Environment setup Guide On MacOS

Before Start

在开始之前, 您可能需要了解以下内容:

- Mac下有gcc, 但是默认版本是clang12。现在的xcode command line tool自带clang,强行占用了gcc这个命令名,但是可以通过下载GCC安装包来安装GCC。
- 我们这门课用的编译器是gcc14(gcc11以上其实都可以,但是gcc14最好,不会影响作业的正确性,但是会影响编程调试的体验)

下载brew

brew 是帮助我们在命令行快速安装其他应用的工具,因此首先安装 brew。打开mac的终端,输入安装 brew 的命令:

```
/bin/bash -c "$(curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Homebrew/install/HEAD/install.sh)"
```

安装gcc14

然后使用 brew 安装 gcc14:

```
1 brew install gcc@14
```

如果出现类似的结果,说明安装正在进行:

```
=> Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/gcc/manifests/14.2.0
==> Fetching dependencies for gcc: gmp, isl, mpfr, libmpc, lz4 and xz
==> Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/gmp/manifests/6.3.0
==> Fetching gmp
==> Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/gmp/blobs/sha256:78e4f40cba6419
==> Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/isl/blobs/sha256:8f1af90ff2967e
=> Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/mpfr/manifests/4.2.1
==> Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/mpfr/blobs/sha256:71c4d6cc59a5b
=> Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/libmpc/manifests/1.3.1
Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/lz4/manifests/1.10.0-1
==> Fetching 1z4
==> Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/lz4/blobs/sha256:6590245dc4a919
==> Downloading https://ghcr.io/v2/homebrew/core/xz/manifests/5.6.2
```

然后等待安装完成。

```
[heaticy@lichaofandeMacBook-Pro-2 ~ % gcc-14 --version gcc-14 (Homebrew GCC 14.2.0) 14.2.0 Copyright (C) 2024 Free Software Foundation, Inc. This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PU RPOSE.
```

这样你的gcc14就下好了

按照https://www.bilibili.com/video/BV1id4y1n7Kw/

里面的配置vscode,但是文件换成下面的

settings.json:

注意从pdf复制的时候,换行符的问题

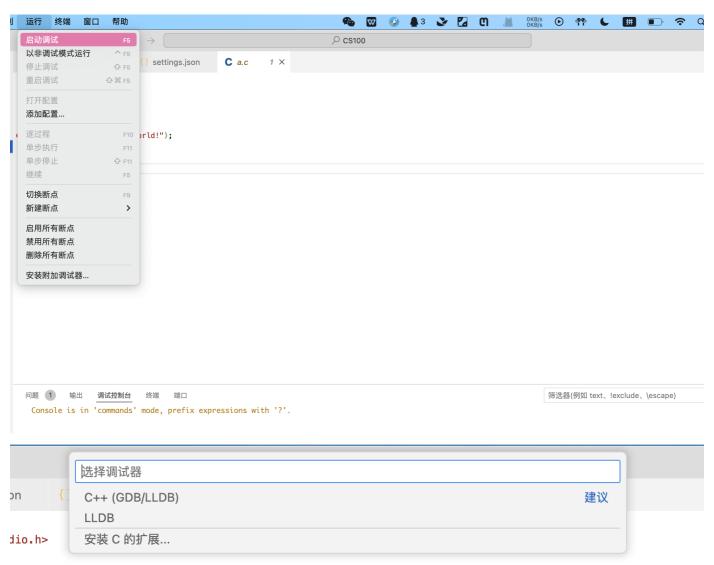
```
1  {
2     "code-runner.executorMap": {
3         "cpp": "cd $dir && g++-14 '$fileName' -o '$fileNameWithoutExt' -std=c++17 -
Wall -Wpedantic -Wextra && echo 'compilation ends.' && ./'$fileNameWithoutExt'",
4         "c": "cd $dir && gcc-14 '$fileName' -o '$fileNameWithoutExt' -std=c17 -Wall -
Wpedantic -Wextra && echo 'compilation ends.' && ./'$fileNameWithoutExt'"
5    }
6 }
```

c_cpp_properties.json: (用于配置"C/C++"插件)

```
1
    {
 2
         "configurations": [
 3
             {
 4
                  "name": "Mac",
 5
                  "compilerPath": "/opt/homebrew/bin/gcc-14",
                  "cStandard": "c17",
 6
 7
                  "cppStandard": "c++17",
                  "compilerArgs": [
 8
                      "-Wall",
 9
                      "-Wpedantic",
10
11
                      "-Wextra"
12
                 ]
             }
13
14
         1,
15
         "version": 4
16
    }
```

GDB调试配置

点"运行"—"启动调试"



hello,world!");

选C++



选gcc-14(其他两个都是clang)

就可以完成断点调试了

