

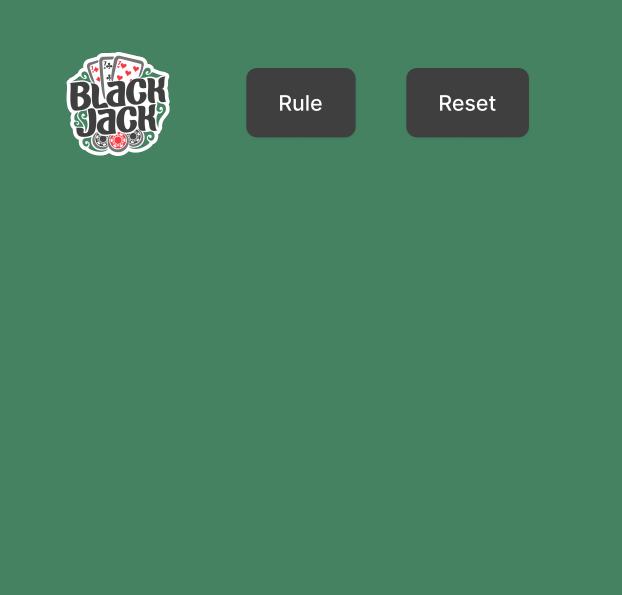
Site name













Bet: \$ 200

