Solution:

(1)

JOURNAL ENTRIES FOR R&D EXPENDITURES (in thousands of \$)			
Name: Microsoft Inc.			
Date	Particulars	Debit	Credit
31 Dec,	R&D Expenses	900	
2017	To Cash		900
1 July,	R&D Expense	400	
2018	To Cash		400
31 Dec,	R&D	3300	
2018	To R&D Expense		1300
	To Cash		2000

(2)

No, they won't because there is no R&D expense after 2018.