

Solution:

(1)

$$\text{Cost of Goods Sold} = \text{Purchase} + \text{Beginning Inventory} - \text{Final Inventory}$$

Using the values given, we get

$$\text{Cost of Goods Sold} = 1,035,000 + 240,000 - 275,000 = 1,000,000$$

Thus, the gross profit is given by:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Gross Profit} &= \text{Sales} - \text{Cost of Goods Sold} \\ &= 1,200,000 - 1,000,000 = \$200,000\end{aligned}$$

Thus, *Gross Profit* = \$200,000.

(2)

$$\text{Inventory Turnover} = \text{Cost of Goods Sold} \div \text{Average Inventory}$$

Average inventory is given by:

$$\text{Average Inventory} = \frac{240,000 + 275,000}{2} = 257,500$$

The inventory turnover is given by:

$$\text{Inventory Turnover} = \frac{1,000,000}{257,500} = 3.88$$