

Solution:

The journal entry for the transaction is as follows:

| JOURNAL ENTRIES FOR PENSION (in \$) | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Name: Merinoff Company | | | |
| Date | Particulars | Debit | Credit |
| 31 Dec, 2010 | Pension Expense | 800,000 | |
| | To Cash | | 300,000 |
| | To Pension Liability | | 500,000 |

The balance sheet effects are as follows:

Cash (assets) = −\$300,000 & Pension Liability (liability) = +\$500,000

& Pension Expense (stockholders' equity) = −\$800,000