

Solution

1. (1)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \overline{) 25} \\
 \underline{2 \overline{) 12}} \\
 \underline{2 \overline{) 6}} \\
 \underline{2 \overline{) 3}} \\
 \underline{2 \overline{) 1}} \\
 0
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{c}
 1 \\
 0 \\
 0 \\
 1 \\
 1
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{c}
 \uparrow \\
 \uparrow \\
 \uparrow \\
 \uparrow \\
 \uparrow
 \end{array}$$

$$(25)_{10} = (11001)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0.75 \\
 \times 2 \\
 \hline
 1.5 \\
 \textcircled{1} 5
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 0.5 \\
 \times 2 \\
 \hline
 1.0 \\
 \textcircled{1} 0
 \end{array}$$

$$(0.75)_{10} = (0.11)_2$$

$$(25.75)_{10} = (11001.11)_2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad (10010.01)_2 &= 1 \times 2^4 + 1 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^{-2} \\
 &= (18.25)_{10}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 1 \\
 3 \text{ D. } 4 \\
 \swarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \searrow \\
 0011 \quad 1101 \quad 0100
 \end{array}$$

$$(3 \text{ D. } 4)_{16} = (11101.01)_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1100.11 \\
 \hline
 \swarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \searrow \\
 001 \quad 100 \quad 110 \\
 \hline
 1 \quad 4 \quad 6
 \end{array}$$

$$(1100.11)_2 = (14.6)_8$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 1 \\
 52.3 \\
 \swarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \searrow \\
 101 \quad 010 \quad 011 \\
 \hline
 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 0010 \quad 1010 \quad 0110 \\
 \hline
 2 \quad A \quad 6
 \end{array}$$

$$(52.3)_8 = (2A.6)_{16}$$

(6) $\begin{array}{cc} 3 & 9 \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 0011 & 1001 \end{array}$

$(39)_{10} = (00111001)_{BCD}$

2. (1) 2 1's \rightarrow even parity bit is '0'.

(2) 4 1's \rightarrow even parity bit is '0'.

3.

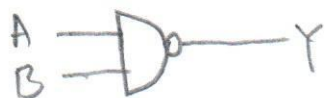
$$\overline{A \odot B} = \overline{AB + \bar{A}\bar{B}} = \overline{AB} \cdot \overline{\bar{A}\bar{B}}$$

$$= (\bar{A} + \bar{B})(A + B) = \underbrace{\bar{A}A}_0 + \bar{A}B + \bar{B}A + \underbrace{\bar{B}B}_0$$

$$= \bar{A}B + A\bar{B}$$

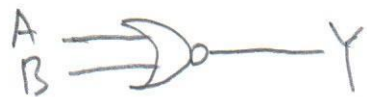
$$= A \oplus B$$

4. ① NAND $(\overline{AB} = \bar{A} + \bar{B})$



② NOR

$$(\overline{A+B} = \bar{A}\bar{B})$$



5. ① $Y(A, B, C) = (B + \bar{C})(\bar{A} + B)$

$$= (A\bar{A} + B + \bar{C})(\bar{A} + B + C\bar{C})$$

$$= (A+B+\bar{c})(\bar{A}+B+\bar{c})(\bar{A}+B+c)(\bar{A}+B+\bar{c})$$

↓ redundant

$$= (A+B+\bar{c})(\bar{A}+B+\bar{c})(\bar{A}+B+c)$$

explicit
pos

$$= M_1 \cdot M_5 \cdot M_4$$

compact
pos

$$= \Pi M(1, 4, 5)$$

compact
sop

$$= \Sigma m(0, 2, 3, 6, 7)$$

$$= m_0 + m_2 + m_3 + m_6 + m_7$$

explicit
sop

$$= \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{c} + \bar{A}B\bar{c} + \bar{A}Bc + A\bar{B}\bar{c} + ABC$$

② Truth table

A	B	C	Y
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1