Data Analytics III

1. Implement Simple Naïve Bayes classification algorithm using Python/R on iris.csv dataset.
2. Compute Confusion matrix to find TP, FP, TN, FN, Accuracy, Error rate, Precision, Recall on the given dataset.

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.image as mpimg
```

```
dataset= pd.read_csv('/content/Iris.csv')
```

```
dataset.head()
```

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Variety
0	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
1	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
2	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa
3	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa
4	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa

```
%matplotlib inline
img=mpimg.imread('/content/iris_types.jpg')
plt.figure(figsize=(10,30))
plt.axis('off')
plt.imshow(img)
```

```
<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fde582d8490>
```


```
x=dataset.iloc[:,:4].values
y=dataset['Variety'].values
```

```
from pandas.core.common import random_state
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test , y_train, y_test=train_test_split(x,y, test_size = 0.20)


from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc= StandardScaler()
X_train=sc.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test=sc.transform(X_test)


from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
nvclassifier=GaussianNB()
nvclassifier.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
GaussianNB()
```

```
y_pred= nvclassifier.predict(X_test)
print(y_pred)
```

```
['Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor'
 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor'
 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-versicolor'
 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa'
 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-setosa'
 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-setosa'
 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-versicolor' 'Iris-setosa' 'Iris-versicolor']
```

```
y_compare=np.vstack((y_test,y_pred)).T
y_compare[:5,:]
```

```
array([['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor'],
       ['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor'],
       ['Iris-setosa', 'Iris-versicolor'],
       ['Iris-versicolor', 'Iris-versicolor'],
       ['Iris-virginica', 'Iris-setosa']], dtype=object)
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
cm= confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
print(cm)
```

```
[[ 0 10  0]
 [ 8  4  0]
 [ 8  0  0]]
```

```
a=cm.shape
corrPred=0
falsePred=0

for row in range(a[0]):
  for c in range(a[1]):
    if row == c :
      corrPred += cm[row,c]
```

```
        else :
          falsePred += cm[row,c]

    print('correct Prediction',corrPred)
    print('false Prediction',falsePred)
    print('\n')
    print('\n Accuracy of Naive Bayes Classification',corrPred/(cm.sum()))
    print('\n ErrorRate of Naive Bayes Classification',falsePred/(cm.sum()))
```

```
     correct Prediction 4
     false Prediction 26


      Accuracy of Naive Bayes Classification 0.13333333333333333

      ErrorRate of Naive Bayes Classification 0.8666666666666667
```

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