# **Amandine Belard**

# Researcher in Applied Economics

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## Education

Ph.D. in Economics Feb 2022 – June 2025

Ecole Doctoral d'Economie et Gestion de Montpellier (EDEG) & L'Institut Agro, Montpellier, France

- *Title*: Complexity of smallholder farmers decisions and sustainability: the interconnection of preferences, monetary incentives and social capital
- Advisors: Dr. Damien Jourdain (UMR G-EAU) and Françoise Gérard (UMR SENS)
- Jury: David Ortega, Anne Rozan, Cesar Mantilla, Raphaële Preget

## M.S. Economics - Public Policy and Development

Toulouse School of Economics (TSE), Toulouse, France

**B.S. Economics** Sept. 2016 – June 2017

University of Rennes 1, Rennes, France

# **Research Experience**

Research Fellow (PhD candidate), CIRAD – UMR G-EAU, Montpellier, France

Feb. 2022 - Feb. 2025

Sept. 2018 - June 2020

- Doctoral research within the EU-funded project Resilience Building for Agroecological Intensification in Zimbabwe (RAIZ). Project website.
- Designed and implemented four quantitative surveys in rural Zimbabwe, including household surveys, discrete choice experiments, and two lab-in-the-field experiments.
- Responsible for data collection in the field as well as subsequent cleaning, management, and econometric analysis.
- Research stays: University of Zimbabwe (2022–2024); University of Pretoria (2024).

Research Assistant, CIRAD & University of Montpellier

June 2020 - Aug. 2021

- Project: TYPOCLIM Economic impact of collective irrigation schemes in Senegal.
- Activities: design and implementation of a household survey; data cleaning and analysis.

Research Assistant, Prof. Paul Seabright, Toulouse School of Economics

April - May 2020

• Research subject: How do religious organizations influence health decisions?

**Research Assistant**, Prof. Paul Seabright, Toulouse School of Economics

April - Aug. 2019

• Research subject: Understanding religious organizations as competing platforms.

# **Teaching Experience**

Teaching Assistant, Toulouse School of Economics

Sept. - Dec. 2019

• First-year Macroeconomics.

# **Professional Experience**

Program Improvement Associate, The Taimaka Project, Gombe, Nigeria

April 2025 – present

- Research and program evaluation in Community-based Management of Acute Malnutrition (CMAM).
- Analysis of non-response and relapse in child treatment outcomes using program data.
- Design of caregiver surveys and structured observation tools to improve program quality.
- Data management and statistical analysis in R
- Capacity-building with health staff on patient–provider interactions and counselling practices.

# **Publications and Working Papers**

#### **Published**

**Belard, A.**, Farolfi, S., Jourdain, D., Manyanga, M., Pedzisa, T., Willinger, M. (2025). They know each other, but do they trust each other? Social capital and selected beneficiaries of community-based development projects: A lab-in-the-field in rural Zimbabwe. *World Development Perspectives*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wdp.2025.100729

#### In Review

**Belard, A.**, Jourdain, D., Manyanga, M., Pedzisa, T., Gérard, F., Falconnier, G., Affholder, F. *Understanding Smallholder Farmers' Preferences for Sustainable Agricultural Practices in Sub-Saharan Africa: Insights from Rural Zimbabwe*.

## Submitted / Working Paper

**Belard, A.**, Jourdain, D., Farolfi, S., Bayle, G., Pedzisa, T., Gérard, F., Affholder, F. *Individual, Collective, or Both? Testing Payment Mechanisms to Enhance Adoption of Sustainable Agricultural Systems*. Submitted; available on HAL (2025)

## **Conferences and Presentations**

- "They know each other, but do they trust each other? Social capital and selected beneficiaries of community-based development projects" presented at the 13th Conference of the French Association of Experimental Economics (ASFEE), Montpellier, France, May 25–26, 2023.
- (Same paper) also presented at the Economic Science Association (ESA) Africa Regional Conference, University of Cape Town (UCT), South Africa, December 14–15, 2023.

#### **Research Grants**

• International Growth Centre (IGC) — Risk Preferences and Adoption of Sustainable Agricultural Practices: Insights from Smallholder Farmers in Zambia. Competitive research grant, March 2025 – September 2026. Role: Principal Investigator.

Amount awarded: £40,000. Project page.

## **Additional Skills**

- Statistical and econometric software: R, Stata, basic knowledge of Python and SOL.
- Data collection tools: Survey Solutions, KoboToolBox, ODK.
- Other: LaTeX.

## Languages

• French: native.

• English: bilingual (C2).

## References

- Damien Jourdain Senior Researcher, UMR-G-EAU, CIRAD (PhD Supervisor) damien.jourdain@cirad.fr
- Stefano Farolfi Senior Researcher, UMR G-EAU, CIRAD (Coworker and Co-author) stefano.farolfi@cirad.fr