

- i) Data Warehousing & It is a centralised system. In this, lightly denormalization takes place. It is a top-down module.
- ii) Data Mart :- It is a data decentralised system. In this, highly denormalization takes place. It is a bottom-up module.
- iii) Data Mining & It is the process of extracting information from the company's various data base and re-organizing it for purpose other than what the database were originally intended for.