

GetAhead - Interview Practice 4

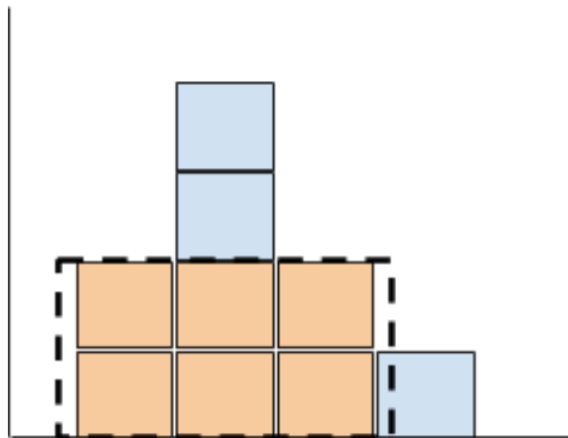
Histograms and Areas

Given an array of non-negative integers that represent the bars (y value) in a histogram (with the array index being the x value), find the rectangle with the largest area under the curve and above the x-axis (i.e. the largest rectangle that fits *inside* the histogram). Return the pair of array indices that represent the rectangle.

Test Cases

Note that there may be other valid answers.

For array `[2,4,2,1]`, the largest area is 6, with height 2, and width from indices 0 to 2:



For array `[2,4,2,1,10,6,10]` the largest area is 18, with height 6 and width from indices 4 to 6.