

Practical 11

Develop A Genetic Algorithm For Optimization Of Hyper Parameters In Machine Learning.

In [1]:

```
import random
import numpy as np
DATA = [[3, 7], # Benefit, Weight
        [8, 8],
        [3, 4],
        [2, 10],
        [7, 4],
        [9, 6],
        [4, 4]]
INDIVIDUAL_NAMES = ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H']
```

In [2]:

```
class Individual:
    def __init__(self, name, encoding):
        self.name = name
        self.encoding = encoding
        self.weight = self.getWeight()
        self.fitness = self.getFitness()
        self.probability = 0
        self.cumProb = 0

    def getWeight(self):
        weightTemp = 0
        for i in range(len(self.encoding)):
            if self.encoding[i] == 1:
                weightTemp += DATA[i][1]
        return weightTemp

    def getFitness(self):
        fitnessTemp = 0
        for i in range(len(self.encoding)):
            if self.encoding[i] == 1:
                fitnessTemp += DATA[i][0]
        if self.weight <= 22:
            return fitnessTemp
        else:
            return 0

    def getEncoding(self):
        return self.encoding

    def setProbability(self, fitness, fitnessCumulative):
        self.probability = fitness/fitnessCumulative

    def setCumProb(self, cumProb):
        self.cumProb = cumProb
```

In [3]:

```
MAX_LOOP = 10
initialPop = True
totalFitnesses = []
```

In [4]:

```
for gen in range(MAX_LOOP):
    print('##### GENERATION NO', gen, '#####')
    print()
```

```

print('### New individuals gen', gen, '###')
INDIVIDUALS = [None for _ in range(len(INDIVIDUAL_NAMES))]
if initialPop == True:
    random.seed(13)
    for i in range(len(INDIVIDUALS)):
        INDIVIDUALS[i] = Individual(INDIVIDUAL_NAMES[i], [random.randrange(2) for _ in range(len(
(DATA)))])
        print(INDIVIDUALS[i].name, INDIVIDUALS[i].encoding,
              INDIVIDUALS[i].weight, INDIVIDUALS[i].fitness)
    print()
    initialPop = False

else:
    INDIVIDUALS = [None for _ in range(len(INDIVIDUAL_NAMES))]
    for i in range(len(INDIVIDUALS)):
        INDIVIDUALS[i] = Individual(INDIVIDUAL_NAMES[i], ENCODINGS[i])
        print(INDIVIDUALS[i].name, INDIVIDUALS[i].encoding,
              INDIVIDUALS[i].weight, INDIVIDUALS[i].fitness)
    print()

print('### Sorted individuals gen', gen, '###')
INDIVIDUALS.sort(key=lambda x: x.fitness, reverse=True)

for i in range(len(INDIVIDUALS)):
    print(INDIVIDUALS[i].name, INDIVIDUALS[i].encoding,
          INDIVIDUALS[i].weight, INDIVIDUALS[i].fitness)

print()

print('### Probability of individuals gen', gen, '###')
fitnessCumulative = 0
for i in range(len(INDIVIDUALS)):
    fitnessCumulative += INDIVIDUALS[i].fitness

for i in range(len(INDIVIDUALS)):
    INDIVIDUALS[i].setProbability(INDIVIDUALS[i].fitness, fitnessCumulative)
for i in range(len(INDIVIDUALS)):
    print(INDIVIDUALS[i].name, INDIVIDUALS[i].encoding,
          INDIVIDUALS[i].weight, INDIVIDUALS[i].fitness, INDIVIDUALS[i].probability)
totalFitnesses.append(fitnessCumulative)
print()

print('### Cumulative probability of individuals gen', gen, '###')
cumProb = 0
for i in range(len(INDIVIDUALS)):
    cumProb += INDIVIDUALS[i].probability
    INDIVIDUALS[i].setCumProb(cumProb)
for i in range(len(INDIVIDUALS)):
    print(INDIVIDUALS[i].name, INDIVIDUALS[i].cumProb)
print()

random.seed(13)
randomRWS = []
for i in range(len(INDIVIDUALS)):
    randomRWS.append(random.random())

print('### Generated random values to perform RWS selection gen', gen, '###')
for i in range(len(randomRWS)):
    print(randomRWS[i])

print()

resultRWS = []
for i in range(len(randomRWS)):
    for j in range(len(INDIVIDUALS)):
        if randomRWS[i] < INDIVIDUALS[j].cumProb:
            resultRWS.append(INDIVIDUALS[j])
            break
    else:
        continue

print('### Selected individuals gen', gen, '###')
for i in range(len(resultRWS)):
    print(resultRWS[i].name, resultRWS[i].fitness, resultRWS[i].encoding)

print()

```

```

resultRWS.sort(key=lambda x: x.fitness, reverse=True)

print('### Sorted selected individuals based on fitness gen', gen, '(the two best individuals
will not be crossovered)###')
for i in range(len(resultRWS)):
    print(resultRWS[i].name, resultRWS[i].fitness, resultRWS[i].encoding)

print()

resultRWScopy = resultRWS[2:]
random.shuffle(resultRWScopy)
resultRWS[2:] = resultRWScopy

print('### Multipoint crossover (index 0, 2, 4, 6) gen', gen, '###')
ENCODINGS = [resultRWS[i].encoding for i in range(2)]

CROSSOVER = [resultRWS[i].encoding for i in range(2,len(resultRWS[0].encoding)+1)]
CROSSOVER = np.array(CROSSOVER)
CROSSOVER = CROSSOVER.tolist()

print("Before crossover")
for i in range(len(CROSSOVER)):
    print(CROSSOVER[i])
print()

for i in range(0,len(CROSSOVER),2):
    for j in range(0,len(CROSSOVER[0]),2):
        temp = CROSSOVER[i][j]
        CROSSOVER[i][j] = CROSSOVER[i+1][j]
        CROSSOVER[i+1][j] = temp

print("After crossover")
for i in range(len(CROSSOVER)):
    print(CROSSOVER[i])
print()

ENCODINGS += CROSSOVER
print('### Elitism individuals + crossovered individuals gen', gen, '###')
for i in range(len(ENCODINGS)):
    print(ENCODINGS[i])
print()

```

GENERATION NO 0

New individuals gen 0

```

A [1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] 15 11
B [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0] 16 11
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1] 26 0
E [1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0] 35 0
F [1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1] 29 0
G [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0] 39 0
H [1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0] 11 10

```

Sorted individuals gen 0

```

C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
A [1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] 15 11
B [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0] 16 11
H [1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0] 11 10
D [0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1] 26 0
E [1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0] 35 0
F [1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1] 29 0
G [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0] 39 0

```

Probability of individuals gen 0

```

C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.4666666666666667
A [1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] 15 11 0.18333333333333332
B [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0] 16 11 0.18333333333333332
H [1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0] 11 10 0.16666666666666666
D [0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1] 26 0 0.0
E [1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0] 35 0 0.0
F [1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1] 29 0 0.0
G [1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0] 39 0 0.0

```

Cumulative probability of individuals gen 0

```

C 0.4666666666666667
A 0.65
B 0.8333333333333333
H 1.0
D 1.0
E 1.0
F 1.0
G 1.0

```

```
C 0.4666666666666666 /
A 0.65
B 0.8333333333333334
H 1.0
D 1.0
E 1.0
F 1.0
G 1.0
```

```
### Generated random values to perform RWS selection gen 0 ###
```

```
0.2590084917154736
0.6852579929645369
0.6840819180161107
0.8493361613899302
0.1857241738737354
0.2305586089654681
0.14715991816841778
0.22516293556211264
```

```
### Selected individuals gen 0 ###
```

```
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 11 [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0]
B 11 [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0]
H 10 [1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0]
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

```
### Sorted selected individuals based on fitness gen 0 (the two best individuals will not be cross
overed)###
```

```
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 11 [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0]
B 11 [0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0]
H 10 [1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0]
```

```
### Multipoint crossover (index 0, 2, 4, 6) gen 0 ###
```

```
Before crossover
```

```
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0]
```

```
After crossover
```

```
[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1]
[1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0]
[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1]
```

```
### Elitism individuals + crossovered individuals gen 0 ###
```

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1]
[1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0]
[0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1]
```

```
##### GENERATION NO 1 #####
```

```
### New individuals gen 1 ###
```

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1] 24 0
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17
F [0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1] 24 0
G [1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0] 25 0
```

```
H [0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1] 8 11
```

```
### Sorted individuals gen 1 ###
```

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28  
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28  
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17  
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17  
H [0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1] 8 11  
C [0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1] 24 0  
F [0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1] 24 0  
G [1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0] 25 0
```

```
### Probability of individuals gen 1 ###
```

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.27722772277227725  
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.27722772277227725  
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17 0.16831683168316833  
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17 0.16831683168316833  
H [0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1] 8 11 0.10891089108910891  
C [0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1] 24 0 0.0  
F [0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1] 24 0 0.0  
G [1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0] 25 0 0.0
```

```
### Cumulative probability of individuals gen 1 ###
```

```
A 0.27722772277227725  
B 0.5544554455445545  
D 0.7227722772277229  
E 0.8910891089108912  
H 1.0000000000000002  
C 1.0000000000000002  
F 1.0000000000000002  
G 1.0000000000000002
```

```
### Generated random values to perform RWS selection gen 1 ###
```

```
0.2590084917154736  
0.6852579929645369  
0.6840819180161107  
0.8493361613899302  
0.1857241738737354  
0.2305586089654681  
0.14715991816841778  
0.22516293556211264
```

```
### Selected individuals gen 1 ###
```

```
A 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
D 17 [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]  
D 17 [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]  
E 17 [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]  
A 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
A 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
A 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
A 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

```
### Sorted selected individuals based on fitness gen 1 (the two best individuals will not be cross  
overed)###
```

```
A 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
A 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
A 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
A 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
A 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
D 17 [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]  
D 17 [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]  
E 17 [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
```

```
### Multipoint crossover (index 0, 2, 4, 6) gen 1 ###
```

```
Before crossover
```

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]  
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]  
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
```

```
After crossover
```

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]  
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]  
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]  
...
```

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Elitism individuals + crossovered individuals gen 1

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

GENERATION NO 2

New individuals gen 2

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```

Sorted individuals gen 2

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17
```

Probability of individuals gen 2

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.14659685863874344
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.14659685863874344
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.14659685863874344
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.14659685863874344
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.14659685863874344
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17 0.08900523560209424
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17 0.08900523560209424
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17 0.08900523560209424
```

Cumulative probability of individuals gen 2

```
A 0.14659685863874344
B 0.2931937172774869
C 0.43979057591623033
F 0.5863874345549738
H 0.7329842931937172
D 0.8219895287958114
E 0.9109947643979057
G 1.0
```

Generated random values to perform RWS selection gen 2

```
0.2590084917154736
0.6852579929645369
0.6840819180161107
0.8493361613899302
0.1857241738737354
0.2305586089654681
0.14715991816841778
0.22516293556211264
```

Selected individuals gen 2

```
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
H 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
H 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
E 17 [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Sorted selected individuals based on fitness gen 2 (the two best individuals will not be crossovered)###

```
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
H 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
H 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
E 17 [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
```

Multipoint crossover (index 0, 2, 4, 6) gen 2

Before crossover

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
```

After crossover

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Elitism individuals + crossovered individuals gen 2

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

GENERATION NO 3

New individuals gen 3

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```

Sorted individuals gen 3

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17
```

Probability of individuals gen 3

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.13145539906103287
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.13145539906103287
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.13145539906103287
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.13145539906103287
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.13145539906103287
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.13145539906103287
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.13145539906103287
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0] 14 17 0.07981220657276995
```

Cumulative probability of individuals gen 3

```
A 0.13145539906103287
B 0.26291079812206575
C 0.3943661971830986
D 0.5258215962441315
E 0.6572769953051644
F 0.7887323943661972
H 0.9201877934272301
G 1.0
```

```
### Generated random values to perform RWS selection gen 3 ###
0.2590084917154736
0.6852579929645369
0.6840819180161107
0.8493361613899302
0.1857241738737354
0.2305586089654681
0.14715991816841778
0.22516293556211264
```

```
### Selected individuals gen 3 ###
```

```
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
H 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

```
### Sorted selected individuals based on fitness gen 3 (the two best individuals will not be cross
overed)###
```

```
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
H 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

```
### Multipoint crossover (index 0, 2, 4, 6) gen 3 ###
```

```
Before crossover
```

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

```
After crossover
```

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

```
### Elitism individuals + crossovered individuals gen 3 ###
```

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

```
##### GENERATION NO 4 #####
```

```
### New individuals gen 4 ###
```

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```

```
### Sorted individuals gen 4 ###
```

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```



```
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```

Probability of individuals gen 4

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
```

Cumulative probability of individuals gen 4

```
A 0.125
B 0.25
C 0.375
D 0.5
E 0.625
F 0.75
G 0.875
H 1.0
```

Generated random values to perform RWS selection gen 4

```
0.2590084917154736
0.6852579929645369
0.6840819180161107
0.8493361613899302
0.1857241738737354
0.2305586089654681
0.14715991816841778
0.22516293556211264
```

Selected individuals gen 4

```
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
G 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Sorted selected individuals based on fitness gen 4 (the two best individuals will not be crossed over)###

```
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
G 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Multipoint crossover (index 0, 2, 4, 6) gen 4

Before crossover

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

After crossover

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Elitism individuals + crossovered individuals gen 4

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

GENERATION NO 5

New individuals gen 5

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```

Sorted individuals gen 5

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```

Probability of individuals gen 5

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
```

Cumulative probability of individuals gen 5

```
A 0.125
B 0.25
C 0.375
D 0.5
E 0.625
F 0.75
G 0.875
H 1.0
```

Generated random values to perform RWS selection gen 5

```
0.2590084917154736
0.6852579929645369
0.6840819180161107
0.8493361613899302
0.1857241738737354
0.2305586089654681
0.14715991816841778
0.22516293556211264
```

Selected individuals gen 5

```
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
G 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Sorted selected individuals based on fitness gen 5 (the two best individuals will not be crossed)###

```
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
G 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Multipoint crossover (index 0, 2, 4, 6) gen 5

Before crossover

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

After crossover

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Elitism individuals + crossovered individuals gen 5

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

GENERATION NO 6

New individuals gen 6

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```

Sorted individuals gen 6

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```

Probability of individuals gen 6

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
```

Cumulative probability of individuals gen 6

```
A 0.125
B 0.25
C 0.375
D 0.5
E 0.625
F 0.75
G 0.875
H 1.0
```

Generated random values to perform RWS selection gen 6

```
0.2590084917154736
0.6852579929645369
0.6840819180161107
0.8493361613899302
0.1857241738737354
0.2305586089654681
```

0.14715991816841778
0.22516293556211264

Selected individuals gen 6

C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
G 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]

Sorted selected individuals based on fitness gen 6 (the two best individuals will not be cross overed)###

C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
G 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]

Multipoint crossover (index 0, 2, 4, 6) gen 6

Before crossover

[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]

After crossover

[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]

Elitism individuals + crossovered individuals gen 6

[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]

GENERATION NO 7

New individuals gen 7

A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28

Sorted individuals gen 7

A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28

Probability of individuals gen 7

A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125

```
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
```

Cumulative probability of individuals gen 7

```
A 0.125
B 0.25
C 0.375
D 0.5
E 0.625
F 0.75
G 0.875
H 1.0
```

Generated random values to perform RWS selection gen 7

```
0.2590084917154736
0.6852579929645369
0.6840819180161107
0.8493361613899302
0.1857241738737354
0.2305586089654681
0.14715991816841778
0.22516293556211264
```

Selected individuals gen 7

```
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
G 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Sorted selected individuals based on fitness gen 7 (the two best individuals will not be crossed over)###

```
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
G 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Multipoint crossover (index 0, 2, 4, 6) gen 7

Before crossover

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

After crossover

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Elitism individuals + crossed individuals gen 7

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

GENERATION NO 8

New individuals gen 8

```
""""
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```

Sorted individuals gen 8

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```

Probability of individuals gen 8

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
```

Cumulative probability of individuals gen 8

```
A 0.125
B 0.25
C 0.375
D 0.5
E 0.625
F 0.75
G 0.875
H 1.0
```

Generated random values to perform RWS selection gen 8

```
0.2590084917154736
0.6852579929645369
0.6840819180161107
0.8493361613899302
0.1857241738737354
0.2305586089654681
0.14715991816841778
0.22516293556211264
```

Selected individuals gen 8

```
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
G 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Sorted selected individuals based on fitness gen 8 (the two best individuals will not be crossed)###

```
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
G 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
B 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Multipoint crossover (index 0, 2, 4, 6) gen 8

Before crossover

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

```
0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

After crossover

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

Elitism individuals + crossovered individuals gen 8

```
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
[0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

GENERATION NO 9

New individuals gen 9

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```

Sorted individuals gen 9

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28
```

Probability of individuals gen 9

```
A [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
B [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
C [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
D [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
E [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
F [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
G [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
H [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1] 22 28 0.125
```

Cumulative probability of individuals gen 9

```
A 0.125
B 0.25
C 0.375
D 0.5
E 0.625
F 0.75
G 0.875
H 1.0
```

Generated random values to perform RWS selection gen 9

```
0.2590084917154736
0.6852579929645369
0.6840819180161107
0.8493361613899302
0.1857241738737354
0.2305586089654681
0.14715991816841778
0.22516293556211264
```

Selected individuals gen 9

```
C 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
F 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
G 28 [0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1]
```

