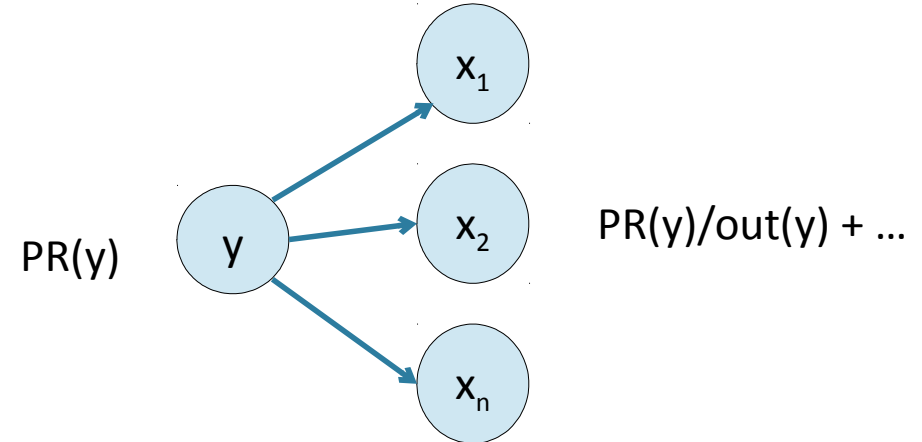


Expressing PageRank with MapReduce

■ **Mapper** $\langle y, \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\} \rangle$ node, out-links

–for $i = 1..n$, yield $\left\langle x_i, \frac{PR(y)}{out(y)} \right\rangle$

–yield $\langle y, \{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\} \rangle$



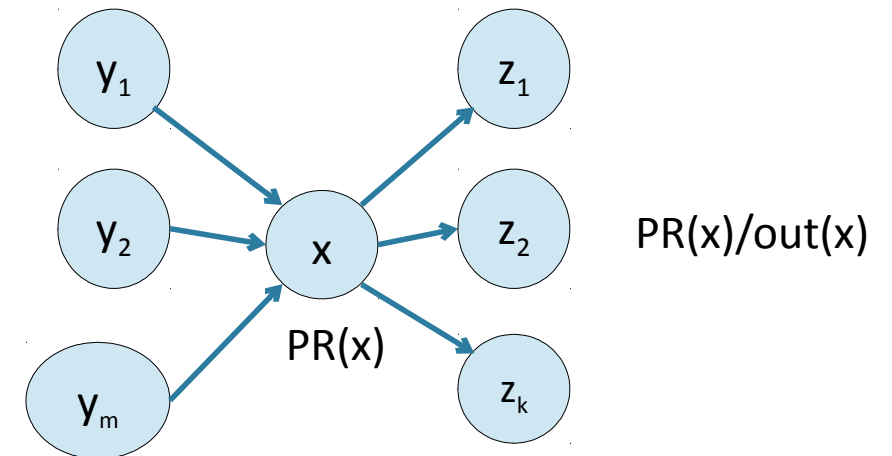
■ **Reducer** node, ΔPR from in-links

–compute $\left\langle x, \left\{ \frac{PR(y_1)}{out(y_1)}, \dots, \frac{PR(y_m)}{out(y_m)} \right\}, \{z_1, \dots, z_k\} \right\rangle$

$$PR(x) = \frac{1 - \beta}{N} + \beta * \sum_{y \rightarrow x} \frac{PR(y)}{out(y)}$$

–for $j = 1..k$, yield $\left\langle z_j, \frac{PR(x)}{out(x)} \right\rangle$

–yield $\langle x, \{z_1, z_2, \dots, z_k\} \rangle$



$$PR(x) = [\dots] + PR(y_1)/out(y_1) + \dots$$