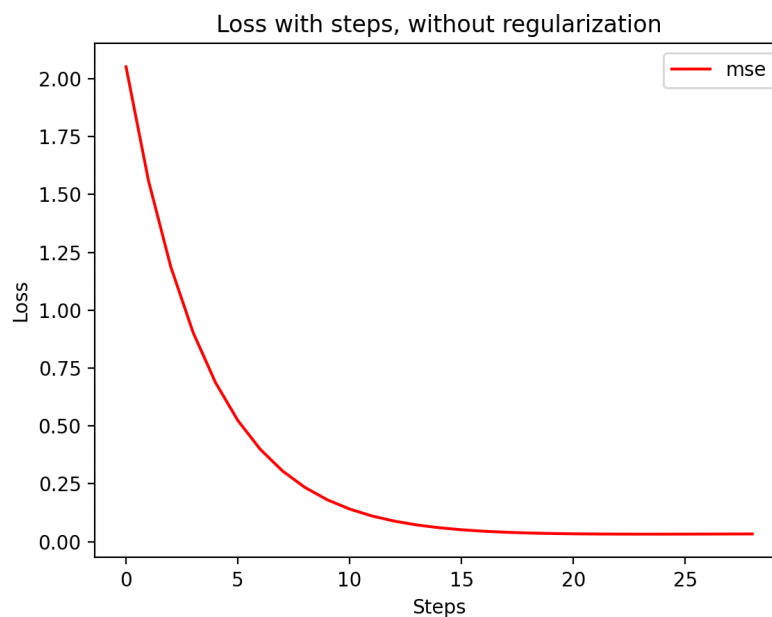
Mean Squared Error: 0.8356492906388883

## Model 1.2: Comparing Sepal Length, Sepal Width and calculating error with regularization 0.2



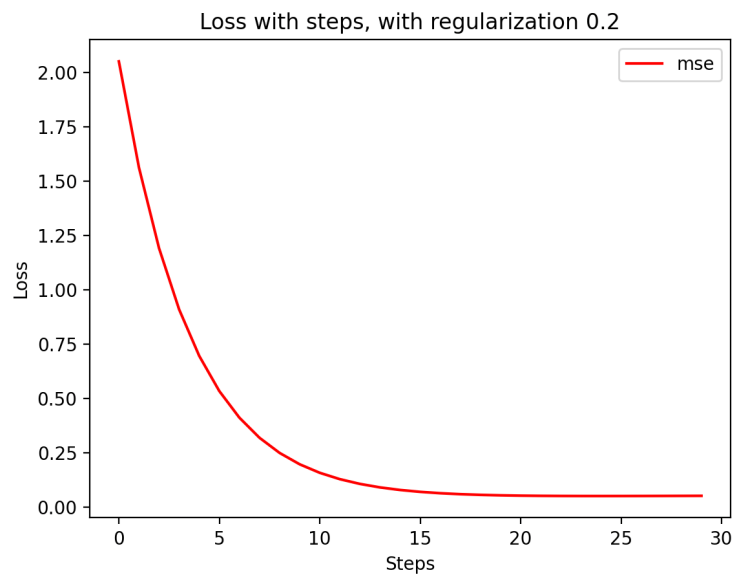
Mean Squared Error: 0.8656393099995793

## Model 1.3: Comparing Petal Length, Petal Width and calculating error without regularization



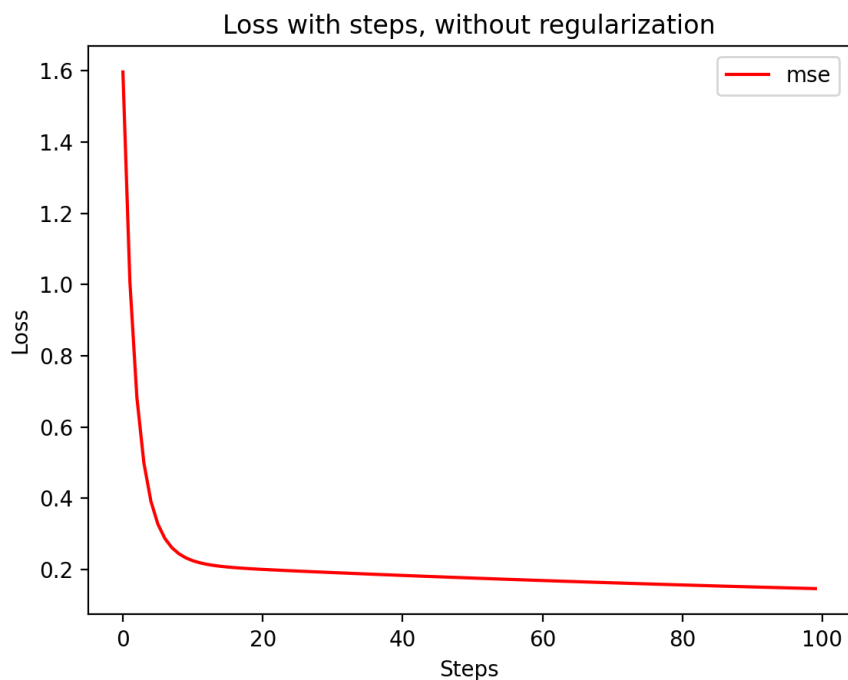
Mean Squared Error: 0.3107241703275187

### Model 1.4: Comparing Petal Length, Petal Width and calculating error with regularization 0.2



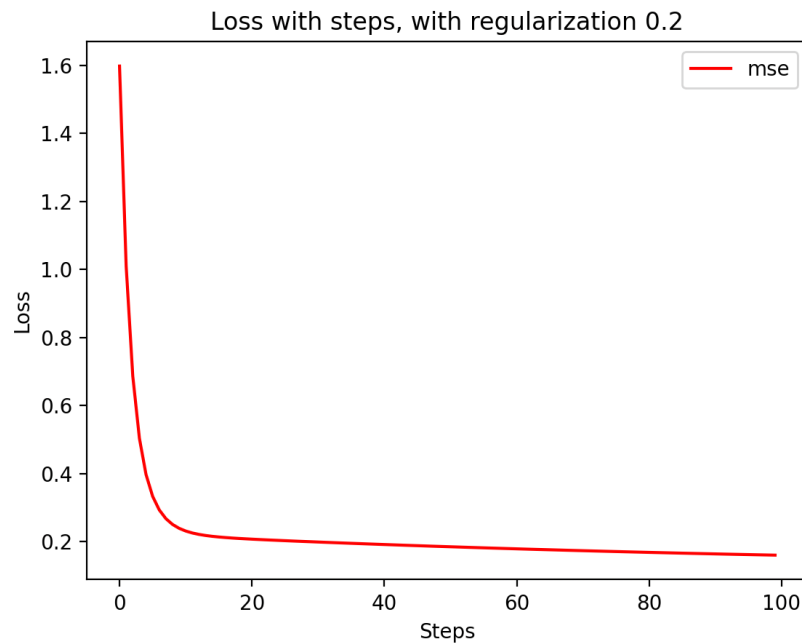
Mean Squared Error: 0.31756194455440784

### Model 1.5: Comparing Sepal Length and Sepal Width , Petal Width and calculating error without regularization



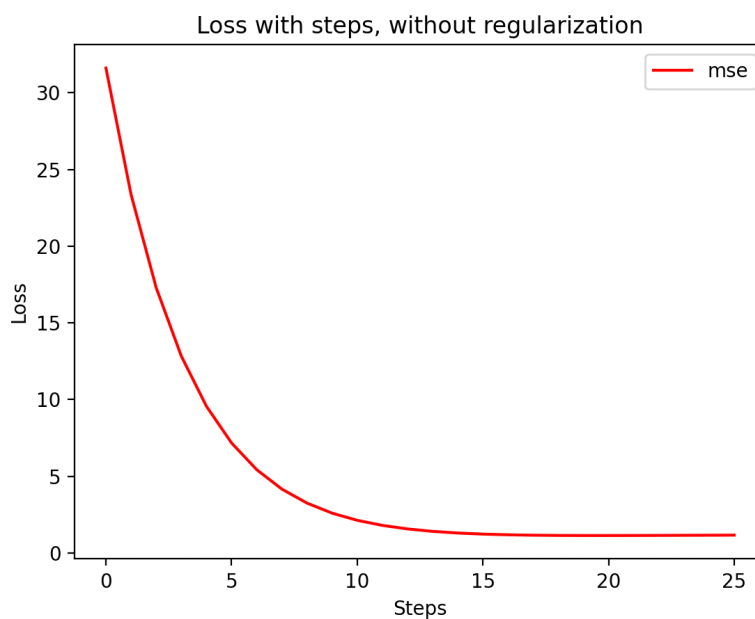
Mean Squared Error: 0.21296932327993845

### Model 1.6: Comparing Sepal Length and Sepal Width , Petal Width and calculating error with regularization 0.2



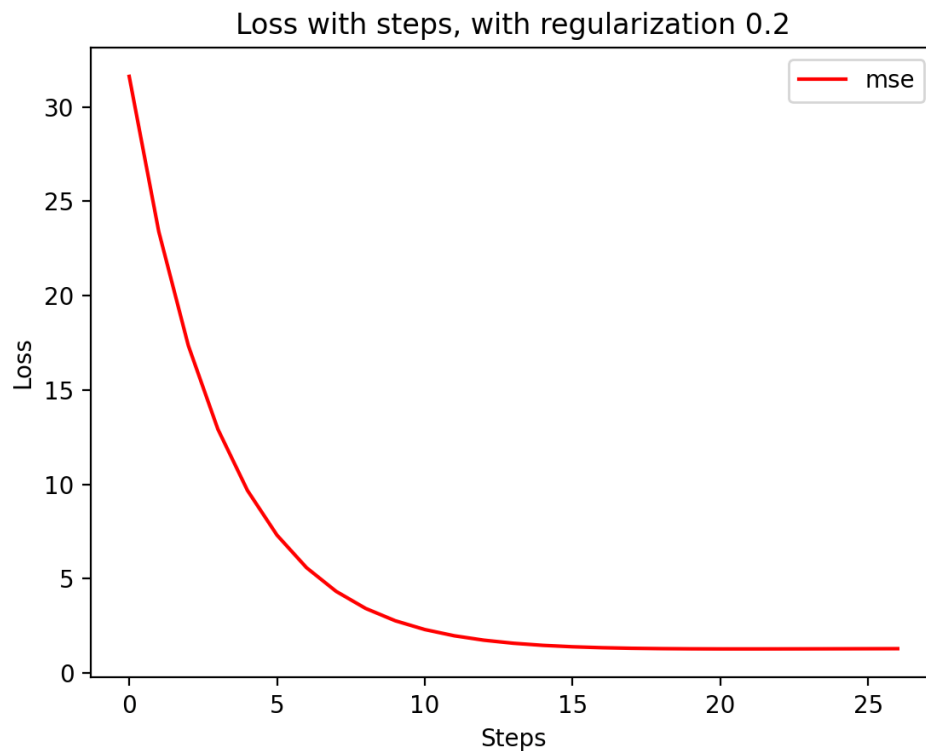
Mean Squared Error: 0.22222719143124248

### Model 1.7: Comparing Petal Length and Petal Width, Sepal Length and calculating error without regularization



Mean Squared Error: 5.3221129224726935

### Model 1.8: Comparing Petal Length and Petal Width, Sepal Length and calculating error with regularization 0.2



Mean Squared Error: 5.291541908915519

Summarize results in table:

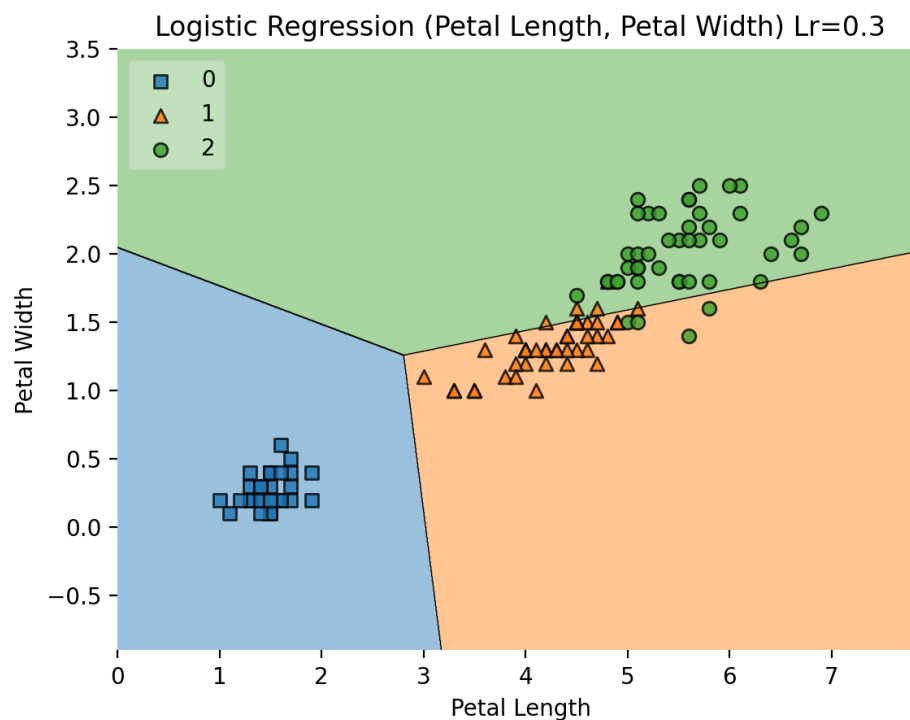
| Model                                      | Without Regularization | With Regularization 0.2 |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Sepal Length, Sepal Width                  | 0.8356492906388883     | 0.8656393099995793      |
| Petal Length, Petal Width                  | 0.3107241703275187     | 0.31756194455440784     |
| Sepal Length, Sepal Width and Petal Width  | 0.21296932327993845    | 0.22222719143124248     |
| Petal Length, Petal Width and Sepal Length | 5.3221129224726935     | 5.291541908915519       |

## 2. Logistic Regression and Linear Discriminant Analysis:

In this assignment, I have implemented Logistic Regression and Linear Discriminant Analysis from scratch in Python without using pre-existing packages.

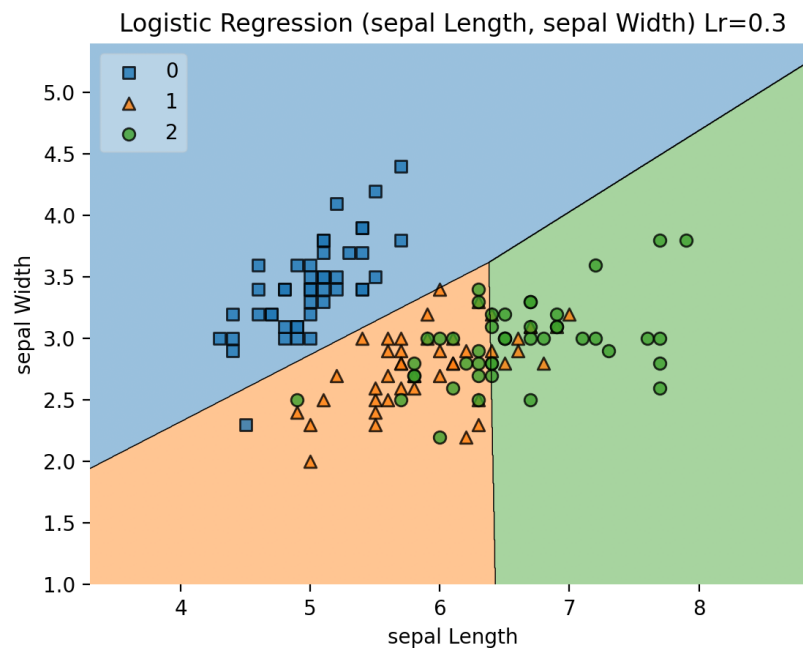
Visualization for above:

### Model 2.1: Visualization Petal Length, Petal Width for Logistic Regression with Learning Rate 0.3



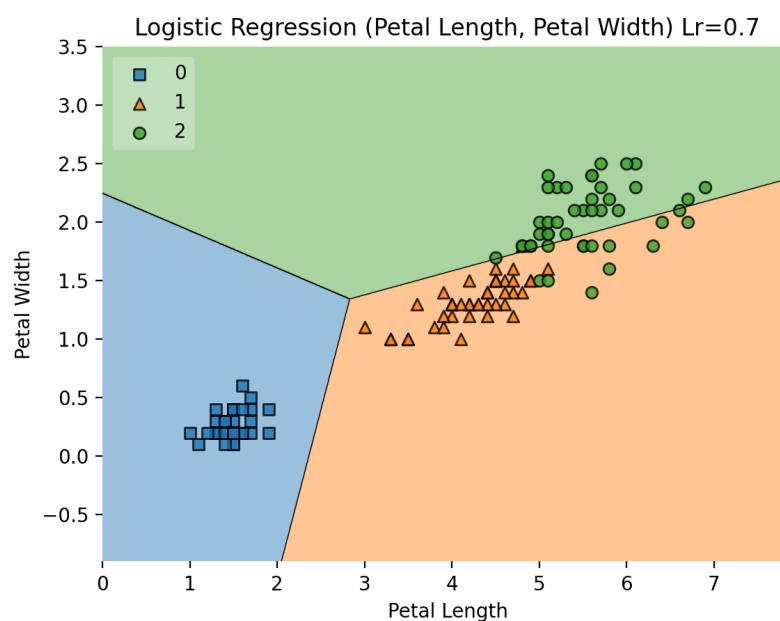
Accuracy for petal data: 0.9333333333333333

## Model 2.2: Visualization Sepal Length, Sepal Width for Logistic Regression with Learning Rate 0.3



Accuracy for sepal data: 0.8

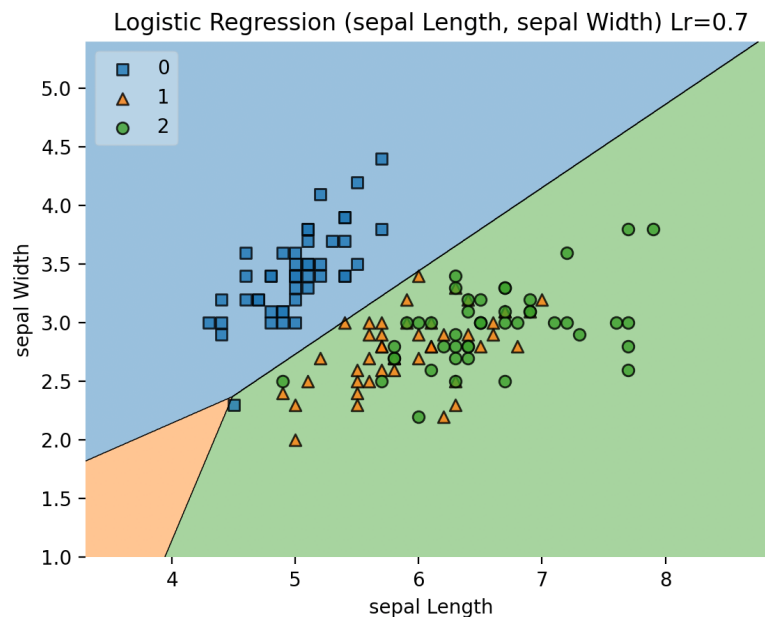
## Model 2.3: Visualization Petal Length, Petal Width for Logistic Regression with Learning Rate 0.7



Accuracy for petal data: 0.8666666666666667

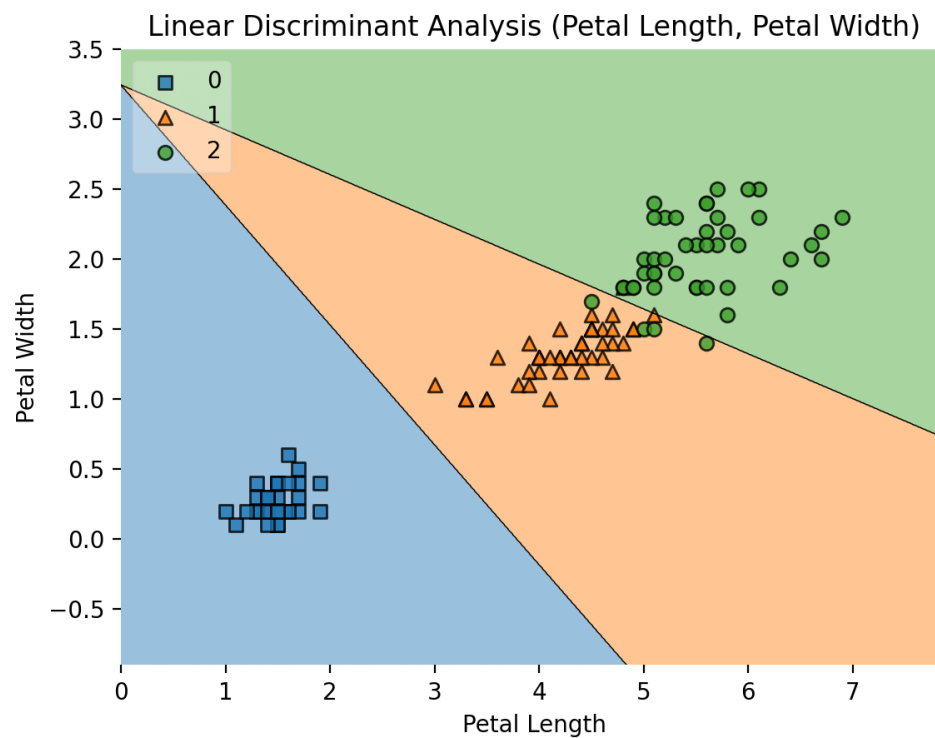


## Model 2.4: Visualization Sepal Length, Sepal Width for Logistic Regression with Learning Rate 0.7



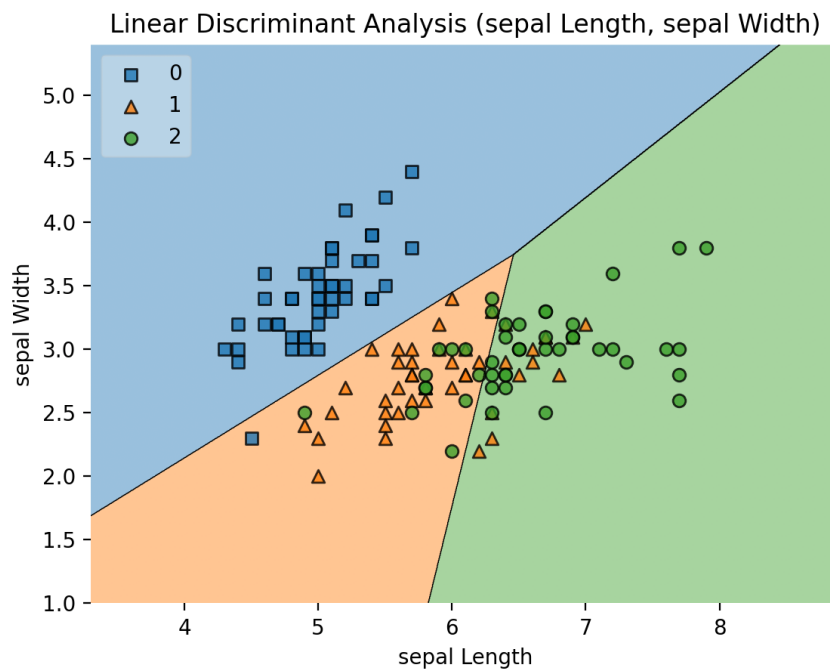
Accuracy for sepal data: 0.6666666666666666

## Model 2.5: Visualization Petal Length, Petal Width for Linear Discriminant Regression



Accuracy for petal data: 0.9333333333333333

## Model 2.6: Visualization Sepal Length, Sepal Width for Linear Discriminant Regression



Accuracy for sepal data: 0.8

Summarize results in table:

|                                  | Sepal Length/width | Petal Length/width | All     |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|
| Logistic Regression,<br>Lr= 0.3  | 0.8                | 0.93333            | 0.86667 |
| Logistic Regression,<br>Lr = 0.7 | 0.66666            | 0.86667            | 0.86667 |
| LDA                              | 0.8                | 0.93333            | 1.0     |